

August 7, 2019

Q1FY20 Result Update

☑ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ■ Reco

Change in Estimates

	Cu	rrent	Previous		
	FY20E	FY21E	FY20E	FY21E	
Rating	Е	BUY	BUY		
Target Price	3	354	326		
Sales (Rs. m)	3,015,789	3,301,899	3,234,063	3,526,413	
% Chng.	(6.7)	(6.4)			
EBITDA (Rs. m)	129,131	141,460	123,348	131,481	
% Chng.	4.7	7.6			
EPS (Rs.)	28.7	35.4	29.9	33.0	
% Chna.	(3.8)	7.3			

Key Financials - Standalone

Y/e Mar	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E
Sales (Rs. bn)	2,195	2,755	3,016	3,302
EBITDA (Rs. b)n	107	116	129	141
Margin (%)	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.3
PAT (Rs. bn)	72	67	44	54
EPS (Rs.)	47.4	43.9	28.7	35.4
Gr. (%)	(41.6)	(7.3)	(34.6)	23.2
DPS (Rs.)	-	-	-	-
Yield (%)	-	-	-	-
RoE (%)	31.0	23.9	13.3	14.4
RoCE (%)	18.5	16.5	11.8	9.8
EV/Sales (x)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	4.8	5.0	7.1	6.8
PE (x)	5.2	5.6	8.5	6.9
P/BV (x)	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9

Key Data	HPCL.BO HPCL IN
52-W High / Low	Rs.334 / Rs.163
Sensex / Nifty	36,691 / 10,856
Market Cap	Rs.372bn/ \$ 5,260m
Shares Outstanding	1,524m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.3379.8m

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	-
Foreign	19.64
Domestic Institution	17.22
Public & Others	63.14
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	-

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	(15.0)	3.2	(15.3)
Relative	(8.4)	4.0	(13.0)

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Hindustan Petroleum Corporation (HPCL IN)

Rating: BUY | CMP: Rs244 | TP: Rs354

Muted performance but better times ahead

Quick Pointers:

- Inventory loss drags core operating performance.
- Core profitability for Q2 is likely to be strong led by recovery in GRMs and healthy marketing margins.
- Benign crude oil price and lack of stake sale overhang is positive for HPCL.

We tweak our earnings to factor changes in forex rate (USD/INR at Rs70/72.1 for FY20/21) and other minor changes post Annual report updation. During Q1, core performance for HPCL was hit by inventory loss and lower than expected GRMs. However, benign crude prices and recovery in refining margins is positive for the OMCs and hence we expect a much better Q2FY20. State PSUs are also likely to benefit from implementation of IMO2020 effective January given >40% diesel slate. Maintain BUY with a revised PT of Rs354 (Rs326) based on 10x FY21E.

- Weak results: HPCL reported lower than expected Q1FY20 results with EBITDA of Rs16.4bn (-48%YoY, -68%QoQ; PLe Rs26.1bn) and PAT of Rs8.1bn (-53%YoY, -73%QoQ; PLe Rs13.1bn) led by lower than expected refining earnings. For Q1, total inventory loss was at Rs5.4bn (PLe Rs4.8bn loss). Foreign exchange gains for Q1 were at Rs1.9bn. In our view, core EBIDTA for the quarter, adjusted for inventory loss was at Rs21.7bn (Rs49.6bn in Q4).
- Core refining margins in-line with benchmark: HPCL's refining margins for Q1FY20 came in at US\$0.75/bbl (Q4FY19 at US\$4.51/bbl) and included inventory loss of Rs5.2bn or US\$2.6/bbl. Accordingly, core GRMs were in-line with benchmark Singapore refining margins of US\$3.5/bbl.
- Global GRM's are likely to remain under pressure, as new refining capacity addition of ~ 2mbpd is higher than demand expectation of 1.1mbpd. However, OMCs with ~40% diesel product slate remain well placed to benefit from IMO2020 regulation which will increase diesel demand by >1mbpd if implemented immediately. For Q1, refining throughput was at 3.92MTPA due to maintenance shutdown (4.6MTPA in Q4).
- Adjusted marketing profitability were down sequentially: HPCL's reported Q1FY20 marketing EBIDTA was at Rs20.3bn against Rs52.3bn in Q4FY19 due to inventory loss of Rs200mn. Adjusted marketing EBIDTA was at Rs20.5bn (Rs48.8bn in Q4) due to Central elections. HPCL's marketing volumes lagged industry run rate for HSD (1.7% YoY vs 2.1% for industry), and MS (8.6% YoY against industry rate of 9.9%YoY) respectively.

