

Ticking all the right boxes, re-rating imminent; Buy

We reiterate Buy on Coal India (CIL) with revised TP of Rs365 as we expect re-rating with market finally appreciating the structural improvements like improved coal quality, better evacuation, significant increase in auction linked volumes and sharp reduction in working capital which provide strong earnings/cash flow visibility. We also expect strong upside to e-auction realisations given the strong global coal prices, weak rupee and strong underlying demand (from both power & non-power) which is expected to mitigate the headwind of higher diesel prices. Concerns around divestment capping stock returns in near term are overcome as CIL trades at inexpensive valuations of 5.4x FY19E EV/EBITDA despite attractive return ratios and robust dividend yield.

- CIL's structural operational improvements are yet to get appreciated by market:** CIL has made significant positive strides in its operational parameters (Refer Exhibit 1 on page 2) encompassing i) stabilisation of coal grades with net upgradation in last assessment, ii) improvement in evacuation leading to lowest ever inventory at Sep'18, iii) aggressive FSA price increases to cover increased costs & improve margins, iv) strong traction in auction based volumes and recent improvement in premiums therein, v) improvement in working capital cycle leading to strong cash flow profile and v) aggressive efforts in phasing out the loss making underground mining activities. *We believe that these improvements are structural in nature and have strong positive sensitivity to earnings which the market is conveniently ignoring in our view. We see strong earnings traction for CIL over FY19-21E led by these structural improvements.*
- Increasing auction linked volumes provide strong upside to earnings:** CIL has done a remarkable job in i) doubling of e-auction volumes over FY15-18E led by multiple routes & aggressive allocation (*e-auction share at 18% in FY18 v/s 10% in FY15*) and ii) achieving strong traction in *linkage auctions for non-regulated sector which accounts for ~60 MT volumes contracted at average premium of 15% and expected to add Rs12bn to EBITDA*. With large upside risk to e-auction realisations led by higher global coal prices, strong domestic demand & weak rupee, we see strong upside to earnings from auction linked volumes whose combined share has gone above 25% and is expected to increase further in medium term.
- Earnings outlook remains bright despite few near-term headwinds:** CIL is currently facing near-term headwinds of increasing diesel prices (Rs1/ltr diesel price increase increases CoP by Rs1.2bn) and intermittent fall in e-auction volumes as CIL has diverted more coal to power sector (presumable led by shortage of coal at power plants and resultant diktats by Gol). However, we expect this to be mitigated by higher e-auction realisations and increased linkage auction volumes in non-power FSA. We maintain our overall volume estimates at 627MT/658MT for FY19E/20E but marginally reduce our e-auction volume estimates to 94MT/105MT in FY19E/20E. We increase e-auction realisations to Rs2300/2100 for FY19E/20E and adjust our contractual cost estimates higher to factor in higher diesel prices. Our EBITDA estimates for FY19E/20E are revised downwards by 2.5%/3% for FY19E/20E and we expect adj. EBITDA CAGR of 25% over FY18-20E.
- Valuations & Risks – Robust cash flows to ensure strong dividend yield, Reiterate Buy:** We expect CIL's OCF to average ~Rs200bn during FY19-21E and expect Rs20/sh dividend for FY19E which implies strong 7.3% dividend yield at current levels. Stock is trading at FY19E adjusted P/E of 9.6x and EV/EBITDA of 5.4x which is well below its 5 year mean and is poised for re-rating with strong triggers of better volume growth, improved pricing, increasing auction-linked volumes and attractive dividend yield. Maintain buy with TP of Rs365. Key downside risk is unfavourable use of cash & lower volumes.

| Target Price | Rs365 | Key Data | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| CMP* | Rs274 | Bloomberg Code | COAL IN |
| Upside | 33.2% | Curr Shares O/S (mn) | 6,207.4 |
| Previous Target | 375 | Diluted Shares O/S(mn) | 6,207.4 |
| Previous Rating | Buy | Mkt Cap (Rsbn/USDbn) | 1700.5/22.9 |
| Price Performance (%)* | | 52 Wk H / L (Rs) | 317/256 |
| | 1M 6M 1Yr | 5 Year H / L (Rs) | 447.3/233.7 |
| COAL IN | (4.4) (0.2) (2.6) | Daily Vol. (3M NSE Avg.) | 3938101 |
| NIFTY | (11.1) (0.8) 3.1 | | |

*as on 9 October 2018; Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Research

Shareholding pattern (%)*

| | Jun-18 | Mar-18 | Dec-17 | Sep-17 |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Promoter | 78.3 | 78.6 | 78.6 | 78.9 |
| Flls | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| Dom. Inst. | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 11.9 |
| Public & Others | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 |

Source: BSE, *as on 9 October 2018

Improvement in key operational attributes

| Operational Attribute | Improvements realised in last two years |
|------------------------|---|
| E-auction Volumes | E-auction sales have doubled during FY15-18 led by multiple auction routes |
| Linkage Auctions | Linkage auction volumes raised to 10% share with 15% average premium |
| E-auction Realisations | Improved materially led by global factors & strong demand |
| FSA Realisations | Beaten market expectations in last one year, can surprise positively in future |
| Underground Mining | UG mining share down to 6%, 100 UG mines closed in last 5 years, 53 UG mines to be closed in FY19 |
| Evacuation Capability | Improved materially. Inventory in Sep'18 at historic lows |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Earnings Revision

| Particulars (Rs bn) | FY19E | | | FY20E | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | New | Old | Chg (%) | New | Old | Chg (%) |
| Sales | 1,018.6 | 1,013.4 | 0.5 | 1,061.3 | 1,059.9 | 0.1 |
| EBITDA | 262.8 | 269.5 | (2.5) | 266.7 | 275.3 | (3.1) |
| EBITDA Margin (%) | 25.8 | 26.6 | | 25.1 | 26.0 | |
| PAT | 177.7 | 183.4 | (3.1) | 177.5 | 185.7 | (4.4) |

Source: Centrum Research Estimates

Centrum vs. Bloomberg Consensus*

| Particulars (Rs bn) | FY19E | | | FY20E | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Centrum | BBG | Chg (%) | Centrum | BBG | Chg (%) |
| Net Sales | 1,018.6 | 968.7 | 5.2 | 1,061.3 | 1,030.2 | 3.0 |
| EBITDA | 262.8 | 237.7 | 10.6 | 266.7 | 254.4 | 4.8 |
| PAT | 177.7 | 162.8 | 9.2 | 177.5 | 169.7 | 4.6 |

| Bloomberg Consensus* | | | | Centrum Target Price (Rs) | Variance (%) |
|----------------------|------|------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| BUY | SELL | HOLD | Target Price (Rs) | | |
| 26 | 1 | 5 | 339 | 365 | 7.7% |

*as on 9 October 2018; Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Research Estimates

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| Y/E Mar (Rs bn) | Revenue | YoY (%) | EBITDA* | EBITDA (%) | Adj. PAT | YoY (%) | Adj. EPS (Rs) | RoE (%) | RoCE (%) | PE (x) | EV/EBITDA (x) |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|---------------|---------|----------|--------|---------------|
| FY16 | 780.1 | 5.2 | 187.1 | 24.0 | 142.7 | 4.0 | 22.6 | 38.0 | 39.8 | 12.9 | 7.7 |
| FY17 | 784.1 | 0.5 | 124.4 | 15.9 | 92.8 | (34.9) | 15.0 | 31.3 | 32.2 | 21.0 | 13.2 |
| FY18 | 858.6 | 9.5 | 169.5 | 19.7 | 118.5 | 27.7 | 19.1 | 53.4 | 58.4 | 14.3 | 8.2 |
| FY19E | 1,018.6 | 18.6 | 262.8 | 25.8 | 177.7 | 49.9 | 28.6 | 82.6 | 100.4 | 9.6 | 5.4 |
| FY20E | 1,061.3 | 4.2 | 266.7 | 25.1 | 177.5 | (0.1) | 28.6 | 71.6 | 85.2 | 9.6 | 5.3 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates, *FY18 EBITDA adj. for one time gratuity expenses

In the interest of timeliness, this document is not edited.

