# **Dalmia Bharat**

#### BUY

# **Superior profitability continues**

We recommend BUY on Dalmia Bharat with a TP of Rs 1.450 (12x FY21 consolidated EBITDA). In 4QFY19. Dalmia sustained its superior margin (EBITDA at Rs 1,092/MT, despite high energy costs and lower incentives YoY). The co also continued to pare off debt, despite large capex.

#### **HIGHLIGHTS OF THE QUARTER**

- During 4QFY19, Dalmia delivered earnings recovery, as consolidated net sales /EBITDA/PAT grew by 7/5/46% YoY to Rs 28/6.1/1.9bn respectively, after posting decline in the preceding three quarters.
- Sales volume rose 8% YoY (+25% QoQ) to 5.6mn MT, led by strong growth in south and NE regions, while high utilization at its eastern plants slowed the growth. Overall utilization rose to 89% vs 83/72% YoY/QoQ.
- Blended NSR increased 4% QoQ. Strong QoQ price recovery in the south markets (40% of total sales), amid marginally weak pricing in east/NE region drove ~200bps NSR gain. Additionally, both incentives and non-cement revenue increased QoQ which added ~200bps to the NSR increase. Opex fell 1% QoQ, benefitting from decline in energy prices, operating leverage gains and rising cost controls. On YoY basis, the cost controls offset energy inflation impact.

- Thus, Dalmia's unitary EBITDA expanded 26% QoQ to Rs 1092/MT (though down 4% YoY on marginally lower realisation). Lower interest cost (on sharp 20% debt reduction) and zero tax boosted adj PAT growth.
- In FY19, Dalmia delivered 10% volume growth. However, subdued pricing in south, lower incentive income (Rs 107/MT vs Rs 207/MT YoY) and high energy costs dragged down unitary EBITDA by 14% YoY to Rs 1030/MT. Thus, EBITDA fell 3% YoY. Dalmia's subsidy backlog reduced by Rs 4.4bn on Rs 6.5bn cash receipt. The co used also reduced net debt by 11% to Rs 31bn. It spent Rs 12bn in FY19 towards ongoing capex.
- Near term outlook: We estimate Dalmia to deliver 11/15/47% volume/EBITDA/PAT CAGR during FY19-21E. Internal accruals should support further debt reduction despite large Rs 41bn capex outgo.

#### **STANCE**

We like Dalmia for its high op margin (of Rs 1,000/MT+ on strong cost control), expanding regional presence (all India ex northern region) and fast growth at prudent cost (from 25mn MT in FY18 to 37mn MT in FY22E at capex rate of below USD 70/MT). We value Dalmia at 12x FY21 consolidated EBITDA (implied EV of USD 138/MT).

## **Financial Summary (Consolidated)**

| Year Ending Mar (Rs mn) | 4QFY19 | 4QFY18 | YoY (%) | 3QFY19 | QoQ (%) | FY18   | FY19   | FY20E   | FY21E   |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Net Sales               | 28,010 | 26,280 | 6.6     | 21,720 | 29.0    | 85,800 | 94,660 | 104,078 | 121,223 |
| EBITDA                  | 6,080  | 5,799  | 4.9     | 3,880  | 56.7    | 20,370 | 19,240 | 23,609  | 25,582  |
| APAT                    | 1,865  | 1,279  | 45.9    | 360    | 417.8   | 2,930  | 2,894  | 6,139   | 6,219   |
| Diluted EPS (Rs)        | 9.7    | 14.4   | (32.7)  | 1.9    | 417.8   | 32.8   | 15.0   | 31.9    | 32.3    |
| EV / EBITDA (x)         |        |        |         |        |         | 11.8   | 12.3   | 10.1    | 9.1     |
| EV/MT (USD)             |        |        |         |        |         | 148    | 140    | 140     | 105     |
| P/E (x)                 |        |        |         |        |         | 70.4   | 71.3   | 33.6    | 33.2    |
| RoE (%)                 |        |        |         |        |         | 2.9    | 2.8    | 5.6     | 5.4     |

