

July 31, 2018

Q1FY19 Result Update

☑ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ■ Reco

Change in Estimates

	Cui	rent	Previous		
	FY19E	FY20E	FY19E	FY20E	
Rating	В	UY	E	BUY	
Target Price	3	52	;	378	
Sales (Rs. m)	2,936,159	3,214,695	2,913,692	3,187,811	
% Chng.			0.8	0.8	
EBITDA (Rs. m)	409,452	442,167	406,419	438,538	
% Chng.			0.7	0.8	
EPS (Rs.)	38.8	48.8	40.0	50.2	
% Chng.			(2.9)	(2.9)	

Key Financials

	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Sales (Rs. bn)	2,697	2,946	2,936	3,215
EBITDA (Rs. bn)	369	370	409	442
Margin (%)	13.7	12.5	13.9	13.8
PAT (Rs. bn)	102	58	132	166
EPS (Rs.)	30.2	17.2	38.8	48.8
Gr. (%)	(31.9)	(43.1)	126.0	25.7
DPS (Rs.)	-	-	-	-
Yield (%)	-	-	-	-
RoE (%)	15.0	7.6	12.7	13.6
RoCE (%)	10.9	7.6	8.3	9.0
EV/Sales (x)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6
PE (x)	8.8	15.4	6.8	5.4
P/BV (x)	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7

Key Data	TAMO.BO TTMT IN
52-W High / Low	Rs.468 / Rs.247
Sensex / Nifty	37,607 / 11,357
Market Cap	Rs.836bn/ \$ 12,185m
Shares Outstanding	2,887m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.7590.79m

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	36.53
Foreign	20.26
Domestic Institution	17.50
Public & Others	25.71
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	-

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	(1.9)	(33.9)	(40.6)
Relative	(7.6)	(36.8)	(48.6)

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Tata Motors (TTMT IN)

Rating: BUY | CMP: Rs264 | TP: Rs352

JLR disappoints; Margin outlook cautious!

Tata Motors' Q1FY19 performance was a huge disappointment with the company reporting a consolidated adjusted loss at ~Rs12bn against our expectations of a profit of Rs9.7bn. While consolidated revenues were up 14.7% YoY (on a low base) to Rs670.8bn (PLe: Rs711.6bn), EBITDA margin was at 9.5%, lower 40bps YoY (down 360bps QoQ), below with PLe of 10.3%. EBITDA grew 10.5% YoY to ~Rs64bn. Adjusting for forex loss of ~Rs10bn, consolidated adjusted loss stood at ~Rs12bn. This was mainly on account of Jaguar Land Rover (JLR) reporting a loss of GBP210mn. Whole sale volumes for JLR for the quarter declined ~8% YoY leading to revenue decline of 6.7% YoY to GBP5.2bn, with operating margin coming in at 6.2%, lower 170bps YoY /600bps QoQ and below our expectations of 10.5%. Standalone performance, however, again saw significant improvement this quarter with operating margins coming in at 9.3% (up 240bps QoQ) and adjusted profit for the quarter at Rs13.6bn, surpassing PLe of Rs7.8bn (Non-operating income was significantly higher, up 118% YoY, to ~Rs14bn).

- Operational challenges at JLR: Despite ~6% YoY growth in JLR retails over Q1FY19, JLR Wholesales for the quarter were lower ~8% YoY mainly on account of lower volumes in China ahead of the import duty reduction from 25% to 10% (which also lead to increase in incentives by ~GBP110mn for the China market) and planned dealer stock reduction in other markets. The adverse impact of the China duty reduction along with unfavourable currency revaluation and higher depreciation provision as per the company's new capitalization policy has led to an EBIT loss of GBP224mn, with EBIT margins at -4.3% (at -3.7% including share of profit from JVs). Despite the weak Q1, the management has reiterated their target of 4-7% EBIT margin for the full year on the back of ramp-up of new models (Electric I-Pace) and new lower duties effective in China. However, concerns over diesel vehicles in UK & Europe as well as the uncertainty over Brexit will continue to hamper JLR's performance in the near term.
- Standalone performance continues to improve: Standalone volumes over Q1FY19 registered robust 59% YoY growth, with CVs higher 63% YoY and PVs reporting 49% YoY growth. On the back of better mix and higher realizations, EBITDA margins for the CV segment stood at 11.7% (up 620bps YoY) while PV segment EBITDA is also nearing breakeven (Q1FY19 margin at -0.7%, up 1900bps YoY).
- Valuation and View: We expect JLR volumes to marginally recover in H2FY19 due to increased traction in key markets like UK and China and with management's aggressive cost reduction efforts we expect JLR to achieve its stated near term EBIT margins of 4-7% (we factor in 4.2% for FY19). The launch of the in-house developed fully electric Jaguar I-Pace has received great reviews globally and we expect the volumes to surprise us positively. We currently factor in ∼5% volume growth for the JLR over FY19-20 and maintain "BUY" with the target price of Rs352, where we value JLR at 2.5x Mar'20E EV/EBITDA and Standalone entity at 10x Mar'20 EPS.

