

# Tata Consultancy Services Ltd.



# TCS Ltd.

## Revenues in line, Margins disappoint

|                        |                           |                                 |                                       |                                     |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| CMP<br><b>INR 2446</b> | Target<br><b>INR 2675</b> | Potential Upside<br><b>9.5%</b> | Market Cap (INR Mn)<br><b>4678615</b> | Recommendation<br><b>Accumulate</b> | Sector<br><b>IT</b> |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|

### Result highlights

- In dollar terms, Net Sales in Q1 FY18 stood at \$4,591 Mn which was marginally below our estimate of \$4,606 Mn and reported a growth of 3.1% qoq and 5.2% yoy
- **By Geography:** Continental Europe led the growth figures with a 5.9% qoq growth, followed by Latin America at 2.8% qoq and India at 1.5% qoq. North America bounced back after a decline in Q4FY17 and grew at 1.7% qoq.
- **By Industry:** Energy and Utilities led the pack with a growth of 7.6% qoq growth, followed by Travel & Hospitality at 7% qoq growth and LifeSciences and Healthcare at 4.7% qoq growth in CC terms.
- Digital revenues stood at 18.9% of overall revenues, registering a 7.6% qoq growth

### MARKET DATA

|                    |           |
|--------------------|-----------|
| Shares outs (Mn)   | 1914      |
| EquityCap (INR Mn) | 1914      |
| Mkt Cap (INR Mn)   | 4678615   |
| 52 Wk H/L (INR)    | 2740/2055 |
| Volume Avg (3m K)  | 1304.5    |
| Face Value (INR)   | 1         |
| Bloomberg Code     | TCS IN    |

### KEY FINANCIALS

| Particulars (INR Mn) | FY15     | FY16      | FY17      | FY18E     | FY19E     |
|----------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Net Sales            | 9,46,484 | 10,86,462 | 11,79,660 | 12,70,359 | 14,03,183 |
| EBITDA               | 2,46,664 | 3,06,780  | 3,23,110  | 3,53,533  | 3,97,632  |
| PAT                  | 1,96,484 | 2,41,386  | 2,61,648  | 2,82,957  | 3,19,482  |
| EPS                  | 100.3    | 122.8     | 132.8     | 143.6     | 162.1     |
| OPM                  | 24.1%    | 26.5%     | 25.7%     | 26.2%     | 26.9%     |
| NPM                  | 20.8%    | 22.2%     | 22.2%     | 22.3%     | 22.8%     |

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

### Another bleak display by BFSI and Retail resonates caution

All segments except BFSI and Retail, grew more than 3.5% qoq, displaying the laggard spending the respective spaces. While Retail segment reported tepid growth after a massive year in FY17, BFSI still found it difficult to bounce-back convincingly. TCS added 2 new verticals to its reporting, namely Technology & Services and Regional Markets in order to differentiate verticals which report volatile earnings. Management is particularly positive on the prospects of Diligenta in the insurance space which is evident from several deal wins in the current quarter.

### Re-organization of service lines a huge positive

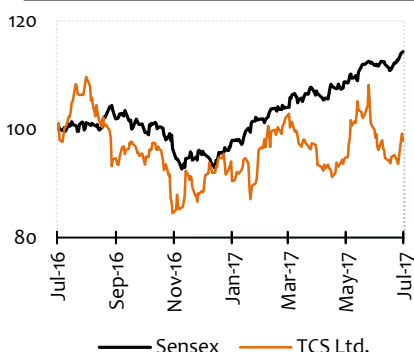
We are particularly positive of the management's move towards restructuring service lines with separate heads responsible for respective units. The main goal of this restructuring was largely to focus on TCS's digital offerings and is divided into 3 branches – Cognitive Business Operations, Consulting and Service Integration and Digital Transformation Services. We believe that the new structure is definitely a more efficient and effective strategy towards driving growth in key focus areas and achieving targets.

**Key Concall Highlights:** (i) Several banks' indecisiveness on whether to transform to next-gen systems has bogged down client spend in the BFSI space (ii) Management sees immense traction in products & platform business as iON (Education & Mfg sector) and Chroma (HR platform on cloud and premise) have witnessed heightened interest. Expect Ignio (automation platform) to be a major trigger for revenue growth and improving cost efficiency (iii) Believe TCS Bancs has immense traction as 15% of world population is connected through it and expect client adoption to increase going ahead

### Valuation and view

We have **"ACCUMULATE"** rating on the stock and as we assign multiple of 15.5x to its FY19E EPS of INR. 166.7 to arrive at a **price target of INR 2,583**.