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research

| INDUSTRY         |             |      | CEMENT |        |  |  |
|------------------|-------------|------|--------|--------|--|--|
| CMP (as on 13    | 3 May 20    | 019) | Rs     | 1,070  |  |  |
| Target Price     |             |      | Rs     | 1,450  |  |  |
| Nifty            |             |      | :      | 11,148 |  |  |
| Sensex           |             |      | 3      | 37,091 |  |  |
| KEY STOCK DAT    | ГА          |      |        |        |  |  |
| Bloomberg        | DALBHARA II |      |        |        |  |  |
| No. of Shares (r | 193         |      |        |        |  |  |
| MCap (Rs bn) /   | (\$ mn)     |      | 207    | /2,932 |  |  |
| 6m avg traded v  | value (Rs   | mn)  |        | -      |  |  |
| STOCK PERFOR     | MANCE (     | (%)  |        |        |  |  |
| 52 Week high /   | low         | Rs   | 1,22   | 0/903  |  |  |
|                  | 3M          | 6    | M      | 12M    |  |  |
| Absolute (%)     | (0.6)       |      | -      | -      |  |  |
| Relative (%)     | (3.6)       |      | -      | -      |  |  |

#### **SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (%)**

|                  | Dec-18 | Mar-19 |
|------------------|--------|--------|
| Promoters        | 53.66  | 54.26  |
| FIs & Local MFs  | 5.91   | 3.58   |
| FPIs             | 15.75  | 16.89  |
| Public & Others  | 24.68  | 25.27  |
| Pledged Shares * | -      | -      |

Source: BSE \*as % of total shares o/s

# Rajesh Ravi

rajesh.ravi@hdfcsec.com +91-22-3021-2077



Revenue growth is strong driven by volume uptick in south and NE region

EBITDA/PAT recovered driven by better cost controls, lower interest expense and zero tax outgo

Good demand in south and NE region drove 8% volume growth YoY; High utilisation at east plants moderated total growth

Sharp NSR recovery in south moderated YoY decline

Strong cost controls, operating leverage gains offset the impact of higher energy cost

# **Consolidated Quarterly Financials Snapshot**

| (Rs Mn)                            | 4QFY19 | 4QFY18 | YoY (%)  | 3QFY19 | QoQ (%)        | FY19   | FY18   | YoY (%)   |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Net Sales                          | 28,010 | 26,280 | 6.6      | 21,720 | 29.0           | 94,550 | 85,770 | 10.2      |
| Raw Materials                      | 6,820  | 5,921  | 15.2     | 4,290  | 59.0           | 20,160 | 17,140 | 17.6      |
| Power and Fuel                     | 1,560  | 1,280  | 21.9     | 1,590  | (1.9)          | 6,480  | 6,090  | 6.4       |
| Employee                           | 4,570  | 4,030  | 13.4     | 4,650  | (1.7)          | 17,560 | 14,070 | 24.8      |
| Transport                          | 4,600  | 4,520  | 1.8      | 3,890  | 18.3           | 15,980 | 14,240 | 12.2      |
| Other Exp                          | 4,380  | 4,730  | (7.4)    | 3,420  | 28.1           | 15,130 | 13,900 | 8.8       |
| EBITDA                             | 6,080  | 5,799  | 4.9      | 3,880  | 56.7           | 19,240 | 20,330 | (5.4)     |
| EBITDA margin                      | 21.7   | 22.1   | (36) bps | 17.9   | <i>384</i> bps | 20.3   | 23.7   | (335) bps |
| Depreciation & amortisation        | 3,560  | 3,130  | 13.7     | 3,320  | 7.2            | 12,960 | 12,130 | 6.8       |
| EBIT                               | 2,520  | 2,669  | (5.6)    | 560    | 350.0          | 6,280  | 8,200  | (23.4)    |
| Other Income (Including EO Items)  | 1,040  | 670    | 55.2     | 560    | 85.7           | 2,620  | 2,770  | (5.4)     |
| Interest Cost                      | 920    | 1,570  | (41.4)   | 720    | 27.8           | 5,510  | 7,080  | (22.2)    |
| PBT - Reported                     | 2,640  | 1,769  | 49.3     | 400    | 560.0          | 3,390  | 3,890  | (12.9)    |
| Tax                                | 0.0    | 530    |          | 90     |                | (40)   | 980    |           |
| (Minority Int)/ Associates' profit | (365)  | 40     |          | -30    |                | (364)  | 21     |           |
| Tax rate                           | 0.0    | 30.0   |          | 22.5   |                | (1.2)  | 25.2   |           |
| RPAT                               | 2,275  | 1,279  | 77.9     | 280    | 711.9          | 3,066  | 2,931  | 4.6       |
| EO (Loss) / Profit (Net Of Tax)    | 410    | -      |          | -80    |                | 180    | -      |           |
| Adj PAT margin                     | 6.7    | 4.9    | 179 bps  | 1.7    | 500            | 3.1    | 3.4    | (37) bps  |
| APAT                               | 1,865  | 1,279  | 45.9     | 360    | 417.8          | 2,886  | 2,931  | (1.5)     |

