# **HINDUSTAN UNILEVER**

# Good recovery; healthy mix of volumes and pricing

India Equity Research | Consumer Goods

Hindustan Unilever (HUL) reported in-line Q4FY17 revenue growth of 6.4% YoY, while EBITDA (12.2% YoY) and PAT (7.6% YoY) growth surpassed estimates. Volume growth of 4% YoY was a sharp recovery from the 4% YoY dip in Q3FY17 with domestic growth of 8% YoY aided by healthy pricing growth (recouped after many quarters). Gross margin was flattish YoY (fell 64bps YoY in Q3FY17), while overall margins grew 98bps YoY, helped by 87bps and 105bps YoY savings in ad spends and staff costs, respectively. New launches in natural space will see further pick up (launched skincare natural brand, *Citra*), while the recently launched *Ayush* range has met with good initial success. HUL will be key beneficiary of GST (likely at 18% versus 23-24% rate now). Maintain 'HOLD'.

# Except foods, all other segments performed

**Key highlights:** (i) HUL's homecare grew 7.4% YoY (highest in at least 6 quarters), while margins grew 216bps YoY (*Surf*, the premium brand continues to outperform category growth); (ii) personal care saw strong 8.1% YoY growth (highest in at least 6 quarters) – helped by strong growth in relauched *Fair & Lovely* and hair care; (iii) refreshments grew 10.5% YoY on double digit growth in tea and ice creams; and (iv) foods disappointed with mere 2.4% YoY growth, fourth quarter of single digit growth.

# Q4FY17 conference call: Key takeaways

Consumer sentiment is witnessing gradual **improvement**. **Rural growth is slightly lower than urban growth.** Destocking will largely happen in channels where there is no direct reach, especially wholesale channel. **Volume growth was also supported by channel refilling – estimate ~100-150bps impact**. *Lever Ayush* has met initial objectives – will be a big play for the company. HUL is gaining market share in the mass segment of detergents.

# Outlook and valuations: Long-term positive; maintain 'HOLD'

HUL is key beneficiary of share gains helped by GST. Increased launches in natural space will contain share loss and propel growth. However, success of new launches is key. Impact of cannibalisation on core portfolio is a monitorable. At CMP, the stock is trading at 36.5x FY19E. We maintain 'HOLD/SP' with target price of INR1,106.

Financials								(INR mn)
Year to March	Q4FY17	Q4FY16	% change	Q3FY17	% change	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Net rev.	82,130	77,210	6.4	77,060	6.6	331,620	364,692	410,501
EBITDA	16,510	14,720	12.2	13,554	21.8	63,400	70,684	84,699
Adjusted profit	11,180	10,390	7.6	9,200	21.5	42,650	50,211	59,850
Dil. EPS (INR)	5.2	4.8	7.6	4.3	21.5	19.7	23.2	27.7
Diluted P/E (x)						51.2	43.5	36.5
EV/EBITDA (x)						33.6	30.1	25.0
ROAE (%)						100.8	106.5	113.0

\* Quarterly nos. standalone; annual nos. consolidated



EDELWEISS 4D RATINGS	
Absolute Rating	HOLD
Rating Relative to Sector	Performer
Risk Rating Relative to Sector	Low
Sector Relative to Market	Underweight
MARKET DATA (R: HLL.BO, B:	HUVR IN)
CMP	: INR 1,009
Target Price	: INR 1,106
52-week range (INR)	: 1,012 / 782
Share in issue (mn)	: 2,164.3
M cap (INR bn/USD mn)	: 2,185 / 34,057
Avg. Daily Vol.BSE/NSE('000)	: 1,354.7

#### SHARE HOLDING PATTERN (%)

	Current	Q2FY17	Q1FY17
Promoters *	67.2	67.2	67.2
MF's, FI's & BK's	5.7	5.7	5.2
FII's	13.3	13.1	13.8
Others	13.9	13.9	13.8
* Promoters pledge (% of share in issu		:	NIL

#### **PRICE PERFORMANCE (%)**

	Stock	Nifty	EW Consumer goods Index	
1 month	10.4	4.2	3.5	
3 months	20.0	8.0	8.7	
12 months	21.0	20.7	22.4	

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Bloomberg EDEL <GO>, Thomson First Call, Reuters and Factset

# **Consumer Goods**

Table 1: Segmental grow	th and ma	rgins unde	r IND AS			
	Q3FY16	Q4FY16	Q1FY17	Q2FY17	Q3FY17	Q4FY1
% sales growth (YoY)						
Home care	2.4	4.3	6.8	3.2	1.0	7.4
Personal care	2.0	1.5	2.1	(0.3)	(2.7)	8.1
Foods	13.1	10.0	4.7	2.4	0.5	2.4
Refreshment	7.7	9.2	5.4	8.4	8.1	10.5
Others	(6.8)	(6.1)	NM	(15.2)	(27.3)	(30.4
EBIT margins (%)						
Home care	10.0	12.2	13.9	10.1	8.7	12.9
Personal care	26.1	25.7	26.2	22.9	23.1	24.1
Foods	12.8	13.5	6.4	4.9	9.4	9.5
Refreshment	15.1	16.9	16.1	14.8	14.7	16.8
Others	(2.4)	4.7	(4.8)	4.2	(8.5)	(2.0)
					Source	: Compar

