Mining

BUY

Coal India

5 June 2018

Company Update

From black hole to black diamond

We re-instate our coverage on Coal India (CIL) and rate it Buy with a new TP of Rs375. We are enthused by the progress made by CIL in last six months in successfully tackling multiple headwinds around employee wage costs and FSA realisations and we expect CIL to deliver strong earnings growth over FY18-20E led by i) better demand and volume CAGR of 6%, ii) robust FSA pricing on the back of recent price increases and better grade compliance and iii) strong share of e-auction volumes at 18% of total volumes coupled with higher realisations supported by favorable global coal prices. Stock trades at inexpensive valuations of 6x FY19E EV/EBITDA despite attractive return rations and we expect strong case of re-rating as earnings improve. Dividend yield of 7%+ is an added positive.

- O Headwinds are behind and were tackled with several brave moves: During FY18 CIL was faced with multiple headwinds of i) expected sharp increase in employee costs due to pending wage hikes, ii) FSA realisations remaining low due to quality issues and iii) falling e-auction realisations and premium to linkage coal. CIL was successfully able to tackle these through i) negotiating wage hike for non-executive class at 20% (vs street expectations of 25-30% and workers demand of 40-50%), ii) increasing the coal prices twice through levy of coal evacuation charge (Rs50/t) in Dec'17 and through FSA price hikes of ~9% in Jan'18 (this was well above street's most optimistic estimates) and iii) increased availability in e-auction coal with premium expansion aided by global coal price rally. We believe that several of above moves were considered as very low probability events till two quarters back and though these have now been executed, the market is yet not appreciating their scale and benefits which would be getting accrued over FY19-20E.
- O FSA volumes have bounced back and realisations have expanded with grade slippage issues behind: In its recent analyst meet, CIL mentioned that grade slippage issues are now behind with i) sharp decline in write-off & provisions expense in P&L in FY18 which indicates towards future expectations of the company on grade slippage, ii) quality review of existing coal mines by the coal controller resulting in net upgradation of grades on an overall basis in FY18 and iii) increased focus of the company in maintaining coal quality which has led to several customers not opting for the third party coal sampling. CIL's FSA volumes have bounced back strongly (up ∼8.5% in H2FY18 & 10%+ in Apr-May'18) and FSA realisations expanded to ∼Rs1365/t in Q4FY18 (vs ∼Rs1200/t average in Q1-Q3FY18).
- O Earnings outlook has improved materially, strong earnings growth in store: We remain positive on CIL's ability to deliver volume growth led by an all-round focus on production and offtake (higher railway rakes & new railway lines build-up) and factor in total volumes of 620MT/650MT for FY19E/20E. We also expect strong base of e-auction volumes to be maintained and see e-auction volumes at 112MT/117MT in FY19E/20E. We build FSA/E-auction realisations of Rs1325/2000 for FY19E (both lower than Q4FY18 average and hence building in margin of safety). With concerns around cost addressed, we see CIL earnings tracking volumes & realisations and expect adj. EBITDA CAGR of 21% over FY18-20E.
- Valuations & Risks Recommend Buy: CIL stock has remained an underperformer in last two years due to subdued earnings in the face of past headwinds and low confidence of market in its future outlook leading to de-rating. Stock is now trading at FY19E adjusted P/E of 10.4x and EV/EBITDA of 6x and is poised for re-rating with strong earnings growth ahead in our view. We see triggers of better volume growth, improved pricing, increasing auction-linked volumes and attractive dividend yield to pave way for re-rating. We ascribe EV/EBITDA multiple of 7x to FY20E earnings to arrive at our TP of Rs375. Recommend Buy. Key downside risk is unfavorable use of high cash & lower volumes.