### SHARE PRICE PERFORMANCE



### MARKET INFO

|        |       |
|--------|-------|
| SENSEX | 32037 |
| NIFTY  | 9892  |

### SHARE HOLDING PATTERN (%)

| Particulars | Mar 17 | Dec 16 | Sep16 |
|-------------|--------|--------|-------|
| Promoters   | 73.31  | 73.33  | 73.33 |
| FIIIs       | 16.9   | 16.79  | 17.02 |
| DIIIs       | 5.36   | 5.4    | 5.14  |
| Others      | 4.43   | 4.48   | 4.52  |
| Total       | 100    | 100    | 100   |

# 11.6%

Revenue CAGR between FY 17 and FY 19E

# 15.4%

PAT CAGR between FY 17 and FY 19E

### ANALYST

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# TCS Ltd.

## Q4FY17 Result Snapshot

### Exhibit 1: Quarterly Income Statement

| INR Mn                             | Q1 FY18         | Q4 FY17         | Q-o-Q change %       | Q1 FY17         | Y-o-Y change %       | Q4 FY17 Est.    | Deviation %             |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Net Sales (US\$ Mn)</b>         | <b>4,591</b>    | <b>4,452</b>    | <b>3.1%</b>          | <b>4,362</b>    | <b>5.2%</b>          | <b>4,606</b>    | <b>-0.3%</b>            |
| <b>Net Sales</b>                   | <b>2,95,840</b> | <b>2,96,420</b> | <b>(0.2%)</b>        | <b>2,93,050</b> | <b>1.0%</b>          | <b>3,06,688</b> | <b>-3.5%</b>            |
| Less:                              |                 |                 |                      |                 |                      |                 |                         |
| Employees Remuneration & Benefits  | 1,69,140        | 1,63,020        | 3.8%                 | 1,64,430        | 2.9%                 | 1,73,044        | -2.3%                   |
| Administrative & Other Expenses    | 52,580          | 52,070          | 1.0%                 | 50,240          | 4.7%                 | 52,444          | 0.3%                    |
| <b>Total Operating Expenditure</b> | <b>2,21,720</b> | <b>2,15,090</b> | <b>3.1%</b>          | <b>2,14,670</b> | <b>3.3%</b>          | <b>2,25,487</b> | <b>-1.7%</b>            |
| <b>Operating Profit</b>            | <b>74,120</b>   | <b>81,330</b>   | <b>(8.9%)</b>        | <b>78,380</b>   | <b>(5.4%)</b>        | <b>81,201</b>   | <b>-8.7%</b>            |
| Less: Depreciation                 | 4,980           | 5,060           | (1.6%)               | 4,910           | 1.4%                 | 5,079           | -1.9%                   |
| Add: Other income                  | 69,140          | 76,270          | (9.3%)               | 73,470          | (5.9%)               | 76,122          | -9.2%                   |
| <b>Profit Before Tax</b>           | <b>9,320</b>    | <b>9,890</b>    | <b>(5.8%)</b>        | <b>3,890</b>    | <b>139.6%</b>        | <b>12,268</b>   |                         |
