

# **Bajaj Finance**

**BSE SENSEX S&P CNX** 36,675 10,800



Motilal Oswal values your support in the Asiamoney Brokers Poll 2020 for India Research, Sales and Trading team. We request your ballot.



#### **Stock Info**

Bloomberg	BAF IN
Equity Shares (m)	600
M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb)	2012 / 26.9
52-Week Range (INR)	4923 / 1783
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	33/-6/-3
12M Avg Val (INR M)	13256
Free float (%)	43.8

### Financials Snapshot (INR b)

Y/E March	2020	2021E	2022E
Net Income	169.1	171.2	207.8
PPP	112.5	120.7	148.7
PAT	52.6	45.4	70.5
EPS (INR)	87.7	75.7	117.5
EPS Gr. (%)	26.7	-13.7	55.2
BV/Sh. (INR)	540	608	714
Ratios			
NIM (%)	10.5	9.6	10.1
C/I ratio (%)	33.5	29.5	28.4
RoA (%)	3.6	2.6	3.5
RoE (%)	20.2	13.2	17.8
Payout (%)	13.8	10.0	10.0
Valuations			
P/E (x)	38.2	44.3	28.5
P/BV (x)	6.2	5.5	4.7
Div. Yield (%)	0.3	0.2	0.4

CMP: INR3,353 TP: INR3,000 (-11%) Neutral

## Strong performance on fees and deposits

Softness in customer addition | Marginal deterioration in asset quality

- Bajaj Finance's (BAF) FY20 Annual Report highlights the year as a mixed bag. The company witnessed strong loan growth performance, improved granularity of deposits and its growth, and expanded RoA led by strong fee income growth. On the other hand, asset quality weakened slightly with high net slippages (excl. lumpy accounts) ratio (+30bp YoY to 2.07%) and increase in write-offs (+70bp YoY to 1.7%). GNPL / PCR remained stable at 1.6%/60% YoY.
- BAF delivered healthy NII/PPoP/PAT growth of 39%/46%/32% in the year. Credit cost increased from 1.6% to 3.1% due to Covid-19 related provisions (2.5% ex-COVID related provisions) and write-offs of some large accounts.
- On the business front, BAF saw sharp moderation in new customer addition of +6% YoY to 8.7m, which is concerning. Overall, number of loans distributed declined from 50% YoY levels over the past three fiscals to 17% YoY in FY20. Customer base growth slowed down from 30% YoY levels earlier to 24% in FY20. Cross-selling for new origination increased from 65% in FY19 to ~70% in FY20.
- BAF has done well on two fronts deposits and fee income. Deposit growth was in line with prior years at 60%+. Importantly, granular public deposit base grew 90%+ YoY with near doubling of depositors to 362k. Fee income grew 54% YoY to INR26b, driven by all categories, especially distribution income. Fees to assets improved to 2.0% from 1.7% in FY19 and 1.1% in FY18, driving RoA expansion.
- In line with current macros and the evolving pandemic situation, we expect share of rural business (9% of AUM) to rise sharply in FY21. A high share of BAF's business comes from metro cities; post the initial pent-up demand, we are yet to see signs of growth sustaining.
- Improvement in the moratorium rate from 27% in April to 16% in June is a key positive though we await details on bounce rate. In our <u>recent note</u>, we have upgraded EPS estimates by ~15% for FY21/FY22E driven by lower credit costs and better growth expectation. We maintain a Neutral rating with a revised TP of INR3,000 (4.2x FY22E BV).

## CD/2W business sees sharp moderation in volumes

After delivering robust 44% YoY growth in consumer B2B disbursements (by volume) in FY19, growth slowed down to 9% YoY in FY20. This was driven by 6%/8% YoY growth in CD/2W disbursement volumes while growth in other segments remained healthy. The EMI Card continues to gain strong traction – 50% of loans were availed on the EMI Card in FY20 compared to 25% three years ago. This is in line with the rise in cross-selling for new loans' generation.