Centrum Equity Research is available on Bloomberg, Thomson Reuters and FactSet

CIL's structural operational improvements are yet to get appreciated by market

We believe that market has under-appreciated significant improvements made by CIL in last two years in majority of its key operational attributes which are likely to impact the earnings positively going ahead. We undertake a detailed analysis of these attributes and point out the benefits and earnings sensitivity for CIL from them. We believe that several improvements are structural in nature and have a sustainable benefit for the company which would keep the cash flow generation strong and keep the dividend yield high from CIL.

Exhibit 1: Snapshot of improvement in key operational attributes which impact earnings positively

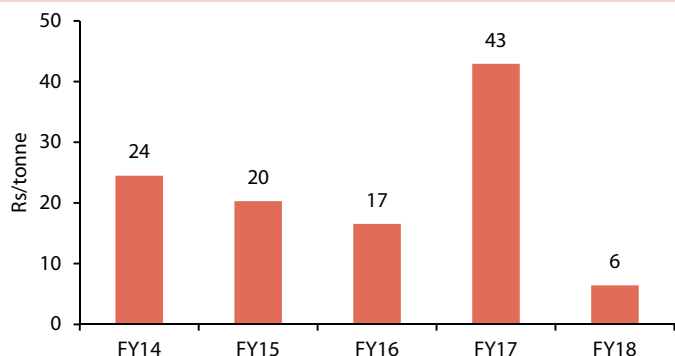
| S. No | Operational Attribute | Improvements realised in last two years | Outcome of improvement | Reference Chart | Impact on earnings (FY19 onwards) | Earnings Sensitivity |
|-------|--------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|---|---|
| 1 | Coal Quality | Mine quality has seen stabilisation now after earlier downgrades. <u>FY19 re-gradation of mines resulted in net upgrades in quantity terms</u> | Consumers not opting for 3rd party sampling anymore. Provisions/write-offs have tapered off | Exhibit 2,3 | Positive. Likely to increase EBITDA/t by Rs15-20/t | 1% increase in FSA realisations increase EBITDA by 2.5% |
| 2 | Evacuation Capability | Improved materially as new railway lines commissioned & rake availability increased | <u>Sep'18 Coal Inventory lowest ever in 10 years despite high production base</u> | Exhibit 4 | Positive. 10 MT inventory reduction to supplement earnings & Cash flows | 10 MT inventory reduction to increase EBITDA/Cash flows by 1.5%/7% |
| 3 | E-auction allocation | <u>E-auction sales have doubled during FY15-18.</u> E-auction down YoY in H1FY19 but expected to recover in H2 | Multiple routes of auction has helped e-auction sales | Exhibit 5,6 | Positive. Higher e-auction share increases earnings profile. Short-term dip in e-auction volumes not a concern. | 1% increase in e-auction volumes result in EBITDA increase of 0.8% |
| 4 | Linkage Auctions | Absorbed well by market, premiums increasing | <u>10%+ volumes in FSA are now auction linked. Latest tranche have fetched high premiums ranging from 20%-40%</u> | Exhibit 7,8 | Positive | Total linkage auction volumes signed till date to result in additional EBITDA of Rs12bn annually |
| 5 | E-auction realisations | Improved materially led by global factors & strong demand | <u>E-auction realisations have strong upside risk with rupee depreciation</u> | Exhibit 9,10 | Positive. High co-relation of e-auction prices to global coal prices and strong underlying demand is expected to keep realisations high. | 1% increase in e-auction realisations increase EBITDA by 0.8% |
| 6 | FSA Realisations | Beaten market expectations in last one year, can surprise positively in future | Cost inflation passed through swiftly | Exhibit 11,12 | Positive | 1% increase in FSA realisations increases EBITDA by 2.5% |
| 7 | Underground Mining | UG mining share down to 6%, 100 UG mines closed in last 5 years, 53 UG mines to be closed in FY19 | <u>Aggressive closure plans can rundown UG share further, lift EBITDA</u> | Exhibit 13,14 | Positive | Every 1 MT drop in UG mine would add Rs1bn to EBITDA |
| 8 | Improved working capital cycle | Reduced inventory days by 8 days, debtor days by 16 days over FY16-18 | <u>Strong cash flow generation seen in FY17/18 despite muted P&L earnings</u> | Exhibit 18,19 | Positive | NA |
| 9 | Diesel Price increase | NA | Every Rs1/ltr diesel price rise increases the contractual expense by Rs1.2bn | Exhibit 15 | Negative | FY19 Diesel price increase likely to be Rs12-15/ltrs resulting in additional contractual expense of Rs15-18bn (~6% of EBITDA) |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Coal quality issues are behind, provisions & write-offs have tapered down

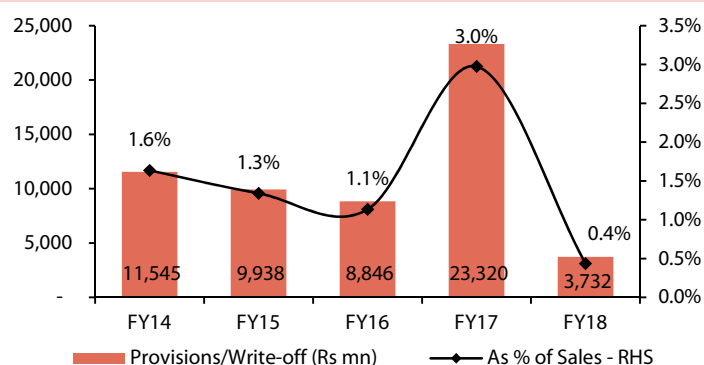
CIL has faced coal quality issues in the past and several disputes between CIL and its consumers on the same was a norm till few years back. However, CIL together with pro-active steps by Ministry of Coal (MoC) has addressed this issue by taking steps for undertaking third party sampling and then re-gradation of mines done by Coal Controller Organisation (CCO). We note that CIL's 177 mines were downgraded in FY17 by CCO but the downgrades reduced significantly in FY18 and hence the provisions/write-offs that CIL had to book in its P&L for possible grade slippages in the past has now been reduced to a significantly low number. CIL has also increased its surface mining proportion over time to 47% share in FY18 which has helped improve the quality of coal. We believe that CIL has been able to add Rs15-20/t at EBITDA level from FY18 onwards with its quality issues getting addressed for good and this is a long term positive event which has got almost unnoticed by the market.

