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## RETAIL EQUITY RESEARCH JK Lakshmi Cement Ltd

### Cement

BSE CODE: 500380 Bloomberg CODE: JKLC:IN

NSE CODE: JKLAKSHMI SENSEX: 34,195

### 7<sup>th</sup> February, 2018

**Strong revenue growth, but fuel cost surge impact margins** JK Lakshmi Cement (JKLC) is part of JK group mainly focused in North, West and Eastern regions of India with a consolidated capacity of 12.5MT (FY17).

- JKLC reported a strong revenue growth of 24.8% for Q3FY18 aided by healthy growth in volumes at 15% YoY and 8% YoY growth in realisation.
- EBITDA grew by 14%YoY, however EBITDA margin declined by 100bps YoY to 11.3% due to steep increase in fuel and freight cost.
- JKLC commissioned 7.5MW WHR in Q3FY18 and is commissioning 20MW thermal by 3QFY19, expect a cost saving of ~Rs200/ton in its East plant.
- We raised our FY18 revenue estimates by ~3% but reduced FY18/19 EBITDA margins by 140bps/190bps to factor in sharp increase in fuel cost.
- We value JKLC at EV/EBITDA of 12x on FY19E for standalone and 10x for UCWL subsidiary to arrive at a Target Price of Rs447.

### Strong revenue growth aided by healthy volume and realisation

JKLC reported a strong revenue growth of 25% YoY led by both volume (15% YoY) and realisation (8% YoY) growth. The change in billing method from ex-factory to FoR basis post GST supported realisation while volume growth was supported by ramp up of recently commissioned capacities. The cement price cap set by the state government in Chhattisgarh (60% of total sales in East) was removed and will support realisation in East in the coming quarters. Management expects the demand will be good in the coming two quarters (pre-monsoon). We expect further improvement in realisation when the demand pick up supported by various GoI initiatives for housing & infra and no additional significant capacity additions in the region. We factor revenue growth of 15% CAGR over FY17-19E Surge in fuel cost impact margins...

JKLC reported an EBITDA growth of 14% YoY in Q3FY18. However, EBITDA margin was impacted by 100bps due to sharp increase in pet coke prices and freight cost. The fuel cost got further affected by the recent SC ban on pet coke use in Rajasthan, Haryana and Uttar Pradesh from November 2017 (SC later lifted the ban in December) in a bid to rein in high levels of pollution. The cost of coal is ~20% higher than cost of pet coke. Power & Fuel cost per Ton had increased by 38% YoY to Rs1,016. The average pet coke price was at ~Rs7500/ton during Q3FY18 Vs ~Rs6,500/ton in Q2FY18 and is currently at ~Rs8,000/ton which will have an impact on margins in the coming quarters also. The freight cost was impacted by increase in diesel prices and partially by change in billing from exfactory to FoR basis post GST. We downgrade our margin expectation from 13.7%/15.7% to 12.3%/13.8% for FY18E/FY19E to factor in increase in fuel cost.

### Focus on maintaining cost efficiency.....

JKLC has completed 7.5MW WHR (Waste Heat recovery) during the quarter and is commissioning 20MW Thermal power plant by 3QFY19E at its east plant. These initiatives will give a cost saving of ~Rs200 per ton in East plant as per management. The ramp up in recently commissioned plants coupled with savings in logistics on account of GST implementation will improve freight cost.

### Valuations

We expect demand to pick up in the coming quarters (pre-monsoon) which coupled with the ramp up in recently commissioned capacities bodes well for JKLC. The margins will have an impact due to recent surge in fuel cost. We value JKLC at EV/EBITDA of 12x on FY19E for standalone and 10x for UCWL and arrive at a target price of Rs447 with Accumulate rating.

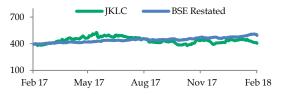
## Accumulate

Rating as per Midcap 12 Months investment period

### CMP Rs. 402 TARGET Rs. 447 RETURN 11%

		Rs.4,730
		Rs.6,236
)		11.8
		54%
		0.18%
		Rs.535
		Rs.375
)		0.02
		0.87
		Rs.5.0
Q1FY18	Q2FY18	Q3FY18
45.94	45.94	45.94
10.34	9.77	8.72
22.29	18.99	19.79
16.47	16.77	16.93
4.96	8.53	8.62
100.00	100.00	100.00
3 month	6 month	1 Year
-7.5%	-9.8%	3.4%
-0.4%	3.8%	18.9%
-7.2%	-13.6%	-15.5%
	<b>Q1FY18</b> 45.94 10.34 22.29 16.47 4.96 100.00 <b>3 month</b> -7.5% -0.4%	Q1FY18 Q2FY18   45.94 45.94   10.34 9.77   22.29 18.99   16.47 16.77   4.96 8.53   100.00 100.00   3month 6 month   -7.5% -9.8%   -0.4% 3.8%