# Table 2: Performance trend across categories at a glance (according to IGAAP segmental reporting)

% sales growth (YoY)	Q1FY14	Q2FY14	Q3FY14	Q4FY14	Q1FY15	Q2FY15	Q3FY15	Q4FY15	Q1FY16	Q2FY16	Q3FY16	Q4FY16
Soaps and detergents	7.7	6.4	7.1	9.6	12.9	11.1	6.0	5.0	0.2	1.6	0.8	2.1
Personal products	2.0	11.8	12.4	8.3	14.7	9.9	6.5	13.4	11.4	9.5	5.6	2.8
Beverages	15.8	16.1	7.2	7.5	10.5	7.5	8.2	12.3	9.4	6.1	7.0	6.1
Packaged Food	4.8	8.7	12.9	12.7	18.8	13.4	12.6	13.6	11.8	12.4	11.8	11.7
Overall volume growth (% YoY)	4.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	6.0	5.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	4.0
% EBIT growth (YoY)	Q1FY14	Q2FY14	Q3FY14	Q4FY14	Q1FY15	Q2FY15	Q3FY15	Q4FY15	Q1FY16	Q2FY16	Q3FY16	Q4FY16
Soaps and detergents	14.0	4.5	14.5	10.1	21.1	7.9	11.4	15.8	12.4	(4.1)	1.3	11.6
Personal products	(1.6)	5.3	13.9	5.1	27.4	17.4	3.3	26.0	19.5	17.2	9.9	9.2
Beverages	46.1	37.5	(2.2)	19.7	(1.8)	9.9	2.7	11.4	5.3	(11.5)	22.6	9.5
EBIT margins (%)	Q1FY14	Q2FY14	Q3FY14	Q4FY14	Q1FY15	Q2FY15	Q3FY15	Q4FY15	Q1FY16	Q2FY16	Q3FY16	Q4FY16
Soaps and detergents	12.9	14.0	13.3	12.1	13.8	13.6	14.0	13.3	15.5	12.8	14.0	14.5
Personal products	24.9	22.8	28.6	25.0	27.6	24.4	27.7	27.8	29.6	26.1	28.9	29.5
Beverages	18.3	17.0	16.2	18.8	16.3	17.3	15.3	18.6	15.7	14.5	17.6	19.2
Packaged Food	8.4	3.3	(3.6)	5.5	10.9	4.4	(5.1)	5.3	8.9	5.3	3.2	5.7

Source: Edelweiss research

# HUL Q4FY17 conference call: Key takeaways

# Overall

- ✓ Domestic consumer business grew 8% with underlying volume growth at 4%, while EBITDA margin expanded by 90bps YoY. For FY17, domestic consumer business grew 4% YoY with 1% underlying volume growth.
- ✓ Market conditions started to stabilise in the quarter.
- ✓ Input cost inflation started to moderate.
- $\checkmark$  Pipeline refiling benefit would be anywhere between 100-150bps, post demonetisation.
- ✓ Close to 60% of product portfolios gained market share.

### **Outlook & Pricing**

- ✓ In near term, consumer sentiment is improving. If monsoon is better, then positive sentiment will sustain.
- ✓ Input costs are stable and hence pricing is likely to remain stable.
- ✓ Future strategy remains unchanged will focus on volume-driven growth with improvement in operating margin.
- ✓ Innovation continued unabated even during demonetisation. Going forward too, the company will not scale back its R&D and marketing efforts.
- ✓ Around 50% of the country's population accounts for mere 10% of consumption.

### Home care: Broad based growth driven by premiumisation

- ✓ Registered 8% sales growth.
- ✓ In fabric wash, growth was driven by premium segment as Surf sustained robust volume-led growth momentum. This brand has been witnessing high growth in past 5 years. The strategy is to upscale customers to premium segment and HUL is on track to achieve the same. There are clear elasticities while deciding pricing, which need to be heeded. No price hikes have been taken in past 3 years as deflationary conditions prevailed then.
- Mass segment has not grown fast, but HUL's sales in mass segment have grown faster than the segment.
- ✓ In household care, Vim liquid continued its strong performance.
- ✓ Water business also witnessed strong volume-led growth.
- At operating profitability level, home care segment's margins were lower than HUL's margins. Hence, margin improvement in this category only feeds to come at par with HUL's levels.
- ✓ At parent level, Unilever is eyeing 600bps margin expansion in this category. Route to margin for HUL will not be pricing, but achieving asset turns, operating leverage benefits adhering to its premiumisation strategy.

