

## Bharti Infratel (BHAINF)

### Healthy operating metrics...

- Revenues (on a proportionate consolidation basis) came in at ₹ 3520.4 crore, up 10.6% YoY and 3.5% QoQ, slightly higher than our estimate of ₹ 3457.7 crore led by higher-than-expected energy revenues. The co-locations addition at 5672 was largely in line with our estimates of 5509, as the company remains a beneficiary of Jio's incremental tower addition and ended the year with total co-locations of 210606 (average tenancy ratio at 2.30x, up 2.7% QoQ)
- EBITDA came in at ₹ 1572.3 crore (I-direct estimate of ₹ 1515.7 crore), up 8.5% YoY, with EBITDA margins at 44.7%, up 114 bps QoQ, higher-than-expected at 43.8% boosted by higher-than-expected energy margins, which came in at 10.2% (our estimate 5.5%)
- The company reported a PAT of ₹ 596.6 crore vs. our expectation of ₹ 678.9 crore. The lower PAT under Ind-AS was due to the impact of valuing investments at fair value, and resultant higher tax rates

### Impact of Idea-Vodafone merger to be lower than anticipated

The Idea, Vodafone merger raises concerns on tenancy exits & consequent lower growth ahead. We believe the combined entity would aim to attain the subscriber/sites ratio of market leader Airtel (possibly higher given their superior spectrum portfolio), which has been the most efficient of the top three players. While the combined entity would be rationalising their network duplication (by up to 18-20%), we believe they would refrain from exiting their tenancies from Indus wherein their (Idea & Vodafone) interest lies. Therefore, majority of the tenancy rationalisation impact would be seen at Bharti Infratel standalone. We also understand that rather than going for exits, the rationalisation would entail non-renewal of some tenancies when they come up for renewal in FY20-21.

### 4G expansion boosts tenancy additions during quarter

Similar to Q3FY17, Infratel continues to see incremental addition by incumbents and Jio, boosting tenancy adds in Q4FY17. Co-locations addition was at 5672 with average tenancy ratio at 2.30x (up 2.7% QoQ). We note that rental freeze, operators preferring loading as the first mode of data network expansion is likely to have an impact on rental revenues growth along with rationalisation due to consolidation. Consequently, for the next two years, expected rental revenue growth would be lower. We build in 1.8%, 5.4% increase in towers, tenancy in FY17-19E to 94021 towers and 273754 co-locations, respectively. We expect rental revenues to grow at 7.5% CAGR in FY17-19E to ₹ 9741.4 crore.

### Healthy metrics but growth uncertainty a concern

BIL remains a key play on rising demand for telecom towers emanating from increased 4G rollout post the spectrum auction and to stay ahead of the curve in terms of service standards in the times of cut-throat competition. We highlight that Infratel is better placed from an operating matrix, balance sheet, return ratios and cash flow/dividend yield perspective than telecom service operators who are struggling with huge leverage and increased competition. However, the imminent consolidation will put pressure on the form of non-renewals as the Idea-Vodafone combine aims to attain efficiency by reducing their network duplication. Moreover, rental freeze as per the new MSA also restricts revenue growth in the next two years. Therefore, we assign a **HOLD** recommendation to the stock with a target price of ₹ 400. Possible strategic sale of Airtel stake/acquisition of Idea/Vodafone's stake in Indus could be an upside risk.

| Rating matrix    |   |           |
|------------------|---|-----------|
| Rating           | : | Hold      |
| Target           | : | ₹ 400     |
| Target Period    | : | 12 months |
| Potential Upside | : | 9%        |

| What's changed? |                               |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| Target          | Changed from ₹ 350 to ₹ 400   |
| EPS FY17E       | Changed from ₹ 16.3 to ₹ 16.5 |
| EPS FY18E       | Introduced at ₹ 17.9          |
| Rating          | Changed from Buy to Hold      |

| Quarterly performance |         |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                       | Q4FY17  | Q4FY16  | YoY (%) | Q3FY17  | QoQ (%) |
| Revenue               | 3,520.4 | 3,181.7 | 10.6    | 3,400.7 | 3.5     |
| EBITDA                | 1,572.3 | 1,449.5 | 8.5     | 1,480.1 | 6.2     |
| EBITDA (%)            | 44.7    | 45.6    | -90 bps | 43.5    | 114 bps |
| PAT                   | 596.6   | 718.4   | (17.0)  | 620.4   | -3.8    |

| Key financials |        |        |        |        |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ₹ Crore        | FY16   | FY17E  | FY18E  | FY19E  |
| Net Sales      | 12,331 | 13,424 | 14,486 | 15,191 |
| EBITDA         | 5,411  | 5,897  | 6,384  | 6,843  |
| Net Profit     | 2,247  | 2,747  | 3,060  | 3,305  |
| EPS (₹)        | 11.8   | 14.9   | 16.5   | 17.9   |

| Valuation summary |      |      |       |       |
|-------------------|------|------|-------|-------|
|                   | FY16 | FY17 | FY18E | FY19E |
| P/E               | 30.9 | 24.6 | 22.1  | 20.5  |
| Target P/E        | 33.7 | 26.9 | 24.2  | 22.4  |
| EV / EBITDA       | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.1  | 9.2   |
| P/BV              | 3.8  | 4.4  | 4.4   | 4.4   |
| RoNW              | 12.3 | 17.7 | 19.9  | 21.4  |
| RoCE              | 15.7 | 20.1 | 22.8  | 24.9  |

| Stock data            |          |
|-----------------------|----------|
|                       | Amount   |
| Market Capitalization | 68,435.2 |
| Total Debt (FY17)     | 1,704.5  |
| Cash and Investments  | 4,919.4  |
| EV                    | 65,220.4 |
| 52 week H/L           | 414/ 283 |
| Equity capital        | 1,849.6  |
| Face value            | 10.0     |

| Research Analyst                     |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Bhupendra Tiwary                     |  |
| bhupendra.tiwary@icicisecurities.com |  |
| Sneha Agarwal                        |  |
| sneha.agarwal@icicisecurities.com    |  |