## Initial signs of stress emerging on asset quality

Slippages in FY20 jumped 3x YoY to INR45b driven by higher stress in 2W/LAP as well as some high-ticket slippages. Excluding the lumpy accounts, the net slippage ratio increased 30bp YoY to 2.07%. Write-offs also increased 1.3x YoY to INR22b – led by some one-off large ticket write-offs. Excluding these one-offs, write-offs nearly doubled YoY. The write-offs include sale of NPLs during

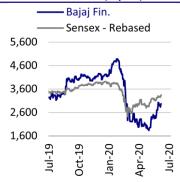
Research Analyst: Alpesh Mehta (Alpesh.Mehta@MotilalOswal.com) | Piran Engineer (Piran.Engineer@MotilalOswal.com)

#### Shareholding pattern (%)

As On	Mar-20	Dec-19	Mar-19
Promoter	56.2	56.2	55.2
DII	10.9	10.5	8.5
FII	21.5	22.5	20.9
Others	11.5	10.9	15.5

FII Includes depository receipts

## Stock Performance (1-year)



the year, which too more than doubled to INR7.4b. Regarding the moratorium, INR60b (i.e. 16% of the total moratorium book as at Apr'20) came from SMA accounts. The company made INR4b provisions against these loans.

## New initiatives across products, technology and business segments

BAF undertook several new initiatives as well as expanded pilot projects initiated earlier. These include a) entry into the brokerage segment with a new subsidiary (Bajaj Financial Securities), b) facial recognition technology introduced in the corporate office as well as 180 branches (pilot started in select consumer durable stores), c) introduction of a 'Health EMI Card' to cover medical expenses via no-cost EMIs (already covered 20% of 0.54m customer base of lifestyle product) and d) introduction of 'Flexi Personal Loans'. The gold loan book, which started in FY19, nearly doubled to INR16b.

## Recovery cost as % of AUM largely stable

Despite asset quality pressures experienced by the company, BAF has maintained stable recovery costs per unit. Recovery expenses as % of AUM has been largely stable at 65-75bp over the past 5 years. Overall recovery expenses amounted to INR9.6b. Interestingly, this accounted for ~30% of non-employee operating expenses in FY20 (up from ~20% three years back).

## **Increasing investments in various businesses**

The company invested INR15b in its housing finance subsidiary (started in FY18) and INR1b in the securities brokerage subsidiary (started in FY20). Both investments have been put into Fair Value (FV) through Amortization category. In addition, it invested INR1.5b in RBL Bank, which experienced MTM loss of INR920m. BAF also invested INR373m into Mobikwik via CCPS (overall investment has increased to INR2.6b). Since both these investment have been put in FVOCI (Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income), MTM impact on the same would reflect in OCI.

## Looking at overseas market to diversify liabilities

For the first time, BAF has raised money via External Commercial Borrowings (ECBs) in FY20 – it raised USD575m in the first tranche amounting to 3% of total borrowings. The company already has an approval for USD1.5b MTN program but is yet to mobilize resources for this route. In FY20, its share of capital market borrowings declined from 50% to 38%, led by rise in bank borrowings/Deposits/ECBs by 5%/4%/3%.

## Valuation and view

BAF delivered another year of stellar performance in FY20. Given the current liquidity risks, the company focused on long-term borrowings and increased liquidity on the balance sheet (14% of borrowings). It also nearly doubled its public deposit base with tenure of most deposits at over 3 years. While we expect some slowdown in fee income traction for FY21, the long-term story remains intact. Pressure on fees is likely to be compensated by sharp reduction in operating expenses in our view. The lower moratorium rate in June as compared to April is a key positive – hence, we reduced our credit cost estimates by 50/25bp to 3.9/3.1% for FY21/FY22. In our recent note, we have increased our EPS estimates by ~15%. Maintain **Neutral** with a TP of INR3,000 (4.2x FY22E BV).