\*over or under performance to benchmark index



Standalone (Rs. cr)	FY17A	FY18E	FY19E
Sales	2,910	3,497	3,834
Growth (%)	11.1	20.2	9.6
EBITDA	365	429	531
Margin (%)	12.6	12.3	13.8
PAT Adj	81.1	81.2	160.3
Growth (%)	1,192.0	0.03	97.5
Adj.EPS	6.9	6.9	13.6
Growth (%)	1,192.0	0.03	97.5
P/E	58.3	58.3	29.5
P/B	3.4	3.3	3.0
EV/EBITDA	16.7	14.4	11.1
RoE (%)	6.0	5.8	10.7
D/E	1.6	1.6	1.3

Vincent Andrews Analyst



# Quarterly Financials (Standalone) Profit & Loss Account

(Rs cr)	Q3FY18	Q3FY17	YoY Growth (%)	Q2FY18	QoQ Growth (%)
Sales	837.4	670.9	24.8%	776.7	7.8%
EBITDA	94.3	82.7	14.1%	95.4	-1.2%
Margin%	11.3%	12.3%	(100bps)	12.3%	(100bps)
Depreciation	44.8	44.3	1.1%	44.7	0.3%
EBIT	49.5	38.3	29.2%	50.8	-2.4%
Interest	51.4	48.6	5.8%	48.9	5.2%
Other Income	14.6	15.2	-3.8%	16.9	-13.6%
Exceptional Items	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%
РВТ	12.7	4.9	158.5%	18.8	-32.3%
Tax	4.1	-2.7	-254.1%	5.6	-25.9%
Reported PAT	8.6	7.6	13.0%	13.2	-35.1%
Adjustment	-0.2	0.1		-0.2	0.0%
Adj PAT	8.4	7.7	9.1%	13.0	-35.6%
No. of shares (cr)	11.8	11.8	0.0%	11.8	0.0%
EPS (Rs)	0.7	0.7	9.1%	1.1	-35.6%

## **Per-tonne Analysis**

(Rs cr)	Q3FY18	Q3FY17	YoY Growth (%)	Q2FY18	QoQ Growth (%)
Overall Cement Volumes (MnT)	2.11	1.83	15.4%	1.89	11.6%
Raw Materials	881	837	5.3%	873	0.9%
Employee expenses	261	296	-11.9%	318	-18.0%
Power &Fuel	972 1025	826	17.6% 10.5%	950	2.3% -5.3%
Freight		928		1082	
Other expenses	385	331	16.3%	381	1.0%
Total expenses	3,523	3,218	9.5%	3,604	-2.2%
Realisation incl.RMC	3,971	3,670	8.2%	4,109	-3.4%
EBITDA	447	452	-1.1%	505	-11.4%

## Change in estimates

	Old estimates		New estimates		Change %	
Year / Rs cr	FY18E	FY19E	FY18E	FY19E	FY18E	FY19E
Revenue	3,409	3,811	3,497	3,834	2.6%	0.61%
EBITDA	467	598	429	531	-8.1%	-11.2%
Margins (%)	13.7	15.7	12.3	13.8	(140bps)	(190bps)
PAT	129.4	214	81.2	160.3	-37.3%	-25.1%
EPS	11.0	18.2	6.9	13.6	-37.3%	-25.2%



## **Standalone Financials**

### **Profit & Loss Account**

Y.E March (Rscr)	FY15A	FY16A	FY17A	FY18E	FY19E
Sales	2,307	2,620	2,910	3,497	3,834
% change	12.2	13.6	11.1	20.2	9.6
EBITDA	349	270	365	429	531
% change	15.7	(22.7)	35.3	17.5	23.7
Depreciation	110.7	161.9	172.4	175.3	181.8
EBIT	237.6	107.3	193.0	253.9	349.2
Interest	90.7	192.3	188.7	200.3	196.7
Other Income	come 28.2	60.3	69.8	61.4	76.5
PBT	111.8	(35.5)	73.3	115.0	229.0
% change	(3.1)	(131.8)	(306.6)	56.7	99.2
Tax	16.2	(41.8)	(7.8)	33.8	68.7
Tax Rate (%)	14.5%	117.7%	-10.6%	29.4%	30.0%
Reported PAT	95.6	6.3	81.1	81.2	160.3
Adj.*	-	-	-	-	-
Adj. PAT	95.6	6.3	81.1	81.2	160.3
% change	2.8	(93.4)	1,192.0	0.03	97.5
No. of shares	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
Adj EPS (Rs)	8.1	0.5	6.9	6.9	13.6
% change	2.8	(93.4)	1,192.0	0.0	97.5
DPS (Rs)	2.4	0.3	0.9	2.4	2.4