#### Personal care: Growth rebounds in both personal wash and personal products

- ✓ Registered 8% sales growth.
- ✓ Personal wash performance improved in the quarter as prices and input costs stabilised.
- ✓ *Pears* and *Dove* led category growth.
- ✓ Skin care saw strong growth driven by *Fair & Lovely* relaunch. Overall, skin care category has been doing well for HUL. The company does not see any long term issues.
- ✓ Hair care delivered broad based, double digit growth. *Indulekha* has grown at a pace faster than HUL's growth rates.
- ✓ In oral care, performance was subdued. *Close up* was relaunched in the quarter. *Lever Ayush* oral care range is performing well in 5 Southern states. The company is now looking at how quickly it can roll out on pan-India basis. Marketing plan for *Ayush* will be broad based.

- ✓ HUL has much more to do in oral care. Growth is happening in natural segment and natural is a quarter of segment. Thus, the company is upping its focus on this segment. This, along with relaunch of *Close Up* will hopefully turnaround this category for HUL.
- ✓ Apart from, the company is also launching a new product, *Citra*.
- Lakme colour cosmestics continued its strong innovation-led growth and performance in deodorants was led by Axe.
- ✓ New launches included *Clini Plus Naturals* and *Tresemme* brand.
- ✓ Premiumisation, as a plan, is clearly building up as per HUL's strategy.

### Foods: Modest growth in packaged foods

- ✓ Remained modest and grew by 2% YoY.
- ✓ Category grew moderately due to strong comparators in previous year.
- ✓ Ketchup and jam have done very well. However, for *Knorr* the base was very high and hence growth optically looked low.
- ✓ Focus continued to be on market development for the category and *Kissan* grew well in the quarter.

#### **Refreshments: Robust growth sustained**

- ✓ Revenues grew 11% YoY.
- ✓ Tea sustained broad based double digit growth by differentially leveraging its portfolio across the country. HUL's share in tea market is just 10% and the company believes there is huge room for improvement.
- ✓ Lipton Green Tea and Brook Bond Natural Care registered another quarter of high growth on sustained market development.
- ✓ In coffee, *Bru Gold* continued to drive premiumisation.
- ✓ Ice cream and frozen desserts saw another quarter of robust innovation-led growth.

### Margin improvement sustained

- ✓ COGS was lower by 20bps YoY with moderation inflation.
- Brand & Marketing investment savings was 80bps. HUL changed strategy here with each campaign seen as an objective. The company has also been closely evaluating number of campaign runs, time period of campaigns, etc. Thus, no way effectiveness of media spend would come down but HUL is now very clear about its objective. Earlier, the company had ROBMI which was a more linear thought process. However, sole focus on BMI is very dynamic and allows the company to see media heat, etc.
- ✓ HUL is focused on finding more ways to save costs and register margin improvements.
- ✓ Staff cost was lower since in the base quarter there was implementation of Bonus Act.
  Further, overall bonus payouts was also lower.
- ✓ For any royalty increase, the company will need majority approval within the minority shareholders.

### Naturals segment

- ✓ HUL has progressively started building the naturals portfolio. *Fair & Lovely* is extending to new geographies and expanding footprint in North & Central India.
- ✓ Lever Ayush launched in South in Q3FY17 is well received.
- ✓ Wherever relevant, the company will continue to look at entering Naturals in newer categories too.

### GST

- ✓ Under GST, first there is scope for realigning what can be manufactured where. Second, the number of DCs may come down.
- ✓ First priority is compliance, second is cut-over and third is cost efficiencies and savings.
- $\checkmark$  HUL welcomes reforms, however transitional challenges need to be addressed.
- ✓ The company's factory to their own outlets will not face any challenges under GST since the company will compensate them. However, distributors outside HUL's domain might face problems.
- ✓ GST will not impact working capital materially.
- ✓ In short term, trade pipelines are likely to thin down presumptive credit percentage is a key concern. Disruptions will vary across channels.
- ✓ HUL would pass on net benefits on differential tax rates, in light of anti-profiteering clause.
- ✓ Benefits from building efficiencies will help improve margins.
- $\checkmark$  HUL and its ecosystem is targeting to be ready by July 1, 2017.

### **Distribution network**

- ✓ Wholesale and rural channels have yet to recover.
- ✓ Earlier rural used to grow at 2x of urban growth rates.

### Management comment

They stated it was a strong quarter with profitable volume driven growth. In a challenging year, the company delivered resilient performance by managing business dynamically and responding with agility to the changing external environment. With gradual improvement in market conditions, HUL remains optimistic about medium term outlook for sector.

### Capex & tax rate

- ✓ Net atleast 50bps reduction from benefits emerging from Assam plant coupled with R&D benefit moving out.
- ✓ Capex for FY18 and FY19 should be at normalised level.

### **Balance sheet**

✓ Dividend, till the time it is not paid, is not shown as payable under IND-AS. Till such time, it sits in reserves and increases net worth.