## A formidable franchise

## Moderation in new customer addition a bit concerning

Growth in new loans booked was down from 50% run-rate earlier to 17% YoY in FY20.

### Slowdown in new loans disbursed...

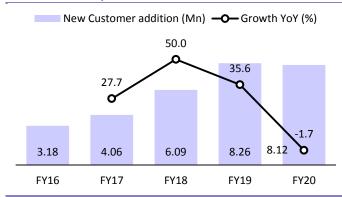
- On the business front, we witnessed sharp moderation in new customer addition (+6% YoY to 8.7m), which is a concern.
- Overall, number of loans distributed declined from 50% YoY levels over the past three fiscals to 17% YoY in FY20. Number of loans distributed via cross-selling grew 26% YoY v/s ~60% during FY17-19.
- Customer base growth declined to 24% YoY v/s 30%+ over the last 2 years.

  Cross-selling for new origination increased from 65% a year ago to ~70% in FY20.

Exhibit 1: Outstanding customer base growth seeing moderation...

No. of customers (mn) **—O**— Growth (%) 32 30 25 24 16.1 20.1 26.2 34.5 42.6 FY16 FY17 FY18 FY19 FY20 Source: MOFSL, Company

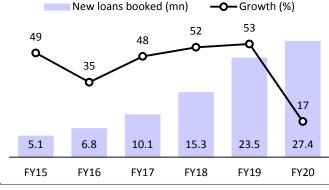
Exhibit 2: ...led by moderation in new customer addition

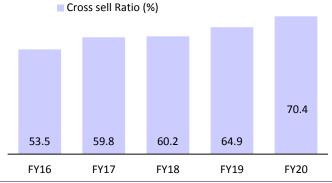


Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 3: Sharp decline in volume of new loans booked

loans booked Exhibit 4: Share of cross-sell improves sharply





Source: MOFSL, Company

Source: MOFSL, Company

## 2W/CD financing witnessing higher moderation in volumes

- After delivering robust 44% YoY growth in consumer B2B disbursements (by volume) in FY19, growth slowed down to 9% YoY in FY20.
- The company took a cautious stance toward 2W/CD financing, and thus, the number of loans disbursed grew just 8%/6% YoY.
- However, other products like Lifestyle financing/E-commerce/small-ticket retail spends witnessed healthy growth of 13%/22%/23% YoY.
- Importantly, BAF's new initiative of Health EMI Card (pre-approved loan of up to INRO.4m) has shown healthy traction with customer base of 108k in the first year of launch. This customer base forms 20% of Lifestyle financing currently.

Exhibit 5: 8%/6% YoY growth in 2W/CD financing disbursements

the contract of the contract o	_			
Number of loans booked (Mn)	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20
2W loans	0.72	0.68	1.02	1.10
3W loans	0.05	0.10	0.14	0.19
CD & digital products	7.20	9.90	12.70	13.40
Lifestyle	0.24	0.32	0.48	0.54
of which HealthCare				0.11
Ecommerce		0.70	2.11	2.56
Retail spends (small ticket)		0.71	1.46	1.80

Source: MOFSL, Company

Number of EMI Cards in force increased 19% YoY to 22m in FY20.

## **EMI Card traction improving**

- The EMI Card continues to gain strong traction 50% new loans were disbursed through the EMI Card in FY20 v/s 25% three years ago. This is in line with the rise in cross-selling for new loan generation (up to 70% now v/s 65% a year ago).
- Traction for the EMI Card remains healthy ~52% customers have an EMI Card (largely stable YoY).

Exhibit 6: EMI Card - trends

	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20
No. of EMI Cards	5.6	6.9	12.9	18.5	22.0
No. of digital wallets					15.0
No. of loans using EMI Cards	1.5	2.5	6.8	11.5	13.6
Loans disbursed	6.8	10.1	15.3	23.5	27.4
% of new loans booked	22%	25%	44%	49%	50%

Source: MOFSL, Company

## Share of short-term loans declining

Share of short-term loans was down 900bp to 34% over FY16-20.

