

## Many positives already priced in, Maintain Hold

On the back of impressive growth in the India tractor industry, Swaraj Engines (SWE) reported its best ever quarter in terms of engine sales volume and net profits. But considering strong growth reported by M&M's tractor division, this performance was below estimates. 2QFY18 EBITDA/PAT improved 20.3%/22.1% YoY, on the back of 11.6% growth in volumes and 51 bps YoY improvement in EBITDA margin. SWE's EBITDA margin was slightly ahead of our expectations, however sales and net profits missed estimates. While we acknowledge that SWE is poised to leverage the continued good growth in tractor volumes, current reach valuations limit the upside in the near term-term, in our view. Consequently, we maintain our Hold rating on the stock, with a target price of Rs2,183.

- Tractor story playing out well:** SWE's volumes rose 11.6% YoY to 24,984 units, and net realizations increased 4.5% YoY/0.3% QoQ to Rs83,517, which pushed up the company's top-line by 16.6% YoY to Rs2,087bn, below our estimates. The company's EBITDA margin expanded by 51bps YoY. The company's 2QFY18 EBITDA margin stood at 16.8% against our estimate of 16.6%. Interestingly, during this quarter the company reported its highest ever margin in the past 27 quarters. Consequently, 2QFY18 EBITDA/PAT grew by 20.3%/22.1% YoY. 2QFY18 PAT stood at Rs235mn against our estimate of Rs65mn, primarily due to lower than expected volume growth.
- Dealer's confidence in Swaraj Tractors remains intact:** Based on our recent interactions with Swaraj tractor dealers, we understand that the overall demand was mixed during 2QFY18. In some geographies, sales were hurt due to ongoing government crackdown on illegal mining which has hit sand supply for construction work. However, overall demand was okay on the back of good monsoon and early start of festival season. Dealers have pointed out that there were no incidences of discounting during the quarter. Swaraj Tractors launched its new tractor model 742FE, during Q1FY18 catering to the 40-45hp category. The model has been well received by the market, considering the number of enquiries the dealers have received for the same.
- Valuation and recommendations:** At the CMP of Rs2,091, the stock is currently trading at 28.8x FY18E EPS and 24.3x FY19E EPS. While we believe that Swaraj Tractors would be one of the key beneficiaries of the continued growth in tractor volumes, the current valuations already factor in a large part of the estimated growth and consequently we see limited upside in the near to medium term. While our investment thesis remains intact, we would wait for a better risk reward before getting more constructive on the company. We value SWE on our differentiated AOCF/EV methodology and arrive at a TP of Rs2,183 (25x FY19E EPS) which indicates a small upside from current levels. Hence we maintain our Hold rating on the stock. Key risks are a) dependence on a single client (i.e. Swaraj tractors) and b) lower-than-estimated growth in tractor volumes.

| Y/E Mar (Rs mn)     | 1QFY18       | 1QFY17       | YoY (%)     | 4QFY17       | QoQ (%)    | 1QFY18E      | Var. (%)      |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Total Income</b> | <b>2,087</b> | <b>1,789</b> | <b>16.6</b> | <b>1,940</b> | <b>7.6</b> | <b>2,325</b> | <b>(10.3)</b> |
| Operating costs     | 1,736        | 1,497        | 15.9        | 1,617        | 7.3        | 1,939        | (10.5)        |
| <b>EBITDA</b>       | <b>351</b>   | <b>292</b>   | <b>20.3</b> | <b>323</b>   | <b>8.7</b> | <b>386</b>   | <b>(9.1)</b>  |
| EBITDA margin (%)   | 16.8         | 16.3         | 51bps       | 16.6         | 17bps      | 16.6         | 21bps         |
| Depreciation        | 42           | 42           | 1.2         | 42           | 0.2        | 40           | 6.7           |
| Interest            | -            | 0            |             | -            |            | -            | NA            |
| Other Income        | 51           | 45           | 13.3        | 48           | 5.8        | 58           | (12.6)        |
| <b>PBT</b>          | <b>360</b>   | <b>295</b>   | <b>22.0</b> | <b>329</b>   | <b>9.3</b> | <b>405</b>   | <b>(11.2)</b> |
| Taxes paid          | 125          | 102          | 21.9        | 114          | 9.4        | 140          | (11.1)        |
| <b>Reported PAT</b> | <b>235</b>   | <b>193</b>   | <b>22.1</b> | <b>215</b>   | <b>9.3</b> | <b>265</b>   | <b>(11.2)</b> |
| PAT margin (%)      | 11.3         | 10.8         | 50bps       | 11.1         | 18bps      | 11.4         | (12)bps       |
| <b>EPS</b>          | <b>18.9</b>  | <b>15.5</b>  | <b>22.1</b> | <b>17.3</b>  | <b>9.3</b> | <b>21.3</b>  | <b>(11.2)</b> |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