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research

### **Consolidated Operational Performance Analysis**

|                         | 4QFY19 | 4QFY18 | YoY (%) | 3QFY19 | QoQ (%) | FY19  | FY18  | YoY (%) |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------|-------|---------|
| Total Sales vol (mn MT) | 5.57   | 5.18   | 7.5     | 4.47   | 24.6    | 18.68 | 16.96 | 10.1    |
| Rs/MT trend             |        |        |         |        |         |       |       |         |
| NSR                     | 5,029  | 5,073  | (0.9)   | 4,859  | 3.5     | 5,062 | 5,057 | 0.1     |
| Raw materials           | 1,224  | 1,143  | 7.1     | 960    | 27.6    | 1,079 | 1,011 | 6.8     |
| Power & fuel            | 820    | 778    | 5.5     | 1,040  | (21.1)  | 940   | 830   | 13.3    |
| Freight                 | 826    | 873    | (5.4)   | 870    | (5.1)   | 855   | 840   | 1.9     |
| Employee                | 280    | 247    | 13.3    | 356    | (21.3)  | 347   | 359   | (3.4)   |
| Other Expense           | 786    | 913    | (13.9)  | 765    | 2.8     | 810   | 820   | (1.2)   |
| Opex                    | 3,937  | 3,954  | (0.4)   | 3,991  | (1.4)   | 4,032 | 3,858 | 4.5     |
| EBITDA                  | 1,092  | 1,119  | (2.5)   | 868    | 25.8    | 1,030 | 1,199 | (14.1)  |

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research



Dalmia is expanding both organically and inorganically, which should help it to sustain 10%+ volume CAGR

Despite incentives falling to ~Rs 107/MT FY20 onwards (vs Rs 210/MT), we estimate better pricing, lower input costs should buoy unitary EBITDA to Rs 1,100/MT+

We have marginally reduced interest expense estimates, owing to faster debt reduction, thus leading to PAT upgrades

# **Consolidated Operational Trends and Assumptions (annual)**

|                      | FY16  | FY17  | FY18  | FY19   | FY20E | FY21E |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Cement Cap (mn MT)   | 25.0  | 25.0  | 25.0  | 26.1   | 26.1  | 34.1  |
| Sales Volume (mn MT) | 12.8  | 15.3  | 17.0  | 18.7   | 20.1  | 23.2  |
| YoY change (%)       | 82.2  | 19.6  | 10.8  | 10.1   | 7.7   | 15.3  |
| Utilisation (%)      | 51.2  | 61.2  | 67.8  | 71.6   | 77.1  | 68.0  |
| (Rs/ MT trend)       |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| NSR                  | 5,013 | 4,867 | 5,059 | 5,068  | 5,174 | 5,226 |
| YoY change (%)       | 0.1   | (2.9) | 3.9   | 0.2    | 2.1   | 1.0   |
| Raw Materials        | 935   | 852   | 1,018 | 1,079  | 1,101 | 1,128 |
| Power & Fuel         | 690   | 677   | 828   | 940    | 903   | 930   |
| Freight costs        | 827   | 890   | 833   | 856    | 834   | 855   |
| Employee cost        | 395   | 386   | 358   | 347    | 345   | 359   |
| Other expense        | 922   | 825   | 820   | 816    | 818   | 851   |
| Total Opex           | 3,768 | 3,629 | 3,858 | 4,038  | 4,001 | 4,123 |
| YoY change (%)       | (9.1) | (3.7) | 6.3   | 4.7    | (0.9) | 3.1   |
| EBITDA per MT        | 1,244 | 1,238 | 1,201 | 1,030  | 1,174 | 1,103 |
| YoY change (%)       | 45.0  | (0.5) | (3.0) | (14.2) | 13.9  | (6.0) |

