M&M Financial | BUY

Strong quarter despite migrating to 90DPD

MMFS reported PAT of INR 780mn in 2Q18 (vs. JMFe of PAT Rs1.39bn) as credit costs remained elevated at 396bps (vs.313bps in 2Q17) due to migration to 90DPD – this resulted in additional provisions of INR 177mn and income reversal of INR 70mn; adjusting for which PAT stood at INR 2.43bn (156% YoY). Asset quality witnessed signs of improvement as Gross NPL (on 120DPD) on an absolute basis increased by just 8% YoY and GNPL ratio (on 120DPD) improved 72bps YoY to 10.5%. GNPL ratio stood at 12.6% (on 90DPD) while coverage ratio remained stable at 51% (vs. 51.8% on 120DPD) despite migrating to 90DPD. AUM growth remained stable at 14% YoY while margins (NII/AUM) increased 15bps YoY due to 87bps decline in funding cost. We believe MMFS is well placed to benefit from rural recovery driven by improvement in higher farm related cash flows and increase in government spending. Maintain BUY with Mar'19 TP of INR 500.

- Stable AUM trends: AUM growth remained stable at 14% YoY driven by healthy disbursement growth in the tractor segment (12% YoY) while CV/CE disbursement was sluggish (-8% YoY). Overall disbursement growth remained muted during the quarter due to GST related disruption. We expect AUM CAGR of 16% over FY17–20E.
- Coverage ratio remained stable at 51% despite migrating to 90DPD: Asset quality witnessed signs of improvement as Gross NPL (on 120DPD) on an absolute basis increased by just 8% YoY while Net NPL declined 4% YoY. On like to like basis, GNPL ratio (on 120DPD) improved 72bps YoY to 10.5%. GNPL ratio stood at 12.6% (on 90DPD) while coverage ratio remained stable at 51% (vs. 51.8% on 120DPD) despite migrating to 90DPD. Credit costs remained elevated at 396bps (vs.313bps in 2Q17) as company made provisions of INR 177mn due to migration excluding which it improved 75bps YoY to 240bps. Number of NPL contracts declined to 165K (vs. 178K in 2Q17) on 120DPD and 211K on 90DPD. With migration challenges behind us and asset quality showing signs of improvement, we factor credit costs of 230/200bps in FY18-19E (vs. 306bps in FY17).
- Margins (NII/AUM) increased 15bps YoY: NII increased 16% YoY, while margins (NII/AUM) increased 15ps YoY to 7.5% due to i) increase in tractor proportion ii) decline in funding cost by 87bps YoY and iii) lower incremental slippages YoY. However, excluding the impact of migration, margins increased 72bps YoY to 8.05%. We expect a CAGR of 21% in NII over FY17–20E.
- Tier I down to 12.4%; expect MMFS to raise capital in 2HFY18: Tier-1 ratio declined to 12.4% (vs. 13.2% in 2QFY17). With the MMFS board approving capital raise of INR 22.5bn, we are factoring a dilution of 9.4% in FY18E at a price of Rs 425 per share
- Forecast earnings recovery from FY18; Maintain BUY with TP of Rs500: We expect earnings CAGR of c.60% (on a lower base) over FY17–20E and with RoA improving to 2.4% and RoE of 15% by FY20E. We are factoring in a dilution of 9.4% in FY18E. We value MMFS standalone at 2.4x Mar'20 BV, implying value of INR 448. We value MRHF at INR 34 per share, while MIBL at INR 22 per share, implying Mar'19 TP of Rs500.

JM FINANCIAL

Karan Singh, CFA, FRM karan.uberoi@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303082

Nikhil Walecha

nikhil.walecha@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303027

Bunny Babjee

bunny.babjee@jmfl.com | (+91 22) 6630 3263

Sameer Bhise

sameer.bhise@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303489

Jayant Kharote

jayant.kharote@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303099

S Parameswaran

S.Parameswaran@jmfl.com | +91 22 66303075

Recommendation and Price Target	
Current Reco.	BUY
Previous Reco.	BUY
Current Price Target (12M)	500
Upside/(Downside)	22.3%
Previous Price Target	480
Change	6.3%

Key Data – MMFS IN	
Current Market Price	INR409
Market cap (bn)	INR232.5/US\$3.6
Free Float	44%
Shares in issue (mn)	564.1
Diluted share (mn)	
3-mon avg daily val (mn)	INR990.4/US\$15.3
52-week range	456/244
Sensex/Nifty	33,043/10,295
INR/US\$	64.9

