Hindustan Unilever

Upgrade to Accumulate (Prev. Reduce)

Robust all-around performance

Q4FY18 posted robust volume and operational performance abetted by – (1) favorable rural base (2) normalisation of trade channels and (3) revamp of rural growth. We believe that the performance was encouraging considering HUL reported 8.5%/7.4%/18.0%/15.4% revenue/volume/EBITDA/APAT CAGR over Q4FY16-Q4FY18 compared to 0.6%/4%/11.7%/18.3% over Q4FY15-Q4FY16. In addition, HUL reported better volume performance compared to peers like Dabur, BCL, Marico, GCPL, etc. We expect that the volume growth would remain high in the coming quarters considering revival in the rural markets - 6%+ volume growth over a medium-term can be taken sanguinely considering the size of the company. GM and EBITDA margin expansion at an unfavorable base (highest Q4 GM in 10 years+) indicates that the margins have not peaked yet and the company would continue to gain from its operating efficiencies. Going ahead, we believe HUL would benefit from the favorable base, favorable monsoon this season, GST benefits and benefits of seventh pay commission. We value HUL at 50x to arrive at TP of ₹1,614. Upgrade to Accumulate.

Strong operational performance

The company posted 10.8% growth in net sales to ₹ 91.0bn with underlying volume growth of 11%. Excluding the impact of GST, the growth would have been ~16%. It has been an impressive performance considering higher CAGR over a couple of years compared to normal growth. EBITDA jumped by 24.0% YoY to Rs 20.5bn with EBITDA margin expansion of 240bps to 22.5% - came ahead of our estimate. A 150/190bps decline in RM/Other expense was partially offset by 140bps increase in A&P spends. Excluding extraordinary loss of Rs 640mn APAT grew 19.5% YoY to Rs 14.2bn came in ahead of our estimate.

Margins expansion ahead of estimate

GM expansion aided with better volume growth was an outcome of HUL's calibrated pricing. Further, GST execution helped expand GM as the duty related charges got subsumed in GST. We believe that the EBITDA margins would continue to expand with better price management and operational efficiency measures. It is noteworthy that HUL has reported a 600bps+ expansion in EBITDA over FY12-18 with improvement in efficiency.

Strong performance at the segmental level

At the segmental level, net sales are not comparable as last year results includes excise duty. Home care, Personal care, Refreshments and Foods reported 350bps, 190bps, 130bps and 90bps expansion in EBIT margin.

Q4FY18 Result (₹Mn)

Particulars	Q4FY18	Q4FY17	YoY (%)	Q3FY18	QoQ (%)
Net Sales	90,970	82,130	10.8	85,900	5.9
Total Expenditure	70,490	65,620	7.4	69,100	2.0
PBIDT (Excl OI)	20,480	16,510	24.0	16,800	21.9
Depreciation	1,280	1,080	18.5	1,210	5.8
EBIT	20,200	16,260	24.2	17,110	18.1
Interest	40	60	(33.3)	50	(20.0)
Exceptional Items	(640)	(10)	NA	(210)	NA
PBT	19,520	16,190	20.6	16,850	15.8
Tax	6,010	4,360	37.8	3,590	67.4
Profit After Tax	13,510	11,830	14.2	13,260	1.9
Net Profit (adj for El)	14,150	11,840	19.5	13,470	5.0
			bps		bps
Gross Profit (%)	52.6	51.0	150	54.5	(200)
Employee Cost (%)	4.4	4.7	(30)	5.7	(130)
Ad spends (%)	11.8	10.4	140	12.9	(110)
Other Exp (%)	13.9	15.8	(190)	16.4	(250)
EBITDA (%)	22.5	20.1	240	19.6	300
PAT (%) Adj	15.6	14.4	110	15.7	(10)



CMP	₹1,506
Target / Upside	₹1,614/7%
BSE Sensex	35,557
NSE Nifty	10,807
Scrip Details	
Equity / FV	₹2,160mn/₹ 1/-
Market Cap	₹3,252bn
	USD 48bn
52-week High/Low	₹ 1,522/971
Avg. Volume (no)	900,191
NSE Symbol	HINDUNILVR
Bloomberg Code	HUVR IN
Shareholding Patterr	n Mar'18 (%)
Promoters	67.2
MF/Banks/FIs	6.3
Flls	13.3
Public / Others	13.2