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research

### **Change in Estimates**

| Rs bn        | FY20E Old | FY20E Revised | Change % | FY21E Old | FY21E Revised | Change % |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|----------|-----------|---------------|----------|
| Net Revenues | 105.8     | 104.1         | (1.6)    | 122.9     | 121.2         | (1.4)    |
| EBITDA       | 23.6      | 23.6          | (0.0)    | 25.5      | 25.6          | 0.2      |
| APAT         | 5.8       | 6.1           | 6.2      | 5.3       | 6.2           | 16.7     |
| AEPS         | 30.0      | 31.9          | 6.2      | 27.7      | 32.3          | 16.7     |

Source: HDFC sec Inst Research



We estimate Dalmia to deliver 15/46% EBITDA/PAT CAGR during FY19-21E

Strong op cash flow should support ongoing expansions as well as debt reduction

Return ratios appear depressed owing to the OCL India's acquisition led goodwill amortisation

Co reiterated no foul play by its top mgmt in the mutual fund siphoning (worth Rs 3.4bn) from the accounts. Co remains confident of recovering the same

## **Peer Set Comparison**

| C                | Mcap    | СМР     | Dana       | TP     | EV/   | EBITDA | (x)   | EV    | /MT (U | SD)   | Ne    | et D/E ( | x)    |       | RoE (%) |       |
|------------------|---------|---------|------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| Company          | (Rs bn) | (Rs/sh) | s/sh) Reco |        | FY19E | FY20E  | FY21E | FY19E | FY20E  | FY21E | FY19E | FY20E    | FY21E | FY19E | FY20E   | FY21E |
| UltraTech Cement | 1,191.4 | 4,338   | BUY        | 5,140  | 18.6  | 15.4   | 12.9  | 192   | 187    | 179   | 0.7   | 0.5      | 0.3   | 8.9   | 11.0    | 11.7  |
| Shree Cement     | 655.5   | 18,817  | NEU        | 18,020 | 20.0  | 17.6   | 15.0  | 227   | 220    | 208   | (0.1) | (0.2)    | (0.3) | 14.8  | 15.7    | 16.0  |
| Ambuja Cements   | 417.0   | 210     | NEU        | 223    | 18.8  | 12.7   | 11.3  | 185   | 135    | 126   | (0.7) | (0.7)    | (0.7) | 5.9   | 6.2     | 6.3   |
| ACC              | 297.3   | 1,583   | BUY        | 1,900  | 13.3  | 10.7   | 9.4   | 136   | 125    | 123   | (0.3) | (0.4)    | (0.4) | 11.0  | 12.1    | 12.7  |
| Dalmia Bharat    | 206.2   | 1,070   | BUY        | 1,450  | 13.2  | 10.1   | 9.1   | 149   | 125    | 105   | 0.3   | 0.3      | 0.2   | 2.8   | 5.6     | 5.4   |
| Ramco Cements    | 172.2   | 731     | NEU        | 740    | 17.0  | 14.1   | 12.0  | 177   | 173    | 140   | 0.3   | 0.4      | 0.4   | 11.7  | 15.5    | 15.7  |
| JK Cements       | 64.8    | 839     | BUY        | 1,030  | 9.6   | 9.8    | 8.6   | 95    | 99     | 84    | 0.7   | 1.0      | 0.8   | 12.7  | 13.4    | 12.4  |
| JK Lakshmi       | 45.7    | 109     | BUY        | 150    | 10.0  | 8.6    | 7.0   | 188   | 147    | 130   | (0.1) | (0.2)    | (0.3) | 17.9  | 18.2    | 19.9  |
| Star Cement      | 40.0    | 340     | NEU        | 324    | 14.4  | 9.3    | 9.3   | 84    | 73     | 77    | 1.1   | 0.7      | 0.8   | 5.0   | 11.8    | 10.8  |
| Orient Cement    | 20.4    | 99      | BUY        | 140    | 10.6  | 6.6    | 6.4   | 64    | 61     | 64    | 1.2   | 1.0      | 0.9   | 4.6   | 14.7    | 15.5  |
| Deccan Cement    | 5.3     | 381     | BUY        | 720    | 5.1   | 3.8    | 3.6   | 34    | 37     | 38    | (0.2) | 0.0      | 0.0   | 12.8  | 17.5    | 17.0  |