Exhibit 2: Provisions/write-off per tonne of coal sales



Source: Company, Centrum Research

Exhibit 3: Provisions/write-offs have tapered off from FY18

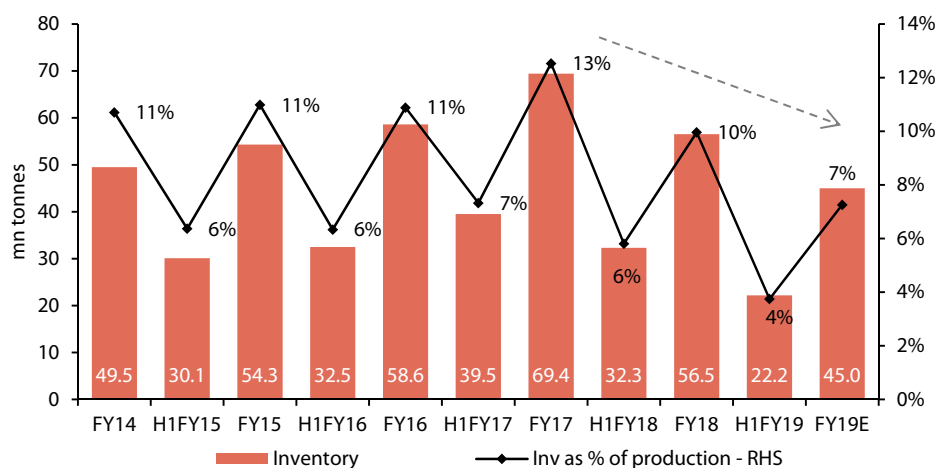


Source: Company, Centrum Research

Evacuation Capability has improved – positive impact on cash flows likely

CIL has made significant efforts in improving the evacuation capabilities by way of build-up and start of new railway lines, upgradation of rapid loading systems, allocation of more rakes and improved efficiency at individual mine level evacuation. This has resulted in lowest coal inventory level ever for CIL as at Sep'18 of only 22 MT (~4% of annual production). We expect CIL to end FY19 with an inventory of 45 MT (~7% of annual production) which would be significantly lower than long term average of 11%. This is expected to prop up the earnings and cash flows for CIL in FY19 & beyond.

Exhibit 4: CIL's September'18 inventory at its historical low

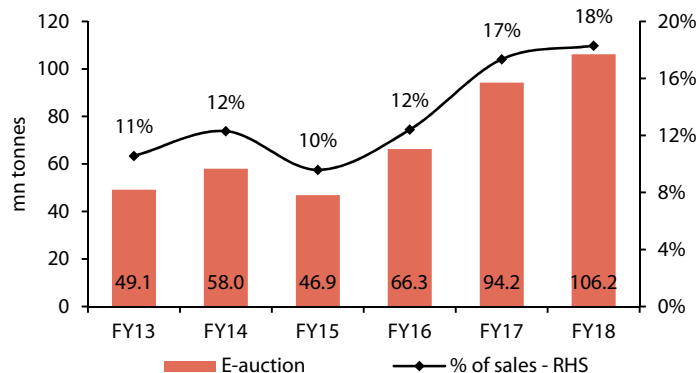


Source: Company, Centrum Research estimates

E-auction allocation has been increased through multiple auction routes

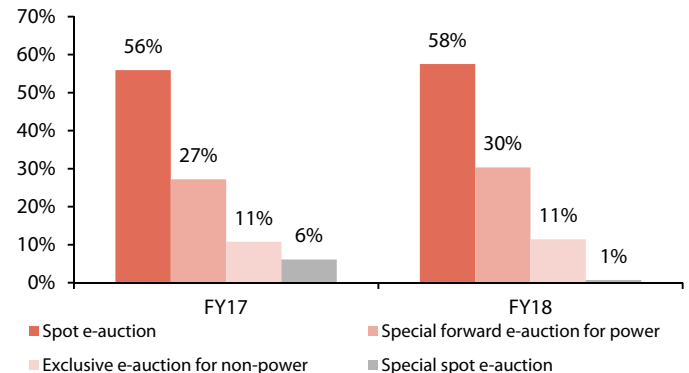
CIL has been able to ramp-up its e-auction volume share significantly and more than doubled its e-auction sales volumes from 47 MT in FY15 to 106 MT in FY18. This has been well above the most optimistic estimates on street and has been a result of CIL opening up special e-auction windows in last two years like i) special forward e-auction for power, ii) exclusive e-auction for non-power and iii) special spot e-auction. We note that the new windows opened now account for 40%+ share in volumes and believe that CIL is in a very strong position to realise strong profitability from higher e-auction volumes which the management has guided to be sustainable at 100-110 MT range for FY19E. CIL had seen a dip in e-auction volumes in H1FY19 due to increased allocation of linkage coal for power sector but management remains confident of maintaining e-auction volumes.

Exhibit 5: E-auction volumes have doubled in last 3 years



Source: Company, Centrum Research

Exhibit 6: New auction windows have helped drive volumes

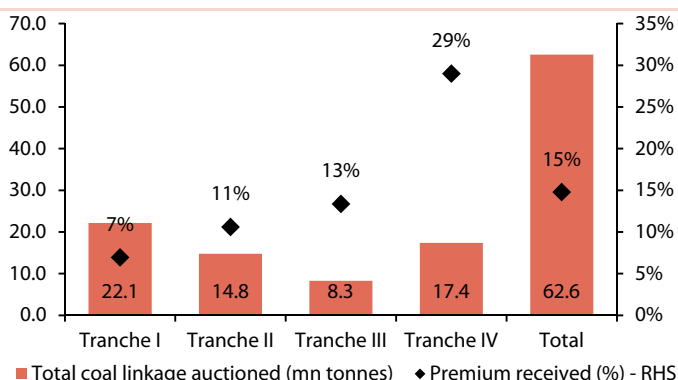


Source: Company, Ministry of Coal, Centrum Research

Linkage coal auctions have picked up pace and now accounts for 10% of overall volumes, to add Rs12bn to EBITDA

CIL came out with a policy of allocating linkages to non-power sector on auction basis few years back and since then has conducted four tranches of coal linkage auctions. The linkage auctions allow for supply of coal on 5-year basis at a fixed premium (which is decided on bidding basis) to the base price of FSA coal for non-regulated sector. We note that premium paid by consumers of non-regulated sector has consistently gone up from tranche 1 to 4 and average premium stands at 15%. The total quantity for linkage auction coal stands at ~63 MT currently which is 10% of total CIL FY19 dispatches. We expect the premium realised to fetch ~Rs200/t additional realisation for CIL and hence expect an annual additional revenue run-rate of Rs12bn for CIL from H2FY19. We also expect the linkage auction volumes to further increase as more coal is allocated for auctions.

Exhibit 7: Linkage auction coal quantity stands at 63MT with 15% average premium



Source: Company, Ministry of Coal, Centrum Research Estimates

Exhibit 8: CIL to realise additional EBITDA of Rs12bn from linkage auction coal supplies

Impact of new Coal Linkage auctions

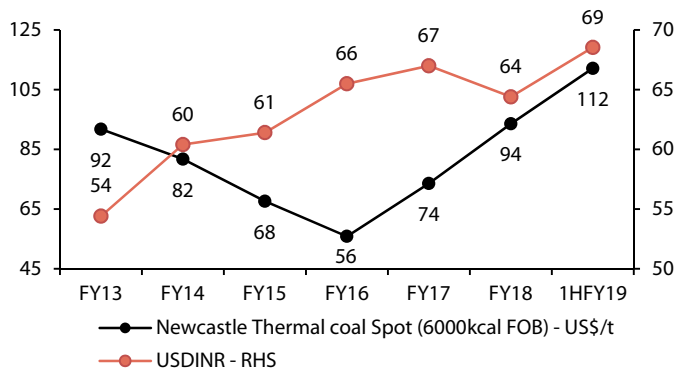
| | |
|---|--------|
| Total Coal contracted on Linkage auctions (mn tonnes) | 62.6 |
| Average Premium (%) | 15% |
| Likely increase in realisations (Rs/t) | 200 |
| Total incremental Rev/EBITDA (Rs mn) | 12,520 |