## Variance analysis

|                                  | Q4FY17  | Q4FY17E | Q4FY16  | Q3FY17  | YoY (%) | QoQ (%) | Comments                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Revenue                          | 3,520.4 | 3,457.7 | 3,181.7 | 3,400.7 | 10.6    | 3.5     | The topline beat was owing to higher energy revenues, which came in at ₹ 1337 crore vs. our estimate of ₹ 1277 crore  |
| Other Income                     | 41.4    | 30.0    | 43.3    | 35.7    | -4.4    | 16.0    |                                                                                                                       |
| Employee Expenses                | 115.7   | 122.0   | 108.8   | 120.4   | 6.3     | -3.9    |                                                                                                                       |
| Power and Fuel                   | 1,200.4 | 1,207.2 | 1,038.6 | 1,193.8 | 15.6    | 0.6     |                                                                                                                       |
| Rent                             | 302.9   | 299.3   | 267.7   | 293.2   | 13.2    | 3.3     |                                                                                                                       |
| Other Expenses                   | 100.2   | 85.8    | 88.6    | 87.4    | 13.1    | 14.6    |                                                                                                                       |
| Repairs and Maintenance          | 228.9   | 227.7   | 228.5   | 225.8   | 0.2     | 1.4     |                                                                                                                       |
| EBITDA                           | 1,572.3 | 1,515.7 | 1,449.5 | 1,480.1 | 8.5     | 6.2     | The margins were higher owing to higher energy margins of 10.2% vs. our estimates of 5.5%                             |
| EBITDA Margin (%)                | 44.7    | 43.8    | 45.6    | 43.5    | -90 bps | 114 bps |                                                                                                                       |
| Depreciation                     | 568.4   | 571.3   | 569.7   | 566.4   | -0.2    | 0.4     |                                                                                                                       |
| Interest                         | 28.7    | -70.0   | -102.9  | -94.7   | NM      | NM      | The interest cost has now been restated as net interest cost and also included the MTM impact of change in fair value |
| Exceptional Items                | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | NA      | NA      |                                                                                                                       |
| Total Tax                        | 420.0   | 365.6   | 307.6   | 423.7   | 36.5    | -0.9    |                                                                                                                       |
| PAT                              | 596.6   | 678.9   | 718.4   | 620.4   | -17.0   | -3.8    | The lower PAT under Ind-AS was due to the impact of valuing investments at fair value and higher tax rate             |
| Towers (Consolidated)            | 90,646  | 90,802  | 88,808  | 90,255  | 2.07    | 0.43    |                                                                                                                       |
| Tenancy Ratio (x) (Consolidated) | 2.30    | 2.29    | 2.19    | 2.24    | 5.0     | 2.5     | The co-locations addition at 5672 was largely in line with our estimates of 5509                                      |
| Sharing revenue per tower p.m    | 79,255  | 80,277  | 76,602  | 78,407  | 3.46    | 1.08    |                                                                                                                       |

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

## Change in estimates

| (₹ Crore)         | FY18E    |          |          | FY19E      |  | Comments                                                                                                                                                  |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                   | Old      | New      | % Change | Introduced |  |                                                                                                                                                           |
| Revenue           | 14,205.5 | 14,485.5 | 2.0      | 15,191.0   |  | We have built in exits/non renewal led by Idea- Vodafone consolidation from FY20 onwards and FY19E numbers (introduced now) will have no knee jerk impact |
| EBITDA            | 6,327.0  | 6,384.3  | 0.9      | 6,843.0    |  |                                                                                                                                                           |
| EBITDA Margin (%) | 44.5     | 44.1     | -47 bps  | 45.0       |  |                                                                                                                                                           |
| PAT               | 3,012.1  | 3,059.6  | 1.6      | 3,305.4    |  |                                                                                                                                                           |
| EPS (₹)           | 16.3     | 16.5     | 1.6      | 17.9       |  |                                                                                                                                                           |