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research, For ACC and Ambuja, the financial year is CY18/CY19E/CY20E respectively



### **Consolidated Income Statement**

| (Rs Mn)                           | FY17   | FY18   | FY19   | FY20E   | FY21E   |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Revenues                          | 74,470 | 85,800 | 94,660 | 104,078 | 121,223 |
| Growth %                          | 16.2   | 15.2   | 10.3   | 9.9     | 16.5    |
| Raw Material                      | 13,030 | 17,270 | 20,160 | 22,144  | 26,175  |
| Power & Fuel                      | 10,360 | 14,050 | 17,560 | 18,154  | 21,563  |
| Freight Expense                   | 13,610 | 14,130 | 15,980 | 16,778  | 19,833  |
| Employee cost                     | 5,910  | 6,080  | 6,480  | 6,934   | 8,320   |
| Other Expenses                    | 12,620 | 13,900 | 15,240 | 16,459  | 19,751  |
| EBITDA                            | 18,940 | 20,370 | 19,240 | 23,609  | 25,582  |
| EBIDTA Margin (%)                 | 25.4   | 23.7   | 20.3   | 22.7    | 21.1    |
| EBITDA Growth %                   | 19.0   | 7.6    | (5.5)  | 22.7    | 8.4     |
| Depreciation & amortisation       | 12,260 | 12,130 | 12,960 | 13,621  | 15,221  |
| EBIT                              | 6,680  | 8,240  | 6,280  | 9,989   | 10,361  |
| Other Income (Including EO Items) | 2,960  | 2,740  | 2,620  | 2,200   | 2,200   |
| Interest                          | 8,560  | 7,080  | 5,510  | 4,004   | 4,269   |
| РВТ                               | 1,080  | 3,900  | 3,390  | 8,185   | 8,292   |
| Tax                               | 740    | 980    | (104)  | 2,046   | 2,073   |
| Minority Int                      | (100)  | (10)   | 420    | -       | -       |
| RPAT                              | 440    | 2,930  | 3,074  | 6,139   | 6,219   |
| EO (Loss) / Profit (Net Of Tax)   | -      | -      | 180    | -       | -       |
| APAT                              | 440    | 2,930  | 2,894  | 6,139   | 6,219   |
| APAT Growth (%)                   | (76.8) | 565.3  | (1.2)  | 112.1   | 1.3     |
| AEPS                              | 4.9    | 32.8   | 15.0   | 31.9    | 32.3    |
| AEPS Growth %                     | (76.9) | 563.8  | (54.3) | 112.1   | 1.3     |