Price Performance			
%	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	1.3	20.1	14.8
Relative*	-3.1	8.9	-2.4

* To the BSE Sensex

Financial Summary					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY16A	FY17A	FY18E	FY19E	FY20E
Net Profit	6,726	4,002	9,201	12,899	16,134
Net Profit (YoY) (%)	-19.1%	-40.5%	129.9%	40.2%	25.1%
Assets (YoY) (%)	12.8%	16.2%	16.0%	16.4%	17.1%
ROA (%)	1.8%	0.9%	1.9%	2.2%	2.4%
ROE (%)	11.5%	6.4%	11.6%	13.2%	14.9%
EPS	11.9	7.1	14.9	20.9	26.1
EPS (YoY) (%)	-19.2%	-40.5%	110.2%	40.2%	25.1%
PE (x)	34.3	57.7	27.5	19.6	15.7
BV	107	114	151	166	184
BV (YoY) (%)	7.2%	6.3%	32.4%	9.7%	11.0%
P/BV (x)	3.81	3.58	2.70	2.47	2.22

Source: Company data, JM Financial. Note: Valuations as of 25/Oct/2017

JM Financial Research is also available on: Bloomberg - JMFR <GO>, Thomson Publisher & Reuters S&P Capital IQ and FactSet

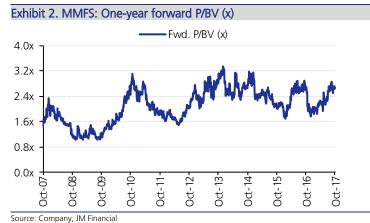
Please see Appendix I at the end of this report for Important Disclosures and Disclaimers and Research Analyst Certification.

Cost-asset ratio improved to 3.1% due to lower branch addition: Despite adding 1800 employees in the last one year, cost-asset improved to to 3.1% (vs. 3.4% in 2QFY17) due to lower branch addition. We expect it to remain stable at 3.2% by FY20E.

- Subsidiary performance:
 - a) Mahindra Rural Housing Finance (MRHF)'s healthy loan growth trend continues; some pressure on asset quality: During 2Q18, MRHF profit stood at Rs 345mn (73% YoY). There was some pressure on asset quality as GNPL increased to 13.3% (vs. 10.2% in 2Q17). Healthy loan growth momentum continued as loan book increased 40% YoY to Rs54.3bn, while disbursements increased 29% YoY. We expect strong loan book growth to continue with c.25% of business coming from the semi-urban market (where ticket size would be significantly higher as compared to rural ticket size; ticket size of Rs1mn vs. c.Rs0.12mn in the rural market).
 - b) Mahindra Insurance Brokers (MIBL)'s profit remained flat YoY at INR 85mn in 2Q18 due to the impact of INR 45mn on account of ESOP related expenses this quarter.

Exhibit 1. MMFS SOTP Valua	tion			
MMFS SOTP	Holding	Valuation Methodology	Value Per Share	Contribution to TP (%)
MMFS - Standalone	100.0%	2.4x FY20E BV	448	90%
Mahindra Rural Housing	87.5%	2.4x FY20E BV	34	7%
Mahindra Brokers Limited	80.0%	15.0x FY20E EPS	18	3%
Total			500	100%

Source: Company, JM Financial





e. Company, Jiw i mancial

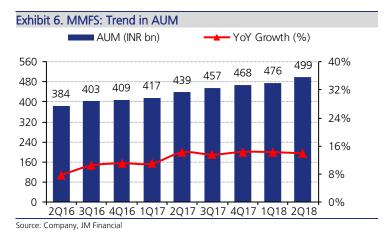
MMFS reported profit of INR 780mn (vs. JMFe of INR 1.39bn) due to higher provisioning of INR 4.45bn (vs. JMFe of INR 3.4bn) as company migrated to 90DPD during Q2. Adjusting for the impact of migration to 90DPD, PAT stood at INR 2.4bn (157% YoY). Consequently, Gross NPLs was up 31% YoY on absolute basis, Net NPL was up 33% YoY on absolute basis, coverage ratio remained stable at 51% despite migrating to 90DPD (vs. 51.9% in 2Q17 on 120DPD). On like to basis (on 120DPD), gross NPL was up 8% YoY while Net NPL declined 4% YoY. Operating profit was healthy at 25% YoY (2% above JMFe).