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Exhibit 1: Q1FY20 Result Overview (Rs mn)

Y/e March	Q1FY20	Q1FY19	YoY gr. (%)	Q4FY19	QoQ gr. (%)
Net sales	748,081	732,199	2.2	731,500	2.3
Inc/dec in stock	(749)	(19,342)	NA	(34,177)	NA
Raw material cons	145,702	163,514	(10.9)	157,649	(7.6)
Staff cost	8,125	7,353	10.5	7,310	11.2
Purchases	511,618	456,750	12.0	462,742	10.6
Duties	38,192	55,911	(31.7)	52,119	(26.7)
Other expenditure	28,754	36,107	(20.4)	34,195	(15.9)
Exp	(731,642)	(700,293)	NA	(679,838)	NA
Operating profit	16,439	31,907	(48.5)	51,662	(68.2)
Interest	(2,063)	(1,909)	NA	(1,872)	NA
Depreciation	(8,151)	(7,064)	NA	(8,285)	NA
Other income	6,165	3,056	101.7	5,225	18.0
Profit before tax	12,390	25,990	(52.3)	46,731	(73.5)
Current tax	(3,363)	(8,798)	NA	(14,305)	NA
Profit after current tax	9,028	17,192	(47.5)	32,426	(72.2)
Deferred tax	(918)	-	NA	(2,727)	NA
Net profit	8,110	17,192	(52.8)	29,699	(72.7)

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: HPCL internals

	Mar-18	Jun-18	Sep-18	Dec-18	Mar-19	Jun-19
EBIDTA	29,226	31,907	21,220	9,632	51,662	16,439
Adj for forex	(840)	(5,380)	(8,870)	5,970	2,480	1,938
Adj for inventory	1,570	19,050	12,760	(34,650)	9,160	(5,360)
Core EBIDTA	28,496	18,237	17,330	38,312	40,022	19,862
Marketing	17,415	6,822	10,476	34,161	34,030	22,358
Refining	11,081	11,415	6,853	4,151	5,992	(2,496)
GRMs (\$/BBL)	7.07	7.15	4.81	3.72	4.51	0.75
Thruput (MTPA)	4.63	4.52	4.76	4.56	4.60	3.92

Source: Company, PL

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Financials

Income Statement (Rs m

Income Statement (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E
Net Revenues		2,754,734		
YoY gr. (%)	17.1	25.5	9.5	9.5
Cost of Goods Sold	1,944,872	2,480,370	2,708,926	2,969,959
Gross Profit	250,224	274,364	306,863	331,941
Margin (%)	11.4	10.0	10.2	10.1
Employee Cost	28,926	29,728	31,442	33,643
Other Expenses	114,169	128,965	146,291	156,838
EBITDA	107,130	115,671	129,131	141,460
YoY gr. (%)	(0.9)	8.0	11.6	9.5
Margin (%)	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.3
Depreciation and Amortization	28,344	30,853	37,080	39,180
EBIT	78,786	84,818	92,051	102,280
Margin (%)	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1
Net Interest	6,179	7,856	13,328	7,992
Other Income	15,279	14,133	16,576	18,493
Profit Before Tax	87,886	91,095	95,300	112,781
Margin (%)	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.4
Total Tax	28,919	33,486	31,151	38,223
Effective tax rate (%)	32.9	36.8	32.7	33.9
Profit after tax	58,967	57,609	64,149	74,557
Minority interest	(13,216)	(9,297)	20,360	20,595
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	72,183	66,906	43,789	53,962
YoY gr. (%)	(12.4)	(7.3)	(34.6)	23.2
Margin (%)	3.3	2.4	1.5	1.6
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	72,183	66,906	43,789	53,962
YoY gr. (%)	(12.4)	(7.3)	(34.6)	23.2
Margin (%)	3.3	2.4	1.5	1.6
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	72,183	66,906	43,789	53,962
Equity Shares O/s (m)	1,524	1,524	1,524	1,524
EPS (Rs)	47.4	43.9	28.7	35.4