- We note that the share of short-term loans (< 12 months' maturity) has been consistently declining over the past 4 years from 43% in FY17 to 34% in FY20.
- We attribute this to two factors (a) increasing share of mortgage loans, and (b) lockdown in the last week of Mar'20 (resulted in potential loss in disbursements of INR40b).
- However, the phenomenon appears positive for BAF in FY21 as loan book rundown will now be lower than it was in the past.

Exhibit 7: Share of longer-term loans rising (%)



Source: MOFSL, Company; Note: Residual tenure as on Mar 31

7 July 2020

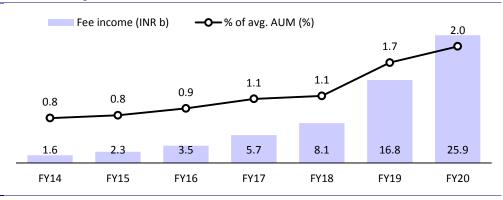
## Strong fee income traction

## A key profitability driver

After doubling in FY19, fee and commission income grew 54% YoY to INR26b in FY20, driven by all categories, especially distribution income.

Fees to assets has improved to 2.0% from 1.7% a year ago and 1.1% in FY18.
Fees' contribution to operating profits increased to ~23% in FY20 v/s ~17% in FY18.

**Exhibit 8: Strong fee income traction** 



Source: MOFSL, Company

Distribution fees were up 67% YoY to INR11b in FY20.

## RBL Bank tie-up drives strong fee income growth

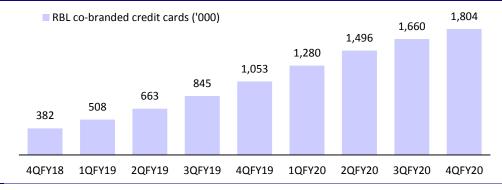
- One factor within fees that really stands out is distribution fees it has gone up almost 5x over the past 2 years to INR11b which we believe is due to the large contribution from the tie-up with RBL Bank. Distribution income now accounts for 43% of fees, up from 30% in FY18.
- Note that the number of RBL Bank co-branded cards in force grew ~80% YoY to 1.8m.

**Exhibit 9: Sharp growth in distribution fees** 

INR m	FY18	FY19	FY20
Service & admin charges	3,434	5,806	8,996
Fee on value added products	1,972	3,285	4,137
Foreclosure income	247	1,052	1,574
Distribution income	2,428	6,676	11,153
Brokerage income			49
Total	8,082	16,819	25,910

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 10: Trend in co-branded credit cards rising



Source: MOFSL, Company

7 July 2020

## Improving deposit franchise

## Dependence on corporate deposits reducing

Number of depositors grew 90% YoY in FY20.

## Strong deposit traction

BAF has done extremely well on the deposit front – total deposits grew 62% YoY to INR214b, driven by 90% YoY growth in public deposits. These now account for 61% of total deposits, up from 44% two years ago.

Note that 75% of public deposits have tenure of 3+ years.

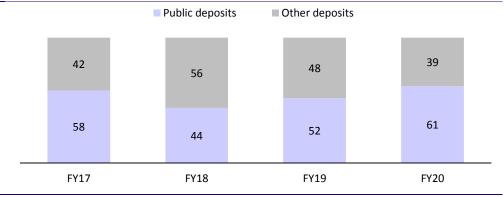
Exhibit 11: Strong growth in volume and value of deposits

	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20
Number of depositors ('000)	71	101	190	362
Growth (%)		43	88	90
Total deposits (INR b)	43	78	132	214
Growth (%)		82	69	62