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

## Assumptions

|                                     | FY16     |          | Current  |          | Earlier  |          |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                     | FY16     | FY17     | FY18E    | FY19E    | FY17E    | FY18E    |
| <b>Bharti Infratel Standalone</b>   |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Towers (No.)                        | 38,458   | 39,099   | 40,046   | 41,016   | 39,133   | 40,081   |
| Tenancy Ratio (x)                   | 2.08     | 2.20     | 2.33     | 2.42     | 2.18     | 2.29     |
| Total Co-locations (No.)            | 81,632   | 89,263   | 95,081   | 101,312  | 87,670   | 93,426   |
| Sharing revenue per tower p.m       | 76,000   | 81,001   | 87,063   | 91,966   | 81,110   | 85,474   |
| Sharing Revenue (₹ Crore)           | 3,449.8  | 3,769.3  | 4,134.3  | 4,472.9  | 3,776.1  | 4,062.5  |
| <b>Indus Towers</b>                 |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Towers (No.)                        | 119,881  | 122,730  | 126,203  | 126,203  | 123,020  | 126,501  |
| Tenancy Ratio (x)                   | 2.22     | 2.30     | 2.40     | 2.47     | 2.32     | 2.42     |
| Total Co-locations (No.)            | 270,006  | 288,913  | 309,130  | 315,338  | 292,318  | 312,646  |
| Sharing revenue per tower p.m       | 73,028   | 75,503   | 80,046   | 82,829   | 75,787   | 80,249   |
| Sharing Revenue (₹ Crore)           | 10,333.1 | 10,990.8 | 11,955.7 | 12,543.9 | 11,045.3 | 12,014.3 |
| <b>Bharti Infratel Consolidated</b> |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Towers (No.)                        | 88,808   | 90,646   | 93,051   | 94,021   | 90,802   | 93,212   |
| Tenancy Ratio (x)                   | 2.16     | 2.26     | 2.37     | 2.45     | 2.26     | 2.36     |
| Total Co-locations (No.)            | 195,035  | 210,606  | 224,915  | 233,754  | 210,443  | 224,737  |
| Sharing revenue per tower p.m       | 74,513   | 77,930   | 83,069   | 86,788   | 78,137   | 82,498   |
| Sharing Revenue (₹ Crore)           | 7,810.5  | 8,390.9  | 9,155.7  | 9,741.4  | 8,420.5  | 9,108.5  |

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

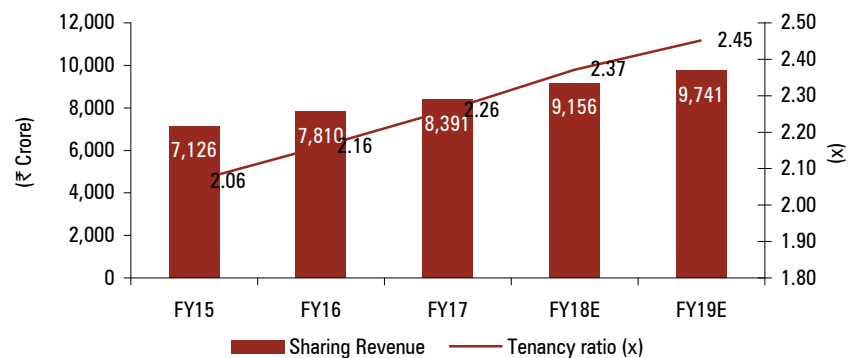
## Company Analysis

### Rental revenues to grow at 7.5% CAGR over FY17-19E

With robust growth in data volumes, there are an increasingly higher number of tenants on the company's network. The average tenancy at the consolidated level has grown from 1.90x in FY12 to 2.3x by FY17 leading to 22.6% CAGR in FY12-17 in sharing revenues from ₹ 3099.9 crore in FY12 to ₹ 8432.6 crore in FY17. We highlight that Bharti Infratel is a leading telecom tower infrastructure player with 90646 towers (including its proportionate stake in Indus) across 22 circles.

We note that rental freeze and operators preferring loading as the first mode of data network expansion is likely to have an impact on the rental revenues growth. Furthermore, consolidation owing to merger of Idea and Vodafone could put pressure on exits/non renewals, albeit in FY20-21E as the combined entity moves towards network rationalisation. Consequently, for the next two or three years, the expected rental growth would be lower than historical rental revenue growth. We build in 1.8% & 5.4% increase in towers & tenancy over FY17-19E to 94021 towers and 233754 co-locations, respectively. Consequently, we expect rental revenues to grow at 7.5% CAGR in FY17-19E to ₹ 9741.4 crore.

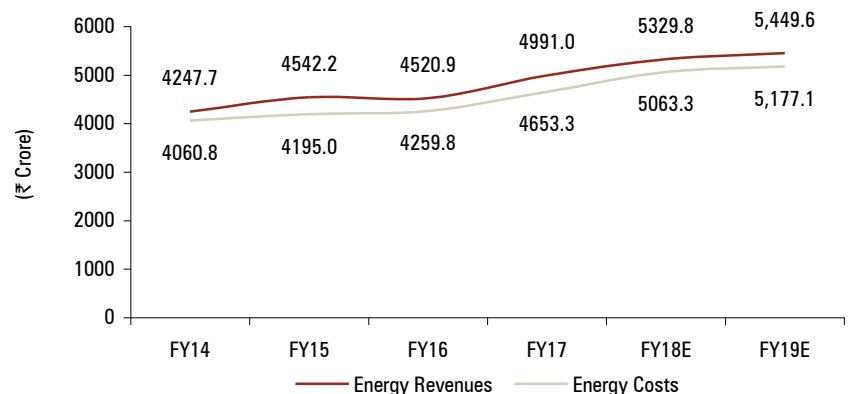
**Exhibit 1: Bharti Infratel consolidated tenancy, sharing revenues**



Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

As per management guidance that energy margins would be in the range of 3-5%, we have built in energy margins of ~5%, going ahead.

