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Dalmia Bharat Ltd.



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Dalmia Bharat Ltd.

Outperformance to continue!

CMP Target Potential Upside Market Cap (INR Mn) Recommendation Sector **INR 2435 INR 2985** Cement 22.57% Buy 217552.5

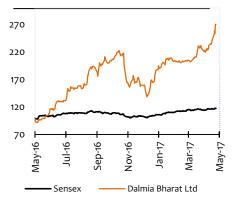
Company Overview

Dalmia Bharat Ltd (DBEL) is currently positioned as the fourth largest cement company in India and possesses a manufacturing capacity of 25 MTPA and a captive power capacity of 186 MW. DBEL enjoys a healthy presence in South, East and North-East (NE) with manufacturing capacity of 12.1 MTPA (~48%) located in South and 12.9 MTPA (~52%) located in East (incl. NE). We reckon the cement demand in Southern region to grow at 7.7% CAGR and eastern (incl. NE) to grow at 9.7% CAGR over FY17-FY20E on the back of elevated planned outlay in the infrastructure spending by Government of India (GOI). Additionally, enhanced focus of GOI to execute the "Housing for All" scheme by 2022 is bound to create substantial cement demand.

MARKET DATA

Shares outs (Mn)	88.9
EquityCap (INR Mn)	177.9
Mkt Cap (INR Mn)	217552.5
52 Wk H/L (INR)	2624.9/846.3
Volume Avg (3m K)	335.8
Face Value (INR)	2
Bloomberg Code	DBEL IN

SHARE PRICE PERFORMANCE



MARKET INFO

SENSEX	30435
NIFTY	9429

Robust volume growth expected over FY17-FY19:

DBEL posted a robust volume growth of 17% Y-O-Y in Q4FY17 scaling to 4.55 MT as against 3.88 MT in Q4FY16. Despite the lag effect of de-monetization and high base, DBEL managed to outperform on the volume front on account of capacity addition in Belgaum, Karnataka (2.5 MT) and market share gains in South & North East India. DBEL continued to focus on building of its strong brand with its launch of DSP brand in Southern India.

Cement volumes for FY17 stood at 15.3 MT (est. of 14.37 MT) as against 12.8 MT in FY16 translating into a growth of 20% Y-O-Y. Going forward, we believe with the Government's enhanced focus on rural and affordable housing coupled with infrastructure development, we expect a sharp recovery in cement volumes from Q1FY18 onwards.

With no further capacity addition in near future, we factor in 9.4% cement volume CAGR over FY17-FY19E as against our previous estimate of 8.5% and we estimate it to grow from 15.30 MT to 18.34 MT in the same period. We have increased our estimates factoring in further market share gain on account of launch of its premium brand in East and North East.

Efficiencies sustained in a tough quarter:

In Q4FY17, EBITDA for the company stood at INR 5517 mn which was up by 7.8% Y-O-Y. EBITDA margins took a hit of 158 bps Y-O-Y on account of higher power & fuel costs and COGS. However, it was offset to an extent by lower other expenses. The fixed costs increased by 13% during the year on absolute basis; however due to higher operating leverage, the fixed costs on per ton basis reduced from INR 978 in FY16 to INR 962 in FY17.

We expect EBITDA/ton to increase from INR 1243 in FY17 to INR 1347 by FY19E (previous estimate of INR 1308) on account of surge in capacity utilization, effective logistics management, higher share of revenues from DSP brand and lower other expenses.

Healthy free cash flow generation will lead to surge in return ratios:

DBEL pared down Net debt of INR 7510 mn during FY17 resulting into its Net/EBITDA reducing from 3.91x in FY16 to 2.75x in FY17. On account of minimal capex, better efficiencies and higher capacity utilization, we expect a significant hike in free cash flow generation over FY17-FY19E (expected FCFF of INR 19290 mn in FY19). We believe the FCFF will be utilized to reduce the debt and we reckon the net debt to scale down from INR 52330 mn in FY17 to INR 31135 mn by FY19E (previous estimate of INR 40332 mn). Further, DBEL received INR 5880 mn from KKR as per the terms of the placement agreement approved by the shareholders in Feb,2016; which will be utilized to reduce the debt (not factored in estimates yet).