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Exhibit 1: Q1FY19 Result Overview - Consolidated (Rs m)

Y/e March	Q1FY19	Q1FY18	YoY gr. (%)	Q4FY18	FY19E	FY18	YoY gr. (%)
Net Revenues	670,813	584,934	14.7	912,791	2,936,159	2,940,845	(0.2)
Raw Materials	430,269	365,758	17.6	571,052	1,774,550	1,853,153	(4.2)
% of Net Sales	64.1	52.1		62.6	60.4	63.0	
Personnel	85,232	71,152	19.8	83,523	293,616	303,001	(3.1)
% of Net Sales	12.7	10.1		9.2	10.0	10.3	
Manufacturing & Other Exp	142,628	129,742	9.9	196,224	673,454	601,842	11.9
% of Net Sales	21.3	18.5		21.5	22.9	20.5	
Expenses capitalised	51,129	39,491	29.5	57,259	214,913	185,881	15.6
Total Expenditure	607,001	527,161	15.1	793,539	2,526,707	2,572,115	(1.8)
EBITDA	63,812	57,773	10.5	119,252	409,452	368,730	11.0
EBITDA Margin (%)	9.5	8.2		13.1	13.9	12.5	
Depreciation	68,077	53,370	27.6	75,191	259,773	250,855	3.6
EBIT	(4,265)	4,403	(196.9)	44,061	149,678	117,875	27.0
Interest Expenses	13,753	11,089	24.0	11,783	49,159	46,818	5.0
Non-operating income	2,248	1,541	45.9	3,644	9,778	8,889	10.0
Forex gain	(10,073)	6,313	NA	3,558	-	11,853	NA
Extraordinary Expenses	-	-		16,414	-	16,461	NA
PBT	(25,842)	37,370	NA	23,077	140,297	111,550	25.8
Tax-Total	(4,156)	12,074	NA	9,771	31,702	43,419	(27.0)
Tax Rate (%) - Total	16.1	39.2		42.3	22.6	38.9	
Reported PAT	(21,686)	25,295	NA	13,305	108,595	68,131	59.4
Minority Interest	(2,662)	(6,527)	NA	(7,947)	(53,155)	(21,758)	NA
Profit after MI	(19,024)	31,823	NA	21,252	161,750	89,889	79.9
Adj. PAT	(11,973)	(2,189)	NA	30,244	140,750	64,606	117.9

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: Q1FY19 Result Overview - Standalone (Rs m)

Y/e March	Q1FY19	Q1FY18	Yo Y gr. (%)	Q4FY17	FY19E	FY18	YoY gr. (%)
Net Revenues	168,031	90,943	84.8	197,793	674,467	588,314	14.6
Raw Materials	120,763	64,202	88.1	141,737	478,871	426,849	12.2
% of Net Sales	71.9	70.6		71.7	71.0	72.6	
Personnel	10,329	8,886	16.2	11,036	40,468	39,667	2.0
% of Net Sales	6.1	9.8		5.6	6.0	6.7	
Manufacturing & Other Exp	24,107	19,913	21.1	33,875	209,085	184,685	13.2
% of Net Sales	14.3	21.9		17.1	31.0	31.4	
Expenses capitalised	2,864	2,089	37.1	2,465	9,833	8,551	15.0
Total Expenditure	152,335	90,912	67.6	184,183	614,048	550,308	11.6
EBITDA	15,696	31	50,208.7	13,611	60,418	38,006	59.0
EBITDA Margin (%)	9.3	0.0		6.9	9.0	6.5	
Depreciation	8,107	7,500	8.1	10,081	33,403	31,019	7.7
EBIT	7,590	(7,469)	NA	3,530	27,016	6,987	NA
Interest Expenses	4,932	3,678	34.1	4,464	20,280	22,194	(8.6)
Non-operating income	13,935	6,399	117.8	6,770	17,884	15,576	14.8
Forex gain	(1,951)	80	NA	(954)	-	(171)	NA
Extraordinary Expenses	-	-		9,630	-	9,667	
Extraordinary Income	-	-		11	-	-	
РВТ	14,642	(4,669)	NA	(4,737)	24,619	(9,469)	NA
Tax-Total	2,765	2		262	4,924	879	460.0
Tax Rate (%) - Total	18.9	0.0		-5.5	20.0	-9.3	
Reported PAT	11,877	(4,671)	NA	(4,999)	19,695	(10,349)	NA
Adj. PAT	13,437	(4,742)	NA	4,515	19,695	(2,478)	NA