| <b>Adjusted Profits</b>            | <b>78,460</b>   | <b>86,160</b>   | <b>(8.9%)</b>        | <b>83,100</b>   | <b>(5.6%)</b>        | <b>88,389</b>   | <b>-11.2%</b>           |
| Less: Total Tax                    | 18,960          | 19,940          | (4.9%)               | 19,920          | (4.8%)               | 20,772          | -8.7%                   |
| <b>PAT</b>                         | <b>59,500</b>   | <b>66,220</b>   | <b>(10.1%)</b>       | <b>63,180</b>   | <b>(5.8%)</b>        | <b>67,618</b>   | <b>-12.0%</b>           |
| <b>Adjusted PAT</b>                | <b>50</b>       | <b>140</b>      | <b>N.A.</b>          | <b>10</b>       | <b>N.A.</b>          | <b>158</b>      |                         |
| <b>Reported Diluted EPS (Rs.)</b>  | <b>59,450</b>   | <b>66,080</b>   | <b>(10.0%)</b>       | <b>63,170</b>   | <b>(5.9%)</b>        | <b>67,460</b>   | <b>-11.9%</b>           |
| <b>Adjusted Diluted EPS (Rs.)</b>  | <b>30.4</b>     | <b>33.5</b>     | <b>(10.0%)</b>       | <b>32.1</b>     | <b>(5.9%)</b>        | <b>34.2</b>     | <b>-11.9%</b>           |
| <b>No of Shared Diluted (mn)</b>   | <b>1,956</b>    | <b>1,970</b>    |                      | <b>1,970</b>    |                      | <b>1,970</b>    |                         |
| <b>Margin Analysis %</b>           |                 |                 | <b>Change in bps</b> |                 | <b>Change in bps</b> |                 | <b>Deviation in bps</b> |
| <b>EBITDA margin</b>               | <b>25.1%</b>    | <b>27.4%</b>    | <b>-238</b>          | <b>26.7%</b>    | <b>-169</b>          | <b>26.5%</b>    | <b>-142</b>             |
| <b>Operating Margin</b>            | <b>23.4%</b>    | <b>25.7%</b>    | <b>-236</b>          | <b>25.1%</b>    | <b>-170</b>          | <b>24.8%</b>    | <b>-145</b>             |
| <b>NPM</b>                         | <b>26.5%</b>    | <b>29.1%</b>    | <b>-255</b>          | <b>28.4%</b>    | <b>-184</b>          | <b>28.8%</b>    | <b>-230</b>             |
| <b>Adjusted NPM</b>                | <b>20.1%</b>    | <b>22.3%</b>    | <b>-220</b>          | <b>21.6%</b>    | <b>-146</b>          | <b>22.0%</b>    | <b>-190</b>             |
| <b>Effective Tax Rate %</b>        | <b>24.2%</b>    | <b>23.1%</b>    | <b>102</b>           | <b>24.0%</b>    | <b>19</b>            | <b>23.5%</b>    | <b>67</b>               |
| <b>Cost Analysis %</b>             |                 |                 | <b>Change in bps</b> |                 | <b>Change in bps</b> |                 | <b>Deviation in bps</b> |
| <b>Employee Cost/Net Sales</b>     | <b>57.2%</b>    | <b>55.0%</b>    | <b>218</b>           | <b>56.1%</b>    | <b>106</b>           | <b>56.4%</b>    | <b>75</b>               |
| <b>SG&amp;A/Net sales</b>          | <b>11.9%</b>    | <b>11.5%</b>    | <b>40</b>            | <b>11.7%</b>    | <b>15</b>            | <b>13.9%</b>    | <b>-200</b>             |