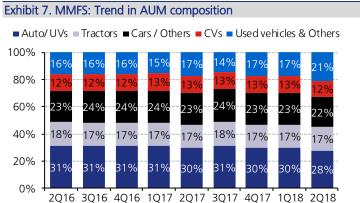
Exhibit 4. MMFS: Actual vs. estimates					
P/L Rs mn	2Q18E	2Q18A	A/E (%)		
Net Interest Income	9,550	9,110	-4.6%		
Total Operating Expenses	4,150	3,694	-11.0%		
Operating Profit (PPP)	5,550	5,636	1.6%		
Total Provisions	3,413	4,446	30.3%		
Reported Profit	1,389	780	-43.9%		

MMFS – 2Q18 trends

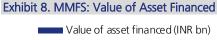
Earnings Table (Rs mn)	2Q'17	1Q'18	2Q'18	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)
Net Interest Income	7,830	8,597	9,110	16.3%	6.0%
Total Income	8,071	8,704	9,331	15.6%	7.2%
Total Operating Expenses	3,567	3,810	3,694	3.6%	-3.0%
Operating Profit (PPP)	4,504	4,894	5,636	25.1%	15.2%
Provisions & Write Offs	3,042	4,258	4,446	46.2%	4.4%
РВТ	1,462	636	1,190	-18.6%	87.2%
Tax	514	162	410	-20.2%	153.1%
PAT (Pre-Extraordinaries)	948	474	780	-17.7%	64.6%
Extraordinaries (Net of Tax)	0	0	0	NA	NA
Reported Profit	948	474	780	-17.7%	64.6%
Loans (Rs bn)					
Assets Under Management	439	476	499	13.8%	4.9%
Disbursements	53	53	53	0.3%	-1.0%
Loans	399	438	460	15.3%	5.0%
Ratios Analysis (%)					
Cost to Income (%)	44.2%	43.8%	39.6%	-4.60%	-4.18%
Effective Tax Rate (%)	35.2%	25.5%	34.5%	-0.68%	8.99%
Asset Quality					
Gross NPAs (120 days overdue) (INR Mn.)	47,481	50,142	51,310	8.1%	2.3%
Gross NPAs (90 days overdue) (INR Mn.)	NA	NA	62,196	NA	NA
Net NPAs (120 days overdue) (INR Mn.)	22,862	19,810	22,012	-3.7%	11.1%
Net NPAs (90 days overdue) (INR Mn.)	NA	NA	30,420	NA	NA
Gross NPA (120 days overdue) (%)	11.21%	10.70%	10.48%	-6.4%	-2.0%
Gross NPA (90 days overdue) (%)	NA	NA	12.64%	NA	NA
Net NPA (120 days overdue) (%)	5.73%	4.52%	4.78%	-16.5%	5.8%
Net NPA (90 days overdue) (%)	NA	NA	6.61%	NA	NA
Coverage Ratio (120 days overdue) (%)	51.9%	60.5%	57.1%	10.1%	-5.6%
Coverage Ratio (90 days overdue) (%)	NA	NA	51.1%	NA	NA
Capital Adequacy (%)					
Tier I (%)	13.2%	12.9%	12.4%	-0.8%	-0.5%
CAR (%)	18.1%	17.4%	19.3%	1.2%	1.9%
Du-pont Analysis (%)					
NII / Avg. Assets (%)	7.5%	7.4%	7.6%	0.0%	0.2%
Non-Interest Inc. / Assets (%)	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%
Op. Cost / Assets (%)	3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	-0.4%	-0.2%
PPP / Assets (%)	4.3%	4.2%	4.7%	0.4%	0.5%
Provisions / Assets (%)	2.9%	3.7%	3.7%	0.8%	0.0%
ROA (%)	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%	-0.3%	0.2%
ROE (%)	6.1%	2.9%	4.8%	-1.3%	1.9%

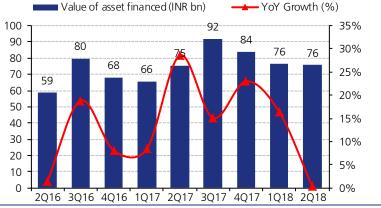
AUM growth remained stable at 14% YoY driven by healthy disbursement growth in the tractor segment (12% YoY) while CV/CE disbursement was sluggish (-8% YoY). Overall disbursement growth remained muted during the quarter due to GST related disruption.