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research

# **Consolidated Balance Sheet**

| (Rs mn)                            | FY17    | FY18    | FY19    | FY20E   | FY21E   |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| SOURCES OF FUNDS                   |         |         |         |         |         |
| Share Capital                      | 178     | 178     | 385     | 385     | 385     |
| Reserves And Surplus               | 96,112  | 103,172 | 106,000 | 111,688 | 117,343 |
| Total Equity                       | 96,290  | 103,350 | 106,385 | 112,073 | 117,728 |
| Minority Interest                  | (290)   | (300)   | 110     | 110     | 110     |
| Long-term Debt                     | 62,540  | 54,590  | 40,150  | 40,150  | 40,150  |
| Short-term Debt                    | 17,840  | 18,070  | 18,830  | 17,080  | 13,080  |
| Total Debt                         | 80,380  | 72,660  | 58,980  | 57,230  | 53,230  |
| Deferred Tax Liability             | 13,720  | 13,930  | 12,790  | 12,790  | 12,790  |
| Long-term Liab+ Provisions         | 2,530   | 2,110   | 2,970   | 3,250   | 3,250   |
| TOTAL SOURCES OF FUNDS             | 192,630 | 191,750 | 181,235 | 185,453 | 187,108 |
| APPLICATION OF FUNDS               |         |         |         |         |         |
| Net Block                          | 126,100 | 121,360 | 122,470 | 120,909 | 140,309 |
| Capital WIP                        | 1,280   | 1,730   | 5,010   | 22,010  | 10,010  |
| Goodwill                           | 29,060  | 19,010  | 13,450  | 7,890   | 2,330   |
| Other Non-current Assets           | 7,430   | 8,370   | 9,320   | 8,500   | 9,230   |
| Total Non-current Investments      | 990     | 930     | 1,070   | 1,070   | 1,070   |
| <b>Total Non-current Assets</b>    | 164,860 | 151,400 | 151,320 | 160,379 | 162,948 |
| Inventories                        | 6,520   | 7,790   | 10,320  | 10,928  | 12,728  |
| Debtors                            | 5,300   | 5,640   | 5,490   | 6,245   | 7,273   |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents          | 28,160  | 37,660  | 27,860  | 25,680  | 26,212  |
| Other Current Assets (& Loans/adv) | 7,780   | 10,850  | 10,390  | 7,870   | 6,670   |
| <b>Total Current Assets</b>        | 47,760  | 61,940  | 54,060  | 50,723  | 52,883  |
| Creditors                          | 8,900   | 9,280   | 8,770   | 10,928  | 12,728  |
| Other Current Liabilities & Provns | 11,090  | 12,310  | 15,375  | 14,721  | 15,995  |
| <b>Total Current Liabilities</b>   | 19,990  | 21,590  | 24,145  | 25,650  | 28,724  |
| Net Current Assets                 | 27,770  | 40,350  | 29,915  | 25,074  | 24,160  |
| TOTAL APPLICATION OF FUNDS         | 192,630 | 191,750 | 181,235 | 185,453 | 187,108 |

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research



# **Consolidated Cash Flow**

| (Rs mn)                    | FY17     | FY18     | FY19E    | FY20E    | FY21E    |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Reported PBT               | 1,080    | 3,890    | 3,210    | 8,185    | 8,292    |
| Non-operating & EO Items   | (2,680)  | (2,830)  | (2,070)  | (2,200)  | (2,200)  |
| Interest Expenses          | 8,560    | 7,080    | 5,510    | 4,939    | 4,695    |
| Depreciation               | 12,260   | 12,130   | 12,960   | 13,621   | 15,221   |
| Working Capital Change     | (280)    | (4,610)  | 545      | 3,762    | 716      |
| Tax Paid                   | (190)    | (820)    | (1,036)  | (2,046)  | (2,073)  |
| OPERATING CASH FLOW (a)    | 18,750   | 14,840   | 19,119   | 26,260   | 24,650   |
| Capex                      | (3,920)  | (3,920)  | (11,790) | (23,500) | (17,060) |
| Free Cash Flow (FCF)       | 14,830   | 10,920   | 7,329    | 2,760    | 7,590    |
| Investments                | 1,680    | 4,460    | 10,810   | -        | -        |
| Non-operating Income       | 850      | 1,330    | 2,440    | 2,200    | 2,200    |
| Others                     |          |          |          |          |          |
| INVESTING CASH FLOW ( b )  | (1,390)  | 1,870    | 1,460    | (21,300) | (14,860) |
| Debt Issuance/(Repaid)     | (9,000)  | (7,120)  | (13,680) | (1,750)  | (4,000)  |
| Interest Expenses          | (8,100)  | (7,450)  | (5,510)  | (4,939)  | (4,695)  |
| FCFE                       | (2,270)  | (3,650)  | (11,861) | (3,929)  | (1,105)  |
| Share Capital Issuance     | (390)    | 40       | 207      | -        | -        |
| Dividend                   | -        | (330)    | (451)    | (451)    | (564)    |
| FINANCING CASH FLOW ( c )  | (17,490) | (14,860) | (19,434) | (7,140)  | (9,258)  |
| NET CASH FLOW (a+b+c)      | (130)    | 1,850    | 1,145    | (2,180)  | 531      |
| EO Items, Others           |          |          |          |          |          |
| Closing Cash & Equivalents | 27,753   | 30,010   | 38,805   | 25,680   | 26,212   |