# HUL's new brand *Citra* in India | Skin care brand for women with focus on Naturals

- Citra is a brand in countries like Indonesia, Thailand and the Middle East. It is a complete skincare product that provides overall natural beauty.
- ✓ It was launched first as a Hand & Body Lotion brand. But, in recent years has expanded its brand to other segments, such as, Body Scrub, Facial Wash and Facial Moisturiser.
- ✓ Citra's target consumers are women aged in the 15 to 35 age group who want to take care of their skin.
- ✓ Citra Body Scrub effectively eliminates impurities from the skin and releases dead skin cells that make the skin look clean and fresh.
- ✓ Unilever also opened launched Aktivasi Rumah Cantik Citra in Indonesia, which is a semi permanent spa house to enjoy the full range of Citra products.

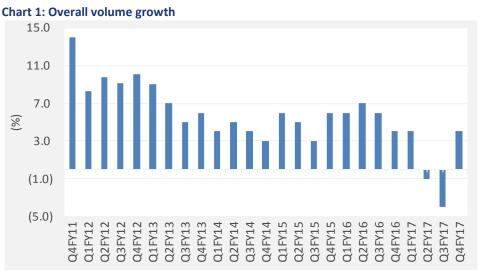
In our view, this will further strengthen HUL's dominance in skin care and also ward off competition from herbal players like Patanjali, Dabur, Himalaya, etc. Brand launches in past few years like *Tresemme* have done well in India.

# Outlook and valuations: Long term positive; maintain 'HOLD'

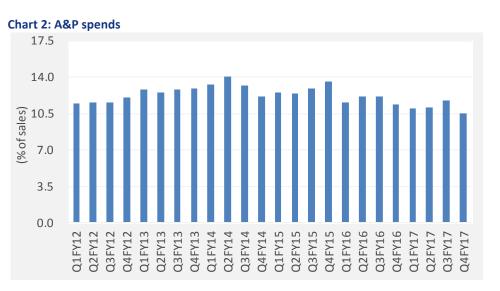
We remain positive on HUL's ability to outpace market growth and its pricing power due to the company's distribution expansion and product innovation initiatives. Despite tough market conditions and demonetisation, it efficiently managed volumes. Pricing growth has largely come back fully which along with pick up in volumes will help in taking overall growth to double digits. Also, GST will help create a level playing field which makes a large organised player like HUL the biggest beneficiary. Though it will see some short-term pressure due to destocking, HUL is one of the best placed companies in the consumer goods space to implement GST. Cost savings and mix improvement are bound to spur margins structurally – HUL has seen margin improvement in past 6 consecutive years. Margins, going forward, are expected to further improve helped by costs saving initiatives, such as, zerobased budgeting, efficiency in ad spends, etc – globally Unilever is targeting ~200-300bps YoY improvement in overall margins led by costs savings initiatives, HUL will also see some impact of same.

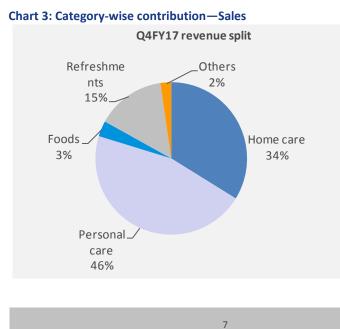
HUL has taken cognisance of the increasing potential in natural space and described it as a mega trend. Launch of the *Ayush* master brand in the mass segment across categories like toothpaste, facewash, shampoo, conditioner, etc., will propel growth. However, Patanjali's aggression, especially in core segments of soaps and detergents, needs to be closely monitored. We expect higher investments in A&P to support brand equity, aid market development of future categories and counter intensifying competition. We assign target P/E of 40x FY19E EPS and arrive at a target price of INR1,106. We maintain 'HOLD/ Sector Performer'.