Source: Company, JM Financial

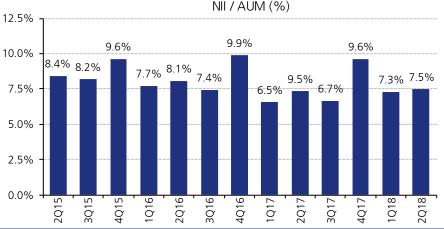




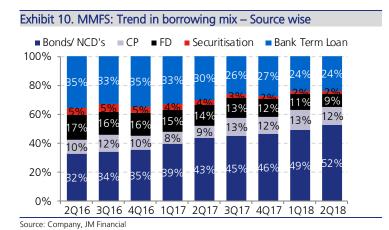
Source: Company, JM Financial

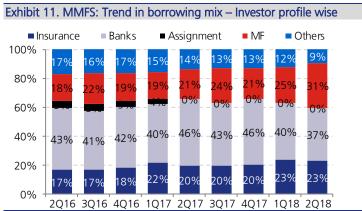
NII increased 16% YoY, while margins (NII/AUM) increased 15ps YoY to 7.5% due to i) increase in tractor proportion ii) decline in funding cost by 87bps YoY and iii) lower incremental slippages YoY. However, excluding the impact of migration, margins increased 72bps YoY to 8.05%.





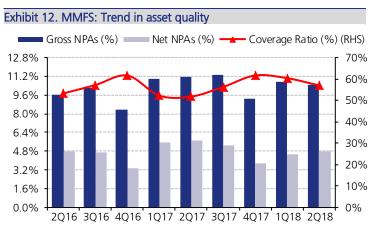
Proportion of bank loans declined to 24% in 2Q18 vs 30% in 2Q17.

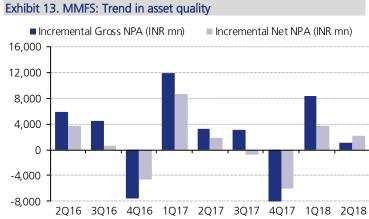




Source: Company, JM Financial

Asset quality witnessed signs of improvement as Gross NPL (on 120DPD) on an absolute basis increased by just 8% YoY while Net NPL declined 4% YoY. On like to like basis, GNPL ratio (on 120DPD) improved 72bps YoY to 10.5%. GNPL ratio stood at 12.6% (on 90DPD) while coverage ratio remained stable at 51% (vs. 51.8% on 120DPD) despite migrating to 90DPD. Credit costs remained elevated at 396bps (vs.313bps in 2Q17) as company made provisions of INR 177mn due to migration excluding which it improved 75bps YoY to 240bps. Number of NPL contracts declined to 165K (vs. 178K in 2Q17) on 120DPD and 211K on 90DPD. With migration challenges behind us and asset quality showing signs of improvement, we factor credit costs of 230/200bps in FY18-19E (vs. 306bps in FY17).





Source: Company, JM Financial

Subsidiary performance MRHF - 2Q18 trends

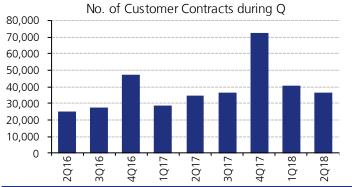
Exhibit 14. MRHF: 2Q18 - Re	xhibit 14. MRHF: 2Q18 - Results summary						
Earnings Table (Rs mn)	Q2FY17	Q1FY18	Q2FY18	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)		
Total Income	1,680	1,985	2,365	40.8%	19.1%		
PBT	306	44	530	73.2%	1104.5%		
PAT	199	29	345	73.4%	1089.7%		
No. of Customer Contracts	34,428	40,620	36,808	6.9%	-9.4%		
Loans	38,818	52,443	54,324	39.9%	3.6%		
Disbursements	4,535	5,978	5,827	28.5%	-2.5%		

Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 15. MRHF: Trends in loan book Loan book (INR mn) YoY growth (%) 65% 60 50 61% 40 57% 30 53% 20 49% 10 45% 1Q18 2Q18 1Q17 2Q17 3Q17 4Q17 3Q1 201 401

Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 16. MMFS: No. of customers acquired during the quarter No. of Customer Contracts during Q