Source: MOFSL, Company

Share of public deposits at 61% of total deposits

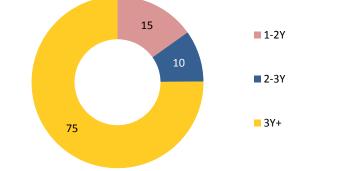
Exhibit 12: Mix between public and non-retail deposits (%)

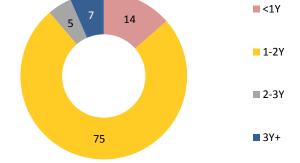


Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 13: Mix of public deposits by tenure (%)

Exhibit 14: Mix of other deposits by tenure (%)





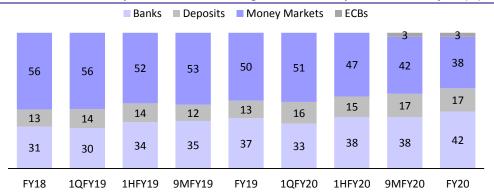
Source: MOFSL, Company; Note: Tenure at the time of origination

Source: MOFSL, Company; Note: Tenure at the time of origination

### Raised USD575m via ECBs

- In FY20, BAF established a secured Euro Medium Term Note (MTN) Program for USD1.5b on the Singapore Stock Exchange. This would enable it to issue foreign currency denominated bonds in the international markets. It raised ECBs of USD575m (i.e. INR41b), which amounts to 3% of total borrowings.
- Overall, share of capital market borrowings in FY20 declined from 50% to 38%, led by rise in bank borrowings/Deposits/ECBs by 5%/4%/3% YoY.

Exhibit 15: Share of capital markets borrowings down ~1,200bp over the last 1 year (%)



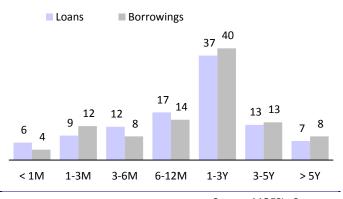
Source: MOFSL, Company

Short loan tenor leads to positive ALM

## Well-placed on the ALM front; Liquidity on the BS abundant

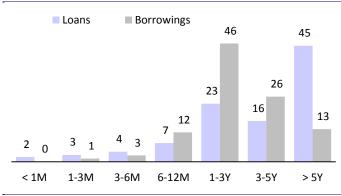
- Bulk of BAF's book has a loan tenor of sub-3 years. Only the non-LAS commercial lending and mortgages books have a longer tenure. As a result, the company is able to manage its ALM without resorting to very long term borrowings.
- Even in the HFC subsidiary, the company has managed ALM in the short-tenor bucket. It also maintain liquidity equivalent to 11% of borrowings on the BS.
- In addition, BAF increased liquidity on the BS to 12% of borrowings in FY20.

**Exhibit 16: Parent entity well placed on ALM** 



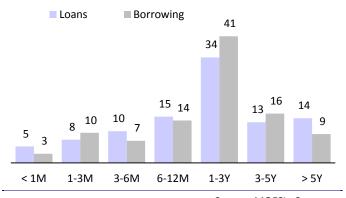
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 17: HFC subsidiary has positive ALM in the sub-1 year bucket



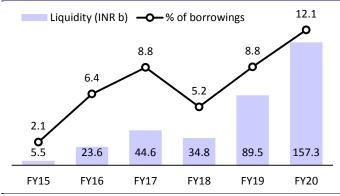
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 18: Consolidated ALM; ~23/20% loan/borrowings maturing by Sept 2020



Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 19: Liquidity on the balance sheet increased meaningfully YoY