| ce | | Rs375 | Key Data | |
|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|
| | | Rs293 | Bloomberg Code | COAL IN |
| | | 28% | Curr Shares O/S (mn) | 6,207.4 |
| rget | | NA | Diluted Shares O/S(mn) | 6,207.4 |
| ating | | NA | Mkt Cap (Rsbn/USDbn) | 1816.3/27 |
| rmance | ? (%)* | | 52 Wk H / L (Rs) | 317/233.7 |
| 1M | 6M | 1Yr | 5 Year H / L (Rs) | 447.3/233.7 |
| 7.9 | 10.3 | 10.6 | Daily Vol. (3M NSE Avg.) | 3524440 |
| (0.3) | 4.7 | 9.5 | | |
| | arget ating rmance 1M 7.9 | rmance (%)* 1M 6M 7.9 10.3 | Rs293 28% arget NA htting NA rmance (%)* 1M 6M 1Yr 7.9 10.3 10.6 | Rs293 Bloomberg Code 28% Curr Shares O/S (mn) urget NA Diluted Shares O/S(mn) NA Mkt Cap (Rsbn/USDbn) rmance (%)* 52 Wk H / L (Rs) 1 M 6M 1Yr 5 Year H / L (Rs) 7.9 10.3 10.6 Daily Vol. (3M NSE Avg.) |

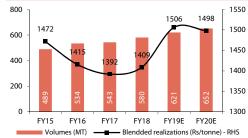
*as on 2 June 2018; Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Research

Shareholding pattern (%)*

| | Mar-18 | Dec-17 | Sep-17 | Jun-17 |
|-----------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------|
| Promoter | 78.6 | <i>7</i> 8.6 | 78.9 | 78.9 |
| FIIs | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.4 |
| Dom. Inst. | 12.9 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.5 |
| Public & Others | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 |

Source: BSE, *as on 2 June 2018

Volumes and realisations



Source: Company, Centrum Research

Centrum vs. Bloomberg Consensus*

| | | | - | | | |
|-------------|---------|-------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| Particulars | | FY19E | | | | |
| (Rs bn) | Centrum | BBG | Chg (%) | Centrum | BBG | Chg (%) |
| Net Sales | 985.5 | 954.2 | 3.3 | 1,029.10 | 1,019.8 | 0.9 |
| EBITDA | 257.1 | 228.0 | 12.8 | 261.8 | 250.2 | 4.6 |
| PAT | 175.1 | 157.0 | 11.5 | 176.7 | 165.9 | 6.5 |

| Bloomb | erg Conse | Centrum Target | Variance (%) | | |
|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|------|
| BUY | SELL | HOLD Target Price (Rs) | | Price (Rs) | (70) |
| 24 | 1 | 6 | 343 | 375 | 9.5 |

*as on 2 June 2018, Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Research Estimates

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| Y/E Mar (Rs bn) | Revenue | YoY (%) | EBITDA* | EBITDA (%) | Adj. PAT | YoY (%) | Adj. EPS (Rs) | RoE (%) | RoCE (%) | PE (x) | EV/EBITDA (x) |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|---------------|---------|----------|--------|---------------|
| FY16 | 780.1 | 5.2 | 187.1 | 24.0 | 142.7 | 4.0 | 22.6 | 38.0 | 39.8 | 12.9 | 7.7 |
| FY17 | 782.2 | 0.3 | 122.4 | 15.6 | 92.7 | (35.0) | 14.9 | 31.2 | 32.2 | 21.0 | 13.4 |
| FY18 | 858.6 | 9.8 | 169.5 | 19.7 | 118.5 | 27.9 | 19.1 | 53.7 | 58.8 | 15.3 | 8.2 |
| FY19E | 985.5 | 14.8 | 257.1 | 26.1 | 175.1 | 47.7 | 28.2 | 82.8 | 101.0 | 10.4 | 6.0 |
| FY20E | 1029.1 | 4.4 | 261.8 | 25.4 | 176.7 | 0.9 | 28.5 | 72.8 | 87.1 | 10.3 | 5.9 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates, adj. PAT after OB expense removal, *FY18 EBITDA adj. for one time gratuity expenses



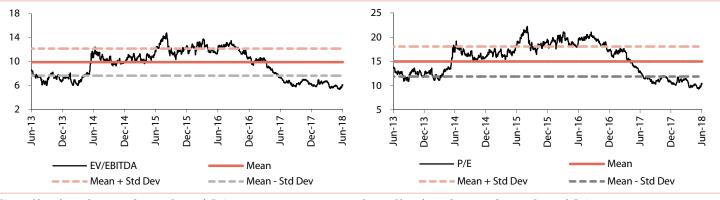
Exhibit 1: Sensitivity Analysis (FY19E)

| Sensitivity to key variables | % change | % impact on EBITDA | % impact on EPS |
|------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Sales volume | 1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Realization | 1 | 2.5 | 2.4 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Exhibit 2: 1 year forward EV/EBITDA chart