Source: Company, JM Financial

MIBL - 2Q18 trends

Exhibit 17. MIBL: 2Q18 - Results	summary				
Earnings Table (Rs mn)	2Q'17	1Q'18	2Q'18	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)
Total income	378	445	505	33.6%	13.5%
Gross premium	NA	4,000	4,275	NA	6.9%
Net premium	2,797	3,879	NA	NA	NA
PBT	132	211	126	-4.5%	-40.3%
PAT	85	134	85	0.0%	-36.6%
No. of employees (nos.)	912	1,014	1,019	11.7%	0.5%

Source: Company, JM Financial



Source: Company, JM Financial



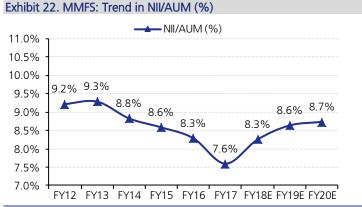
MMFS – Annual Trends

Exhibit 20. MMFS: Trend in AUM (Rs bn) AUM (Rs bn) YoY Growth (%) 733 50% 770 626 660 40% 538 550 468 30% 409 440 369 279 330 20% 206 220 10% 110 0 FY12 FY13 FY14 FY15 FY16 FY17 FY18E FY19E FY20E

Source: Company, JM Financial

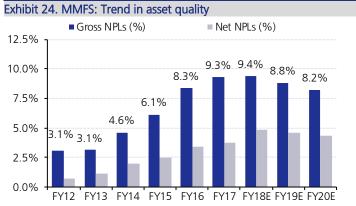
Exhibit 21. MMFS: Trend in NII (Rs bn) ■ NII (Rs bn) YoY Growth (%) 40% 80 70 59.4 32% 60 50.3 50 24% 30.5 32.2 33.3 40 27.4 16% 30 22.5 16.5 20 8% 10 FY13 FY14 FY15 FY16 FY17 FY18E FY19E FY20E

Source: Company, JM Financial

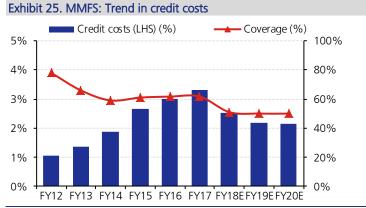


Source: Company, JM Financial

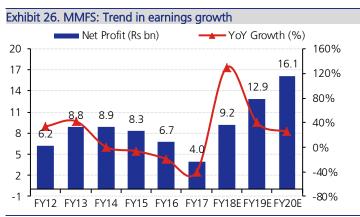




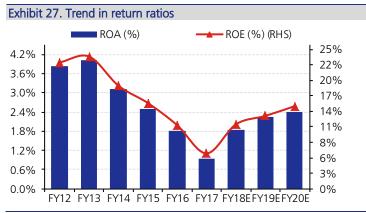




Source: Company, JM Financial



Source: Company, JM Financial



Source: Company, JM Financial

Balance Sheet

Financial Tables (Standalone)

Profit & Loss					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY16A	FY17A	FY18E	FY19E	FY20E
Net Interest Income	32,246	33,299	41,492	50,261	59,353
Profit on Investments	11	10	750	130	150
Exchange Income	0	0	0	0	0
Fee & Other Income	402	492	565	650	748
Non-Interest Income	412	502	1,315	780	898
Total Income	32,658	33,801	42,808	51,041	60,250
Operating Expenses	11,781	14,509	17,064	19,557	22,375
Pre-provisioning Profits	20,877	19,292	25,744	31,484	37,875
Loan-Loss Provisions	10,495	13,091	11,588	11,639	13,244
Provisions on Investments	0	0	0	0	0
Others Provisions	0	0	0	0	0
Total Provisions	10,495	13,091	11,588	11,639	13,244
PBT	10,382	6,201	14,156	19,844	24,631
Tax	3,656	2,198	4,955	6,946	8,498
PAT (Pre-Extraordinaries)	6,726	4,002	9,201	12,899	16,134
Extra ordinaries (Net of Tax)	0	0	0	0	0
Reported Profits	6,726	4,002	9,201	12,899	16,134
Dividend paid	2,713	1,610	2,760	3,870	4,840
Retained Profits	4,013	2,392	6,441	9,029	11,293