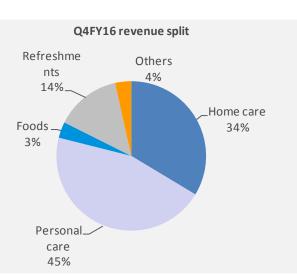
# Hindustan Unilever



Source: Company, Edelweiss research





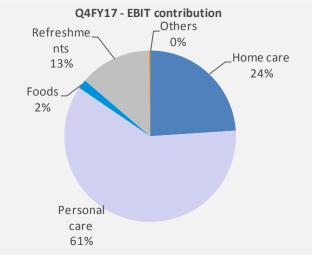


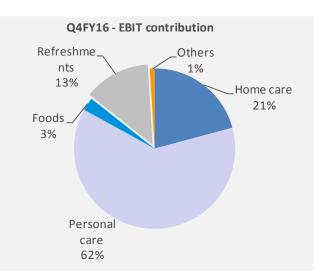
Source: Company, Edelweiss research

Edelweiss Securities Limited

# **Consumer Goods**

# Chart 4: Category-wise contribution—EBIT

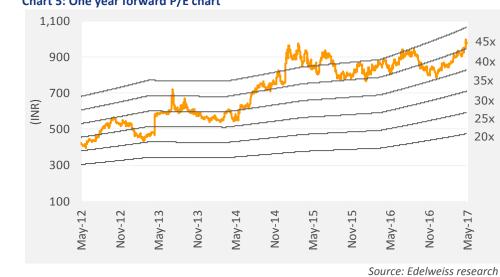




Source: Company, Edelweiss research

Table 3: Segmental performance					
Year to March - Revenues (INR mn)	Q4FY17	Q4FY16	YoY growth	Q3FY17	QoQ growth
Home care	30,040	27,980	7.4	26,890	11.7
Personal care	40,750	37,700	8.1	39,800	2.4
Foods	2,950	2,880	2.4	2,790	5.7
Refreshments	13,000	11,760	10.5	11,640	11.7
Others (includes exports, infant and feminine care etc)	2,010	2,890	(30.4)	1,950	3.1
Segment results (Profit/(Loss) before tax and interest)					
Home care	3,890	3,020	28.8	2,340	66.2
Personal care	9,840	9,030	9.0	9,210	6.8
Foods	280	380	(26.3)	260	7.7
Refreshments	2,190	1,940	12.9	1,710	28.1
Others (includes exports, infant and feminine care etc)	(40)	140	NA	(160)	NN
Segment margins					
Margin (%)					
Home care	12.9	10.8	216	8.7	425
Personal care	24.1	24.0	19	23.1	101
Foods	9.5	13.2	(370)	9.3	17
Refreshments	16.8	16.5	35	14.7	216
Others (includes exports, infant and feminine care etc)	(2.0)	4.8	NM	(8.2)	NN

Source: Company, Edelweiss research



# Chart 5: One year forward P/E chart

# Consumer Goods

Financial snapshot								(INR mn)
Year to March	Q4FY17	Q4FY16	% change	Q3FY17	% change	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Net revenues	82,130	77,210	6.4	77,060	6.6	331,620	364,692	410,501
Cost of goods sold	40,220	37,690	6.7	37,446	7.4	163,130	179,859	199,778
Gross profit	41,910	39,520	6.0	39,613	5.8	168,490	184,832	210,723
Staff costs	3,880	4,430	(12.4)	4,093	(5.2)	17,430	18,599	20,525
Advt. sales & promotions	8,530	8,650	(1.4)	8,851	(3.6)	35,420	39,022	43,513
Other expenses	12,990	11,720	10.8	13,115	(1.0)	52,240	56,527	61,986
Total expenditure	25,400	24,800	2.4	26,059	(2.5)	105,090	114,149	126,024
EBITDA	16,510	14,720	12.2	13,554	21.8	63,400	70,684	84,699
Depreciation	1,080	880	22.7	1,002	7.8	4,320	4,232	4,638
EBIT	15,430	13,840	11.5	12,552	22.9	59,080	66,452	80,061
Other income	830	1,010	(17.8)	824	0.7	3,690	6,127	6,380
Interest	60	20	200.0	46	31.6	350	150	120
Add: Prior period items								
Add: Exceptional items	650	752	(13.6)	1,179	(44.9)	2,370	-	-
Profit before tax	16,200	14,830	9.2	13,331	21.5	62,420	72,429	86,321
Provision for taxes	5,020	4,440	13.1	4,131	21.5	19,770	22,091	26,328
Minority interest	-	-		-		-	127	143
Associate profit share								
Reported net profit	11,830	11,142	6.2	10,379	14.0	45,020	50,211	59,850
Adjusted Profit	11,180	10,390	7.6	9,200	21.5	42,650	50,211	59,850
Diluted shares (mn)	2,164	2,164		2,164		2,164	2,164	2,164
Adjusted Diluted EPS	5.2	4.8	7.6	4.3	21.5	19.7	23.2	27.7
Diluted P/E (x)	-	-		-		48.5	41.2	34.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	-	-		-		31.7	28.4	23.6
ROAE (%)	-	-		-		100.8	106.5	113.0
As % of net revenues								
COGS	49.7	49.7		49.8		50.4	50.5	49.8
Employee cost	4.8	5.8		5.4		5.4	5.2	5.1
Adv. & sales promotions	10.5	11.4		11.8		10.9	11.0	10.8
Other expenditure	16.0	15.5		17.5		16.1	15.9	15.4
EBITDA	20.4	19.4		18.0		19.6	19.8	21.1
EBIT	19.0	18.2		16.7		18.3	18.7	20.0
PBT	20.0	19.6		17.7		19.3	20.3	21.5
Reported net profit	13.8	13.7		12.2		13.2	14.1	14.9
Tax rate	31.0	29.9		31.0		31.7	30.5	30.5

# **Company Description**

HUL, the largest FMCG Company in India, was formed by merging three subsidiaries of Unilever in 1956. At present, Unilever Plc holds a 67.2% stake in the company. HUL's portfolio of products covers a wide spectrum including soaps, detergents, skin creams, shampoos, toothpastes, tea, coffee, packaged foods and branded atta.