| Target Price                  | Rs2,183   | Key Data               |                   |                          |      |
|-------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------|
| CMP*                          | Rs2,091   | Bloomberg Code         | SWE IN            |                          |      |
| Upside                        | 4.4%      | Curr Shares O/S (mn)   | 12.4              |                          |      |
| Previous Target               | Rs2,169   | Diluted Shares O/S(mn) | 12.4              |                          |      |
| Previous Rating               | Hold      | Mkt Cap (Rsbn/USDmn)   | 26/401.2          |                          |      |
| <b>Price Performance (%)*</b> |           | 52 Wk H / L (Rs)       | 2517.7/1201.8     |                          |      |
|                               | <b>1M</b> | <b>6M</b>              | <b>1Yr</b>        |                          |      |
|                               |           |                        | 5 Year H / L (Rs) | 2545/380.1               |      |
| SWE IN                        | 2.9       | 16.3                   | 53.2              | Daily Vol. (3M NSE Avg.) | 3416 |
| NIFTY                         | 5.6       | 11.1                   | 19.8              |                          |      |

\*as on 31 October 2017; Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Research

### Shareholding pattern (%)\*

|                 | Sep-17 | Jun-17 | Mar-17 | Dec-16 |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Promoter        | 50.6   | 50.6   | 50.6   | 50.6   |
| Flls            | 5.5    | 5.2    | 5.0    | 6.7    |
| Dom. Inst.      | 12.2   | 12.4   | 12.2   | 12.1   |
| Public & Others | 31.7   | 31.8   | 32.2   | 30.6   |

Source: BSE, \*as on 31 October 2017

### Earning Revisions summary

| Particulars<br>(Rs in mn) | FY18E |       |         | FY19E |       |         |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|
|                           | New   | Old   | Chg (%) | New   | Old   | Chg (%) |
| Sales                     | 7,891 | 7,813 | 1.0     | 9,005 | 9,041 | (0.4)   |
| EBITDA                    | 1,307 | 1,260 | 3.8     | 1,497 | 1,497 | (0.0)   |
| EBITDA margin (%)         | 16.6  | 16.1  | 47 bps  | 16.6  | 16.6  | 2 bps   |
| PAT                       | 901   | 873   | 3.2     | 1,070 | 1,072 | (0.2)   |

Source: Centrum Research Estimates

### Centrum vs. Bloomberg Consensus\*

| Particulars<br>(Rs mn) | FY18E   |       |         | FY19E   |       |         |
|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|
|                        | Centrum | BBG   | Var (%) | Centrum | BBG   | Var (%) |
| Sales                  | 7,891   | 7,890 | 0.0     | 9,005   | 9,108 | (1.1)   |
| EBITDA                 | 1,307   | 1,293 | 1.1     | 1,497   | 1,521 | (1.6)   |
| PAT                    | 901     | 857.6 | 5.1     | 1,070   | 1016  | 5.3     |

| Bloomberg Consensus* |      |      |                      | Centrum<br>Target<br>Price<br>(Rs) | Variance<br>(%) |
|----------------------|------|------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| BUY                  | SELL | HOLD | Target Price<br>(Rs) |                                    |                 |
| 3                    | 0    | 3    | 2,354                | 2,183                              | (7.3)           |