Source: MOFSL, Company

## Stress on asset quality emerging

## Net slippage ratio (Excl. lumpy accounts) up 30bp YoY to 2.1%

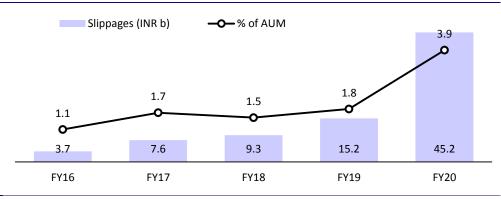
- Slippages in FY20 jumped 3x YoY to INR45b. This was led by higher stress in 2W and LAP as well as some high-ticket slippages.
- Write-offs also increased 1.3x YoY to INR22b, led by some one-off large ticket write-offs. Excluding these one-offs, write-offs nearly doubled YoY. The writeoffs include sale of NPLs done during the year, which more than doubled to INR7.4b.
- BAF also disclosed the quantum of SMA and overdue accounts that have been granted moratorium – these loans amounted to INR60b i.e. 16% of the total moratorium book as at Apr'20. The company made INR4b provisions against these loans.

Slippages up 3x YoY to INR45b

## Asset quality pressure resulting in heightened slippages...

- Slippages jumped 3x YoY to INR45b as % of opening AUM, it doubled to 4% YoY. In our view, slippages include lumpy accounts like CCD (INR850m) and Karvy (INR3.2b). Note that FY19 also had an element of lumpy slippages of INR2.3b related to IL&FS. Excluding lumpy slippages in both years, gross slippages stood at ~3.2x (INR41.2b v/s INR12.9b in FY19).
- Net slippages (slippages less recoveries and upgrades) were INR28b (v/s INR16b a year ago). CCD slipped and was subsequently recovered during the year.

Exhibit 20: Slippages spiked in FY20



Source: MOFSL, Company

Write-offs – 1.7% of average AUM in FY20 (v/s 1.0% in FY19).

### Higher write-offs helped headline GNPAs; PCR stable at 60% – a positive

- Write-offs as % of average AUM increased from 1% in FY19 to 1.7% in FY20. In absolute terms write offs stood at INR22.5b vs INR9.6b
- The elevated write-offs were also due to higher sell-downs of NPLs the value of NPLs sold also increased 2.5x to INR7.4b. Sell-down during the year includes accounts written-off worth INR4.3b (v/s INR2.1b a year ago). Consideration received for sold accounts (incl. written-off accounts) was INR296m (INR96m) v/s INR103m (INR37m) in FY19.
- Large accounts like Karvy and IL&FS was the key reason for spike in the writtenoff accounts. These accounts together amounted to INR5.9b for BAF.
- Even excluding lumpy accounts, write-offs are higher by 70%+ during the year in absolute terms.

Exhibit 21: Lumpy A/cs contribute one-fourth of write-offs

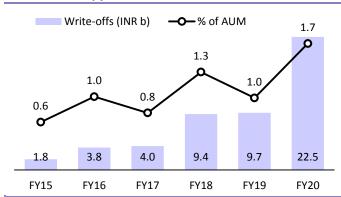


Exhibit 22: Financial assets sold (other than to ARCs)

	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20
No. of accounts sold ('000)	34	97	101	157
Amount outstanding (INR b)	0.91	1.84	2.82	7.38
Consideration recvd (INR b)	0.28	0.20	0.10	0.30
- % of outstanding	31%	11%	4%	4%

Source: MOFSL, Company

Source: MOFSL, Company

## Slight deterioration in Stage 2 loans led by secured assets

- While Stage 3 loans were stable at 1.6%, there was 40bp YoY increase in Stage 2 loans to 2.2%. This was primarily led by 70bp increase in Stage 2 loans of secured assets to 3.1%.
- On the other hand, Stage 3 loans were largely similar across product segments.

Exhibit 23: Stage 2 loans trend (%)

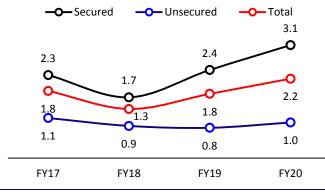
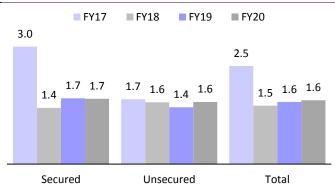


Exhibit 24: Stage 3 loans trend (%)



Source: MOFSL, Company Source: MOFSL, Company

INR60b of SMA loans under moratorium.