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

- The Tax rate for the quarter stood 24.2% in Q1 FY18
- Company added 1 client in \$100 Mn+ space, 1 in the \$50 Mn+ space and 12 in \$10 Mn+ space
- Attrition stood at 11.6% in Q1 FY18.
- Cash & Cash equivalents stood at INR 45,250 Mn and Free Cash Flows stood at INR 55,870 Mn.
- Operating Margins were down 236 bps qoq mainly due to 150 bps impact of wage hike and 80 bps impact of currency movements.

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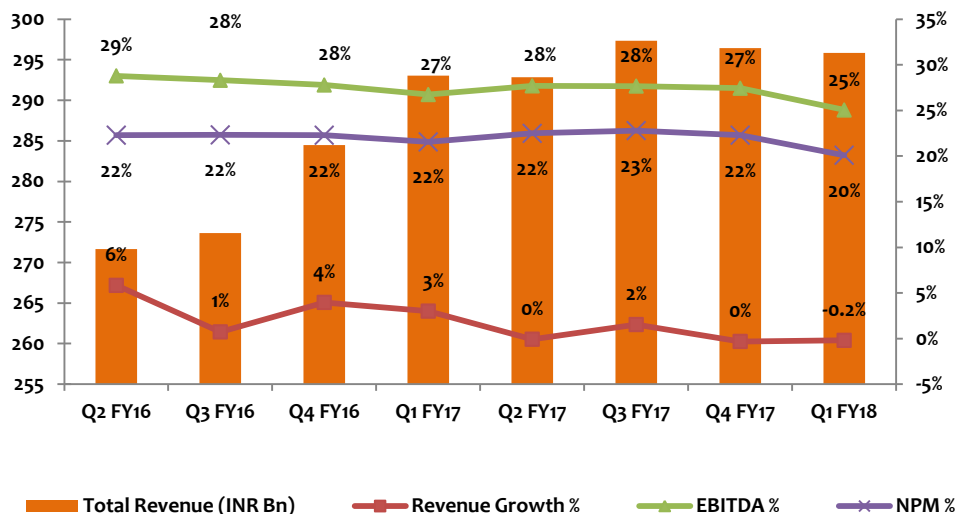
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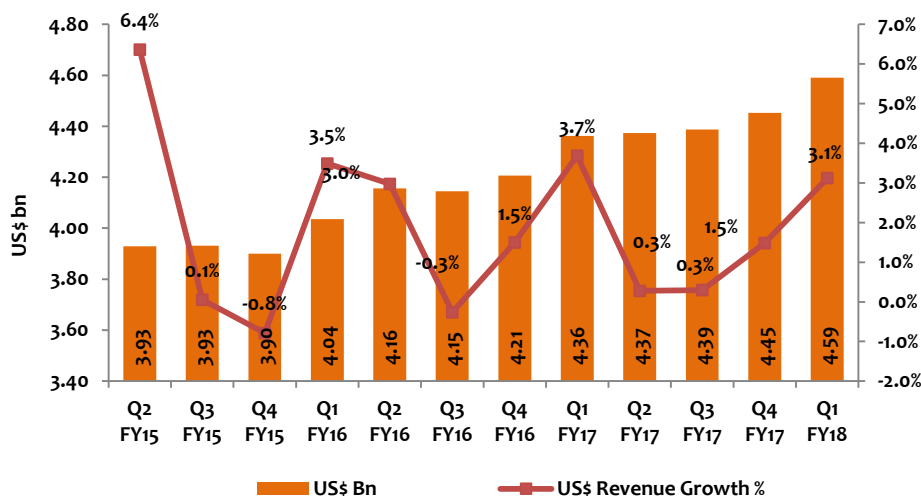
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# TCS Ltd.

**Exhibit 2: Revenues and Margin Movement (INR. Bn)**


Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

Revenue in Rupee terms was down by -0.2% qoq at INR 295.8 Bn, and below our estimates of INR 306.6 Bn. Top-line growth was subdued mainly due sharp rupee appreciation against the dollar, which resulted in a INR 6500 Mn loss in reported revenues. Operating Margin was reported at 23.4%, which was below the comfort range of 26-28% mainly due to wage impact and INR appreciation. Company reported a Net Profit Margin of 20.1% which was below our expectations and largely disappointing.

**Exhibit 3: US\$ Revenue and Segment Revenue Growth Analysis (\$ Mn)**


Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

Dollar revenues were recorded at \$4,591 Mn in Q1 FY18, up 3.1% qoq, but marginally below our estimate of \$3,606 Mn. Growth was largely driven by volume growth of 3.5% and Digital revenue growth of 7.4% qoq. Going ahead, we expect Digital focused revenues to maintain growth momentum. Diligenta also outperformed in Q1 which is evident from several deal wins. However, realizations still remain under pressure. We remain cautious and therefore will continue to monitor the performance of BFSI and Retail segments.

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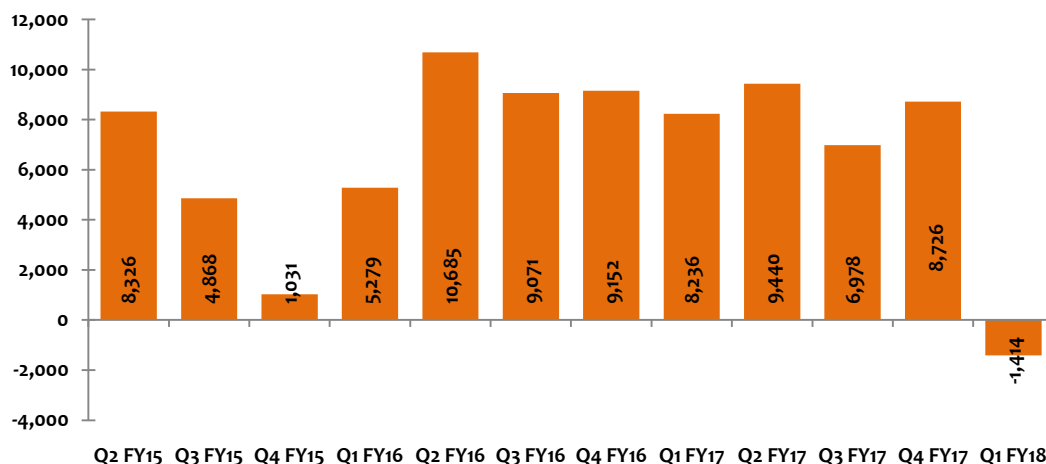
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**Exhibit 4: Employee Addition and Utilization Trend**