\*as on 31 October 2017; Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Research Estimates

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| Y/E Mar (Rsmn) | Rev   | YoY (%) | EBITDA | EBITDA (%) | Adj PAT | YoY (%) | EPS  | RoE (%) | RoCE (%) | P/E (x) | EV/EBITDA (x) |
|----------------|-------|---------|--------|------------|---------|---------|------|---------|----------|---------|---------------|
| FY15           | 5,397 | (11.3)  | 747    | 13.8       | 518     | (24.0)  | 41.7 | 22.0    | 21.4     | 21.2    | 12.2          |
| FY16           | 5,259 | (2.6)   | 738    | 14.0       | 513     | (1.0)   | 41.3 | 19.6    | 19.1     | 21.3    | 12.2          |
| FY17           | 6,661 | 26.7    | 1,047  | 15.7       | 688     | 34.1    | 55.4 | 25.2    | 24.6     | 22.5    | 12.6          |
| FY18E          | 7,891 | 18.5    | 1,307  | 16.6       | 901     | 30.9    | 72.6 | 31.4    | 30.7     | 28.8    | 17.9          |
| FY19E          | 9,005 | 14.1    | 1,497  | 16.6       | 1,070   | 18.7    | 86.1 | 36.1    | 35.4     | 24.3    | 15.4          |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

In the interest of timeliness, this document is not edited

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## Valuation and recommendations

SWE's stock has risen nearly 16% in the last six months on account of strong quarterly performances, along with strong volume growth. Structurally the company still retains its fundamental strengths and is all set to grow its business with expected strong demand for tractors. We value SWE on our differentiated AOCF/EV methodology and arrive at a TP of Rs2,183. We ascribe a premium to historical multiples and specify the key reasons for the same below.

### AOCF/EV valuation – 55% premium ascribed to historical AOCF/EV yield

As per our AOCF/EV based valuation, we note that SWE's four year average AOCF/EV yield stands at 6.7%. We have ascribed a 55% premium to this average to arrive at a target AOCF/EV yield of 4.3%, and hence, the implied EV/AOCF multiple of 23.2x. We use average AOCF over FY16-19E and a 23.2x EV/AOCF multiple to arrive at our target EV and our TP of Rs 2,183/share.

### Exhibit 1: AOCF/EV based valuation

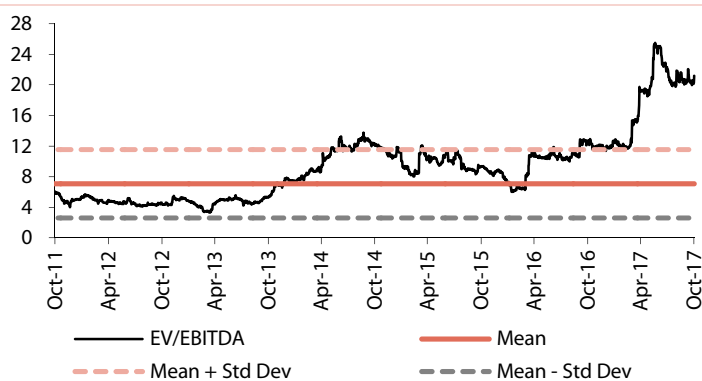
|                                                               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Average 4-yr adj. cash flow yield (FY14-17, %)                | 6.7          |
| Premium                                                       | 55%          |
| Average 4-yr adj. cash flow yield (FY16-19, %) after discount | 4.3          |
| Implied EV/4 yr AOCF Multiple (x)                             | 23.2         |
| Average Operating cash flow after interest (FY16-19E, Rs mn)  | 1,043        |
| Target Enterprise Value (Rs mn)                               | 24,157       |
| Net Debt (FY19, Rs mn)                                        | (2,959)      |
| Target Market Cap (Rs mn)                                     | 27,116       |
| No of shares                                                  | 12           |
| <b>Target Price (Rs/shr)</b>                                  | <b>2,183</b> |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