Source: Company, Ministry of Coal, Centrum Research Estimates

E-auction realisations have improved and have large upside risk

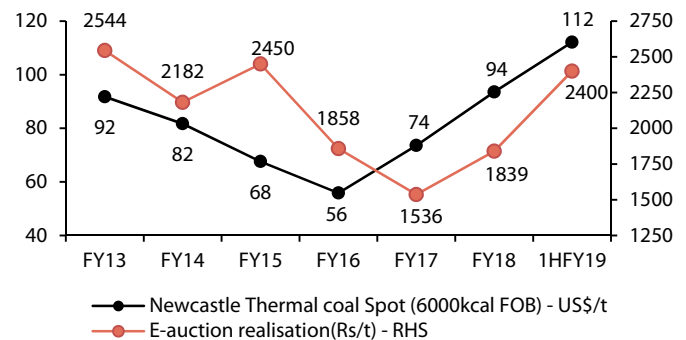
We see large upside risk to e-auction prices as global coal prices have continued to improve and have more than doubled in USD terms in last three years. Additionally, weak rupee is increasing the imported cost of coal. We expect e-auction realisations to increase materially in H2FY19 and see upside risk to our estimates of Rs2300/Rs2100/t for FY19E/20E if the global coal prices and Rs/USD don't see material reversal. We note that e-auction realisations for CIL have trended at a discount of ~50% to global FOB coal price (6000 Kcal grade) but currently the discount is ~70% and hence we expect e-auction realisations to surprise positively in H2FY19. Every 1% increase in e-auction realisations increases CIL's EBITDA by 0.8%.

Exhibit 9: Global coal prices have increased significantly



Source: Bloomberg, Company, Centrum Research

Exhibit 10: CIL's e-auction realisations have followed global coal price trend

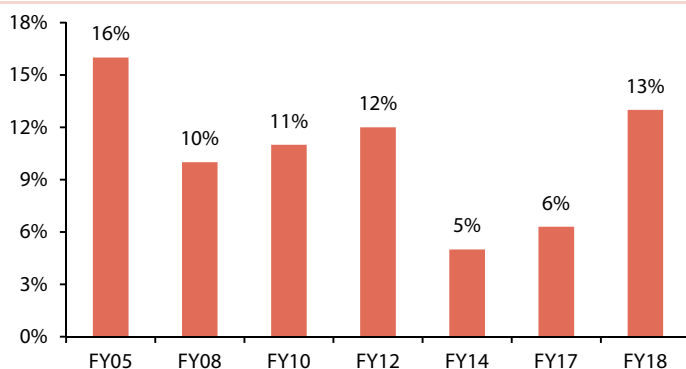


Source: Bloomberg, Company, Centrum Research

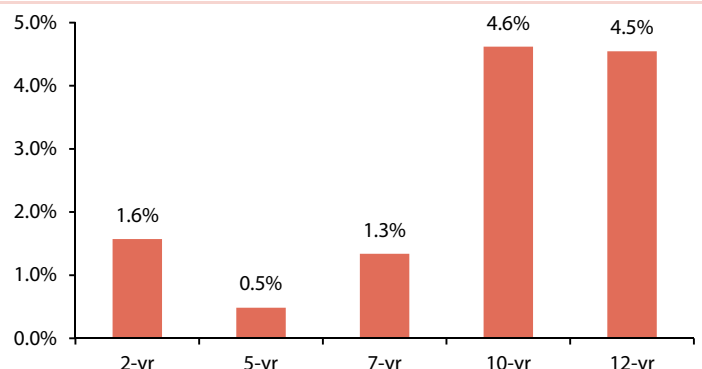
FSA realisations have been increased when needed despite street's apprehensions

CIL has been able to take FSA coal price increase every two years thereby covering for its cost increase and has also adjusted the pricing across grades to suit its cost structure and margins. We believe that street has traditionally remained sceptical on CIL's ability to take price increases but has been surprised positively more often than not. We expect CIL to go for appropriate price hikes at regular intervals to offset its cost inflation and hence we believe that CIL can also take price hike in medium term to offset the higher cost resulting from sharp increase in diesel prices. We also note that higher supplies by CIL to the power sector and rationalisation of coal supply chain (through coal swapping between plants to reduce freight on coal) has resulted in optimisation of energy cost for large power producers like NTPC which helps in better absorption of any increase in FSA prices from CIL.

Exhibit 11: FSA realisations have been increased every two years **Exhibit 12: CIL's FSA realisation CAGR trend**



Source: Company, Centrum Research

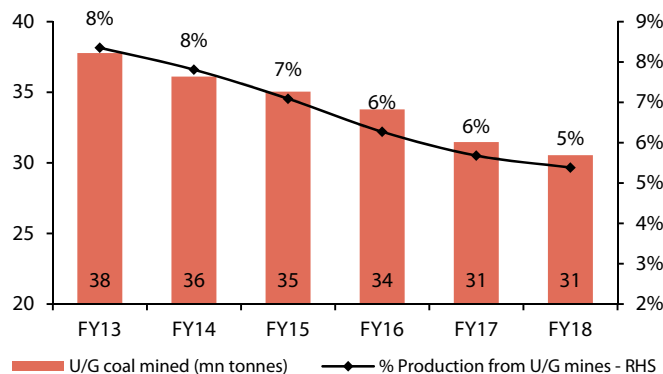


Source: Company, Centrum Research

Underground mining continues to get reduced thereby cutting losses

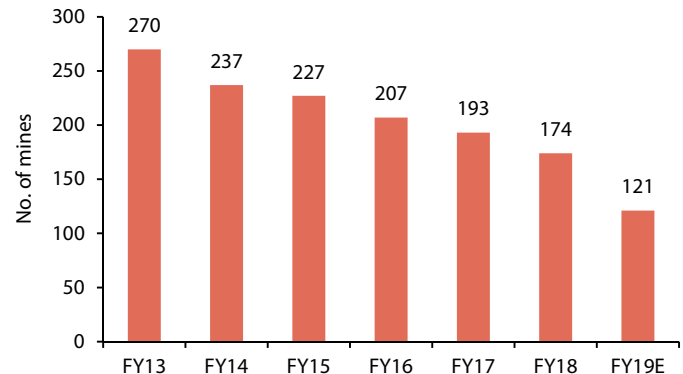
CIL has been having large number of loss making operational underground (UG) mines historically which continues to be a drag on profitability. We estimate that CIL loses more than Rs1000/t on majority of these mines and there has been a conscious effort by the company to close the non-economical UG mines. As per CIL's annual report the operational UG mines reduced to 174 at FY18-end (vs 250 at FY13) and company plans to close 53 UG mines in FY19. The share of UG mine in total volumes has fallen to 5% in FY18 (from 8% in FY13) and we believe that UG mine production could fall to below 20 MT by FY21E which could add ~Rs10bn to the EBITDA.