## 16% of moratorium loans are SMA accounts

- Of BAF's INR380b book under moratorium, INR60b are SMA (Special Mention Account) loans. This translates to 16% of moratorium loans as of April, 2020.
- While we do not have data on the quantum of loans in the 0-30dpd bucket, our guesstimate is that most SMA accounts have opted for a moratorium

Exhibit 25: SMA categories where moratorium was extended

Bucket	Exposure	Provisions	PCR (%)
SMA-0	9,938	50	1
Overdue - Standard	48,162	3,396	7
Overdue - Others	1,403	547	39
Total	59,503	3,994	47

Source: MOFSL, Company

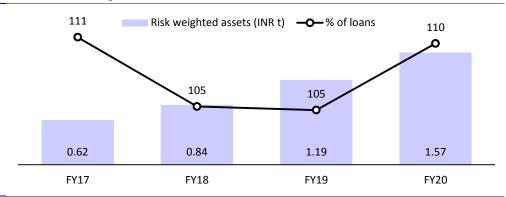
Risk-weighted assets stand at 110% of total loans.

## **Risk-weighted assets rising**

 Consolidated risk-weighted assets (RWA) increased 32% YoY to INR1.57t as compared to 27% YoY increase in AUM. As a result, RWA as % of loans increased 500bp YoY to 110%.

■ This is surprising considering the fact that the share of mortgages (which generally carries lower-risk weights) increased from 29% to 31% in FY20. We await clarity from management on the same.

Exhibit 26: Risk-weighted assets % rises



Note: For consolidated RWA we have added reported RWA Parent and Housing finance subsidiary; Source: MOFSL, Company

## Cost-cutting – the mantra for FY21

- In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, BAF's Chairman's note stated, "BAF's clear focus will be on capital preservation, balance sheet protection, conservative liquidity management, opex management and strengthening collections."
- It was interesting to note the Chairman's note alluding significantly to cost control. Given the current environment, BAF is looking to cut fixed costs. This not only would help the company offset some revenue pressure but also aid in keeping opex low whenever revenues bounce back.

## Other highlights

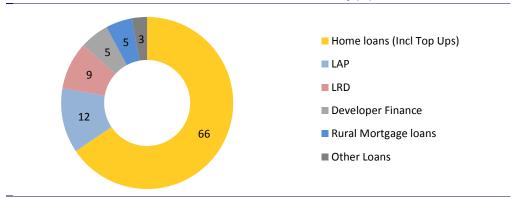
- Mr. Rajeev Jain has been reappointed as MD for tenure of 5 years from 1<sup>st</sup> Apr'20.
- Foreign institutional limit has been fixed at 49% with shareholders' approval.
- Consolidated liquidity buffer of INR157b as at Mar'20 (11%+ of AUM).
- During the year, BAF took guarantee cover for portfolios worth INR36b under the Credit Guarantee Fund Scheme for NBFCs (CGS-II) from Credit Guarantee Fund Trust for Micro and Small Enterprises (CGTMSE), which is governed by the SIDBI.
- At the standalone level, the company has decided not to sell down loans. Henceforth, entire loans from Fair Value through OCI would be changed to amortized cost category. Till date, BAF has assigned INR106b (nothing in FY20); outstanding as at FY20 stood at INR26.9b.
- Provisioning cost for FY20 includes contingency provision of INR9b related to COVID-19. Of this, INR8.5b is related to the standalone business and INR0.5b for the housing finance business. INR4.83b accelerated charge is toward identifying two large accounts.