Valuation (x)

	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
P/E	62.3	51.0	44.3
EV/EBITDA	43.9	36.9	32.5
ROE	78.1	86.7	92.6
ROCE	112.0	124.0	131.1

Estimates (₹ mn)

	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Net Sales	345,250	391,214	430,523
EBITDA	72,760	86,182	97,483
PAT	52,990	63,721	73,415
EPS (₹)	24.2	29.5	34.0

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Particulars	Q4FY18	Q4FY17	YoY (%)	Comparable YoY(%)	Remarks
Home Care					Fabric Wash, Household Care & Water
Revenue*	31,020	30,040	3.3	21.0	Robust double digit growth across key brands in
EBIT	5,090	3,890	30.8		Fabric WashGrowth in Household Care was led by a strong
EBIT Margin (%)	16.4	12.9	350.0		 Premium range purifiers perform well
Personal Care					Personal Wash, Oral Care, Skin Care, Hair Care,
Revenue*	40,960	40,750	0.5	13.0	Deodorant & Colour Cosmetics
EBIT	10,660	9,840	8.3		 Robust growth in Personal Wash led by Premium range
EBIT Margin (%)	26.0	24.1	190.0		 Fair & Lovely and Pond's led Skin Care growth Broad based volume led growth in Hair Care. Strong growth in Indulekha Color cosmetics delivered strong growth Launch of Naturals variant fueled Close up growth
Refreshments					Tea, Coffee, Ice Cream & Frozen Desserts
Revenue*	14,090	13,000	8.4	14.0	Double- digit growth in Tea through WiMI strategy
EBIT	2,560	2,190	16.9		 and market development Ice Cream & Frozen Desserts delivered double-
EBIT Margin (%)	18.2	16.8	130.0		 A local desired double- digit volume growth Strong volume led growth in Coffee
Foods					Foods & Popular Foods
Revenue*	2,990	2,950	1.4	10.0	Kissan delivered strong growth driven by Ketchups
EBIT	310.0	280.0	10.7		 Knorr Instant Soups exhibited growth
EBIT Margin (%)	10.4	9.5	90.0		
Others					
Revenue*	1,910	2,010.0	(5.0)		
EBIT	20.0	(40.0)	NM		
EBIT Margin (%)	NM	NM	NM		
Total					
Revenue*	90,970	88,750	2.5	16.0	
EBIT	18,640	16,160	15.3		
EBIT Margin (%)	20.5	18.2	230.0		

Source: DART, Company

* Comparable Sales growth excludes Other Operational Income but including Fiscal exemption/ refund and net of excise & input tax costs in Q4FY17.





Concall Highlights

- Like to like growth in the domestic market was at 16%
- Rural growth was better compared to urban as in the base quarter rural growth was badly hampered. It would take few quarters to get assurance of revival of rural areas.
- The company has seen a gradual rise in demand. 11% volume growth translates in to ~7% volume CAGR.
- Almost 50% of the HUL's portfolio witnessed rate change from 28% to 18%. Consequently, price pass on done in the form of price reductions (8%) and discounts.
- Price reductions helped consumers to move from popular segments to premium. Hence premium portfolio grew faster than popular.
- Foods grew on favorable base, while Home care, Personal care and Refreshments reported strong jump on unfavorable base
- Inflationary pressures building up, but, strong cost saving agenda would continue.
- Tax rate would remain at ~30%
- Indulekha shampoo was launched nationwide during the quarter. Brand extension should help expand revenues for the company.
- No significant unorganised to organised shift witnessed yet. In premium segment unorganised players are not very active.
- Oral care portfolio is witnessing some revival led by activations and efforts such as extension of Ayush to oral care segment
- Company launched new Anti-Dandruff shampoos under the Pure Derm brand and new range of cosmetic products-Lakme Nudes