Y/E March	FY16A	FY17A	FY18E	FY19E	FY20E
Equity Capital	1,129	1,130	1,236	1,236	1,236
Reserves & Surplus	59,508	63,396	92,214	101,243	112,537
Deposits	0	0	0	0	0
Borrowings	294,523	346,704	383,455	452,476	535,958
Other Liabilities	40,391	48,376	56,098	65,274	76,417
Total Liabilities	395,795	459,852	533,253	620,486	726,409
Investments	14,833	18,895	24,967	29,335	34,024
Net Advances	366,578	425,234	489,552	569,613	667,130
Cash & Equivalents	6,221	5,781	7,343	8,544	10,007
Fixed Assets	1,135	1,120	1,299	1,511	1,769
Other Assets	0	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	395,795	459,852	533,253	620,486	726,409

(INR mn)

Source: Company, JM Financial

Source: Company, JM Financial

Key Ratios					
Y/E March	FY16A	FY17A	FY18E	FY19E	FY20E
Growth (YoY) (%)					
			.=		.=
Advances	11.3%	16.0%	15.1%	16.4%	17.1%
Total Assets	12.8%	16.2%	16.0%	16.4%	17.1%
NII	5.8%	3.3%	24.6%	21.1%	18.1%
Non-interest Income	2.5%	21.7%	162.0%	-40.7%	15.1%
Operating Expenses	17.0%	23.2%	17.6%	14.6%	14.4%
Operating Profits	0.3%	-7.6%	33.4%	22.3%	20.3%
Core Operating profit	-13.3%	-39.9%	125.4%	40.2%	22.3%
Provisions	26.8%	24.7%	-11.5%	0.4%	13.8%
Reported PAT	-19.1%	-40.5%	129.9%	40.2%	25.1%
Yields / Margins (%)					
Interest Spread	6.54%	5.86%	6.38%	6.67%	6.86%
NIM	8.80%	7.95%	8.54%	8.90%	9.00%
Profitability (%)					
Non-IR to Income	1.3%	1.5%	3.1%	1.5%	1.5%
Cost to Income	36.1%	42.9%	39.9%	38.3%	37.1%
ROA	1.80%	0.94%	1.85%	2.24%	2.40%
ROE	11.5%	6.4%	11.6%	13.2%	14.9%
Assets Quality (%)					
Slippages	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Gross NPA	8.34%	9.27%	9.36%	8.80%	8.22%
Net NPAs	3.37%	3.76%	4.81%	4.61%	4.29%
Provision Coverage	61.7%	61.8%	51.0%	50.0%	50.0%
Specific LLP	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Net NPAs / Networth	20.4%	24.8%	25.2%	25.6%	25.1%
Capital Adequacy (%)					
Tier I	14.59%	12.80%	17.14%	16.19%	15.38%
CAR	17.29%	15.20%	19.67%	18.68%	17.83%

Dupont Analysis					
Y/E March	FY16A	FY17A	FY18E	FY19E	FY20E
NII / Assets	8.64%	7.78%	8.36%	8.71%	8.81%
Other Income / Assets	0.11%	0.12%	0.26%	0.14%	0.13%
Total Income / Assets	8.75%	7.90%	8.62%	8.85%	8.95%
Cost / Assets	3.16%	3.39%	3.44%	3.39%	3.32%
PBP / Assets	5.59%	4.51%	5.18%	5.46%	5.62%
Provisions / Assets	2.81%	3.06%	2.33%	2.02%	1.97%
PBT / Assets	2.78%	1.45%	2.85%	3.44%	3.66%
Tax rate	35.2%	35.5%	35.0%	35.0%	34.5%
ROA	1.80%	0.94%	1.85%	2.24%	2.40%
RoRWAs	1.79%	0.90%	1.80%	2.24%	2.40%
Leverage	6.5	7.1	5.7	6.1	6.4
ROE	11.5%	6.4%	11.6%	13.2%	14.9%