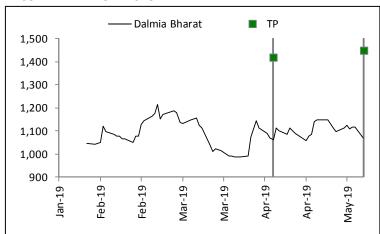
Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research

# **Consolidated Key Ratios & Valuations**

| consolidated key hatios & v        | FY17    | FY18    | FY19P | FY20E | FY21E |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| PROFITABILITY %                    |         |         |       |       |       |
| EBITDA Margin                      | 25.4    | 23.7    | 20.3  | 22.7  | 21.1  |
| EBIT Margin                        | 9.0     | 9.6     | 6.6   | 9.6   | 8.5   |
| APAT Margin                        | 0.6     | 3.4     | 3.1   | 5.9   | 5.1   |
| RoE                                | 0.6     | 2.9     | 2.8   | 5.6   | 5.4   |
| RoIC                               | 3.2     | 3.9     | 3.1   | 4.8   | 4.8   |
| RoCE                               | 3.8     | 4.3     | 3.5   | 5.0   | 5.1   |
| EFFICIENCY                         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Tax Rate %                         | 68.5    | 25.1    | (3.1) | 25.0  | 25.0  |
| Fixed Asset Turnover (x)           | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.7   |
| Inventory (days)                   | 32      | 33      | 40    | 38    | 38    |
| Debtors (days)                     | 26      | 24      | 21    | 22    | 22    |
| Other Current Assets (days)        | 38      | 46      | 40    | 28    | 20    |
| Payables (days)                    | 44      | 39      | 34    | 38    | 38    |
| Other Current Liab & Provns (days) | 54      | 52      | 59    | 52    | 48    |
| Cash Conversion Cycle (days)       | (2)     | 11      | 8     | (2)   | (6)   |
| Net Debt/EBITDA (x)                | 2.8     | 1.7     | 1.6   | 1.3   | 1.1   |
| Net D/E                            | 0.5     | 0.3     | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.2   |
| Interest Coverage                  | 0.8     | 1.2     | 1.1   | 2.5   | 2.4   |
| PER SHARE DATA (Rs)                |         |         |       |       |       |
| EPS                                | 4.9     | 32.8    | 15.0  | 31.9  | 32.3  |
| CEPS                               | 142.7   | 168.8   | 82.3  | 102.5 | 111.2 |
| Dividend                           | 2.0     | 3.7     | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.5   |
| Book Value                         | 1,078.7 | 1,155.3 | 552.6 | 582.1 | 611.4 |
| VALUATION                          |         |         |       |       |       |
| P/E (x)                            | 468.3   | 70.4    | 71.3  | 33.6  | 33.2  |
| P/Cash EPS (x)                     | 16.2    | 13.7    | 12.9  | 10.4  | 9.6   |
| P/BV (x)                           | 2.1     | 2.0     | 1.9   | 1.8   | 1.8   |
| EV/EBITDA (x)                      | 13.6    | 11.8    | 12.3  | 10.1  | 9.1   |
| EV/MT (USD)                        | 159     | 148     | 140   | 125   | 105   |
| Dividend Yield (%)                 | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| OCF/EV (%)                         | 7.3     | 6.2     | 8.1   | 11.0  | 10.6  |
| FCFF/EV (%)                        | 5.7     | 4.5     | 3.1   | 1.2   | 3.3   |
| FCFE/M Cap (%)                     | 7.2     | 5.3     | 3.6   | 1.3   | 3.7   |

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research,

#### **RECOMMENDATION HISTORY**



| Date      | СМР   | Reco | Target |
|-----------|-------|------|--------|
| 10-Apr-19 | 1,069 | BUY  | 1,420  |
| 14-May-19 | 1,070 | BUY  | 1,450  |

#### **Rating Definitions**

BUY : Where the stock is expected to deliver more than 10% returns over the next 12 month period