Powerful brands and an envious distribution network (direct coverage of 3.2mn outlets) are HUL's primary strengths. The company operates through segments—Home care, personal care, Refreshments, Foods and other operations.

# **Investment Theme**

HUL is a play on consumption growth in India. The company has displayed its ability to effect price hikes and ability to grow ahead of market, which, combined with improved outlook for S&D and personal care, and strong growth in processed foods and beverages, boosts our positive outlook on the company. We like its revenue growth from a medium to long term perspective. Commodity price correction will aid gross margin expansion though we expect partial benefit to be passed on to customers through promotional offers/select price cuts. We expect higher investment in A&P to support brand equity and counter pick up in competitive intensity (especially from regional players). However with an anticipated recovery in urban demand and commodity correction to aid EBITDA margin expansion, we expect HUL to potentially benefit.

# **Key Risks**

Depreciation in rupee impacts price of imported raw materials.

Ad spends likely to spike due to increased competition from regional players. Maintaining market share will also be a challenge for HUL.

The price war in HUL's popular segments with new entrants entering the fray could hit the company hard.

# **Financial Statements**

**Key Assumptions** 

Year to March	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Macro				
GDP(Y-o-Y %)	7.2	6.5	7.1	7.7
Inflation (Avg)	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.2
Repo rate (exit rate)	6.8	6.0	5.8	5.8
USD/INR (Avg)	65.0	67.5	69.0	69.0
Company				
Volume gr. (overall)	6.0	1.0	5.0	7.0
Pricing gr. (overall)	(1.9)	1.9	5.0	5.7
Growth in Soaps	(3.5)	(3.0)	9.0	11.0
Growth in Detergents	3.9	3.0	8.0	12.0
Growth in PP	7.4	1.0	10.0	15.0
Growth in beverages	6.9	5.0	12.0	15.0
Growth in packaged foods	11.9	1.0	10.0	12.0
EBITDA margin (%)	19.1	19.6	19.8	21.1
EBITDA margin assumpn				
Oil fat resin % of COGS	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.2
Chem & perfume % of COGS	30.2	30.7	31.0	31.2
Tea & Grn leaf % of COGS	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.6
Selling & distribn costs	15.2	15.8	15.5	15.1
A&P as % of sales	11.6	10.9	11.0	10.8
Employee cost (% of rev)	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1
Financial assumptions				
Tax rate (%)	31.0	31.7	30.5	30.5
Capex (INR mn)	7,159	7,427	7,000	7,000
Debtor days	13	12	14	14
Inventory days	64	63	63	63
Payable days	129	130	130	130
Cash conversion cycle	(52)	(55)	(53)	(53)
Dep. (% gross block)	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.8
Yield on cash	6.9	6.0	10.0	10.0

Income statement				(INR mn)
Year to March	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Net revenue	314,610	323,670	356,106	401,228
Other Operating Income	7,250	7,950	8,586	9,273
Total operating income	321,860	331,620	364,692	410,501
Materials costs	158,670	163,130	179,859	199,778
Gross profit	163,190	168,490	184,832	210,723
Employee costs	16,800	17,430	18,599	20,525
Other Expenses	49,630	52,240	56,527	61,986
Ad. & sales costs	36,560	35,420	39,022	43,513
EBITDA	60,200	63,400	70,684	84,699
Depreciation	3,530	4,320	4,232	4,638
EBIT	56,670	59,080	66,452	80,061
Add: Other income	4,230.00	3,690.00	6,126.79	6,379.86
Less: Interest Expense	170	350	150	120
Add: Exceptional items	(310)	2,370	-	-
Profit Before Tax	60,730	62,420	72,429	86,321
Less: Provision for Tax	18,750	19,770	22,091	26,328
Less: Minority Interest	90	-	127	143
Reported Profit	41,580	45,020	50,211	59,850
Exceptional Items	(310)	2,370	-	-
Adjusted Profit	41,890	42,650	50,211	59,850
Shares o /s (mn)	2,164	2,164	2,164	2,164
Adjusted Basic EPS	19.4	19.7	23.2	27.7
Diluted shares o/s (mn)	2,165	2,165	2,165	2,165
Adjusted Diluted EPS	19.4	19.7	23.2	27.7
Adjusted Cash EPS	21.0	21.7	25.2	29.8
Dividend per share (DPS)	16.0	15.6	17.4	20.7
Dividend Payout Ratio(%)	99.6	89.7	89.7	89.7
Common size metrics				

#### Year to March FY16 FY17 FY18E FY19E Materials costs 50.4 50.4 50.5 49.8 Staff costs 5.3 5.4 5.2 5.1 Ad. & sales costs 11.6 10.9 11.0 10.8 0.1 Interest Expense 0.1 -\_ EBITDA margins 19.1 19.6 19.8 21.1 Net Profit margins 13.3 13.2 14.1 15.0