We believe that the premium assigned to the multiple is justified on account of the following reasons:

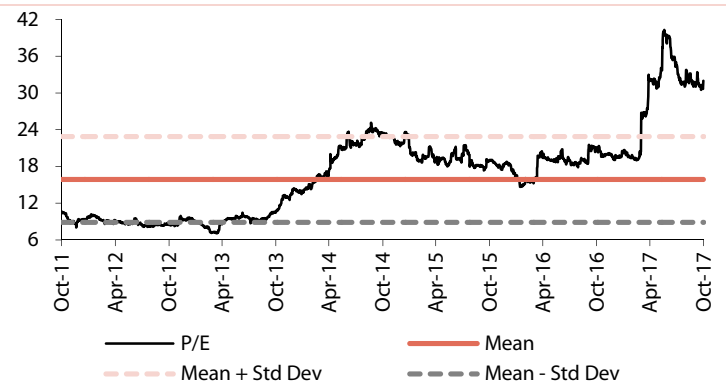
- **Gaining market share:** SWE has been a direct beneficiary of consistent industry outperformance by Swaraj tractors post acquisition of PTL by M&M. Swaraj tractors has been beating the industry growth rate by an average margin of ~500 bps in the last 8 years. This implies that there is a strong demand for Swaraj tractors which was reaffirmed by our interaction with the dealers. All this has led to continued market share gain by Swaraj tractors, which translated into SWE's strong performance. We expect the outperformance by Swaraj to be maintained going forward.
- **Asset light model and low payback period for new capex:** Our detailed financial analysis shows that SWE enjoys a high net asset turnover of ~7x (expected to improve to ~10x by FY19) and also has an impressive payback period of just ~1 year, if the new capacity gets fully utilized. Average capacity utilization was 86.5% during FY11-FY17. We expect this to further improve in the coming years.
- **High return ratios and consistent dividend pay-outs:** SWE has maintained its profitability ratios (ROE & ROCE) above 20%, except in FY16 when the domestic tractor volumes declined for two year consecutively. However, it returned back to ~25%, when the volume growth picked up in FY17. Additionally, due to its capability of generating strong FCF, SWE has been rewarding its shareholders handsomely with an average 75% pay-out ratio. We expect these return ratios to improve in the years ahead.

Exhibit 2: 1 year forward EV/EBITDA chart



Source: Bloomberg, Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Exhibit 3: 1 year forward P/E chart