Exhibit 3: 1 year forward P/E chart 25



Source: Bloomberg, Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Source: Bloomberg, Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Exhibit 4: Comparative Valuations

| Company | Mkt Cap | CAG | R FY18-FY2 | 0E (%) | EBITL | DA Margi | in (%) | | PE (x) | | EV | /EBITDA | (x) | | RoE (%) | | D | iv Yield (| %) |
|---------------------|----------|-------|---------------|--------|-------|----------|--------|------|--------|-------|------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|-------|------|------------|-------|
| Company | (USD mn) | Rev. | EBITDA | PAT | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
| Coal India* | 27,113 | 9.5 | 24.3 | 22.1 | 19.7 | 26.1 | 25.4 | 15.3 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 | <i>53.7</i> | 82.8 | 72.8 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Ch. Shenhua Energy | 63,144 | (1.6) | (2.5) | (3.1) | 40.7 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 15.4 | 14.5 | 13.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.1 |
| Yanzhou Coal Mining | 9,496 | 7.6 | 1.6 | (2.9) | 29.1 | 28.2 | 25.9 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 17.6 | 16.4 | 13.8 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| China Coal Energy | 8,939 | (0.3) | 6.1 | 9.4 | 20.0 | 22.9 | 22.7 | 14.3 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| CONSOL Energy | 1,281 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 13.9 | 26.6 | 27.6 | 26.0 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 4.6 | | 5.6 | | 14.0 | 9.0 | 0.0 | | |

 $Source: Bloomberg\ consensus, *Centrum\ Research\ Estimates, EBITDA\ CAGR\ is\ for\ adj.\ EBITDA$

Exhibit 5: Valuation

| (Rs bn) | Mar'20E |
|----------------------------|---------|
| Adj. EBITDA (adj. for OBR) | 294.4 |
| Exp EV/EBITDA Multiple (x) | 7.0 |
| Expected EV | 2,061 |
| Add Cash+Investments | 277 |
| Less Debt | 13.3 |
| Mkt Cap Expected | 2,325 |
| Fair Value | 2,325 |
| No. of Shares (bn) | 6.2 |
| Fair Value (Rs) | 375 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates



Quarterly financials, Key Performance Indicators

Exhibit 6: Quarterly Financials

| Particulars (Rs mn) | Q1FY17 | Q2FY17 | Q3FY17 | Q4FY17 | Q1FY18 | Q2FY18 | Q3FY18 | Q4FY18 |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Net Sales | 1,77,961 | 1,56,451 | 1,96,667 | 2,24,234 | 1,84,043 | 1,74,785 | 2,07,085 | 2,51,087 |
| Decretion/accretion of stock | 40 | 7,169 | (2,413) | (17,177) | 8,817 | 16,289 | 5,475 | (13,785) |
| Cost of material consumed | 14,869 | 14,892 | 17,663 | 22,210 | 14,806 | 14,461 | 17,548 | 21,481 |
| Employee remuneration & benefits | 76,465 | 84,069 | 82,318 | 92,291 | 80,716 | 91,550 | 87,532 | 92,699 |
| Power & fuel | 6,225 | 6,518 | 6,495 | 6,343 | 6,178 | 6,605 | 6,072 | 6,310 |
| Welfare expenses | 425 | 1,244 | 956 | 2,272 | 1,104 | 1,092 | 632 | 2,010 |
| Repairs | 2,340 | 2,768 | 3,027 | 4,742 | 2,916 | 2,391 | 3,130 | 5,958 |
| Contractual expenses | 28,006 | 23,666 | 33,681 | 37,688 | 30,980 | 25,525 | 32,211 | 38,954 |
| Other expenses | 9,777 | 10,253 | 11,587 | 21,972 | 10,742 | 8,841 | 9,960 | 12,613 |
| Overburden removal adjustment | 2,331 | 1,425 | 8,124 | 14,843 | (1,069) | 578 | 9,226 | 24,847 |
| Operating Profit (Core EBITDA) | 42,548 | 7,426 | 38,549 | 33,870 | 35,220 | 12,310 | 46,179 | 75,795 |
| Depreciation | 6,672 | 6,921 | 7,011 | 8,498 | 6,699 | 7,146 | 7,511 | 9,308 |
| EBIT | 35,877 | 506 | 31,538 | 25,372 | 28,521 | 5,164 | 38,668 | 66,487 |
| Interest | 890 | 970 | 1,107 | 1,151 | 1,210 | 1,007 | 974 | 1,127 |
| Other Revenue/Income | 11,306 | 14,125 | 11,167 | 18,558 | 12,066 | 6,107 | 8,409 | 20,002 |
| Other Exceptional Items | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 73,840 |
| Profit Before Tax | 46,293 | 13,661 | 41,598 | 42,779 | 39,377 | 10,264 | 46,102 | 11,521 |
| Tax | 15,641 | 7,660 | 12,754 | 15,606 | 15,860 | 6,576 | 16,052 | (1,420) |
| Tax rate (%) | 34 | 56 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 64 | 35 | (12) |
| Profit After Tax | 30,653 | 6,002 | 28,845 | 27,173 | 23,517 | 3,689 | 30,050 | 12,942 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Growth (%) | | | | | | | | |
| Net Sales | (6.1) | (7.7) | 3.7 | 8.2 | 17.6 | (11.1) | (7.6) | 36.4 |
| EBITDA | (12.0) | (75.3) | (20.0) | (39.2) | 374.3 | (68.1) | 36.3 | 115.2 |
| Adj. PAT | (14.8) | (76.4) | (22.4) | (38.2) | 291.8 | (87.2) | 10.6 | (45.0) |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Margin (%) | | | | | | | | |
| EBITDA | 23.9 | 4.7 | 19.6 | 15.1 | 19.1 | 7.0 | 22.3 | 30.2 |
| EBIT | 20.2 | 0.3 | 16.0 | 11.3 | 15.5 | 3.0 | 18.7 | 26.5 |
| PAT | 17.2 | 3.8 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 2.1 | 14.5 | 5.2 |
| Key Drivers | | | | | | | | |
| Coal Production (MT) | 125.7 | 104.4 | 147.7 | 176.4 | 118.8 | 113.0 | 152.0 | 183.5 |
| Coal Sales (MT) | 133.2 | 115.9 | 142.7 | 151.5 | 137.4 | 131.6 | 152.4 | 158.9 |
| Blended realizations/tonne (Rs) | 133.2 | 113.9 | 1378 | 1480 | 137.4 | 131.0 | 1359 | 158.9 |
| Dictional Tealizations, torine (113) | 1330 | 1330 | 1370 | 1700 | 1333 | 1320 | 1337 | 1301 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research

Exhibit 7: Key Performance Indicators

| Assumptions | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Volumes (MT) | | | | | | |
| Total coal | 489.4 | 534.4 | 543.2 | 580.0 | 620.6 | 651.6 |
| Raw coal (FSA) | 426.0 | 447.7 | 429.8 | 460.0 | 486.8 | 511.3 |
| E-auction coal | 46.9 | 66.3 | 94.2 | 106.2 | 111.7 | 117.3 |
| Washed coal | 12.0 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 11.5 | 18.6 | 19.5 |
| Realizations (Rs/tonne) | | | | | | |
| Total Coal | 1,472 | 1,415 | 1,392 | 1,409 | 1,506 | 1,498 |
| Raw coal (FSA) | 1,311 | 1,295 | 1,284 | 1,246 | 1,325 | 1,338 |
| E-auction coal | 2,450 | 1,858 | 1,536 | 1,839 | 2,000 | 1,900 |
| Washed coal | 2,348 | 2,328 | 3,049 | 3,023 | 3,000 | 3,000 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates



Financials

Exhibit 8: Income Statement

| Y/E March (Rs mn) | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Revenues | 7,80,076 | 7,82,206 | 8,58,624 | 9,85,451 | 10,29,126 |
| Materials cost | 55,956 | 57,253 | 85,090 | 92,868 | 99,461 |
| % of revenues | 7.2 | 7.3 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 |
| Employee cost | 3,01,268 | 3,35,143 | 3,52,496 | 3,60,000 | 3,74,400 |
| % of revenues | 38.6 | 42.8 | 41.1 | 36.5 | 36.4 |
| Others | 2,35,740 | 2,67,412 | 2,51,535 | 2,75,502 | 2,93,464 |
| % of revenues | 30.2 | 34.2 | 29.3 | 28.0 | 28.5 |
| EBITDA | 1,87,113 | 1,22,399 | 1,69,503 | 2,57,082 | 2,61,801 |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 24.0 | 15.6 | 19.7 | 26.1 | 25.4 |
| Depreciation & Amortisation | 28,259 | 29,101 | 30,664 | 36,208 | 40,695 |
| EBIT | 1,58,854 | 93,298 | 1,38,839 | 2,20,874 | 2,21,106 |
| Interest expenses | 3,862 | 4,117 | 4,318 | 4,534 | 4,760 |
| PBT from operations | 1,54,992 | 89,181 | 1,34,521 | 2,16,340 | 2,16,346 |
| Other income | 59,406 | 55,156 | 46,583 | 48,912 | 51,358 |
| Exceptional items* | - | - | 73,840 | - | - |
| PBT | 2,14,398 | 1,44,337 | 1,07,264 | 2,65,253 | 2,67,704 |
| Taxes | 71,719 | 51,660 | 37,067 | 90,186 | 91,019 |
| Effective tax rate (%) | 33 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 34 |
| Reported PAT | 1,42,679 | 92,678 | 70,198 | 1,75,067 | 1,76,683 |
| Adjusted PAT | 1,42,679 | 92,678 | 1,18,521 | 1,75,067 | 1,76,684 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates, *onetime gratuity expense in FY18

Exhibit 9: Key Ratios

| Y/E March | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Growth Ratio (%) | | | | | |
| Revenue | 5.2 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 14.8 | 4.4 |
| EBITDA | 7.9 | (34.6) | 38.5 | 51.7 | 1.8 |
| Adjusted PAT | 4.0 | (35.0) | 27.9 | 47.7 | 0.9 |
| Margin Ratios (%) | | | | | |
| EBITDA | 24.0 | 15.6 | 19.7 | 26.1 | 25.4 |
| PBT from operations | 19.9 | 11.4 | 15.7 | 22.0 | 21.0 |
| Adjusted PAT | 18.3 | 11.8 | 13.8 | 17.8 | 17.2 |
| Return Ratios (%) | | | | | |
| ROE | 38.0 | 31.2 | 53.7 | 82.8 | 72.8 |
| ROCE | 39.8 | 32.2 | 58.8 | 101.0 | 87.1 |
| Turnover Ratios (days) | | | | | |
| Gross block turnover ratio (x) | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Debtors | 54 | 50 | 37 | 43 | 43 |
| Inventory | 35 | 42 | 27 | 29 | 29 |
| Creditors | 15 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Cash conversion cycle | 74 | 74 | 45 | 53 | 53 |
| Solvency Ratio (x) | | | | | |
| Net debt-equity | (1.1) | (1.3) | (1.5) | (1.2) | (1.0) |
| Debt-equity | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Interest coverage ratio | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Gross debt/EBITDA | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Current Ratio | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Per share Ratios (Rs) | | | | | |
| Adjusted EPS | 22.6 | 14.9 | 19.1 | 28.2 | 28.5 |
| BVPS | 55.1 | 39.5 | 31.6 | 36.5 | 41.7 |
| CEPS | 27.1 | 19.6 | 16.2 | 34.0 | 35.0 |
| DPS | 27.4 | 19.9 | 16.5 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Dividend payout % | 121.3 | 133.3 | 145.9 | 70.9 | 70.3 |
| Valuation (x)* | | | | | |
| P/E (adjusted) | 12.9 | 21.0 | 15.3 | 10.4 | 10.3 |
| P/BV | 5.3 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 7.0 |
| EV/EBITDA | 7.7 | 13.4 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| Dividend yield % | 9.4 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| 5 Yr Avg AOCF/EV yield % | 9.7 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 10.4 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Exhibit 10: Balance Sheet