Growth ratios (%)				
Year to March	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Revenues	4.1	2.9	10.0	12.7
EBITDA	9.9	5.3	11.5	19.8
Adjusted Profit	13.7	1.8	17.7	19.2
EPS	13.7	1.8	17.7	19.2

# Hindustan Unilever

Balance sheet				(INR mn)
As on 31st March	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Share capital	2,164	2,164	2,164	2,164
Reserves & Surplus	37,553	42,203	47,390	53,572
Shareholders' funds	39,717	44,367	49,554	55,736
Minority Interest	251	251	378	521
Short term borrowings	2,128	2,128	2,128	2,128
Long term borrowings	420	420	420	420
Total Borrowings	2,548	2,548	2,548	2,548
Long Term Liabilities	13,787	13,787	13,787	13,787
Def. Tax Liability (net)	(2,333)	(2,333)	(2,333)	(2,333)
Sources of funds	53,969	58,619	63,933	70,258
Gross Block	60,465	69,465	76,465	83,465
Net Block	32,074	36,754	39,522	41,884
Capital work in progress	4,273	2,700	2,700	2,700
Intangible Assets	932	932	932	932
Total Fixed Assets	37,279	40,386	43,154	45,516
Non current investments	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250
Cash and Equivalents	54,503	58,018	60,549	66,411
Inventories	27,521	28,157	31,044	34,482
Sundry Debtors	12,685	10,903	13,988	15,745
Loans & Advances	13,049	13,049	13,049	13,049
Other Current Assets	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029
Current Assets (ex cash)	54,284	53,137	59,110	64,305
Trade payable	57,277	58,101	64,059	71,154
Other Current Liab	38,070	38,070	38,070	38,070
Total Current Liab	95,346	96,171	102,129	109,223
Net Curr Assets-ex cash	(41,062)	(43,034)	(43,019)	(44,919)
Uses of funds	53,969	58,619	63,933	70,258
BVPS (INR)	18.3	20.5	22.9	25.7
Free cash flow				(INR mn)
Year to March	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Reported Profit	41,580	45,020	50,211	59,850
Add: Depreciation	3,530	4,320	4,232	4,638
Interest (Net of Tax)	118	239	104	83
Others	(2,792)	(2,259)	173	180
Less: Changes in WC	(598)	(1,972)	15	(1,899)
Operating cash flow	43,033	49,292	54,705	66,650
Less: Capex	7,159	7,427	7,000	7,000
Free Cash Flow	35,874	41,865	47,705	59,650

Cash flow metrics				
Year to March	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Operating cash flow	41,253	49,292	54,705	66,650
Investing cash flow	(2,682)	(7,427)	(7,000)	(7,000)
Financing cash flow	(38,190)	(38,350)	(45,174)	(53,788)
Net cash Flow	382	3,515	2,531	5,863
Сарех	(7,159)	(7,427)	(7,000)	(7,000)
Dividend paid	(41,395)	(40,370)	(45,024)	(53,668)

# Profitability and efficiency ratios

Year to March	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
ROAE (%)	104.3	100.8	106.5	113.0
ROACE (%)	145.9	140.0	145.7	155.4
Inventory Days	64	63	63	63
Debtors Days	13	12	14	14
Payable Days	129	130	130	130
Cash Conversion Cycle	(52)	(55)	(53)	(53)
Current Ratio	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Gross Debt/EBITDA	-	-	-	-
Gross Debt/Equity	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Adjusted Debt/Equity	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Net Debt/Equity	(1.3)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.1)
Interest Coverage Ratio	333.4	168.8	443.0	667.2

### **Operating ratios**

Year to March	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Total Asset Turnover	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.0
Fixed Asset Turnover	10.3	9.2	9.1	9.6
Equity Turnover	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.6

Year to March	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Adj. Diluted EPS (INR)	19.4	19.7	23.2	27.7
Y-o-Y growth (%)	13.7	1.8	17.7	19.2
Adjusted Cash EPS (INR)	21.0	21.7	25.2	29.8
Diluted P/E (x)	52.2	51.2	43.5	36.5
P/B (x)	55.0	49.2	44.1	39.2
EV / Sales (x)	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.3
EV / EBITDA (x)	35.4	33.6	30.1	25.0
Dividend Yield (%)	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.1

### Peer comparison valuation

	Market cap	Diluted P	P/E (X)	EV / EBITDA	(X)	ROAE (%	)
Name	(USD mn)	FY18E	FY19E	FY18E	FY19E	FY18E	FY19E
Hindustan Unilever	34,057	43.5	36.5	30.1	25.0	106.5	113.0
Colgate	4,140	38.9	33.6	24.5	20.9	52.6	52.0
Dabur	7,579	33.5	28.7	28.7	24.2	27.5	27.7
Emami	3,838	50.5	38.2	26.8	22.1	28.5	32.1
Godrej Consumer	9,850	40.5	33.3	29.1	24.1	24.7	26.0
ITC	53,335	27.4	23.6	17.9	15.1	31.1	31.2