**Exhibit 2: Energy revenues, energy costs trend**



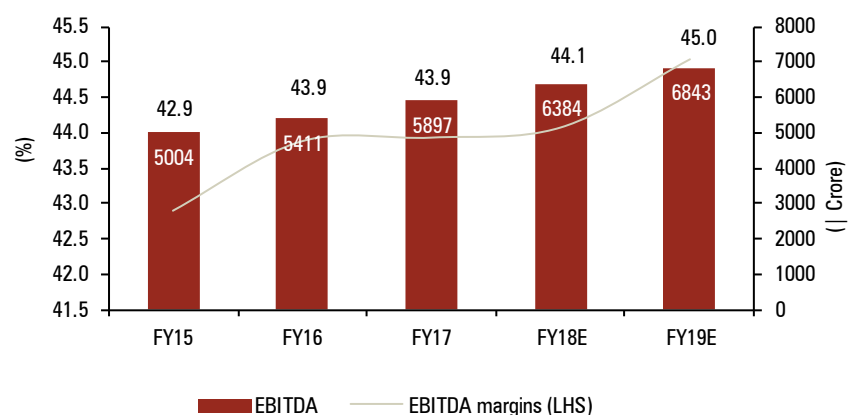
Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

### EBITDA margin to grow but at slower pace, to touch 45% by FY19E

We note that BIL is a play on the operating benefits that would flow in with increasing tenancies. As a new tenant comes on board, rentals multiply whereas costs do not have a linear increase. Loading revenues are also highly margin accretive and would flow in directly into margins.

However, as there is currently higher tower requirement in cities, which command a higher rental expense, growth in EBITDA margins would be slower than expected earlier. Furthermore, currently, operators prefer loading as the first mode of data network expansion, which has slowed down operating leverage benefits. Consequently, the management has also sounded cautious on a sharp expansion in margins, going forward. We have built in EBITDA margins of 44.1% and 45% in FY18E and FY19E respectively.

**Exhibit 3: EBITDA, EBITDA margins trend**



Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

### Other Highlights

- During the year, the company paid an interim dividend of ₹ 12/share and final dividend of ₹ 4/share, resulting in overall dividend payout of ₹ 16/share (dividend yield of 4.4%). The company also reiterated its policy of 60-80% of overall payout, going ahead
- The company reiterated that the MSA rental freeze would result in an impact in the first two years but would be neutralised post that. Nearly 75% of tenancies have been moved to the new MSAs and the company largely incorporated the revenue hit of ₹ 180 crore during the year
- The company continued to express its interest in the Indus stake Vodafone-Idea are looking to divest (as with other opportunities that it seeks for growth) but denied any ongoing discussions at this point in time
- The management remains bullish on the emanating business opportunities from its smart city project in Bhopal, which is a BOOT project and is targeting an IRR of 13-16% from the project. The company has expressed interest in undertaking activities in the optic fibre, small cells, in-building solutions for incremental revenue growth and would be keen on undertaking projects for other upcoming smart cities
- As per the company, Jio has formed a meaningful part of gross addition of total ~7060 tenancies during the quarter. The quarter also entailed exits of 1388 tenancies owing to exit of fringe players

### Transition to Ind-AS

With the new Ind-AS accounting to be followed, there have been a couple of changes.

- The company has done away with revenue equalisation accounting and would recognise only the actual revenue billed
- Revenues from Indus Towers are now accounted on "equity basis" (profit from JV) contrary to the proportionate consolidation followed earlier
- Investments would be accounted on a mark-to mark basis
- The company would also report the interest cost as net of interest income and interest expenses vs. the interest income as "other income" and cost in the interest cost earlier.

**We have incorporated the above-mentioned changes except MTM impact on investment, which is a function of market performance and cannot be modelled.**

*We, however, would continue to estimate and publish numbers/ratios based on proportionate consolidation of Indus as we believe that it gives a better a picture on consolidated operating performance.* Moreover, the company has also indicated that it would continue to provide an operating matrix even on a proportionate basis, which should enable us to model the same on a sustainable basis.

*On a reported basis, the company's reported topline and margins would exclude Indus numbers based on equity method while it would be part of profit from associates/JV. The income statement prepared under "equity method" is given below.*

**Exhibit 4: Income statement prepared under equity method**

| (Year-end March)            | FY16    | FY17E   | FY18E   | FY19E   |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total operating Income      | 5,558.3 | 6,084.7 | 6,587.2 | 6,980.9 |
| Growth (%)                  |         | 9.5     | 8.3     | 6.0     |
| Other Income                | 110.4   | 71.1    | 60.0    | 60.0    |
| Total Revenue               | 5,668.7 | 6,155.8 | 6,647.2 | 7,040.9 |
| Rent                        | 279.8   | 318.4   | 355.4   | 386.3   |
| Employee Expenses           | 257.8   | 274.6   | 277.0   | 293.5   |
| Power and Fuel              | 1,990.1 | 2,114.3 | 2,354.7 | 2,407.6 |
| Other Expenses              | 150.3   | 143.9   | 210.8   | 223.4   |
| Repairs & Maintenance       | 392.0   | 408.4   | 426.2   | 440.7   |
| Total Operating Expenditure | 3,070.0 | 3,259.6 | 3,624.0 | 3,751.6 |
| EBITDA                      | 2,488.3 | 2,825.1 | 2,963.1 | 3,229.3 |
| Growth (%)                  |         | 13.5    | 4.9     | 9.0     |
| Depreciation                | 1,155.0 | 1,165.7 | 1,152.4 | 1,195.9 |
| Interest                    | -428.5  | -654.2  | -560.0  | -560.0  |
| Other Income                | 110.4   | 71.1    | 60.0    | 60.0    |
| PBT                         | 1,872.2 | 2,384.7 | 2,430.7 | 2,653.4 |
| Profit from associates      | 1,106.9 | 1,195.0 | 1,438.3 | 1,535.5 |
| Total Tax                   | 731.7   | 832.7   | 809.4   | 883.6   |
| PAT                         | 2,247.4 | 2,747.0 | 3,059.6 | 3,305.4 |
| Growth (%)                  |         | 22.2    | 11.4    | 8.0     |
| EPS (₹)                     | 11.8    | 14.9    | 16.5    | 17.9    |