Consequently, we expect the return ratios to burgeon with ROE increasing from 8.24% in FY17 to 16.27% by FY19 and ROCE increasing from 11.55% to 16.28% in the same period.

SHARE HOLDING PATTERN (%)

Particulars	Mar 17	Dec 16	Sep 16
Promoters	57.76	57.34	57.41
FIIs	8.04	8.85	8.21
DIIs	5.25	4.76	4.95
Others	28.94	29.05	29.42
Total	100	100	100

Volume CAGR between FY 17 and FY 19E



Revenue CAGR between FY 17 and FY 19E

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Valuation and Outlook:

With expected Net debt of INR 31134.6 mn by FY19E, DBEL trades at an EV/EBITDA of 10.02x and EV/ton of \$148 on FY19E basis. The company enjoys a healthy presence in high growing regions with robust market share of 8%/15%/21% in South/East/North-East. On account of strong brand presence, superior margins, reduction in debt and surge in return ratios; we believe the company will fetch premium valuations and would be subject to re-rating depending upon volume growth sustainability, further improvement in efficiency coupled with debt reduction.

We value Dalmia Bharat Ltd at an EV/EBITDA of 12x FY19E arriving at a target price of INR 2985 translating into a 22.57% upside from CMP of INR 2435. We maintain our BUY rating on the stock.

Result highlights

- •Total Sales stood at INR 24332 mn which was up by 15.4% y-o-y and 23.7% q-o-q. Volume growth stood at 17% y-o-y reaching 4.55 MT as against 3.88 MT last year. EBIDTA stood at INR 5517 mn which was up by 7.8% y-o-y and 31% q-o-q and EBIDTA/ton stood at INR 1248 as against INR 1361 same quarter last year. EBITDA margins declined by 158 bps y-o-y primarily due to higher power and fuel costs and COGS. However, it was offset to an extent by lower other expenses.
- •PAT stood at INR 1839 mn which was up by 94.2% y-o-y and 414.6% q-o-q. Net profit was primarily up due to lower interest costs, lower depreciation and low tax expense.
- Dalmia Bharat Ltd (DBEL) has outperformed on all fronts in a quarter which was significantly affected by de-monetization and had a high base. The robust volume growth was due to capacity addition in Belgaum, Karnataka (2.5 MT) and market share gains.

Key Financials

Particulars (INR Mn)	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Revenues	39986.20	73275.00	83481.00	93653.02	104898.85
EBITDA	6025.10	15786.10	19018.80	21128.85	24706.22
PAT	30.50	1908.30	3448.00	6114.33	9020.41
EPS	0.38	21.47	38.79	68.78	101.47
P/E (x)	1126.15	36.90	50.33	35.40	24.00
EV/EBITDA (x)	16.27	8.37	11.88	12.25	10.02

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

Dalmia Bharat Ltd.

Consolidated Profit & Loss (INR Mn)	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Total Sales	39986.20	73275	83481.00	93653.02	104898.85
COGS	5282.40	11035.9	12915.80	14465.70	15912.27
Employee Expenses	2787.50	5064.5	6091.80	6396.39	6716.21
Power and fuel	7120.90	8828.7	9792.30	11750.76	13513.37
Transportation cost	6249.00	11474	13435.10	14890.83	16521.57
Other Expenses	7676.30	12190.3	12789.80	14047.95	15210.33
Excise duty	4845.00	8895.5	9437.40	10972.54	12318.88
EBITDA	6025.10	15786.1	19018.80	21128.85	24706.22
D&A	2715.80	4527.6	6027.10	5389.83	5502.33
Other income	933.40	1642.1	2987.80	2809.59	3000.00
EBIT	4242.70	12900.6	15979.50	18548.61	22203.89
Interest Expense	4343.80	7256.2	8899.90	8024.94	7174.94
PBT	-101.10	5644.4	7079.60	10523.67	15028.95
Tax	468.60	2990.8	2761.50	3472.81	4959-55
Effective tax rate	-	52.99%	39.01%	33.00%	33.00%
Share of profit in subsidiary's associates	485.30	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Less minority interest	-176.10	745.3	870.10	936.53	1048.99
PAT	30.50	1908.3	3448.00	6114.33	9020.41