Source: Edelweiss research

# Additional Data

# **Directors Data**

Mr. Harish Manwani	Chairman	Mr. Sanjiv Mehta	Managing Director and Chief Executive Office
Mr. P. B. Balaji	Executive Director, Finance & amp; IT and Chief Financial Officer	Mr. Pradeep Banerjee	Executive Director, Supply Chain
Mr. Dev Bajpai	Executive Director, Legal & CS	Mr. A. Narayan	Independent Director
Mr. S. Ramadorai	Independent Director	Ms. Kalpana Morparia	Independent Director
Mr. O. P. Bhatt	Independent Director	Dr. Sanjiv Misra	Independent Director

Auditors - BSR & Co. LLP

\*as per last annual report

# Holding – Top10

	Perc. Holding		Perc. Holding
Aberdeen Asset Managers	1.8	Life Insurance Corp Of India	1.6
Blackrock Fund Advisors	1.1	Vanguard Group	1.1
Max New York Life Ins	0.5	Franklin Resources	0.5
Vontobel Asset Management	0.5	Birla Sun Life Asset Management	0.3
Virtus Investment Partners	0.3	Schroders Plc	0.3

\*as per last available data

# **Bulk Deals**

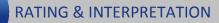
Data	Acquired / Seller	B/S	Qty Traded	Price	
No Data Available					

\*in last one year

# **Insider Trades**

Reporting Data	Acquired / Seller	B/S	Qty Traded	
No Data Available				

\*in last one year



STOCK RATING

Absolute Relative Relative Company Relative Relative Company Absolute Risk reco reco risk reco reco Asian Paints BUY SO Μ HOLD SU Н Bajaj Corp Berger Paints BUY SO L Britannia Industries BUY SO L Colgate HOLD SP Μ Dabur BUY SO Μ HOLD Emami BUY SO GlaxoSmithKline Consumer SU Μ Н Healthcare Godrej Consumer BUY SO Н Hindustan Unilever HOLD SP L ITC SO BUY Μ Marico BUY SO Μ SP Μ Nestle Ltd HOLD L **Pidilite Industries** BUY SO United Spirits HOLD SP Н

ABSOLUTE RATING		
Ratings	Expected absolute returns over 12 months	
Buy	More than 15%	
Hold	Between 15% and - 5%	
Reduce	Less than -5%	

RELATIVE RETURNS RATING			
Ratings	Criteria		
Sector Outperformer (SO)	Stock return > 1.25 x Sector return		
Sector Performer (SP)	Stock return > $0.75 \text{ x}$ Sector return		
	Stock return < 1.25 x Sector return		
Sector Underperformer (SU)	Stock return < 0.75 x Sector return		

Sector return is market cap weighted average return for the coverage universe within the sector

RELATIVE RISK RATING		
Ratings	Criteria	
Low (L)	Bottom 1/3rd percentile in the sector	
Medium (M)	Middle 1/3rd percentile in the sector	
High (H)	Top 1/3rd percentile in the sector	

Risk ratings are based on Edelweiss risk model

	SECTOR RATING
Ratings	Criteria
Overweight (OW)	Sector return > 1.25 x Nifty return
Equalweight (EW)	Sector return $> 0.75 \times \text{Nifty return}$
	Sector return < $1.25 \times \text{Nifty return}$
Underweight (UW)	Sector return < 0.75 x Nifty return





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Aditya Narain

Head of Research

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### Coverage group(s) of stocks by primary analyst(s): Consumer Goods

Asian Paints, Bajaj Corp, Berger Paints, Britannia Industries, Colgate, Dabur, Godrej Consumer, Emami, Hindustan Unilever, ITC, Marico, Nestle Ltd, Pidilite Industries, GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare, United Spirits

Rece	nt Rese	earch		
Dat	e	Company	Title	Price (INR)
15-N	/lay-17	Colgate Palmolive	Sequential recovery in volumes; success in Natur key; <i>Result Update</i>	994 als
15-N	/lav-17	Nestle India	Growth recipe: Innovation	ns 6.610

15-May-17	Nestle India	Growth recipe: Innovations and new launches ; Result Update	6,610	Hold
12-May-17	GSK Consumer	Sequential recovery, but market share loss a concern; Result Update	5,246	Hold

Recos

Hold

Distribution of Rat	ings / Ma	irket Cap					
Edelweiss Research Coverage Universe					Rating Interpretation		
		Buy	Hold	Reduce	Total	Rating	Expected to
Rating Distribution * 1stocks under rev		161	67	11	240	Buy	appreciate more than 15% over a 12-month period
	> 50bn	Betv	ween 10bn a	nd 50 bn	< 10bn	Hold	appreciate up to 15% over a 12-month period
Market Cap (INR)	156		62		11	Reduce	depreciate more than 5% over a 12-month period

#### One year price chart



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