Exhibit 13: Underground mining share has consistently reduced



Source: Company, Centrum Research

Exhibit 14: 100 underground mines have been phased out in last 5 years and another 53 expected to shut down in FY19

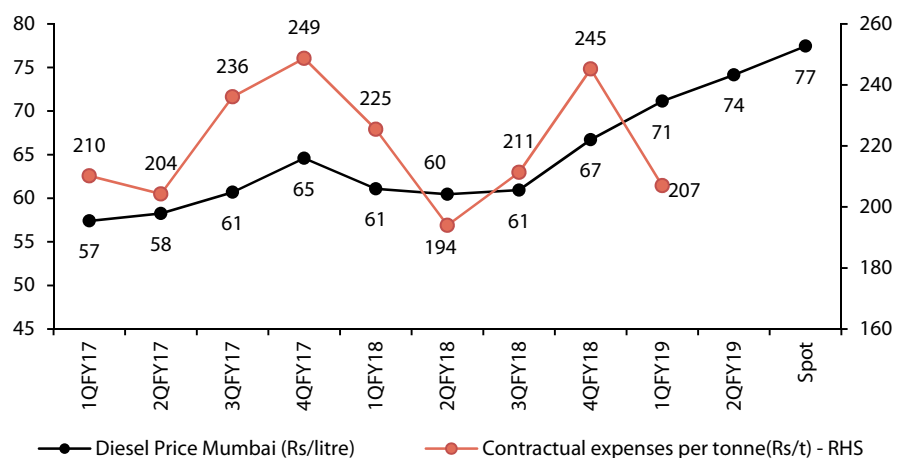


Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Diesel price increase likely to be mitigated with increased earnings on auction linked sales & higher e-auction realisations

CIL has a pass through clause for increase in diesel prices for its contractual expenses related to the mining activities and Rs1/ltr increase in diesel costs increases the contractual expense by Rs1.2bn. We note that average diesel price for H1FY19 has increased by Rs10/ltr (vs FY18 average) and H2FY19 price might remain similar to marginally lower given the recent cuts announced by Gol. However, weak rupee and strong crude are likely to keep diesel prices high in near future and hence we estimate increase in contractual expenses by Rs12bn for CIL in FY19E from Rs10/ltr increase in diesel prices. While this amount is ~5% of CIL EBITDA, we don't expect any material negative impact on earnings as this is likely to get mitigated by higher realisations on e-auction sales which has benefitted from weak rupee and strong coal prices (5% increase in e-auction realisation results in 4% increase in EBITDA) and increased linkage auction sales in H2. On a net basis, we expect diesel price increase to get mitigated by higher earnings from auction linked volumes.

Exhibit 15: Diesel price increase in FY19 to increase contractual expenses

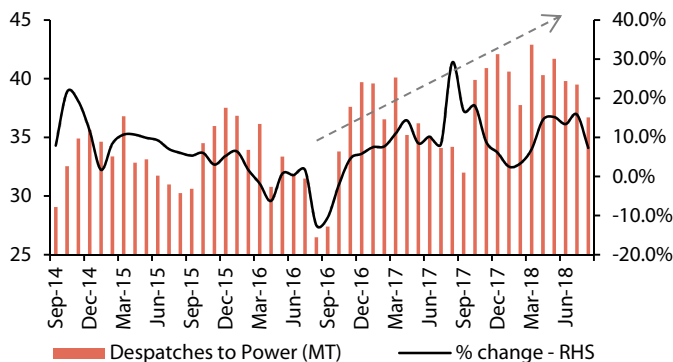


Source: Bloomberg, Company, Centrum Research

Concerns over higher allocation to power sector are overdone

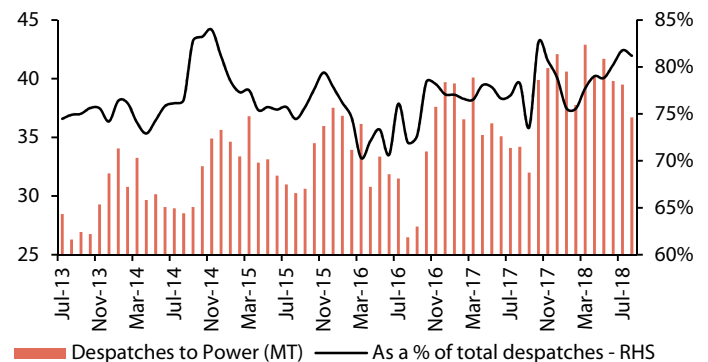
We understand that market is concerned over higher allocation of coal by CIL to the power sector in last few months under the FSA linkages thereby diverting/reducing a portion of volumes from the e-auction route. However, we believe that such concerns are overdone since e-auction share has consistently improved over the last four years and CIL has opened several routes within the e-auction window which allows it to better market and sell the coal in e-auction. We expect higher allocation of coal to power sector being a temporary phenomenon led by high power demand currently due to several factors (pre-election demand, lower renewable power generation etc) and don't expect a material risk to e-auction share over the medium term. We also note that supplies to power sector have averaged at 77% in last five years and share in H1FY19 (Apr-Aug'18) stood at 80% which is not too high. We expect increased demand from power sector in the exclusive e-auction route for power which could also support e-auction volumes. Overall, we expect e-auction share to be at 15%/16% in FY19E/20E (vs 18% in FY18).

Exhibit 16: Despatches to power sector have grown



Source: Ministry of Coal, Company, Centrum Research

Exhibit 17: Power sector supplies at 80% of total currently



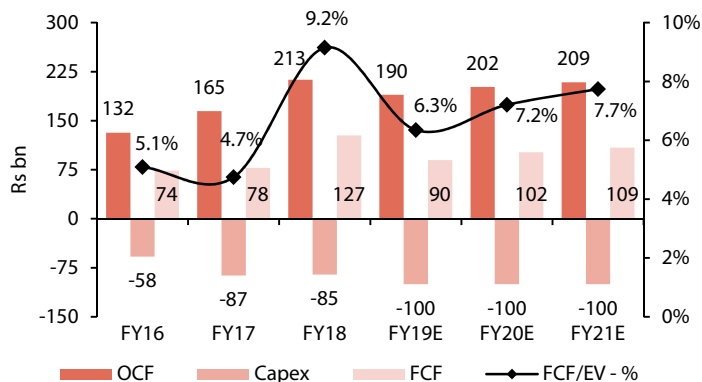
Source: Ministry of Coal, Company, Centrum Research

Strong cash flow generation => increase in dividend yield

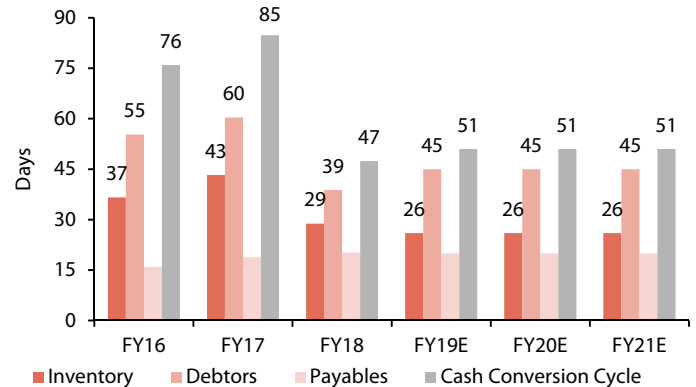
CIL expected to generate strong cash flows led by robust earnings and tight working capital management

CIL is expected to continue generating strong cash flows led by robust earnings and significant and sustainable reduction in working capital cycle and we expect OCF to average ~Rs200bn during FY19-21E. CIL has seen sharp reduction in inventory and debtors which is sustainable in nature as company continues to strive hard to keep inventories low and debtors remain under check. We factor in annual capex of Rs100bn and see FCF generation of ~Rs100bn annually which implies that the stock is trading at FCF yield of 7% on FY20E basis.