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

Source. Company, Micronsey Nescarcin					
Consolidated Balance Sheet (INR Mn)	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Equity Share Capital	162.40	177.60	177.90	177.90	177.90
Reserves	30526.60	38358.00	41610.50	47113.39	55231.76
Net worth	30701.60	38568.80	41821.60	47324.49	55442.86
Minority Interest	7469.60	3568.60	4438.70	5375.23	6424.22
Total loans	84796.50	88925.00	80249.40	71749.40	61749.40
Capital Employed	124946	137514	138313	136764	136409
Net block	77375.60	78818.40	80945.00	78055.17	75052.84
Current Investments	15829.40	24726.00	24726.00	24726.00	24726.00
Inventories	7293.20	7082.90	8138.72	9313.53	10462.86
Sundry debtors	5100.60	4946.40	5717.88	6158.01	6610.06
Sundry creditors	7483.90	9136.00	10792.65	12484.09	13732.50
Cash and bank	5280.80	2483.20	3195.86	4679.20	5888.82
Total Current assets	41327.40	45854.80	49349.95	53363.71	57186.84
Total Current liabilities	25945.70	30749.30	35572.13	38245.17	39421.26
Capital Deployed	124946	137514	138313	136764	136409

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

Consolidated Cash Flow (INR Mn)	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
PAT	30.50	1908.30	3448.00	6114.33	9020.41
Depreciation & Amortization	2715.80	4527.60	6027.10	5389.83	5502.33
(Incr)/Decr in Working Capital	676.80	3370.90	2716.36	654.09	-960.06
Cash Flow from Operating	5448.30	18907.40	21961.46	21119.71	21786.60
(Incr)/ Decr in Gross PP&E	-4971.10	-3928.70	-8153.40	-2500.00	-2500.00
Cash Flow from Investing	-30869.30	-16703.50	-8153.40	-2500.00	-2500.00
(Decr)/Incr in Debt	34984.80	4128.50	-4000.00	-8500.00	-10000.00
Dividend	-190.00	-534.40	-195.50	-611.43	-902.04
Cash Flow from Financing	29344.50	-5001.50	-13095.40	-17136.37	-18076.98
Incr/(Decr) in Balance Sheet Cash	4436.90	-2797.60	712.66	1483.34	1209.62
Cash and cash equivalents at the Start of the Year	843.90	5280.80	2483.20	3195.86	4679.20
Cash and cash equivalents at the End of the Year	5280.80	2483.20	3195.86	4679.20	5888.82

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research



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Ratio Analysis	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E
Particulars					
EBITDA/ton	859.50	1233.29	1243.06	1255.43	1346.78
Volume (mn tons)	7.01	12.80	15.30	16.83	18.34
Growth (%)					
Total Sales	16.74%	83.25%	13.93%	12.18%	12.01%
EBITDA	29.65%	162.01%	20.48%	11.09%	16.93%
PAT	136.22%	6156.72%	80.68%	77.33%	47.53%
Profitability (%)					
EBITDA Margin	15.07%	21.54%	22.78%	22.56%	23.55%
NPM	0.08%	2.60%	4.13%	6.53%	8.60%
Return ratios					
ROE	0.10%	4.95%	8.24%	12.92%	16.27%
ROCE	3.40%	9.38%	11.55%	13.56%	16.28%
Per share data					
EPS	0.38	21.47	38.79	68.78	101.47
BPS	378.10	433.84	470.43	532.33	623.65
Valuations (x)					
P/E (x)	1126.15	36.90	50.33	35.40	24.00
P/BV (x)	1.12	1.83	4.15	4.57	3.90
EV/EBITDA (x)	16.27	8.37	11.88	12.25	10.02
EV/Ton (\$)	79.09	78.88	134.84	154.52	147.82
Net Debt/EBITDA	10.57	3.91	2.75	2.00	1.26
Net Debt/Equity	2.07	1.60	1.25	0.89	0.56
Interest Coverage	0.98	1.78	1.80	2.31	3.09

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research



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Dalmia Bharat Ltd.			Rating Legend		
Date	CMP (INR)	TP (INR)	Recommendation	Our Rating	Upside
19-May-17	2,435	2,985	BUY	Buy	More than 15%
11-May-17	2,511	2,985	BUY	Accumulate	5% – 15%
27-Feb-17	1,897	2,540	BUY	Hold	o – 5%
09-Jan17	1,535	2,090	BUY	Reduce	-5% – 0
				Sell	Less than -5%

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