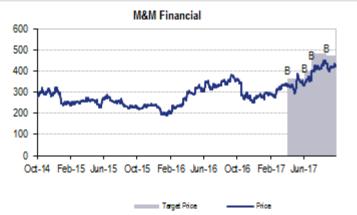
Source: Company, JM Financial

Valuations					
Y/E March	FY16A	FY17A	FY18E	FY19E	FY20E
Shares in Issue	564.6	565.0	617.9	617.9	617.9
EPS (INR)	11.9	7.1	14.9	20.9	26.1
EPS (YoY) (%)	-19.2%	-40.5%	110.2%	40.2%	25.1%
PER (x)	34.3	57.7	27.5	19.6	15.7
BV (INR)	107	114	151	166	184
BV (YoY) (%)	7.2%	6.3%	32.4%	9.7%	11.0%
ABV (INR)	156	156	128	166	184
ABV (YoY) (%)	8.7%	0.0%	-18.2%	29.8%	11.0%
P/BV (x)	3.81	3.58	2.70	2.47	2.22
P/ABV (x)	2.62	2.62	3.20	2.47	2.22
DPS (INR)	4.8	2.8	4.5	6.3	7.8
Div. yield (%)	1.2%	0.7%	1.1%	1.5%	1.9%

Source: Company, JM Financial

History of E	arnings Esti	mate an	d Target F	Price		
Date	FY18E EPS (INR)	% Chg.	FY19E EPS (INR)	% Chg.	Target Price	% Chg.
26-Apr-17	29.5		40.7		362	
29-Jun-17	10.2	-65.5	14.1	-65.5	398	10.0
25-Jul-17	2.5	-75.8	3.4	-75.7	484	21.6
15-Sep-17	21.9	785.8	30.5	792.1	471	-2.7

Recommendation History



APPENDIX I

JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited

Corporate Identity Number: U65192MH1995PLC092522

Member of BSE Ltd. and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. and Metropolitan Stock Exchange of India Ltd.

SEBI Registration Nos.: BSE - INZ010012532, NSE - INZ230012536 and MSEI - INZ260012539, Research Analyst – INH000000610

Registered Office: 7th Floor, Cnergy, Appasaheb Marathe Marg, Prabhadevi, Mumbai 400 025, India.

Board: +9122 6630 3030 | Fax: +91 22 6630 3488 | Email: jmfinancial.research@jmfl.com | www.jmfl.com

Compliance Officer: Mr. Sunny Shah | Tel: +91 22 6630 3383 | Email: sunny.shah@imfl.com

Definition of ratings		
Rating	Meaning	
Buy	Total expected returns of more than 15%. Total expected return includes dividend yields.	
Hold	Price expected to move in the range of 10% downside to 15% upside from the current market price.	
Sell	Price expected to move downwards by more than 10%	

Research Analyst(s) Certification

The Research Analyst(s), with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that:

All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and

No part of his or her or their compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report.

Important Disclosures

This research report has been prepared by JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited (JM Financial Institutional Securities) to provide information about the company(ies) and sector(s), if any, covered in the report and may be distributed by it and/or its associates solely for the purpose of information of the select recipient of this report. This report and/or any part thereof, may not be duplicated in any form and/or reproduced or redistributed without the prior written consent of JM Financial Institutional Securities. This report has been prepared independent of the companies covered herein.

JM Financial Institutional Securities is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) as a Research Analyst, Merchant Banker and a Stock Broker having trading memberships of the BSE Ltd. (BSE), National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE) and Metropolitan Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (MSEI). No material disciplinary action has been taken by SEBI against JM Financial Institutional Securities in the past two financial years which may impact the investment decision making of the investor.

JM Financial Institutional Securities provides a wide range of investment banking services to a diversified client base of corporates in the domestic and international markets. It also renders stock broking services primarily to institutional investors and provides the research services to its institutional clients/investors. JM Financial Institutional Securities and its associates are part of a multi-service, integrated investment banking, investment management, brokerage and financing group. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have provided or may provide services in respect of managing offerings of securities, corporate finance, investment banking, mergers & acquisitions, broking, financing or any other advisory services to the company(ies) covered herein. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have received during the past twelve months or may receive compensation from the company(ies) mentioned in this report for rendering any of the above services.

JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates, their directors and employees may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the company(ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) covered under this report or (c) act as an advisor or lender/borrower to, or may have any financial interest in, such company(ies) or (d) considering the nature of business/activities that JM Financial Institutional Securities is engaged in, it may have potential conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report on the subject company(ies).

Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor its associates or the Research Analyst(s) named in this report or his/her relatives individually own one per cent or more securities of the company(ies) covered under this report, at the relevant date as specified in the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014.