■ Net Employee Addition

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

This quarter recorded a net employee reduction of -1,414, taking the total headcount to 385,809. We believe that with a higher degree of automation, the hiring rate will reduce at the steady rate.

**Exhibit 5: US\$ Revenue and Segment Revenue Growth Analysis (\$. Mn)**

| Client Profile | Q4 FY15 | Q1 FY16 | Q2 FY16 | Q3 FY16 | Q4 FY16 | Q1 FY17 | Q2 FY17 | Q3 FY17 | Q4 FY17 | Q1 FY18 |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| \$ 1-5 mn      | 402     | 413     | 415     | 425     | 400     | 408     | 410     | 426     | 438     | 441     |
| \$ 5-10 mn     | 128     | 123     | 130     | 132     | 148     | 141     | 154     | 154     | 149     | 142     |
| \$ 10-20 mn    | 99      | 96      | 103     | 108     | 108     | 119     | 110     | 114     | 120     | 132     |
| \$ 20-50 mn    | 94      | 103     | 106     | 108     | 100     | 102     | 107     | 106     | 106     | 105     |
| \$ 50-100 mn   | 39      | 39      | 32      | 31      | 36      | 40      | 42      | 46      | 49      | 49      |
| \$ 100 mn +    | 29      | 30      | 33      | 34      | 37      | 37      | 36      | 34      | 35      | 36      |

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

Company added 1 client in \$100 Mn+ space, 1 in the \$50 Mn+ space and 12 in \$10 Mn+ space. We believe that client accession in terms of revenue bucket was strong while management commentary on client involvement and engagement was strong and encouraging.

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Exhibit 6: Q1 FY18 Geography QoQ Growth (%)

| Geography     | Q1    | Q2    | Q3    | Q4    | Q1   | Q2    | Q3    | Q4    | Q1    |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|               | FY16  | FY16  | FY16  | FY16  | FY17 | FY17  | FY17  | FY17  | FY18  |
| North America | 4.3%  | 2.8%  | 1.2%  | 2.4%  | 2.7% | 1.2%  | 2.2%  | -1.7% | 1.6%  |
| UK            | 4.8%  | 4.9%  | -3.3% | -4.9% | 3.0% | -6.5% | -3.3% | 4.5%  | 4.6%  |
| Europe        | 2.6%  | 1.1%  | 0.7%  | 4.3%  | 6.5% | 2.9%  | -5.7% | 7.9%  | 9.2%  |
| India         | 0.4%  | 4.6%  | -7.9% | -0.2% | 9.0% | -6.2% | 8.9%  | 9.5%  | 6.2%  |
| Asia Pacific  | 1.4%  | 0.8%  | -0.3% | 3.7%  | 3.7% | 6.5%  | -5.6% | 2.5%  | 1.0%  |
| Latin America | -6.4% | -2.4% | 16.4% | -3.3% | 3.7% | 0.3%  | 10.3% | -3.1% | 3.1%  |
| MEA           | 8.4%  | 12.3% | -8.6% | 10.7% | 3.7% | 0.3%  | 4.5%  | 5.5%  | -0.8% |

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

Continental Europe led the growth figures with a 9.2% qoq growth in reported terms, followed by India at 6.2% qoq and UK at 4.6% qoq. North America bounced back after a decline in Q4FY17 and grew at 1.6% qoq.