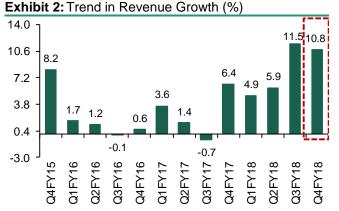
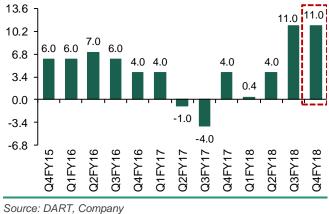


Exhibit 3: Trend in Domestic Volume Growth (%)



Source: DART, Company





Source: DART, Company

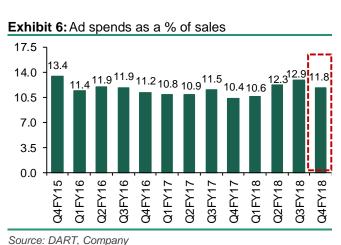
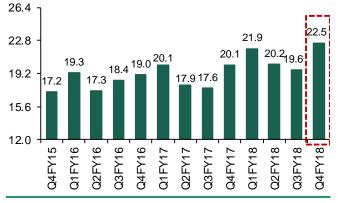


Exhibit 5: Trend in EBITDA Margins (%)



Source: DART, Company





Source: DART, Company





Income Statement (₹ mn)					
Particulars	Mar17	Mar18P	Mar19E	Mar20E	
Net Sales	318,900	345,250	391,214	430,523	
Other income	5,260	5,690	6,980	8,596	
Total Income	324,160	350,940	398,195	439,119	
Total Expenditure	258,430	272,490	305,032	333,040	
Operational / Direct exp.	156,850	162,320	181,974	198,537	
Employee Expenses	16,200	17,450	19,773	21,760	
Selling & Adm. Expenses	51,030	57,348	64,983	71,513	
Other Expenses	34,350	35,372	38,302	41,231	
EBIDTA (Excl. OI)	60,470	72,760	86,182	97,483	
EBIDTA (Incl. OI)	65,730	78,450	93,163	106,079	
Interest	220	200	220	242	
EBDT	65,510	78,250	92,943	105,837	
Depreciation	3,960	4,780	5,202	5,439	
PBT & EO Items	61,550	73,470	87,741	100,397	
Extra Ordinary Exps/(Inc.)	(2,410)	620	0	0	
Profit Before Tax	63,960	72,850	87,741	100,397	
Tax	19,060	20,480	24,019	26,982	
Net Profit	44,900	52,370	63,721	73,415	
Net Profit (After minority)	44,700	52,250	63,721	73,415	
Net Profit (Adj.)	42,490	52,990	63,721	73,415	

Particulars	Mar17	Mar18P	Mar19E	Mar20E
Sources of Funds				
Equity Capital	2,160	2,160	2,160	2,160
Reserves	62,740	68,590	74,027	80,291
Net Worth	64,900	70,750	76,187	82,451
Deferred Tax Liability	(1,600)	(2,550)	(2,550)	(2,550)
Total Capital Employed	63,300	68,200	73,637	79,901
Applications of Funds				
Gross Block	47,120	53,500	56,000	58,500
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	6,880	11,660	16,862	22,301
Net Block	40,240	41,840	39,138	36,199
Capital Work in Progress	2,030	4,300	4,300	4,300
Investments	37,790	28,570	28,570	28,570
Curr Assets, Loans & Adv				
Inventories	23,620	23,590	26,268	28,916
Sundry Debtors	9,280	11,470	12,772	14,060
Cash and Bank Balance	16,710	33,730	43,226	54,747
Loans and Advances	16,240	18,780	20,912	23,020
sub total	65,850	87,570	103,178	120,744
Less: CurrLiab&Prov				
Current Liabilities	68,150	72,160	78,533	85,744
Provisions	14,460	21,920	23,016	24,167
sub total	82,610	94,080	101,549	109,911
Net Current Assets	(16,760)	(6,510)	1,629	10,833
Total Assets	63,300	68,200	73,637	79,901