Exhibit 18: CIL is expected to continue generating strong cash flows led by robust earnings and... **Exhibit 19: ...sustainable reduction in cash conversion cycle**



Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

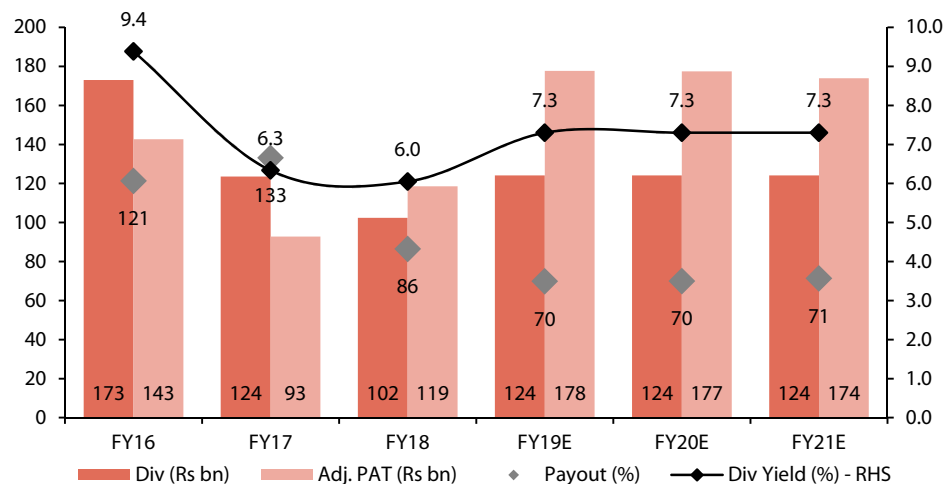


Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Dividend yield expected to remain strong despite assuming lower payouts on higher earnings base in FY19-20E

CIL has a strong track record of consistent dividend payments and the payout ratios have ranged between 85%-135% in the last three years on lower base of earnings. With earnings expected to improve materially and cash flow generation remaining strong, we expect CIL to be in a comfortable position to maintain its dividends and we expect Rs20/sh dividend for FY19E which implies strong 7.3% dividend yield at current levels. We see net cash position of CIL getting maintained at Rs300bn over the next few years after accounting for Rs100bn annual capex and Rs20/sh annual dividends.

Exhibit 20: CIL dividend yield expected at 7%



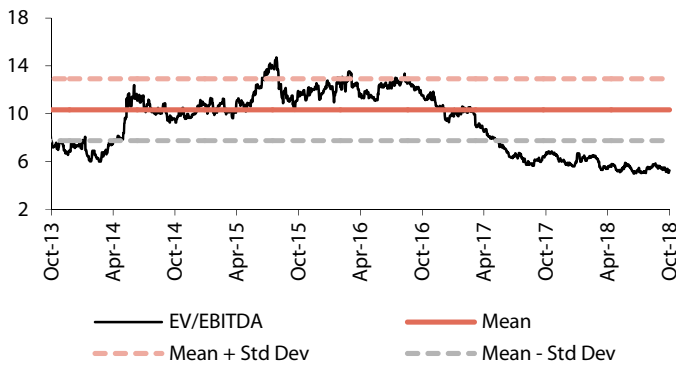
Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Exhibit 21: Sensitivity Analysis (FY19E)

| Sensitivity to key variables | % change | % impact on EBITDA | % impact on EPS |
|------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Sales volume | 1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Realization | 1 | 2.5 | 2.4 |

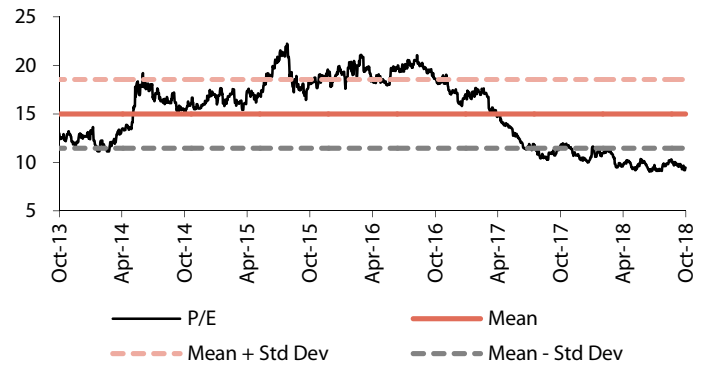
Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Exhibit 22: 1 year forward EV/EBITDA chart



Source: Bloomberg, Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Exhibit 23: 1 year forward P/E chart



Source: Bloomberg, Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Exhibit 24: Comparative Valuations

| Company | Mkt Cap (USD bn) | CAGR FY18-FY20E (%) | | | EBITDA Margin (%) | | | PE (x) | | | EV/EBITDA (x) | | | RoE (%) | | | Div Yield (%) | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| | | Rev. | EBITDA | PAT | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
| Coal India* | 23.0 | 11.2 | 25.4 | 22.4 | 19.7 | 25.8 | 25.1 | 14.3 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 53.4 | 82.6 | 71.6 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| Peabody Energy Corp | 4.3 | (4.1) | (13.4) | (19.9) | 26.2 | 26.1 | 21.4 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 17.6 | 13.1 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Whitehaven Coal | 4.1 | (3.6) | (9.0) | (13.5) | 42.4 | 46.6 | 37.8 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 13.5 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 4.7 |
| Arch Coal Inc | 1.8 | (3.3) | (3.6) | (12.5) | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 33.8 | 36.0 | 27.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Shougang Fushan Resources Group | 1.1 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 54.4 | 56.2 | 54.7 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 5.7 |
| Banpu PCL | 3.0 | 1.6 | 7.6 | 22.0 | 23.9 | 27.0 | 26.8 | 12.0 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| CONSOL Energy Inc | 1.1 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 12.7 | 26.6 | 30.1 | 27.3 | 12.8 | 8.0 | 11.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.8 | | 29.0 | 17.0 | 0.0 | | |
| China Coal Energy | 8.8 | 4.1 | 11.6 | 18.2 | 20.0 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 14.3 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Yanzhou Coal Mining | 7.3 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 29.1 | 30.5 | 27.9 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 14.9 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| China Shenhua Energy | 58.2 | (0.8) | (1.7) | (4.1) | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.7 |

Source: Bloomberg consensus, *Centrum Research Estimates, EBITDA CAGR is for adj. EBITDA, FY18 = CY17 for global coal companies

Exhibit 25: Valuation

| (Rs bn) | Mar'20E |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Adj. EBITDA (adj. for OBR) | 306.1 |
| Ascribed EV/EBITDA Multiple (x) | 6.5 |
| Expected EV | 1,990 |
| Add Cash+Investments | 302.2 |
| Less Debt | 13.4 |
| Mkt Cap Expected | 2,279 |
| Fair Value | 2,279 |
| No. of Shares (bn) | 6.2 |
| Fair Value (Rs) | 365 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Key risks to our thesis

- **Lower auction linked volumes due to large diversion to regulated sector under linkages:** We have built in e-auction volume share of 15%/16% in FY19E/20E (vs 18% share in FY18) and we also expect CIL to effectively supply the linkage auction volumes (which is 10% of total share now). However, there have been instances of CIL diverting more coal for linkages to the regulated sector (which fetch the lowest realisations) and lower the auction linked volume share. Hence, there can be risk to earnings if the auction linked volumes are lower than expected.
- **Unfavourable capital allocation:** CIL has Rs300bn of cash and any wrong capital allocation can hurt the interest of minority shareholders and also dilute the return profile. Probable unfavourable cash allocation routes could be i) cross holding in other PSU's (not done as yet by CIL), ii) large investments in set-up of renewable and non-renewable power plants (some of these plans are under works) and iii) investments into unrelated fields.
- **Further increase in diesel prices:** We have built in ~Rs10/ltr increase in average diesel prices for FY19E/20E (vs FY18) but further increase could put pressure on costs which would necessitate a price hike by CIL to mitigate the impact. This can put the earnings at risk if the price hikes don't materialise in a timely manner.
- **Contingent liabilities:** There are large claims not recognised as debt reported by CIL in the annual report under the contingent liabilities segment and these are due towards central govt., state govt., CPSE and others. Some of these demands are related to excess mining and mining without appropriate clearances as alleged by various state government as per CIL's annual report. While the probability of any claim becoming real might be low but in case of any recoveries/penalties/payments by CIL towards the same, there could be a risk to earnings and cash depletion.