The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report and members of their household are prohibited from buying or selling debt or equity securities, including but not limited to any option, right, warrant, future, long or short position issued by company(ies) covered under this report. The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report or their relatives (as defined under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014); (a) do not have any financial interest in the company(ies) covered under this report or (b) did not receive any compensation from the company(ies) covered under this report, or from any third party, in connection with this report or (c) do not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Research Analyst(s) are not serving as an officer, director or employee of the company(ies) covered under this report.

While reasonable care has been taken in the preparation of this report, it does not purport to be a complete description of the securities, markets or developments referred to herein, and JM Financial Institutional Securities does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. JM Financial Institutional Securities may not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. This report is provided for information only and is not an investment advice and must not alone be taken as the basis for an investment decision. The investment discussed or views expressed or recommendations/opinions given herein may not be suitable for all investors. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. The information contained herein may be changed without notice and JM Financial Institutional Securities reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as they may deem fit from time to time.

This report is neither an offer nor solicitation of an offer to buy and/or sell any securities mentioned herein and/or not an official confirmation of any transaction.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its affiliated company(ies) to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to a certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this report may come, are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restrictions.

Persons who receive this report from JM Financial Singapore Pte Ltd may contact Mr. Ruchir Jhunjhunwala (ruchir.jhunjhunwala@jmfl.com) on +65 6422 1888 in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this report.

Additional disclosure only for U.S. persons: JM Financial Institutional Securities has entered into an agreement with JM Financial Securities, Inc. ("JM Financial Securities"), a U.S. registered broker-dealer and member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") in order to conduct certain business in the United States in reliance on the exemption from U.S. broker-dealer registration provided by Rule 15a-6, promulgated under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"), as amended, and as interpreted by the staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") (together "Rule 15a-6").

This research report is distributed in the United States by JM Financial Securities in compliance with Rule 15a-6, and as a "third party research report" for purposes of FINRA Rule 2241. In compliance with Rule 15a-6(a)(3) this research report is distributed only to "major U.S. institutional investors" as defined in Rule 15a-6 and is not intended for use by any person or entity that is not a major U.S. institutional investor. If you have received a copy of this research report and are not a major U.S. institutional investor, you are instructed not to read, rely on, or reproduce the contents hereof, and to destroy this research or return it to JM Financial Institutional Securities or to JM Financial Securities.

This research report is a product of JM Financial Institutional Securities, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) solely responsible for its content. The research analyst(s) preparing this research report is/are resident outside the United States and are not associated persons or employees of any U.S. registered broker-dealer. Therefore, the analyst(s) are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, or otherwise required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA and may not be subject to the Rule 2241 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

JM Financial Institutional Securities only accepts orders from major U.S. institutional investors. Pursuant to its agreement with JM Financial Institutional Securities, JM Financial Securities effects the transactions for major U.S. institutional investors. Major U.S. institutional investors may place orders with JM Financial Institutional Securities directly, or through JM Financial Securities, in the securities discussed in this research report.

Additional disclosure only for U.K. persons: Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor any of its affiliates is authorised in the United Kingdom (U.K.) by the Financial Conduct Authority. As a result, this report is for distribution only to persons who (i) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended, the "Financial Promotion Order"), (ii) are persons falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc.") of the Financial Promotion Order, (iii) are outside the United Kingdom, or (iv) are persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000) in connection with the matters to which this report relates may otherwise lawfully be communicated or caused to be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this report relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

Additional disclosure only for Canadian persons: This report is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, an advertisement or a public offering of the securities described herein in Canada or any province or territory thereof. Under no circumstances is this report to be construed as an offer to sell securities or as a solicitation of an offer to buy securities in any jurisdiction of Canada. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada will be made only under an exemption from the requirements to file a prospectus with the relevant Canadian securities regulators and only by a dealer properly registered under applicable securities laws or, alternatively, pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirement in the relevant province or territory of Canada in which such offer or sale is made. This report is not, and under no circumstances is it to be construed as, a prospectus or an offering memorandum. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed upon these materials, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. If you are located in Canada, this report has been made available to you based on your representation that you are an "accredited investor" as such term is defined in National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions and a "permitted client" as such term is defined in National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations. Under no circumstances is the information contained herein to be construed as investment advice in any province or territory of Canada nor should it be construed as being tailored to the needs of the recipient. Canadian recipients are advised that JM Financial Securities, Inc., JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited, their affiliates and authorized agents are not responsible for, nor do they accept, any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential lo