Exhibit 7: Q1 FY18 Verticals QoQ Growth (%)

| Verticals                 | Q1    | Q2    | Q3    | Q4    | Q1    |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                           | FY17  | FY17  | FY17  | FY17  | FY18  |
| BFSI                      | 2.4%  | 0.3%  | 0.3%  | 0.2%  | 3.1%  |
| Manufacturing             | 3.7%  | 3.2%  | -0.6% | 1.5%  | 4.5%  |
| Telecom                   | 41.2% | 1.2%  | -6.7% | 8.2%  | 4.6%  |
| Life science & Healthcare | 3.7%  | 4.4%  | -2.3% | 4.2%  | 6.1%  |
| Retail & Distribution     | 2.9%  | -4.0% | 1.0%  | -3.0% | 2.3%  |
| Travel & Hospitality      | 9.3%  | 0.3%  | -2.3% | 4.2%  | 6.2%  |
| Energy & Utilities        | 6.2%  | 2.7%  | 5.0%  | 1.5%  | 11.5% |
| Technology Services       | 3.7%  | -1.0% | 1.6%  | 1.5%  | 4.4%  |
| Regional Market           | 3.7%  | -1.4% | 2.0%  | 6.7%  | -1.4% |

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

TCS restructured its reporting format by separating Regional Market and Technology services to differentiate volatile verticals. In Q1 FY18, Energy & Utilities outperformed with a 11.5% qoq growth, followed by Travel & Hospitality at 6.2% qoq growth and Life Sciences and Healthcare at 6.1% qoq growth.

# TCS Ltd.

## Exhibit 8: Q1 FY18 Profit & Loss Statement

| YE March (INR Mn)                  | FY15           | FY16             | FY17             | FY18E            | FY19E            |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Net Sales</b>                   | <b>946,484</b> | <b>1,086,462</b> | <b>1,179,660</b> | <b>1,270,359</b> | <b>1,403,183</b> |
| Sales Growth%                      | 15.7%          | 14.8%            | 8.6%             | 7.7%             | 10.5%            |
| <b>Total Revenue</b>               | <b>946,484</b> | <b>1,086,462</b> | <b>1,179,660</b> | <b>1,270,359</b> | <b>1,403,183</b> |
| <b>Less:</b>                       |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Employees Cost                     | 532,273        | 595,490          | 654,300          | 697,603          | 768,413          |
| SG&A                               | 167,547        | 184,193          | 202,250          | 219,223          | 237,138          |
| <b>Total Operating Expenditure</b> | <b>699,820</b> | <b>779,682</b>   | <b>856,550</b>   | <b>916,826</b>   | <b>1,005,551</b> |
| <b>EBITDA</b>                      | <b>246,664</b> | <b>306,780</b>   | <b>323,110</b>   | <b>353,533</b>   | <b>397,632</b>   |
| EBITDA Growth%                     | -1.9%          | 24.4%            | 5.3%             | 9.4%             | 12.5%            |
| Less: Depreciation                 | 18,699         | 18,879           | 19,870           | 20,216           | 20,315           |
| <b>Operating Profit</b>            | <b>227,965</b> | <b>287,901</b>   | <b>303,240</b>   | <b>333,316</b>   | <b>377,317</b>   |
| Operating Profit Growth%           | -4.2%          | 26.3%            | 5.3%             | 9.9%             | 13.2%            |
| Interest Paid                      | 1,135          | 331              | 170              | 0                | 0                |
| Non-operating Income               | 32,532         | 30,833           | 42,060           | 40,021           | 44,205           |
| <b>Profit Before Tax</b>           | <b>259,362</b> | <b>318,403</b>   | <b>345,130</b>   | <b>373,337</b>   | <b>421,522</b>   |
| Tax                                | 60,830         | 74,825           | 81,106           | 87,734           | 99,058           |
| Minority Interest                  | 2,048          | 2,192            | 2,376            | 2,646            | 2,983            |
| <b>Net Profit</b>                  | <b>196,484</b> | <b>241,386</b>   | <b>261,648</b>   | <b>282,957</b>   | <b>319,482</b>   |
| <b>Adjusted Profit</b>             | <b>196,484</b> | <b>241,386</b>   | <b>261,648</b>   | <b>282,957</b>   | <b>319,482</b>   |
| <b>Reported Diluted EPS Rs</b>     | <b>100.3</b>   | <b>122.8</b>     | <b>132.8</b>     | <b>143.6</b>     | <b>162.1</b>     |
| <b>Diluted EPS Growth%</b>         | <b>2.7%</b>    | <b>22.4%</b>     | <b>8.2%</b>      | <b>8.1%</b>      | <b>12.9%</b>     |

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

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# TCS Ltd.