### **Balance Sheet**

Y.E March (Rscr)	FY15A	FY16A	FY17A	FY18E	FY19E
Cash	15	12	9	88	23
Accounts Receivable	70	96	90	129	121
Inventories	223	241	278	308	322
Other Cur. Assets	464	426	367	417	436
Investments	423	401	809	700	900
Gross Fixed Assets	4,088	4,449	4,664	4,814	5,014
Net Fixed Assets	2,581	2,782	2,825	2,799	2,818
CWIP	361	283	205	250	100
Intangible Assets	2	1	2	2	2
Def. Tax (Net)	(128)	(87)	-	-	-
Other Assets	-	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	4,012	4,155	4,583	4,693	4,720
Current Liabilities	898	948	1,061	1,070	1,102
Provisions	47	21	30	38	42
Debt Funds	1,670	1,694	1,966	2,026	1,896
Other Liabilities	66	159	144	124	114
Equity Capital	59	59	59	59	59
Reserves & Surplus	1,272	1,275	1,323	1,376	1,508
Shareholder's Fund	1,331	1,333	1,382	1,435	1,566
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	4,012	4,155	4,583	4,693	4,720
BVPS (Rs)	113	113	117	122	133

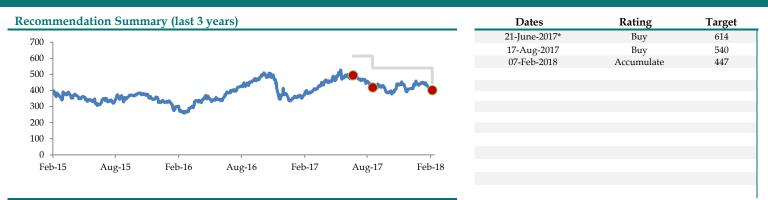
## Cash flow

Y.E March (Rscr)	FY15A	FY16A	FY17A	FY18E	FY19E
Net inc. + Depn.	208	169	254	256	342
Non-cash adj.	-22	-51	-55	0	0
Other adjustments	80	145	179	200	197
Changes in W.C	86.7	83.9	(12.7)	(103.7)	11.3
C.F.O	352	347	363	353	550
Capital exp.	(456)	(200)	(125)	(195)	(50)
Change in inv.	47	71	(293)	109	(200)
Other invest.CF	3	3	2	-	-
C.F - investing	(406)	(125)	(416)	(86)	(250)
Issue of equity	-	-	-	-	-
Issue/repay debt	61	(197)	54	(160)	(337)
Dividends paid	(27)	(28)	(4)	(28)	(28)
Other finance.CF	-	-	-	-	-
C.F - Financing	34	(225)	50	(189)	(365)
Chg. in cash	(21)	(4)	(3)	79	(65)
Closing cash	15	12	9	88	23

### Ratios

Y.E March (Rscr)	FY15A	FY16A	FY17A	FY18E	FY19E
Profitab. & Return					
EBITDA margin (%)	15.1	10.3	12.6	12.3	13.8
EBIT margin (%)	10.3	4.1	6.6	7.3	9.1
Net profit mgn.(%)	4.1	0.2	2.8	2.3	4.2
ROE (%)	7.3	0.5	6.0	5.8	10.7
ROCE (%)	4.9	6.6	6.5	8.3	10.3
W.C & Liquidity					
Receivables (days)	10.0	11.6	11.7	11.4	11.9
Inventory (days)	101.7	122.3	124.1	133.0	129.3
Payables (days)	341.5	366.9	364.1	378.2	363.5
Current ratio (x)	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
Quick ratio (x)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Turnover &Levg.					
Gross asset T.O (x)	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Total asset T.O (x)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Int. covge. ratio (x)	2.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.8
Adj. debt/equity (x)	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3
Valuation ratios					
EV/Sales (x)	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	17.7	23.1	16.7	14.4	11.1
P/E (x)	49.5	753.2	58.3	58.3	29.5
P/BV(x)	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0

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### Source: Bloomberg, Geojit Research

### **Investment Rating Criteria**

Large Cap Stoc	:ks;		Mid Cap and Sn	nall Cap	;
Buy	-	Upside is above 10%.	Buy	-	Upside is above 15%.
Hold	-	Upside is between 0% - 10%.	Accumulate	-	Upside is between 10% - 15%.
Reduce	-	Downside is more than 0%.	Hold	-	Upside is between 0% - 10%.
			Reduce/Sell	-	Downside is more than 0%.
			To satisfy regula	atory req	uirements, we attribute 'Accumulate' as Buy and

'Reduce' as Sell.

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