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

## Valuation

BIL remains a key play on rising demand for telecom towers emanating from increased 4G rollout post the spectrum auction though incumbents currently have resorted to holding higher spectrum as well preferring loading as the first mode of data network expansion. We highlight that Infratel is better placed from an operating matrix, balance sheet, return ratios and cash flow/dividend yield perspective than telecom service operators who are struggling with huge leverage and increased competition. However, the imminent consolidation will put pressure in the form of non renewals as Idea-Vodafone combine aims to attain efficient by reducing their network duplication. Moreover, rental freeze as per the new MSA also restricts the revenue growth over the next two years. Therefore, we assign a **HOLD** recommendation with a target price of ₹ 400. Possible strategic sale of Airtel stake/ acquisition of Idea/Vodafone's stake in Indus could be an upside risk.

Possible strategic sale of Airtel stake/ acquisition of Idea/Vodafone's stake in Indus could be an upside risk. The company's intent on diversification into optic fibre business along with foray into additional services such as Smart City projects, In-building installations and B2B Wi-Fi hotspots are positive signals. However, we believe benefits from the same would accrue over a longer time horizon of three to five years.

### Exhibit 5: DCF assumptions

| Particulars                                    | Value (₹ crore) |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| EV of standalone business                      | 32,957.4        |
| EV of Indus Towers                             | 109,196.5       |
| Contribution of BIL (42%)                      | 45,862.5        |
| Indus contribution post holding discount (20%) | 36,690.0        |
| Total Enterprise valuation                     | 69,647.4        |
| Less net debt                                  | -4,244.6        |
| Target market capitalisation                   | 73,892.1        |
| Number of shares                               | 185.0           |
| <b>Per share value (₹)</b>                     | <b>400</b>      |
| <b>Upside potential (%)</b>                    | <b>8%</b>       |

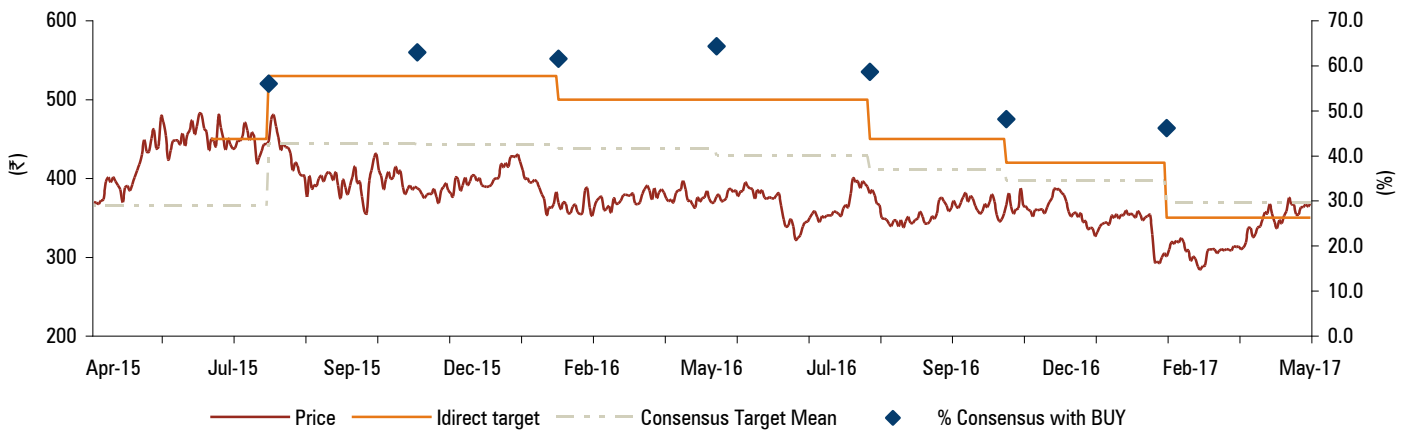
Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

### Exhibit 6: Valuations

|       | Sales<br>(₹ cr) | Growth<br>(%) | EPS<br>(₹) | Growth<br>(%) | PE<br>(x) | EV/EBITDA<br>(x) | RoNW<br>(%) | RoCE<br>(%) |
|-------|-----------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|-------------|
| FY16  | 12331.3         | 5.7           | 11.8       | 12.6          | 30.9      | 11.9             | 12.3        | 15.7        |
| FY17  | 13423.6         | 8.9           | 14.9       | 25.3          | 24.6      | 11.1             | 17.7        | 20.1        |
| FY18E | 14485.5         | 7.9           | 16.5       | 11.4          | 22.1      | 10.1             | 19.9        | 22.8        |
| FY19E | 15191.0         | 4.9           | 17.9       | 8.0           | 20.5      | 9.2              | 21.4        | 24.9        |