Source: Bloomberg, Company, Centrum Research Estimates

## Quarterly financials, Operating Metrics and Key Performance Indicators

### Exhibit 4: Quarterly Financials

| Y/E March (Rs mn)               | 3QFY16       | 4QFY16       | 1QFY17       | 2QFY17       | 3QFY17       | 4QFY17       | 1QFY18       | 2QFY18       |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Net Sales</b>                | <b>1,056</b> | <b>1,140</b> | <b>1,717</b> | <b>1,789</b> | <b>1,548</b> | <b>1,608</b> | <b>1,940</b> | <b>2,087</b> |
| Raw Materials                   | 801          | 846          | 1,280        | 1,328        | 1,144        | 1,204        | 1,429        | 1,558        |
| Employee Costs                  | 65           | 63           | 73           | 76           | 81           | 81           | 81           | 89           |
| Other Expenditure               | 63           | 71           | 81           | 94           | 93           | 82           | 107          | 89           |
| <b>EBITDA</b>                   | <b>128</b>   | <b>160</b>   | <b>284</b>   | <b>292</b>   | <b>230</b>   | <b>241</b>   | <b>323</b>   | <b>351</b>   |
| Depreciation                    | 33           | 35           | 40           | 42           | 40           | 42           | 42           | 42           |
| Interest                        | 0            | -            | 0            | 0            | 1            | 0            | -            | -            |
| Other Income                    | 37           | 40           | 47           | 45           | 44           | 36           | 48           | 51           |
| PBT                             | 132          | 165          | 291          | 295          | 234          | 235          | 329          | 360          |
| Tax                             | 49           | 48           | 101          | 102          | 81           | 82           | 114          | 125          |
| Tax rate (%)                    | 36.8         | 28.8         | 34.7         | 34.7         | 34.7         | 34.9         | 34.6         | 34.6         |
| <b>Reported PAT</b>             | <b>83</b>    | <b>118</b>   | <b>190</b>   | <b>193</b>   | <b>153</b>   | <b>153</b>   | <b>215</b>   | <b>235</b>   |
| Other Comprehensive Income      | -            | (1)          | -            | -            | -            | 2            | -            | -            |
| <b>Total PAT</b>                | <b>83</b>    | <b>117</b>   | <b>190</b>   | <b>193</b>   | <b>153</b>   | <b>155</b>   | <b>215</b>   | <b>235</b>   |
| <b>YoY Growth (%)</b>           |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Revenue                         | 3.5          | 9.3          | 12.1         | 16.8         | 46.6         | 41.0         | 13.0         | 16.6         |
| EBITDA                          | 7.4          | 19.8         | 27.5         | 28.3         | 80.2         | 50.6         | 13.7         | 20.3         |
| PAT                             | 0.8          | 42.7         | 21.4         | 23.9         | 83.2         | 29.8         | 13.2         | 22.1         |
| <b>QoQ Growth (%)</b>           |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Revenue                         | (31.1)       | 8.0          | 50.6         | 4.2          | (13.5)       | 3.9          | 20.7         | 7.6          |
| EBITDA                          | (43.9)       | 25.5         | 77.2         | 2.7          | (21.2)       | 5.0          | 33.8         | 8.7          |
| PAT                             | (46.3)       | 41.0         | 61.4         | 1.3          | (20.5)       | (0.1)        | 40.7         | 9.3          |
| <b>Margin (%)</b>               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| EBITDA                          | 12.1         | 14.1         | 16.5         | 16.3         | 14.9         | 15.0         | 16.6         | 16.8         |
| PAT                             | 7.9          | 10.3         | 11.1         | 10.8         | 9.9          | 9.5          | 11.1         | 11.3         |
| <b>Key Drivers</b>              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Engine sales ( in Units)        | 12,845       | 13,970       | 20,910       | 22,395       | 19,150       | 19,842       | 23,287       | 24,984       |
| <b>Per Vehicles basis (Rs.)</b> |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Realizations (Rs/Engine)        | 82,203       | 81,596       | 82,109       | 79,888       | 80,820       | 81,025       | 83,300       | 83,517       |
| Raw material costs (Rs/Engine)  | 62,320       | 60,558       | 61,196       | 59,299       | 59,728       | 60,679       | 61,356       | 62,356       |
| Employee costs (Rs/Engine)      | 5,076        | 4,495        | 3,486        | 3,376        | 4,209        | 4,067        | 3,470        | 3,550        |
| Other Expenditure (Rs/Engine)   | 4,873        | 5,075        | 3,850        | 4,188        | 4,877        | 4,118        | 4,612        | 3,570        |
| EBITDA (Rs/Engine)              | 9,934        | 11,467       | 13,577       | 13,025       | 12,005       | 12,161       | 13,862       | 14,041       |

Source: Company, Centrum Research

### Exhibit 5: Key Performance Indicators

|                                       | FY14          | FY15          | FY16            | FY17            | FY18E           | FY19E           |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Capacity (in units)</b>            | <b>75,000</b> | <b>75,000</b> | <b>1,05,000</b> | <b>1,05,000</b> | <b>1,20,000</b> | <b>1,20,000</b> |
| Engine Sales (in units)               | 74,062        | 64,595        | 64,088          | 82,297          | 95,629          | 1,07,055        |
| Capacity Utilization (%)              | 98.7          | 86.1          | 61.0            | 78.4            | 79.7            | 89.2            |
| Engine Realization (Rs)               | 79,637        | 81,344        | 79,455          | 78,621          | 80,194          | 81,798          |
| Engine Revenues (Rs mn)               | 5,898         | 5,254         | 5,092           | 6,470           | 7,669           | 8,757           |
| Component Revenues (Rs mn)            | 50            | 20            | 22              | 28              | 35              | 42              |
| <b>Total (Rs mn)</b>                  | <b>5,948</b>  | <b>5,274</b>  | <b>5,114</b>    | <b>6,498</b>    | <b>7,704</b>    | <b>8,799</b>    |
| Other operating Income (Rs mn)        | 135           | 123           | 145             | 163             | 188             | 206             |
| <b>Total Operating income (Rs mn)</b> | <b>6,083</b>  | <b>5,397</b>  | <b>5,259</b>    | <b>6,661</b>    | <b>7,891</b>    | <b>9,005</b>    |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