| Y/E March (Rs mn) | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|
| Equity Share Capital | 63,164 | 62,074 | 62,074 | 62,074 | 62,074 |
| Reserves & surplus | 2,85,168 | 1,83,194 | 1,34,070 | 1,64,504 | 1,96,556 |
| Shareholders' fund | 3,48,332 | 2,45,268 | 1,96,144 | 2,26,578 | 2,58,630 |
| Total Debt | 11,921 | 30,078 | 15,309 | 14,309 | 13,309 |
| Def tax liab. (net) | (20,445) | (27,328) | (53,551) | (53,551) | (53,551) |
| Minority interest | 1,048 | 3,459 | 3,625 | 3,625 | 3,625 |
| Total Liabilities | 3,40,855 | 2,51,477 | 1,61,529 | 1,90,963 | 2,22,015 |
| Gross Block | 2,47,613 | 2,93,986 | 3,62,596 | 4,52,596 | 5,42,596 |
| Less: Acc. Depreciation | 26,789 | 55,909 | 86,573 | 1,22,781 | 1,63,475 |
| Net Block | 2,20,825 | 2,38,077 | 2,76,023 | 3,29,815 | 3,79,121 |
| Capital WIP | 45,532 | 85,901 | 1,02,864 | 1,12,864 | 1,22,864 |
| Net Fixed Assets | 2,66,357 | 3,23,978 | 3,78,887 | 4,42,680 | 5,01,985 |
| Investments | 29,061 | 14,829 | 15,086 | 15,086 | 15,086 |
| Inventories | 75,692 | 89,453 | 64,439 | 77,404 | 80,814 |
| Sundry debtors | 1,14,476 | 1,07,359 | 86,892 | 1,16,106 | 1,21,221 |
| Cash | 3,80,149 | 3,12,298 | 3,12,181 | 2,76,374 | 2,75,401 |
| Loans & Advances | 25,935 | 28,585 | 45,894 | 51,602 | 53,876 |
| Other assets | 2,16,167 | 2,56,960 | 3,15,667 | 3,24,864 | 3,33,389 |
| Total Current Asset | 8,12,419 | 7,94,655 | 8,25,073 | 8,46,350 | 8,64,701 |
| Trade payables | 32,972 | 39,002 | 45,169 | 51,602 | 53,876 |
| Other current Liab. | 2,38,105 | 3,10,949 | 3,65,182 | 3,77,817 | 3,92,026 |
| Provisions | 4,95,905 | 5,32,033 | 6,47,167 | 6,83,733 | 7,13,855 |
| Net Current Assets | 45,437 | (87,329) | (2,32,445) | (2,66,803) | (2,95,056) |
| Total Assets | 3,40,855 | 2,51,477 | 1,61,529 | 1,90,963 | 2,22,015 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Exhibit 11: Key Cash Flow

| Y/E March (Rs mn) | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Operating profit bef working capital changes | 2,36,989 | 1,87,680 | 95,663 | 2,57,082 | 2,61,801 |
| Changes in working capital | (26,697) | 60,216 | 1,18,941 | (1,449) | 27,281 |
| Cash flow from operations | 1,31,538 | 1,58,470 | 1,77,538 | 1,65,447 | 1,98,062 |
| Adj. OCF (OCF - Interest) | 1,27,676 | 1,54,352 | 1,73,220 | 1,60,913 | 1,93,302 |
| Net Capex | 57,857 | 86,761 | 85,573 | 1,00,000 | 1,00,000 |
| Adj. FCF | 69,819 | 67,591 | 87,647 | 60,913 | 93,302 |
| Cash flow from investments | 81,542 | 4,546 | (39,248) | (51,088) | (48,642) |
| Cash flow from financing | (1,95,874) | (1,75,980) | (1,38,408) | (1,50,166) | (1,50,393) |
| Net change in cash | 17,206 | (12,964) | (118) | (35,807) | (973) |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates



Appendix A

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Coal India price chart



Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Research



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