Source: Company, PL



Exhibit 3: Operating Metrics

Y/e March	Q1FY19	Q1FY18	YoY gr. (%)	Q4FY17	FY19E	FY18	YoY gr. (%)
Sales Volume (nos)	176,534	109,691	60.9	203,985	704,834	637,991	10.5
Net Realisation/Vehicle	951,834	829,087	14.8	969,646	956,915	922,135	3.8
Material cost / vehicle	684,076	585,300	16.9	694,838	679,410	669,052	1.5
Gross Profit / vehicle	267,758	243,788	9.8	274,807	277,505	253,083	9.6
Employee cost /vehicle	58,511	81,007	(27.8)	54,102	57,415	62,175	(7.7)
Other expenses / vehicle	136,557	181,539	(24.8)	166,064	296,644	289,480	2.5
EBITDA/vehicle	88,914	284	NA	66,724	85,720	59,571	43.9
Net Profit/vehicle	76,116	(43,231)	NA	22,136	27,943	(3,884)	NA

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 4: Q1FY19 Result Overview - JLR (GBP m)

Y/e March	Q1FY19	Q1FY18	YoY gr. (%)	Q4FY18	FY19E	FY18	YoY gr. (%)
Net Revenues	5,222	5,599	(6.7)	7,555	27,638	25,786	7.2
Raw Materials	3,366	3,565	(5.6)	4,729	17,467	16,328	7.0
% of Net Sales	64.5	63.7		62.6	63.2	63.3	
Personnel	733	656	11.7	724	2,695	2,722	(1.0)
% of Net Sales	14.0	11.7		9.6	9.8	10.6	
Manufacturing & Other Exp	1,224	1,291	(5.2)	1,621	5,942	5,549	7.1
% of Net Sales	23.4	23.1		21.5	21.5	21.5	
Expenses capitalised	426	355	20.0	443	1,313	1,610	(18.5)
Total Expenditure	4,897	5,157	(5.0)	6,631	24,791	22,989	7.8
EBITDA	325	442	(26.5)	924	2,847	2,797	1.8
EBITDA Margin (%)	6.2	7.9		12.2	10.3	10.8	
Depreciation	549	450	22.0	601	2,137	2,075	3.0
EBIT	(224)	(8)	NA	323	709	722	(1.7)
Interest Expenses	11	12	(8.3)	9	45	47	(5.0)
Forex gain	(59)	100	NA	(39)	-	171	NA
Extraordinary Income	-	438	NA	-	-	438	NA
China JV profit	30	77	(61.0)	89	542	252	115.2
PBT	(264)	595	NA	364	1,207	1,536	(21.4)
Tax-Total	(54)	123	NA	100	150	403	(62.9)
Tax Rate (%) - Total	20.5	20.7		27.5	12.4	26.2	
Reported PAT	(210)	472	NA	264	1,058	1,133	(6.7)
Adj. PAT	(151)	(66)	NA	303	1,058	524	101.8

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 5: Operating Metrics

Y/e March	Q1FY19	Q1FY18	YoY gr. (%)	Q4FY18	FY19E	FY18	YoY gr. (%)
Sales Volume (nos)	108,788	110,648	(1.7)	149,895	528,505	509,334	3.8
Net Realisation/Vehicle	48,002	50,602	(5.1)	50,402	52,295	50,627	3.3
Material cost / vehicle	30,941	32,219	(4.0)	31,549	33,050	32,058	3.1
Gross Profit / vehicle	17,061	18,383	(7.2)	18,853	19,244	18,569	3.6
Employee cost /vehicle	6,738	5,929	13.6	4,830	5,099	5,344	(4.6)
Other expenses / vehicle	11,251	11,668	(3.6)	10,814	11,243	10,895	3.2
EBITDA/vehicle	2,987	3,995	(25.2)	6,164	5,386	5,491	(1.9)
Net Profit/vehicle	-1,388	-596	132.7	2,021	2,001	1,029	94.5