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

## Recommendation History Versus Consensus Estimates



Source: Bloomberg, Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

## Key events

| Date   | Event                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| FY13   | BIL comes out with an IPO and raises about ₹ 4118 crore (comprising public issue and subscription by anchor investors)                                                                                       |
| Mar-14 | Reaches high tenancy ratio of 1.99x at consolidated level                                                                                                                                                    |
| FY14   | The company declares dividends of about ₹ 4.4 per share for the year ended FY14                                                                                                                              |
| Jul-14 | The parent company Bharti Airtel starts the process of selling loss-making African towers, removing the overhang on the stock as there was speculation on Infratel                                           |
| FY15   | The company declares impressive dividend of ₹ 11 per share, which amounted to ₹ 2477 crore as total dividend payouts                                                                                         |
| FY16   | Announces dividend of ₹ 3 per share for FY16 and also announces a buy-back for an amount not exceeding ₹ 2000 crore at a maximum price of ₹ 450 per share resulting in a share buy-back of 4.44 crore shares |

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

## Top 10 Shareholders

| Rank | Name                                              | Latest Filing Date | % O/S | Position (m) | Change (m) |
|------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|------------|
| 1    | Bharti Enterprises, Ltd.                          | 29-Mar-17          | 50.33 | 930.9        | -400.0     |
| 2    | Nettle Infrastructure Investments, Ltd.           | 29-Mar-17          | 11.32 | 209.4        | 209.4      |
| 3    | Fidelity Management & Research Company            | 31-Mar-17          | 1.43  | 26.5         | -11.0      |
| 4    | Comgest S.A.                                      | 31-Jan-17          | 1.42  | 26.2         | 0.0        |
| 5    | Matthews International Capital Management, L.L.C. | 31-Dec-16          | 0.88  | 16.3         | 6.5        |
| 6    | The Vanguard Group, Inc.                          | 31-Mar-17          | 0.87  | 16.2         | 0.1        |
| 7    | BlackRock Institutional Trust Company, N.A.       | 31-Mar-17          | 0.82  | 15.2         | 0.9        |
| 8    | Aberdeen Asset Management (Asia) Ltd.             | 28-Feb-17          | 0.61  | 11.2         | 0.0        |
| 9    | Harding Loevner LP                                | 28-Feb-17          | 0.58  | 10.6         | -0.3       |
| 10   | Carmignac Gestion                                 | 31-Mar-17          | 0.40  | 7.3          | 7.3        |

Source: Reuters, ICICIdirect.com Research

## Shareholding Pattern

| (in %)   | Mar-16 | Jun-16 | Sep-16 | Dec-16 | Mar-17 |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Promoter | 71.70  | 71.70  | 71.96  | 71.96  | 61.65  |
| FII      | 25.52  | 25.09  | 25.22  | 24.93  | 34.34  |
| DII      | 0.74   | 0.86   | 0.63   | 1.19   | 1.71   |
| Others   | 2.04   | 2.35   | 2.19   | 1.92   | 2.30   |

## Recent Activity

| Buys                                              |            |          | Sells                                    |            |          |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|------------------------------------------|------------|----------|
| Investor name                                     | Value      | Shares   | Investor name                            | Value      | Shares   |
| Nettle Infrastructure Investments, Ltd.           | +1,052.40M | +209.42M | Bharti Enterprises, Ltd.                 | -2,010.16M | -400.00M |
| Carmignac Gestion                                 | +36.92M    | +7.35M   | Fidelity Management & Research Company   | -55.12M    | -10.97M  |
| Matthews International Capital Management, L.L.C. | +32.98M    | +6.52M   | Capital World Investors                  | -43.24M    | -8.61M   |
| Capital Research Global Investors                 | +29.27M    | +5.82M   | Wellington Management Company, LLP       | -30.78M    | -6.12M   |
| Handelsbanken Asset Management                    | +7.54M     | +1.50M   | Norges Bank Investment Management (NBIM) | -30.58M    | -6.05M   |

Source: Reuters, ICICIdirect.com Research

## Financial summary

| Profit and loss statement   |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ₹ Crore                     |          |          |          |          |
| (Year-end March)            | FY16     | FY17     | FY18E    | FY19E    |
| Total operating Income      | 12,331.3 | 13,423.6 | 14,485.5 | 15,191.0 |
| Growth (%)                  | 5.7      | 8.9      | 7.9      | 4.9      |
| Other Income                | 204.7    | 145.6    | 140.0    | 140.0    |
| Total Revenue               | 12,536.0 | 13,569.2 | 14,625.5 | 15,331.0 |
| Rent                        | 1,032.2  | 1,162.8  | 1,272.0  | 1,332.5  |
| Employee Expenses           | 428.1    | 467.8    | 474.3    | 496.3    |
| Power and Fuel              | 4,259.7  | 4,653.3  | 5,063.3  | 5,177.1  |
| Other Expenses              | 294.4    | 326.9    | 338.4    | 349.4    |
| Repairs & Maintenance       | 906.3    | 915.9    | 953.3    | 992.7    |
| Total Operating Expenditure | 6,920.7  | 7,526.7  | 8,101.2  | 8,348.0  |
| EBITDA                      | 5,410.6  | 5,896.9  | 6,384.3  | 6,843.0  |
| Growth (%)                  | 8.1      | 9.0      | 8.3      | 7.2      |
| Depreciation                | 2,223.6  | 2,262.5  | 2,337.2  | 2,427.4  |
| Interest                    | -184.8   | -441.3   | -400.0   | -400.0   |
| Other Income                | 204.7    | 145.6    | 140.0    | 140.0    |
| PBT                         | 3,576.5  | 4,221.2  | 4,587.1  | 4,955.6  |
| Profit from associates      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| Total Tax                   | 1,329.2  | 1,474.2  | 1,527.5  | 1,650.2  |
| PAT                         | 2,247.4  | 2,747.0  | 3,059.6  | 3,305.4  |
| Growth (%)                  | 12.8     | 22.2     | 11.4     | 8.0      |
| EPS (₹)                     | 11.8     | 14.9     | 16.5     | 17.9     |