## Financials

### Exhibit 6: Income Statement

| Y/E March (Rs mn)           | FY15         | FY16         | FY17         | FY18E        | FY19E        |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Net Sales</b>            | <b>5,397</b> | <b>5,259</b> | <b>6,661</b> | <b>7,891</b> | <b>9,005</b> |
| Raw Materials               | 4,091        | 3,957        | 4,955        | 5,840        | 6,673        |
| % of sales                  | 75.8         | 75.2         | 74.4         | 74.0         | 74.1         |
| Personnel                   | 308          | 268          | 310          | 339          | 380          |
| % of sales                  | 5.7          | 5.1          | 4.7          | 4.3          | 4.2          |
| Manufact. & Other Exp.      | 251          | 297          | 349          | 405          | 456          |
| % of sales                  | 4.6          | 5.6          | 5.2          | 5.1          | 5.1          |
| <b>EBITDA</b>               | <b>747</b>   | <b>738</b>   | <b>1,047</b> | <b>1,307</b> | <b>1,497</b> |
| EBITDA Margin (%)           | 13.8         | 14.0         | 15.7         | 16.6         | 16.6         |
| Depreciation & Amortisation | 132          | 138          | 163          | 161          | 174          |
| <b>EBIT</b>                 | <b>615</b>   | <b>600</b>   | <b>884</b>   | <b>1,146</b> | <b>1,323</b> |
| Interest Expenses           | 0            | 0            | 1            | -            | -            |
| <b>EBT</b>                  | <b>615</b>   | <b>599</b>   | <b>883</b>   | <b>1,146</b> | <b>1,323</b> |
| Other Income                | 163          | 163          | 172          | 232          | 313          |
| <b>PBT</b>                  | <b>778</b>   | <b>762</b>   | <b>1,055</b> | <b>1,378</b> | <b>1,636</b> |
| Tax-Total                   | 260          | 249          | 366          | 477          | 566          |
| Effective tax rate (%)      | 33.4         | 32.7         | 34.7         | 34.6         | 34.6         |
| Extraord. items -Adj.       | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| <b>Reported PAT</b>         | <b>518</b>   | <b>513</b>   | <b>688</b>   | <b>901</b>   | <b>1,070</b> |
| <b>Minority Interest</b>    | <b>-</b>     | <b>-</b>     | <b>-</b>     | <b>-</b>     | <b>-</b>     |
| <b>Adjusted PAT</b>         | <b>518</b>   | <b>513</b>   | <b>688</b>   | <b>901</b>   | <b>1,070</b> |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