## Exhibit 9: Q1 FY18 Balance Sheet

| YE March(INR Mn)                                  | FY15           | FY16           | FY17           | FY18E            | FY19E            |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| Equity Capital                                    | 1,970          | 1,970          | 1,970          | 1,970            | 1,970            |
| Reserves & Surplus                                | 558,560        | 708,750        | 860,170        | 1,028,135        | 1,217,782        |
| <b>Equity</b>                                     | <b>560,530</b> | <b>710,720</b> | <b>862,140</b> | <b>1,030,105</b> | <b>1,219,752</b> |
| <b>Net Worth</b>                                  | <b>560,530</b> | <b>710,720</b> | <b>862,140</b> | <b>1,030,105</b> | <b>1,219,752</b> |
| Minority Interest                                 | 2,230          | 3,550          | 3,660          | 6,306            | 9,289            |
| Net Deferred tax liability/(Asset)                | 5,400          | 8,050          | 9,190          | 9,190            | 9,190            |
| Total Loans                                       | 3,010          | 1,960          | 2,710          | 3,010            | 3,010            |
| Other Non Current Liabilities                     | 12,690         | 11,720         | 11,310         | 16,515           | 18,241           |
| <b>Capital Employed</b>                           | <b>583,860</b> | <b>736,000</b> | <b>889,010</b> | <b>1,065,126</b> | <b>1,259,483</b> |
| <b>Assets</b>                                     |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| Gross Block                                       | 163,980        | 193,080        | 208,910        | 223,910          | 238,910          |
| Less:Depreciation                                 | 77,570         | 93,370         | 108,340        | 128,556          | 148,871          |
| <b>Net Block</b>                                  | <b>86,410</b>  | <b>99,710</b>  | <b>100,570</b> | <b>95,354</b>    | <b>90,039</b>    |
| Capital WIP                                       | 27,620         | 16,700         | 15,410         | 27,620           | 27,620           |
| <b>Investments</b>                                | <b>17,540</b>  | <b>228,220</b> | <b>419,800</b> | <b>419,800</b>   | <b>419,800</b>   |
| Intangible Assets                                 | 17,920         | 18,030         | 16,440         | 16,440           | 16,440           |
| Others-A                                          | 106,170        | 120,960        | 91,400         | 114,332          | 126,287          |
| <b>Current Assets</b>                             |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| Inventories                                       | 150            | 160            | 210            | 3,768            | 4,132            |
| Sundry Debtors                                    | 242,670        | 280,650        | 280,350        | 341,083          | 376,745          |
| Cash and Bank Balance                             | 184,310        | 66,450         | 40,020         | 146,787          | 308,723          |
| Loans and Advances                                | 14,930         | 27,430         | 29,090         | 5,463            | 6,034            |
| Other Current Assets                              | 31,940         | 32,650         | 39,230         | 69,870           | 77,175           |
| <b>Total Current Assets</b>                       | <b>474,000</b> | <b>407,340</b> | <b>388,900</b> | <b>566,969</b>   | <b>772,810</b>   |
| <b>Less: Current Liabilities &amp; Provisions</b> |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| Sundry Creditors                                  | 88,320         | 75,410         | 62,790         | 82,891           | 90,913           |
| Provisions                                        | 1,970          | 1,550          | 1,050          | 17,547           | 19,812           |
| Other Current Liabilities                         | 55,510         | 78,000         | 79,670         | 74,951           | 82,788           |
| <b>Total Current Liabilities &amp; Provisions</b> | <b>145,800</b> | <b>154,960</b> | <b>143,510</b> | <b>175,389</b>   | <b>193,512</b>   |
| <b>Capital Applied</b>                            | <b>583,860</b> | <b>736,000</b> | <b>889,010</b> | <b>1,065,126</b> | <b>1,259,483</b> |

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

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# TCS Ltd.