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

| Cash flow statement            |          |          |          |          |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ₹ Crore                        |          |          |          |          |
| (Year-end March)               | FY16     | FY17     | FY18E    | FY19E    |
| Profit after Tax               | 2,247.4  | 2,747.0  | 3,059.6  | 3,305.4  |
| Add: Depreciation              | 2,223.6  | 2,262.5  | 2,337.2  | 2,427.4  |
| Add: Interest Paid             | (184.8)  | (441.3)  | (400.0)  | (400.0)  |
| (Inc)/dec in Current Assets    | 836.3    | -369.6   | -64.5    | -4.3     |
| Inc/(dec) in CL and Provisions | -2,314.6 | 3,038.8  | 465.8    | 309.4    |
| CF from operating activities   | 2,807.9  | 7,237.4  | 5,398.1  | 5,637.9  |
| (Inc)/dec in Investments       | 1,327.3  | -1,066.2 | -800.0   | -1,300.0 |
| (Inc)/dec in Fixed Assets      | -1,387.4 | -1,950.0 | -1,956.0 | -1,534.2 |
| Others                         | 1,265.4  | -100.4   | -28.0    | -18.6    |
| CF from investing activities   | 1,205.3  | -3,116.6 | -2,784.1 | -2,852.9 |
| Issue/(Buy back) of Equity     | 2.9      | -47.1    | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| Inc/(dec) in loan funds        | -638.5   | -629.9   | -300.0   | -144.7   |
| Dividend paid & dividend tax   | -880.4   | -2,663.4 | -2,885.4 | -2,885.4 |
| Add: Interest Paid             | (184.8)  | (441.3)  | (400.0)  | (400.0)  |
| Others                         | -33.2    | -1,233.2 | 500.0    | 500.0    |
| CF from financing activities   | -1,734.0 | -5,014.9 | -3,085.4 | -2,930.1 |
| Net Cash flow                  | 2,279.2  | -894.1   | -471.3   | -145.0   |
| Opening Cash                   | 912.0    | 3,191.1  | 2,297.0  | 1,825.7  |
| Closing Cash                   | 3,191.1  | 2,297.0  | 1,825.7  | 1,680.6  |

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

| Balance sheet             |          |          |          |          |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ₹ Crore                   |          |          |          |          |
| (Year-end March)          | FY16     | FY17     | FY18E    | FY19E    |
| Liabilities               |          |          |          |          |
| Equity Capital            | 1,896.7  | 1,849.6  | 1,849.6  | 1,849.6  |
| Reserve and Surplus       | 16,329.5 | 13,636.9 | 13,511.1 | 13,631.1 |
| Total Shareholders funds  | 18,226.2 | 15,486.5 | 15,360.7 | 15,480.7 |
| Total Debt                | 1,704.5  | 1,735.0  | 1,435.0  | 1,290.3  |
| Deferred Tax Liability    | 920.1    | 715.0    | 715.0    | 715.0    |
| Others                    | 777.9    | 842.9    | 842.9    | 842.9    |
| Total Liabilities         | 21,628.8 | 18,779.4 | 18,353.6 | 18,328.9 |
| Assets                    |          |          |          |          |
| Gross Block               | 28,670.7 | 30,588.4 | 32,544.5 | 34,078.7 |
| Accumulated Depreciation  | 14,693.3 | 16,955.8 | 19,293.0 | 21,720.4 |
| Net Block                 | 13,977.4 | 13,632.6 | 13,251.4 | 12,358.3 |
| Capital WIP               | 224.6    | 256.8    | 256.8    | 256.8    |
| Total Fixed Assets        | 14,201.9 | 13,889.4 | 13,508.2 | 12,615.1 |
| Investments               | 4,554.9  | 5,621.1  | 6,421.1  | 7,721.1  |
| Inventory                 | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| Debtors                   | 191.6    | 217.9    | 235.1    | 246.6    |
| Loans and Advances        | 1,115.7  | 1,354.9  | 1,389.0  | 1,383.8  |
| Other Current Assets      | 418.7    | 522.7    | 535.8    | 533.8    |
| Cash                      | 3,191.1  | 2,297.0  | 1,825.7  | 1,680.6  |
| Total Current Assets      | 4,917.0  | 4,392.5  | 3,985.6  | 3,844.9  |
| Creditors                 | 562.8    | 679.3    | 733.0    | 768.7    |
| Provisions                | 551.2    | 610.5    | 658.8    | 690.9    |
| Other Current Liabilities | 1,735.1  | 4,598.0  | 4,961.7  | 5,203.4  |
| Total Current Liabilities | 2,849.0  | 5,887.8  | 6,353.6  | 6,663.0  |
| Net Current Assets        | 2,068.0  | -1,495.3 | -2,367.9 | -2,818.1 |
| Others Assets             | 803.9    | 764.2    | 792.2    | 810.9    |
| Application of Funds      | 21,628.8 | 18,779.4 | 18,353.6 | 18,328.9 |