### Exhibit 7: Key Ratios

| Y/E March                          | FY15   | FY16   | FY17   | FY18E  | FY19E  |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Growth ratios (%)</b>           |        |        |        |        |        |
| Net sales & operating other income | (11.3) | (2.6)  | 26.7   | 18.5   | 14.1   |
| EBITDA                             | (17.6) | (1.2)  | 41.9   | 24.9   | 14.5   |
| Adjusted Net Profit                | (24.0) | (1.0)  | 34.1   | 30.9   | 18.7   |
| <b>Margin Ratio (%)</b>            |        |        |        |        |        |
| EBITDA Margin                      | 13.8   | 14.0   | 15.7   | 16.6   | 16.6   |
| EBIT Margin                        | 11.4   | 11.4   | 13.3   | 14.5   | 14.7   |
| PBT Margin                         | 14.4   | 14.5   | 15.8   | 17.5   | 18.2   |
| PAT Margin                         | 9.6    | 9.8    | 10.3   | 11.4   | 11.9   |
| <b>Return Ratio (%)</b>            |        |        |        |        |        |
| ROE                                | 22.0   | 19.6   | 25.2   | 31.4   | 36.1   |
| ROCE                               | 21.4   | 19.1   | 24.6   | 30.7   | 35.4   |
| <b>Turnover Ratio days (days)</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |
| Gross Block Turnover (x)           | 3.41   | 2.95   | 3.42   | 3.82   | 4.04   |
| Inventory Period                   | 22     | 19     | 14     | 13     | 13     |
| Debtors Period                     | 5      | 5      | 7      | 5      | 5      |
| Creditors                          | 33     | 37     | 38     | 40     | 40     |
| Cash Conversion Cycle              | (5.5)  | (13.0) | (17.0) | (22.0) | (22.0) |
| <b>Solvency Ratio</b>              |        |        |        |        |        |
| Debt-equity (x)                    | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| Net Debt-equity (x)                | (0.6)  | (0.7)  | (0.7)  | (0.7)  | (0.8)  |
| Liquidity ratio (x)                | 3.4    | 3.4    | 2.8    | 2.4    | 2.3    |
| Interest coverage ratio (%)        | NM     | NM     | NM     | NA     | NA     |
| <b>Per share (Rs)</b>              |        |        |        |        |        |
| Adjusted EPS                       | 41.7   | 41.3   | 55.4   | 72.6   | 86.1   |
| CEPS                               | 52.3   | 52.4   | 68.5   | 85.5   | 100.1  |
| Book value                         | 210.5  | 212.1  | 228.2  | 234.5  | 242.4  |
| Dividend per share                 | 33.0   | 33.0   | 33.0   | 55.0   | 65.0   |
| Dividend Pay-out (%)               | 79.1   | 79.9   | 59.5   | 75.8   | 75.5   |
| Dividend Yield (%)                 | 2.5    | 2.5    | 2.5    | 4.1    | 4.9    |
| <b>Valuation</b>                   |        |        |        |        |        |
| P/E                                | 21.2   | 21.3   | 22.5   | 28.8   | 24.3   |
| P/BV                               | 4.2    | 4.1    | 5.5    | 8.9    | 8.6    |
| 5 Year Average AOCF/EV Yield %     | 5.6    | 6.3    | 4.8    | 3.4    | 4.1    |
| EV/EBITDA                          | 12.2   | 12.2   | 12.6   | 17.9   | 15.4   |
| EV/Sales                           | 1.7    | 1.7    | 2.0    | 3.0    | 2.6    |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