## Exhibit 10: Q1 FY18 Ratio Analysis

| YE March                         | FY15   | FY16  | FY17  | FY18E | FY19E |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Key Operating Ratios</b>      |        |       |       |       |       |
| EBITDA Margin(%)                 | 26.1%  | 28.2% | 27.4% | 27.8% | 28.3% |
| Tax/PBT(%)                       | 23.5%  | 23.5% | 23.5% | 23.5% | 23.5% |
| Net Profit Margin(%)             | 20.8%  | 22.2% | 22.2% | 22.3% | 22.8% |
| RoE(%)                           | 30.5%  | 34.8% | 31.2% | 28.2% | 26.9% |
| RoCE(%)                          | 29.5%  | 33.7% | 30.2% | 27.4% | 26.0% |
| Current Ratio(x)                 | 3.3x   | 2.6x  | 2.7x  | 3.2x  | 4.0x  |
| Dividend Payout(%)               | 86.5%  | 47.5% | 40.6% | 40.6% | 40.6% |
| Book Value Per Share(Rs.)        | 286.2  | 361.5 | 437.5 | 522.8 | 619.0 |
| <b>Financial Leverage Ratios</b> |        |       |       |       |       |
| Interest/Debt(%)                 | 39.7%  | 13.3% | 5.9%  | 0.0%  | 0.0%  |
| <b>GrowthIndicators%</b>         |        |       |       |       |       |
| Growth in Gross Block(%)         | 25.1%  | 17.7% | 8.2%  | 7.2%  | 6.7%  |
| Sales Growth(%)                  | 15.7%  | 14.8% | 8.6%  | 7.7%  | 10.5% |
| EBITDA Growth(%)                 | (1.9%) | 24.4% | 5.3%  | 9.4%  | 12.5% |
| Net Profit Growth(%)             | 2.8%   | 22.9% | 8.4%  | 8.1%  | 12.9% |
| Diluted EPS Growth(%)            | 2.7%   | 22.4% | 8.2%  | 8.1%  | 12.9% |
| <b>Turnover Ratios</b>           |        |       |       |       |       |
| Debtors (Days of sales)          | 94     | 94    | 87    | 98    | 98    |
| Creditors                        | 46     | 35    | 27    | 33    | 33    |
| Inventory (Days of Optg.Costs)   | 0.1    | 0.1   | 0.1   | 1.5   | 1.5   |

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

## Exhibit 11: Q1 FY18 Free Cash Flow Analysis

| YEMarch (INR Mn)                        | FY15           | FY16           | FY17           | FY18E          | FY19E          |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>EBITA</b>                            | <b>227,965</b> | <b>287,901</b> | <b>303,240</b> | <b>333,316</b> | <b>377,317</b> |
| Less:Adjusted Taxes                     | 53,466         | 67,657         | 71,261         | 78,329         | 88,670         |
| <b>NOPLAT</b>                           | <b>174,499</b> | <b>220,244</b> | <b>231,979</b> | <b>254,987</b> | <b>288,648</b> |
| Plus: Depreciation                      | 18,699         | 18,879         | 19,870         | 20,216         | 20,315         |
| Less: Increase in Working Capital       | (57,591)       | 38,640         | 6,334          | 94,104         | 27,335         |
| <b>Operating Cashflow</b>               | <b>250,789</b> | <b>200,484</b> | <b>245,515</b> | <b>181,100</b> | <b>281,628</b> |
| Less: Net Capex                         | 27,709         | 21,259         | 19,440         | 27,210         | 15,000         |
| Less:Increase in Net Other Assets       | 45,007         | 18,100         | (17,020)       | (37,785)       | 8,347          |
| <b>FCF From Operation</b>               | <b>178,074</b> | <b>161,125</b> | <b>243,095</b> | <b>191,675</b> | <b>258,281</b> |
| Less: Inc./ (Dec.) in Investment        | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| <b>FCF after Investment</b>             | <b>178,074</b> | <b>161,125</b> | <b>243,095</b> | <b>191,675</b> | <b>258,281</b> |
| Plus:Gain/(loss) on Extraordinary Items | (1)            | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| <b>Total FCF</b>                        | <b>178,073</b> | <b>161,125</b> | <b>243,095</b> | <b>191,675</b> | <b>258,281</b> |

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

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TCS Ltd.

| TCS Ltd.  |           |          |                | Rating Legend |                |
|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Date      | CMP (INR) | TP (INR) | Recommendation | Our Rating    | Upside         |
| 14-Jul-17 | 2,446     | 2,675    | ACCUMULATE     | Buy           | More than 15%  |
| 19-Apr-17 | 2,283     | 2,583    | ACCUMULATE     | Accumulate    | 5% – 15%       |
| 13-Jan-17 | 2,344     | 2,490    | ACCUMULATE     | Hold          | 0 – 5%         |
| 19-Oct-16 | 2,400     | 2,570    | ACCUMULATE     | Reduce        | -5% – 0        |
|           |           |          |                | Sell          | Less than – 5% |

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