NEUTRAL : Where the stock is expected to deliver (-)10% to 10% returns over the next 12 month period

SELL : Where the stock is expected to deliver less than (-)10% returns over the next 12 month period



#### Disclosure:

I, Rajesh Ravi, MBA, author and the name subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. HSL has no material adverse disciplinary history as on the date of publication of this report. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

Research Analyst or his/her relative or HDFC Securities Ltd. does not have any financial interest in the subject company. Also Research Analyst or his relative or HDFC Securities Ltd. or its Associate may have beneficial ownership of 1% or more in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the Research Report. Further Research Analyst or his relative or HDFC Securities Ltd. or its associate does not have any material conflict of interest.

#### Any holding in stock -No

HDFC Securities Limited (HSL) is a SEBI Registered Research Analyst having registration no. INH000002475.

#### Disclaimer:

This report has been prepared by HDFC Securities Ltd and is meant for sole use by the recipient and not for circulation. The information and opinions contained herein have been compiled or arrived at, based upon information obtained in good faith from sources believed to be reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and no guaranty, representation of warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All such information and opinions are subject to change without notice. This document is for information purposes only. Descriptions of any company or companies or their securities mentioned herein are not intended to be complete and this document is not, and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation of an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other financial instruments. This report is not directed to, or intended for display, downloading, printing, reproducing or for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, reproduction, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or what would subject HSL or its affiliates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

If this report is inadvertently send or has reached any individual in such country, especially, USA, the same may be ignored and brought to the attention of the sender. This document may not be reproduced, distributed or published for any purposes without prior written approval of HSL.

Foreign currencies denominated securities, wherever mentioned, are subject to exchange rate fluctuations, which could have an adverse effect on their value or price, or the income derived from them. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the values of which are influenced by foreign currencies effectively assume currency risk.

It should not be considered to be taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy any security. HSL may from time to time solicit from, or perform broking, or other services for, any company mentioned in this mail and/or its attachments.

HSL and its affiliated company(ies), their directors and employees may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the company(ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies) or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

HSL, its directors, analysts or employees do not take any responsibility, financial or otherwise, of the losses or the damages sustained due to the investments made or any action taken on basis of this report, including but not restricted to, fluctuation in the prices of shares and bonds, changes in the currency rates, diminution in the NAVs, reduction in the dividend or income, etc.

HSL and other group companies, its directors, associates, employees may have various positions in any of the stocks, securities and financial instruments dealt in the report, or may make sell or purchase or other deals in these securities from time to time or may deal in other securities of the companies / organizations described in this report.

HSL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company or might have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

HSL or its associates might have received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report during the period preceding twelve months from t date of this report for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory service in a merger or specific transaction in the normal course of business.

HSL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the companies mentioned in the report or third party in connection with preparation of the research report. Accordingly, neither HSL nor Research Analysts have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions. HSL may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information presented in this report.

Research entity has not been engaged in market making activity for the subject company. Research analyst has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company. We have not received any compensation/benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the Research Report.

HDFC securities Limited, I Think Techno Campus, Building - B, "Alpha", Office Floor 8, Near Kanjurmarg Station, Opp. Crompton Greaves, Kanjurmarg (East), Mumbai 400 042 Phone: (022) 3075 3400 Fax: (022) 2496 5066

Compliance Officer: Binkle R. Oza Email: complianceofficer@hdfcsec.com Phone: (022) 3045 3600

HDFC Securities Limited, SEBI Reg. No.: NSE-INB/F/E 231109431, BSE-INB/F 011109437, AMFI Reg. No. ARN: 13549, PFRDA Reg. No. POP: 04102015, IRDA Corporate Agent License No.: HDF 2806925/HDF C000222657, SEBI Research Analyst Reg. No.: INH000002475, CIN - U67120MH2000PLC152193

Mutual Funds Investments are subject to market risk. Please read the offer and scheme related documents carefully before investing.



# HDFC securities Institutional Equities

Unit No. 1602, 16th Floor, Tower A, Peninsula Business Park, Senapati Bapat Marg, Lower Parel, Mumbai - 400 013 Board: +91-22-6171 7330 www.hdfcsec.com