### Exhibit 8: Balance Sheet

| Y/E March (Rs mn)                | FY15         | FY16         | FY17         | FY18E        | FY19E        |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Sources of funds</b>          |              |              |              |              |              |
| Capital                          | 124          | 124          | 124          | 124          | 124          |
| Reserves & Surplus               | 2,490        | 2,510        | 2,709        | 2,789        | 2,887        |
| <b>Shareholders' Funds</b>       | <b>2,615</b> | <b>2,634</b> | <b>2,834</b> | <b>2,913</b> | <b>3,011</b> |
| Minority Interest                | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Total Debt                       | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Deferred Tax Liabilities         | 63           | 76           | 63           | 63           | 63           |
| <b>Total Liabilities</b>         | <b>2,678</b> | <b>2,710</b> | <b>2,896</b> | <b>2,976</b> | <b>3,074</b> |
| <b>Application of funds</b>      |              |              |              |              |              |
| Gross Block                      | 1,634        | 1,936        | 1,961        | 2,170        | 2,290        |
| Accumulated Dep.                 | (795)        | (918)        | (1,049)      | (1,210)      | (1,384)      |
| Capital WIP                      | 48           | 3            | 8            | 0            | 0            |
| <b>Net Fixed Assets</b>          | <b>886</b>   | <b>1,021</b> | <b>921</b>   | <b>960</b>   | <b>906</b>   |
| Investments                      | 420          | 104          | 489          | 489          | 489          |
| Goodwill                         | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Inventories                      | 331          | 277          | 261          | 281          | 321          |
| Sundry Debtors                   | 69           | 75           | 131          | 108          | 123          |
| Other Current Assets             | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Cash & Bank Balances             | 1,457        | 1,817        | 1,862        | 2,142        | 2,470        |
| Loans and Advances               | 89           | 72           | 58           | 79           | 90           |
| <b>Total Current Assets</b>      | <b>1,946</b> | <b>2,241</b> | <b>2,312</b> | <b>2,610</b> | <b>3,004</b> |
| Creditors                        | 482          | 540          | 701          | 865          | 987          |
| Other Current Liabilities        | 48           | 69           | 72           | 100          | 158          |
| Provisions                       | 45           | 47           | 51           | 118          | 180          |
| <b>Total Current Liabilities</b> | <b>575</b>   | <b>656</b>   | <b>825</b>   | <b>1,083</b> | <b>1,325</b> |
| <b>Net Current Assets</b>        | <b>1,371</b> | <b>1,586</b> | <b>1,486</b> | <b>1,527</b> | <b>1,679</b> |
| <b>Total assets</b>              | <b>2,678</b> | <b>2,710</b> | <b>2,896</b> | <b>2,976</b> | <b>3,074</b> |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

### Exhibit 9: Cash Flow

| Y/E March (Rs mn)                              | FY15         | FY16         | FY17         | FY18E        | FY19E        |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Operating profit before WC changes</b>      | <b>475</b>   | <b>500</b>   | <b>674</b>   | <b>1,062</b> | <b>1,244</b> |
| Net change in working capital                  | 81           | 130          | 150          | 239          | 176          |
| <b>Cash flow from operating activities (a)</b> | <b>556</b>   | <b>630</b>   | <b>824</b>   | <b>1,302</b> | <b>1,419</b> |
| <b>Adjusted Operating Cash flow</b>            | <b>556</b>   | <b>630</b>   | <b>823</b>   | <b>1,302</b> | <b>1,419</b> |
| Capital expenditure                            | (167)        | (273)        | (65)         | (200)        | (120)        |
| Adjusted FCF                                   | 389          | 357          | 758          | 1,102        | 1,299        |
| <b>Cash flow from investing activities (b)</b> | <b>(107)</b> | <b>(138)</b> | <b>(319)</b> | <b>(200)</b> | <b>(120)</b> |
| <b>Cash flow from financing activities (c)</b> | <b>(505)</b> | <b>(492)</b> | <b>(492)</b> | <b>(822)</b> | <b>(972)</b> |
| Net change in cash (a+b+c)                     | (56)         | 1            | 13           | 280          | 328          |
| Opening cash balance                           | 62           | 6            | 7            | 20           | 300          |
| <b>Ending cash balance</b>                     | <b>6</b>     | <b>7</b>     | <b>20</b>    | <b>300</b>   | <b>627</b>   |
| Other bank balances                            | 1,451        | 1,810        | 1,842        | 1,842        | 1,842        |
| <b>Cash on balance sheet</b>                   | <b>1,457</b> | <b>1,817</b> | <b>1,862</b> | <b>2,142</b> | <b>2,470</b> |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

## Appendix A

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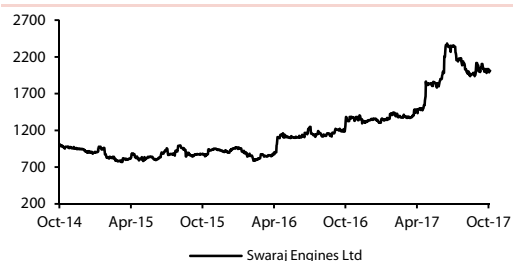
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### Swaraj Engines price chart



Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Research

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