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs	m)			
Y/e Mar	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	463,592	522,495	838,993	1,205,493
Tangibles	463,592	522,495	838,993	1,205,493
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Acc: Dep / Amortization	81,335	110,809	212,150	255,929
Tangibles	81,335	110,809	212,150	255,929
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Net fixed assets	382,257	411,686	626,843	949,564
Tangibles	382,257	411,686	626,843	949,564
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Capital Work In Progress	39,890	94,959	278,729	53,729
Goodwill	4,909	4,729	-	-
Non-Current Investments	83,275	87,157	104,308	104,308
Net Deferred tax assets	(68,048)	(73,963)	-	-
Other Non-Current Assets	14,977	-	-	-
Current Assets				
Investments	49,994	50,838	-	-
Inventories	186,122	204,436	194,713	211,413
Trade receivables	55,870	56,674	92,714	100,672
Cash & Bank Balance	13,052	2,185	95,993	109,390
Other Current Assets	6,654	6,767	20,879	20,879
Total Assets	896,717	1,033,182	1,422,434	1,559,035
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	15,242	15,242	15,242	15,242
Other Equity	240,082	288,765	338,811	382,237
Total Networth	255,324	304,007	354,053	397,479
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	96,559	121,278	221,042	207,735
Provisions	793	584	-	-
Other non current liabilities	344	1,530	-	-
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	108,794	139,087	425,185	487,534
Trade payables	158,459	190,534	296,053	319,085
Other current liabilities	208,391	241,597	126,101	147,202
Total Equity & Liabilities	896,717	1,072,584	1,422,434	1,559,035

Source: Company Data, PL Research

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Cash Flow (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E
PBT	87,886	91,095	95,300	112,781
Add. Depreciation	28,344	30,853	37,080	39,180
Add. Interest	6,179	7,856	13,328	7,992
Less Financial Other Income	15,279	14,133	16,576	18,493
Add. Other	-	-	-	-
Op. profit before WC changes	122,408	129,804	145,707	159,952
Net Changes-WC	208,860	(68,845)	12,628	18,649
Direct tax	(90,647)	(33,486)	(31,151)	(38,223)
Net cash from Op. activities	240,621	27,473	127,185	140,378
Capital expenditures	(68,160)	(374,457)	(176,901)	(136,901)
Interest / Dividend Income	-	-	-	-
Others	13,426	-	-	-
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(54,734)	(374,457)	(176,901)	(136,901)
Issue of share cap. / premium	-	-	-	-
Debt changes	16,535	189,029	101,922	49,043
Dividend paid	(27,939)	(16,533)	(21,833)	(26,790)
Interest paid	(6,179)	(7,856)	(13,328)	(7,992)
Others	28,473	27,233	(24,633)	(24,936)
Net cash from Fin. activities	10,890	191,872	42,128	(10,675)
Net change in cash	196,777	(155,111)	(7,588)	(7,198)
Free Cash Flow	172,461	(346,983)	(49,716)	3,477