Quarterly financials, Key Performance Indicators

Exhibit 26: Quarterly Financials

| Particulars (Rs mn) | Q2FY17 | Q3FY17 | Q4FY17 | Q1FY18 | Q2FY18 | Q3FY18 | Q4FY18 | Q1FY19 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Net Sales | 1,56,451 | 1,96,667 | 2,24,234 | 1,84,043 | 1,74,785 | 2,07,085 | 2,51,087 | 2,25,978 |
| Decretion/accretion of stock | 7,169 | (2,413) | (17,177) | 8,817 | 16,289 | 5,475 | (13,785) | 11,635 |
| Cost of material consumed | 14,892 | 17,663 | 22,210 | 14,806 | 14,461 | 17,548 | 21,481 | 15,739 |
| Employee remuneration & benefits | 84,069 | 82,318 | 92,291 | 80,716 | 91,550 | 87,532 | 92,699 | 95,982 |
| Power & fuel | 6,518 | 6,495 | 6,343 | 6,178 | 6,605 | 6,072 | 6,310 | 5,940 |
| Welfare expenses | 1,244 | 956 | 2,272 | 1,104 | 1,092 | 632 | 2,010 | 375 |
| Repairs | 2,768 | 3,027 | 4,742 | 2,916 | 2,391 | 3,130 | 5,958 | 2,811 |
| Contractual expenses | 23,666 | 33,681 | 37,688 | 30,980 | 25,525 | 32,211 | 38,954 | 31,761 |
| Other expenses | 10,253 | 11,587 | 21,972 | 10,742 | 8,841 | 9,960 | 12,613 | 11,105 |
| Overburden removal adjustment | 1,425 | 8,124 | 14,843 | (1,069) | 578 | 9,226 | 24,847 | 8,835 |
| Operating Profit (Core EBITDA) | 7,426 | 38,549 | 33,870 | 35,220 | 12,310 | 46,179 | 75,795 | 57,325 |
| Depreciation | 6,921 | 7,011 | 8,498 | 6,699 | 7,146 | 7,511 | 9,308 | 7,452 |
| EBIT | 506 | 31,538 | 25,372 | 28,521 | 5,164 | 38,668 | 66,487 | 49,872 |
| Interest | 970 | 1,107 | 1,151 | 1,210 | 1,007 | 974 | 1,127 | 1,103 |
| Other Revenue/Income | 14,125 | 11,167 | 18,558 | 12,066 | 6,107 | 8,409 | 20,002 | 12,100 |
| Other Exceptional Items | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 73840 | 73842 |
| Profit Before Tax | 13,661 | 41,598 | 42,779 | 39,377 | 10,264 | 46,102 | 11,521 | 60,869 |
| Tax | 7,660 | 12,754 | 15,606 | 15,860 | 6,576 | 16,052 | (1,420) | 23,025 |
| <i>Tax rate (%)</i> | <i>56.1</i> | <i>30.7</i> | <i>36.5</i> | <i>40.3</i> | <i>64.1</i> | <i>34.8</i> | <i>(12.3)</i> | <i>37.8</i> |
| Profit After Tax | 6,002 | 28,845 | 27,173 | 23,517 | 3,689 | 30,050 | 12,942 | 37,843 |
| Growth (%) | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Net Sales</i> | <i>(7.7)</i> | <i>3.7</i> | <i>8.2</i> | <i>17.6</i> | <i>(11.1)</i> | <i>(7.6)</i> | <i>36.4</i> | <i>9.1</i> |
| <i>EBITDA</i> | <i>(75.3)</i> | <i>(20.0)</i> | <i>(39.2)</i> | <i>374.3</i> | <i>(68.1)</i> | <i>36.3</i> | <i>115.2</i> | <i>24.1</i> |
| <i>Adj. PAT</i> | <i>(76.4)</i> | <i>(22.4)</i> | <i>(38.2)</i> | <i>291.8</i> | <i>(87.2)</i> | <i>10.6</i> | <i>(45.0)</i> | <i>25.9</i> |
| Margin (%) | | | | | | | | |
| <i>EBITDA</i> | <i>4.7</i> | <i>19.6</i> | <i>15.1</i> | <i>19.1</i> | <i>7.0</i> | <i>22.3</i> | <i>30.2</i> | <i>25.4</i> |
| <i>EBIT</i> | <i>0.3</i> | <i>16.0</i> | <i>11.3</i> | <i>15.5</i> | <i>3.0</i> | <i>18.7</i> | <i>26.5</i> | <i>22.1</i> |
| <i>PAT</i> | <i>3.8</i> | <i>14.7</i> | <i>12.1</i> | <i>12.8</i> | <i>2.1</i> | <i>14.5</i> | <i>5.2</i> | <i>16.7</i> |
| Key Drivers | | | | | | | | |
| Coal Production (MT) | 104.4 | 147.7 | 176.4 | 118.8 | 113.0 | 152.0 | 183.5 | 136.9 |
| Coal Sales (MT) | 115.9 | 142.7 | 151.5 | 137.4 | 131.6 | 152.4 | 158.9 | 153.5 |
| Blended realizations/tonne (Rs) | 1,350 | 1,378 | 1,480 | 1,339 | 1,328 | 1,359 | 1,581 | 1,472 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research

Exhibit 27: Key Performance Indicators

| Assumptions | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Volumes (MT) | | | | | | |
| Total coal | 489.4 | 534.4 | 543.2 | 580.3 | 626.7 | 658.0 |
| Raw coal (FSA) | 426.0 | 447.7 | 429.8 | 460.0 | 516.7 | 536.1 |
| E-auction coal | 46.9 | 66.3 | 94.2 | 106.2 | 94.0 | 105.3 |
| Washed coal | 12.0 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 13.2 |
| Realizations (Rs/tonne) | | | | | | |
| Total Coal | 1,472 | 1,415 | 1,392 | 1,408 | 1,514 | 1,502 |
| Raw coal (FSA) | 1,311 | 1,295 | 1,284 | 1,246 | 1,325 | 1,338 |
| E-auction coal | 2,450 | 1,858 | 1,536 | 1,839 | 2,300 | 2,100 |
| Washed coal | 2,348 | 2,328 | 3,049 | 3,023 | 3,000 | 3,000 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Financials

Exhibit 28: Income Statement

| Y/E March (Rs mn) | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Revenues | 7,80,076 | 7,84,112 | 8,58,624 | 10,18,581 | 10,61,328 |
| Materials cost | 55,956 | 57,301 | 85,090 | 98,330 | 1,06,344 |
| % of revenues | 7.2 | 7.3 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 10.0 |
| Employee cost | 3,01,268 | 3,35,229 | 3,52,492 | 3,65,000 | 3,83,250 |
| % of revenues | 38.6 | 42.8 | 41.1 | 35.8 | 36.1 |
| Others | 2,35,740 | 2,67,201 | 2,51,535 | 2,92,489 | 3,05,072 |
| % of revenues | 30.2 | 34.1 | 29.3 | 28.7 | 28.7 |
| EBITDA | 1,87,113 | 1,24,381 | 1,69,507 | 2,62,761 | 2,66,662 |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 24.0 | 15.9 | 19.7 | 25.8 | 25.1 |
| Depreciation & Amortisation | 28,259 | 29,068 | 30,664 | 36,058 | 40,554 |
| EBIT | 1,58,854 | 95,313 | 1,38,843 | 2,26,704 | 2,26,108 |
| Interest expenses | 3,862 | 4,092 | 4,318 | 4,534 | 4,760 |
| PBT from operations | 1,54,992 | 91,221 | 1,34,525 | 2,22,170 | 2,21,347 |
| Other income | 59,406 | 53,242 | 46,583 | 47,049 | 47,520 |
| Exceptional items * | - | - | 73,844 | - | - |
| PBT | 2,14,398 | 1,44,463 | 1,07,264 | 2,69,219 | 2,68,867 |
| Taxes | 71,719 | 51,648 | 37,067 | 91,534 | 91,415 |
| Effective tax rate (%) | 33 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 34 |
| PAT | 1,42,679 | 92,815 | 70,198 | 1,77,684 | 1,77,452 |
| Minority/Associates | - | (18) | 4 | - | - |
| Reported PAT | 1,42,679 | 92,798 | 70,202 | 1,77,684 | 1,77,452 |
| Adjusted PAT | 1,42,679 | 92,815 | 1,18,524 | 1,77,684 | 1,77,452 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates, *onetime gratuity expense in FY18