Source: Company, PL



Financials

income Statement (IXS III)				
Y/e Mar	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Net Revenues	2,696,925	2,946,192	2,936,159	3,214,695
YoY gr. (%)	(1.2)	9.2	(0.3)	9.5
Cost of Goods Sold	1,658,942	1,858,500	1,774,550	1,989,700
Gross Profit	1,037,984	1,087,692	1,161,609	1,224,995
Margin (%)	38.5	36.9	39.6	38.1
Employee Cost	283,329	303,001	293,616	305,396
Other Expenses	84,357	81,434	69,500	51,484
EBITDA	369,124	369,730	409,452	442,167
YoY gr. (%)	(11.6)	0.2	10.7	8.0
Margin (%)	13.7	12.5	13.9	13.8
Depreciation and Amortization	213,186	251,855	259,773	265,724
EBIT	155,938	117,875	149,678	176,443
Margin (%)	5.8	4.0	5.1	5.5
Net Interest	42,380	46,818	49,159	50,634
Other Income	7,545	8,889	9,778	10,756
Profit Before Tax	93,148	111,550	140,297	181,565
Margin (%)	3.5	3.8	4.8	5.6
Total Tax	32,512	43,419	31,702	30,437
Effective tax rate (%)	34.9	38.9	22.6	16.8
Profit after tax	60,636	68,131	108,595	151,128
Minority interest	1,022	1,025	1,076	1,130
Share Profit from Associate	14,930	22,783	54,230	60,649
Adjusted PAT	102,499	58,285	131,750	165,648
YoY gr. (%)	(31.9)	(43.1)	126.0	25.7
Margin (%)	3.8	2.0	4.5	5.2
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	(27,955)	31,604	30,000	45,000
Reported PAT	74,544	89,889	161,750	210,648
YoY gr. (%)	(35.6)	20.6	79.9	30.2
Margin (%)	2.8	3.1	5.5	6.6
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	74,544	89,889	161,750	210,648
Equity Shares O/s (m)	3,396	3,396	3,396	3,396
EPS (Rs)	30.2	17.2	38.8	48.8

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	1,628,389	2,104,191	2,454,191	2,804,191
Tangibles	1,028,512	1,386,781	1,736,781	2,086,781
Intangibles	599,877	717,411	717,411	717,411
Acc: Dep / Amortization	675,681	891,217	1,113,219	1,339,661
Tangibles	432,566	648,102	870,104	1,096,546
Intangibles	243,115	243,115	243,115	243,115
Net fixed assets	952,708	1,212,974	1,340,972	1,464,530
Tangibles	595,946	738,678	866,676	990,234
Intangibles	356,762	474,296	474,296	474,296
Capital Work In Progress	336,988	400,335	400,335	400,335
Goodwill	6,733	1,165	1,165	1,165
Non-Current Investments	197,147	261,905	285,175	307,175
Net Deferred tax assets	32,833	(19,671)	(19,671)	(19,671)
Other Non-Current Assets	31,076	35,812	35,812	35,812
Current Assets				
Investments	150,412	151,611	157,611	163,611
Inventories	350,853	421,376	419,408	459,130
Trade receivables	140,756	198,933	158,860	182,600
Cash & Bank Balance	360,779	346,139	292,717	342,222
Other Current Assets	65,400	102,476	107,476	112,476
Total Assets	2,737,544	3,313,505	3,390,309	3,669,834
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	6,792	6,792	6,792	6,792
Other Equity	573,827	947,487	1,109,237	1,319,885
Total Networth	580,619	954,279	1,116,029	1,326,677
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	647,440	611,995	591,995	571,995
Provisions	90,045	109,484	119,484	129,484
Other non current liabilities	173,926	111,652	111,652	111,652
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	138,599	167,949	167,949	167,949
Trade payables	576,983	720,384	635,438	704,315
Other current liabilities	399,564	543,862	553,862	563,862
Total Equity & Liabilities	2.737.544	3.313.505	3,390,309	3.669.834

Source: Company Data, PL Research

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Cash Flow (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
PBT	107,056	133,308	193,452	241,085
Add. Depreciation	179,050	215,536	222,002	226,442
Add. Interest	42,380	46,818	49,159	50,634
Less Financial Other Income	7,545	8,889	9,778	10,756
Add. Other	(283,246)	284,490	-	-
Op. profit before WC changes	45,240	680,152	464,613	518,161
Net Changes-WC	105,343	(165,739)	(96,918)	415
Direct tax	(67,627)	21,042	(31,702)	(30,437)
Net cash from Op. activities	82,956	535,455	335,992	488,138
Capital expenditures	(143,972)	(533,580)	(350,000)	(350,000)
Interest / Dividend Income	-	-	-	-
Others	34,291	(4,748)	(18,000)	(18,000)
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(109,681)	(538,329)	(368,000)	(368,000)
Issue of share cap. / premium	0	-	-	-
Debt changes	125,280	35,052	(20,000)	(20,000)
Dividend paid	-	-	-	-
Interest paid	(42,380)	(46,818)	(49,159)	(50,634)
Others	-	-	-	-
Net cash from Fin. activities	82,900	(11,766)	(69,159)	(70,634)
Net change in cash	56,175	(14,640)	(101,166)	49,505
Free Cash Flow	(61,016)	1,874	(14,008)	138,138