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	Q2FY19	Q3FY19	Q4FY19	Q1FY20
Net Revenue	675,180	721,118	679,381	709,889
YoY gr. (%)	42.1	25.5	11.7	5.0
Raw Material Expenses	609,400	682,638	586,214	656,571
Gross Profit	65,780	38,480	93,168	53,319
Margin (%)	9.7	5.3	13.7	7.5
EBITDA	21,220	9,632	51,662	16,439
YoY gr. (%)	(27.0)	(69.5)	76.8	(48.5)
Margin (%)	3.1	1.3	7.6	2.3
Depreciation / Depletion	7,385	7,393	8,285	8,151
EBIT	13,835	2,239	43,378	8,289
Margin (%)	2.0	0.3	6.4	1.2
Net Interest	2,007	1,472	1,872	2,063
Other Income	4,134	3,937	5,225	6,165
Profit before Tax	15,962	4,704	46,731	12,390
Margin (%)	2.4	0.7	6.9	1.7
Total Tax	5,042	2,228	17,032	4,281
Effective tax rate (%)	31.6	47.4	36.4	34.6
Profit after Tax	10,920	2,475	29,699	8,110
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associates	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	10,920	2,475	29,699	8,110
YoY gr. (%)	(37.1)	(87.3)	69.9	(52.8)
Margin (%)	1.6	0.3	4.4	1.1
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	10,920	2,475	29,699	8,110
YoY gr. (%)	(37.1)	(87.3)	69.9	(52.8)
Margin (%)	1.6	0.3	4.4	1.1
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	10,920	2,475	29,699	8,110
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	-	-	-	-
EPS (Rs)	-	-	-	-

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Key Financial Metrics					
Y/e Mar	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	
Per Share(Rs)					
EPS	47.4	43.9	28.7	35.4	
CEPS	66.0	64.1	53.1	61.1	
BVPS	167.5	199.5	232.3	260.8	
FCF	113.1	(227.6)	(32.6)	2.3	
DPS	-	-	-	-	
Return Ratio(%)					
RoCE	18.5	16.5	11.8	9.8	
ROIC	9.5	8.7	6.9	7.1	
RoE	31.0	23.9	13.3	14.4	
Balance Sheet					
Net Debt : Equity (x)	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.5	
Net Working Capital (Days)	14	9	(1)	(1)	
Valuation(x)					
PER	5.2	5.6	8.5	6.9	
P/B	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	
P/CEPS	3.7	3.8	4.6	4.0	
EV/EBITDA	4.8	5.0	7.1	6.8	
EV/Sales	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	
Dividend Yield (%)	-	-	-	-	

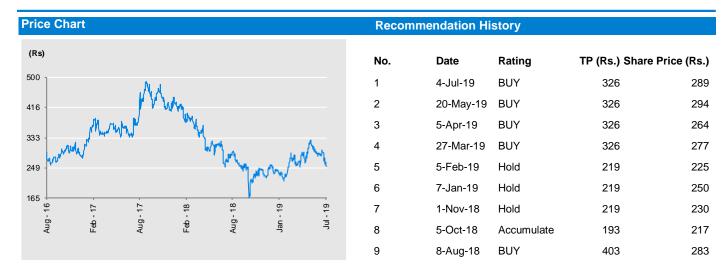
Source: Company Data, PL Research

Key Operating Metrics Y/e Mar FY21E FY18 FY19 FY20E Crude /bbl 58 70 70 75 US\$/Rs 65 70 70 72 GRM (US\$/bbl) 7 5 6 7 Refining volume (MTPA) 18 18 19 19 Net subsidy burden (Rs m) 20,378

Source: Company Data, PL Research

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Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	Bharat Petroleum Corporation	BUY	499	380
2	GAIL (India)	BUY	482	308
3	Hindustan Petroleum Corporation	BUY	326	289
4	I.G. Petrochemicals	BUY	477	257
5	Indian Oil Corporation	BUY	168	137
6	Indraprastha Gas	BUY	360	303
7	Mahanagar Gas	BUY	1,179	828
8	NOCIL	BUY	199	89
9	Oil & Natural Gas Corporation	BUY	223	167
10	Oil India	Accumulate	236	178
11	Petronet LNG	BUY	306	253
12	Reliance Industries	Accumulate	1,363	1,249

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 Buy
 : > 15%

 Accumulate
 : 5% to 15%

 Hold
 : +5% to -5%

 Reduce
 : -5% to -15%

 Sell
 : < -15%</td>

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR) : Rating likely to change shortly

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