E – I	Estimates	
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Cash Flow (₹ mn)				
Particulars	Mar17	Mar18P	Mar19E	Mar20E
Profit before tax	61,550	73,470	87,741	100,397
Depreciation &w.o.	3,960	4,780	5,202	5,439
Net Interest Exp	220	200	220	242
Direct taxes paid	(19,060)	(20,480)	(24,019)	(26,982)
Change in WC (Non Cash)	6,190	6,770	1,357	2,318
(A) CF from Opt. Activities	52,860	64,740	70,500	81,414
Capex	(13,230)	(8,650)	(2,500)	(2,500)
Free Cash Flow	39,630	56,090	68,000	78,914
(Inc)./ Dec. in Investments	(9,990)	9,220	0	0
(B) CF from Invt. Activities	(23,220)	570	(2,500)	(2,500)
Issue of Equity/ Preference	2,240	379	0	0
Interest exp net	(220)	(200)	(220)	(242)
Dividend Paid (Incl. Tax)	(42,540)	(48,469)	(58,284)	(67,151)
(C) CF from Financing	(40,520)	(48,290)	(58,504)	(67,393)
Net Change in Cash	(10,880)	17,020	9,496	11,521
Opening Cash balances	27,590	16,710	33,730	43,226
Closing Cash balances	16,710	33,730	43,226	54,747

Important Ratios

Particulars	Mar17	Mar18P	Mar19E	Mar20E
(A) Measures of Perform	nance (%)			
EBIDTA Mrg. (excl. O.I.)	19.0	21.1	22.0	22.6
EBIDTA Marg (incl. O.I.)	20.6	22.7	23.8	24.6
EBDT Margin	20.5	22.7	23.8	24.6
Tax/PBT	29.8	28.1	27.4	26.9
Net Profit Margin	14.1	15.2	16.3	17.1
(B) As Percentage of Ne	et Sales			
Raw Material	49.2	47.0	46.5	46.1
Employee Expenses	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Selling & Adm. Exp.	16.0	16.6	16.6	16.6
Other Expenses	10.8	10.2	9.8	9.6
(C) Measures of Financi	ial Status			
Interest Coverage (x)	299	392	423	438
Debtors Period (days)	10.6	12.1	11.9	11.9
Closing stock (days)	27.0	24.9	24.5	24.5
Inventory Turn. Ratio (x)	13.5	14.6	14.9	14.9
Fixed Assets Turn. (x)	6.8	6.5	7.0	7.4
WC Turnover (x)	(19)	(53)	240	40
Non-Cash WC (₹ Mn)	(33,470)	(40,240)	(41,597)	(43,915)
(D) Measures of Investr	nent			
EPS (₹)	20.7	24.2	29.5	34.0
CEPS (₹)	21.5	26.7	31.9	36.5
DPS (₹)	15.5	19.3	23.3	26.8
Dividend Payout (%)	75.0	80.0	78.9	78.9
Book Value (₹)	30.0	32.8	35.3	38.2
RoANW (%)	66.6	78.1	86.7	92.6
RoACE (%)	99.3	112.0	124.0	131.1
RoAIC (%)	154.2	181.8	271.1	330.9
(E) Valuation Ratios				
CMP (₹)	1,506	1,506	1,506	1,506
P/E (x)	72.8	62.3	51.0	44.3
Market Cap. (₹ Mn)	3,252,960	3,252,960	3,252,9603	3,252,960
MCap/ Sales (x)	10.2	9.4	8.3	7.6
EV (₹ Mn)	3,198,460	3,190,660	3,181,1643	3,169,643
EV/Sales (x)	10.0	9.2	8.1	7.4
EV/EBDITA (x)	52.9	43.9	36.9	32.5
P/BV (x)	50.1	46.0	42.7	39.5
FCFE Yield (%)	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.4
Dividend Yield (%)	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.8
E – Estimates				

E – Estimates



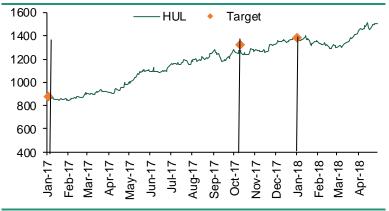


DART RATING MATRIX

Total Return Expectation (12 Months)

Buy	>20%
Accumulate	10 to 20%
Reduce	0 to 10%
Sell	<0%

Rating and Target Price History



Month	Rating	TP (₹)	Price (₹)*
Jan'17	Reduce	870	863
Oct'17	Reduce	1,322	1,274
Jan'18	Reduce	1377	1372

* As on Recommended Dated

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DART

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