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	Q2FY18	Q3FY18	Q4FY18	Q1FY19
Net Revenue	701,560	741,561	912,791	670,813
YoY gr. (%)	10.5	16.0	18.2	14.7
Raw Material Expenses	443,521	472,823	571,052	430,269
Gross Profit	258,039	268,738	341,739	240,544
Margin (%)	36.8	36.2	37.4	35.9
EBITDA	97,034	94,672	119,252	63,812
YoY gr. (%)	68.0	(2.4)	26.0	(46.5)
Margin (%)	13.8	12.8	13.1	9.5
Depreciation / Depletion	57,349	64,944	75,191	68,077
EBIT	39,684	29,727	44,061	(4,265)
Margin (%)	5.7	4.0	4.8	(0.6)
Net Interest	11,473	12,474	11,783	13,753
Other Income	1,888	1,816	3,644	2,248
Profit before Tax	30,814	20,290	23,077	(25,842)
Margin (%)	4.4	2.7	2.5	(3.9)
Total Tax	10,898	10,676	9,771	(4,156)
Effective tax rate (%)	35.4	52.6	42.3	16.1
Profit after Tax	19,916	9,614	13,305	(21,686)
Minority interest	189	160	499	398
Share Profit from Associates	5,101	2,532	8,446	3,060
Adjusted PAT	24,113	10,766	34,098	(8,951)
YoY gr. (%)	32.3	34.2	(21.3)	(16.3)
Margin (%)	3.4	1.5	3.7	(1.3)
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	715	1,220	(12,845)	(10,073)
Reported PAT	24,828	11,986	21,252	(19,024)
YoY gr. (%)	34.4	1,178.3	(50.2)	(159.8)
Margin (%)	3.5	1.6	2.3	(2.8)
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	24,828	11,986	21,252	(19,024)
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	3,396	3,396	3,396	3,396
EPS (Rs)	7.1	3.2	10.0	(2.6)

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Key Financial Metrics				
Y/e Mar	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Per Share(Rs)				
EPS	30.2	17.2	38.8	48.8
CEPS	93.0	91.3	115.3	127.0
BVPS	171.0	281.0	328.6	390.6
FCF	(18.0)	0.6	(4.1)	40.7
DPS	-	-	-	-
Return Ratio(%)				
RoCE	10.9	7.6	8.3	9.0
ROIC	11.1	6.8	8.6	10.0
RoE	15.0	7.6	12.7	13.6
Balance Sheet				
Net Debt : Equity (x)	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
Net Working Capital (Days)	(12)	(12)	(7)	(7)
Valuation(x)				
PER	8.8	15.4	6.8	5.4
P/B	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7
P/CEPS	84.8	83.3	105.2	115.9
EV/EBITDA	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6
EV/Sales	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Dividend Yield (%)	-	-	-	-

Source: Company Data, PL Research





Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	CompanyName	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	Ashok Leyland	BUY	146	111
2	Atul Auto	Accumulate	397	394
3	Bajaj Auto	Reduce	2,573	2,684
4	Bharat Forge	Accumulate	760	620
5	CEAT	Accumulate	1,451	1,324
6	Eicher Motors	Accumulate	33,516	28,079
7	Exide Industries	Accumulate	281	262
8	Hero Motocorp	Accumulate	3,824	3,110
9	Mahindra & Mahindra	BUY	1,041	894
10	Maruti Suzuki	BUY	10,705	9,396
11	Motherson Sumi Systems	Accumulate	373	293
12	Tata Motors	BUY	378	269
13	TVS Motors	Accumulate	678	561
14	Wabco India	Accumulate	7,111	6,698

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

 Buy
 : > 15%

 Accumulate
 : 5% to 15%

 Hold
 : +5% to -5%

 Reduce
 : -5% to -15%

 Sell
 : < -15%</td>

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock Under Review (UR) : Rating likely to change shortly



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