Exhibit 29: Key Ratios

| Y/E March | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Growth Ratio (%) | | | | | |
| Revenue | 5.2 | 0.5 | 9.5 | 18.6 | 4.2 |
| EBITDA | 7.9 | (33.5) | 36.3 | 55.0 | 1.5 |
| Adjusted PAT | 4.0 | (34.9) | 27.7 | 49.9 | (0.1) |
| Margin Ratios (%) | | | | | |
| EBITDA | 24.0 | 15.9 | 19.7 | 25.8 | 25.1 |
| PBT from operations | 19.9 | 11.6 | 15.7 | 21.8 | 20.9 |
| Adjusted PAT | 18.3 | 11.8 | 13.8 | 17.4 | 16.7 |
| Return Ratios (%) | | | | | |
| ROE | 38.0 | 31.3 | 53.4 | 82.6 | 71.6 |
| ROCE | 39.8 | 32.2 | 58.4 | 100.4 | 85.2 |
| ROIC | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM |
| Turnover Ratios (days) | | | | | |
| Gross block turnover ratio (x) | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Debtors | 54 | 58 | 37 | 42 | 42 |
| Inventory | 35 | 42 | 27 | 24 | 24 |
| Creditors | 15 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Cash conversion cycle | 74 | 82 | 45 | 48 | 48 |
| Solvency Ratio (x) | | | | | |
| Net debt-equity | (1.1) | (1.3) | (1.5) | (1.2) | (1.1) |
| Debt-equity | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Interest coverage ratio | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Gross debt/EBITDA | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Current Ratio | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Per share Ratios (Rs) | | | | | |
| Adjusted EPS | 22.6 | 15.0 | 19.1 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
| BVPS | 55.1 | 39.5 | 32.0 | 37.3 | 42.6 |
| CEPS | 27.1 | 19.6 | 16.2 | 34.4 | 35.1 |
| DPS | 27.4 | 19.9 | 16.5 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Dividend payout % | 121.3 | 133.1 | 145.9 | 69.9 | 70.0 |
| Valuation (x)* | | | | | |
| P/E (adjusted) | 12.9 | 21.0 | 14.3 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| P/BV | 5.3 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 6.4 |
| EV/EBITDA | 7.7 | 13.2 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Dividend yield % | 9.4 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| 5 Yr Avg AOCF/EV yield % | 9.7 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.4 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates, NM- Not Meaningful

Exhibit 30: Balance Sheet

| Y/E March (Rs mn) | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Equity Share Capital | 63,164 | 62,074 | 62,074 | 62,074 | 62,074 |
| Reserves & surplus | 2,85,168 | 1,83,107 | 1,36,392 | 1,69,443 | 2,02,263 |
| Shareholders' fund | 3,48,332 | 2,45,181 | 1,98,466 | 2,31,518 | 2,64,337 |
| Total Debt | 11,921 | 30,145 | 15,377 | 14,377 | 13,377 |
| Def tax liab. (net) | (20,445) | (27,328) | (53,551) | (53,551) | (53,551) |
| Minority interest | 1,048 | 3,459 | 3,625 | 3,625 | 3,625 |
| Total Liabilities | 3,40,855 | 2,51,457 | 1,63,917 | 1,95,969 | 2,27,788 |
| Gross Block | 2,47,613 | 2,94,279 | 3,60,723 | 4,50,723 | 5,40,723 |
| Less: Acc. Depreciation | 26,789 | 56,165 | 84,949 | 1,21,006 | 1,61,561 |
| Net Block | 2,20,825 | 2,38,113 | 2,75,774 | 3,29,716 | 3,79,162 |
| Capital WIP | 45,532 | 85,852 | 1,02,864 | 1,12,864 | 1,22,864 |
| Net Fixed Assets | 2,66,357 | 3,23,966 | 3,78,638 | 4,42,580 | 5,02,026 |
| Investments | 29,061 | 14,829 | 15,086 | 15,086 | 15,086 |
| Inventories | 75,692 | 89,453 | 64,439 | 68,092 | 70,914 |
| Sundry debtors | 1,14,476 | 1,24,763 | 86,892 | 1,17,852 | 1,22,736 |
| Cash | 3,80,149 | 3,11,492 | 3,14,751 | 3,01,268 | 3,00,123 |
| Loans & Advances | 25,935 | 28,656 | 45,894 | 52,379 | 54,549 |
| Other assets | 2,16,167 | 2,57,667 | 3,15,667 | 3,27,774 | 3,35,914 |
| Total Current Asset | 8,12,419 | 8,12,030 | 8,27,642 | 8,67,364 | 8,84,236 |
| Trade payables | 32,972 | 38,843 | 45,169 | 52,379 | 54,549 |
| Other current Liab. | 2,38,105 | 3,11,278 | 3,65,114 | 3,82,667 | 3,96,234 |
| Provisions | 4,95,905 | 5,49,246 | 6,47,167 | 6,94,016 | 7,22,777 |
| Net Current Assets | 45,437 | (87,337) | (2,29,808) | (2,61,698) | (2,89,324) |
| Total Assets | 3,40,855 | 2,51,457 | 1,63,917 | 1,95,969 | 2,27,788 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Exhibit 31: Key Cash Flow

| Y/E March (Rs mn) | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19E | FY20E |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Operating profit bef working capital changes | 2,36,989 | 1,90,336 | 1,48,502 | 2,62,761 | 2,66,662 |
| Changes in working capital | (26,697) | 63,688 | 1,38,450 | 18,407 | 26,482 |
| Cash flow from operations | 1,31,538 | 1,64,608 | 2,12,623 | 1,89,634 | 2,01,729 |
| Adj. OCF (OCF - Interest) | 1,27,676 | 1,60,517 | 2,08,306 | 1,85,101 | 1,96,969 |
| Net Capex | 57,857 | 86,761 | 85,293 | 1,00,000 | 1,00,000 |
| Adj. FCF | 69,819 | 73,755 | 1,23,013 | 85,101 | 96,969 |
| Cash flow from investments | 81,542 | 4,546 | (76,763) | (52,951) | (52,480) |
| Cash flow from financing | (1,95,874) | (1,75,980) | (1,35,873) | (1,50,166) | (1,50,393) |
| Net change in cash | 17,206 | (6,825) | (12) | (13,483) | (1,145) |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

Appendix A

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Coal India price chart



Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Research

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| | | |
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| Rating | Market cap < Rs20bn | Market cap > Rs20bn but < 100bn | Market cap > Rs100bn |
|--------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Buy | Upside > 20% | Upside > 15% | Upside > 10% |
| Hold | Upside between -20% to +20% | Upside between -15% to +15% | Upside between -10% to +10% |
| Sell | Downside > 20% | Downside > 15% | Downside > 10% |

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