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

| Key ratios           |      |      |       |       |
|----------------------|------|------|-------|-------|
| (Year-end March)     | FY16 | FY17 | FY18E | FY19E |
| Per share data (₹)   |      |      |       |       |
| EPS                  | 11.8 | 14.9 | 16.5  | 17.9  |
| Cash EPS             | 23.6 | 27.1 | 29.2  | 31.0  |
| BV                   | 96.1 | 83.7 | 83.0  | 83.7  |
| DPS                  | 4.6  | 14.4 | 15.6  | 15.6  |
| Cash Per Share       | 16.8 | 12.4 | 9.9   | 9.1   |
| Operating Ratios     |      |      |       |       |
| EBITDA Margin (%)    | 43.9 | 43.9 | 44.1  | 45.0  |
| PAT Margin (%)       | 18.2 | 20.5 | 21.1  | 21.8  |
| Debtor days          | 5.7  | 5.9  | 5.9   | 5.9   |
| Creditor days        | 16.7 | 18.5 | 18.5  | 18.5  |
| Return Ratios (%)    |      |      |       |       |
| RoE                  | 12.3 | 17.7 | 19.9  | 21.4  |
| RoCE                 | 15.7 | 20.1 | 22.8  | 24.9  |
| RoIC                 | 20.3 | 26.0 | 31.2  | 38.1  |
| Valuation Ratios (x) |      |      |       |       |
| P/E                  | 30.9 | 24.6 | 22.1  | 20.5  |
| EV / EBITDA          | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.1  | 9.2   |
| Market Cap / Sales   | 5.5  | 5.0  | 4.7   | 4.5   |
| Price to Book Value  | 3.8  | 4.4  | 4.4   | 4.4   |
| Solvency Ratios      |      |      |       |       |
| Debt/EBITDA          | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| Debt / Equity        | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Current Ratio        | 0.6  | 0.4  | 0.3   | 0.3   |
| Quick Ratio          | 0.6  | 0.4  | 0.3   | 0.3   |

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

## ICICIdirect.com coverage universe (Telecom)

| Sector / Company         | CMP (₹) |        |      | M Cap (₹ Cr) | EPS (₹) |       |       | P/E (x) |        |       | EV/EBITDA (x) |       |       | RoCE (%) |       |       | RoE (%) |       |       |
|--------------------------|---------|--------|------|--------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
|                          | TP(₹)   | Rating |      |              | FY16    | FY17E | FY18E | FY16    | FY17E  | FY18E | FY16          | FY17E | FY18E | FY16     | FY17E | FY18E | FY16    | FY17E | FY18E |
| Bharti Airtel (BHAAIR)   | 345     | 410    | Buy  | 138,010      | 13.7    | 9.7   | 4.6   | 25.2    | 35.7   | 74.2  | 6.6           | 6.7   | 7.4   | 9.4      | 8.3   | 6.9   | 6.1     | 6.6   | 2.8   |
| Bharti Infratel (BHAINF) | 366     | 400    | Hold | 67,677       | 11.8    | 14.9  | 16.5  | 30.9    | 24.637 | 22.12 | 11.9          | 11.1  | 10.1  | 15.7     | 20.1  | 22.8  | 12.3    | 17.7  | 19.9  |
| Idea Cellular (IDECEL)   | 87      | 98     | Hold | 31,335       | 8.6     | -2.1  | -7.1  | 10.2    | NM     | NA    | 5.5           | 8.5   | 10.8  | 9.0      | 2.9   | 0.3   | 12.0    | -3.0  | -11.3 |
| Sterlite Tech. (STETEC)  | 157     | 175    | Buy  | 6,256        | 3.9     | 5.1   | 6.5   | 40.4    | 31.1   | NA    | 16.4          | 14.5  | 10.6  | 16.1     | 16.1  | 21.2  | 20.4    | 22.9  | 24.3  |
| Tata Comm. (TATCOM)      | 653     | 650    | Hold | 18,619       | -7.4    | 43.3  | 16.9  | NM      | 15.1   | 38.7  | 10.3          | 10.8  | 9.1   | 5.1      | 6.1   | 8.9   | NA      | 17.2  | 26.2  |

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

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Buy: > 10%/15% for large caps/midcaps, respectively;

Hold: Up to +/-10%;

Sell: -10% or more;



**Pankaj Pandey**

**Head – Research**

**[pankaj.pandey@icicisecurities.com](mailto:pankaj.pandey@icicisecurities.com)**

**ICICIdirect.com Research Desk,  
ICICI Securities Limited,  
1st Floor, Akruti Trade Centre,  
Road No 7, MIDC,  
Andheri (East)  
Mumbai – 400 093  
[research@icicidirect.com](mailto:research@icicidirect.com)**

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