- Requirement of provision as per IRAC norms stands at INR7.1b on standalone basis v/s the company carrying INR36.3b as per Ind-AS, and hence, BAF is comfortably placed.
- Within commercial lending, BAF has fully exited warehouse receipt financing.
- BAF started 31 exclusive deposit taking branches in 3 major cities.
- Digital wallet distributed INR5,000-10,000 ticket size loans to 0.66m customers.
- INR1b worth of land bought during the year.
- INR14.54b (v/s INR3.93b) worth of portfolio assigned to the housing finance subsidiary from the parent's balance sheet.

## Key points on housing finance subsidiary

- AUM grew 86% YoY to INR327b.
- GNPA/NNPA negligible at 8bp/5bp; CAR at 25.15% with Tier I of 24.5%.
- INR15b equity infused by the parent. Total investment till date INR50.5b.

Exhibit 27: Home loans dominate AUM mix of BAF's subsidiary (%)



Source: MOFSL, Company,FY20

## **Appendix**

Share of professional loans in SME lending rising.

Exhibit 28: Break-up of consumer B2C and SME lending

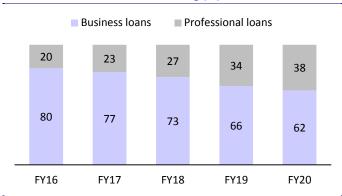
AUM (INR b)	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20
Personal loans cross-sell	39	62	89	139	192
Salaried personal loans	26	35	64	87	113
Total consumer B2C	65	97	153	226	305
Business loans	46	59	84	101	119
Professional loans	11	17	31	53	73
Total SME lending	57	76	115	154	193

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 29: AUM mix - Consumer B2C lending (%)

Personal loans cross-sell ■ Salaried personal loans 37 36 39 40 42 64 61 63 60 58 FY16 **FY17** FY18 FY19 FY20

Exhibit 30: AUM mix – SME lending (%)



Source: MOFSL, Company

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 31: Exposure (standalone) to top-20 accounts largely stable

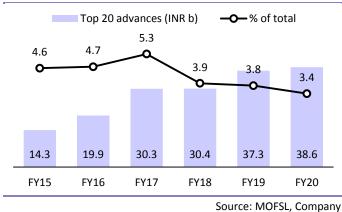
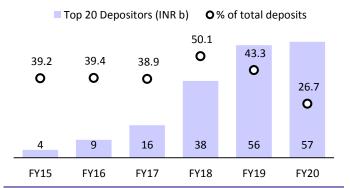


Exhibit 32: Concentration of Top-20 depositors on downward trend



Source: MOFSL, Company

ource: MOFSL, Company

# **Valuation matrix**

	Rating	СМР	Мсар	P/E	(x)	P/B	V (x)	RoA	(%)	RoE	(%)
		(INR)	(USDb)	FY21E	FY22E	FY21E	FY22E	FY21E	FY22E	FY21E	FY22E
HFCs											
HDFC*	Buy	1,887	42.9	19.0	14.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	11.8	11.6
LICHF	Buy	278	1.9	6.8	6.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	11.5
PNBHF	Neutral	214	0.5	14.4	4.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	3.1	9.3
REPCO	Buy	131	0.1	2.9	2.7	0.4	0.3	2.3	2.4	14.4	13.6
Vehicle fin.											
SHTF	Buy	723	2.1	10.9	6.1	0.8	0.8	1.4	2.4	8.1	13.0
MMFS	Buy	204	1.5	25.6	14.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	4.2	7.2
CIFC	Buy	213	2.2	16.8	13.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.0	12.3	14.1
Diversified											
BAF	Neutral	3,353	23.9	44.3	28.5	5.5	4.7	2.6	3.5	13.2	17.8
SCUF	Buy	677	0.6	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.5	2.1	2.4	8.7	9.2
LTFH	Buy	71	1.9	10.2	7.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	9.3	11.7
MUTH	Neutral	1,104	6.1	12.9	11.0	3.1	2.5	6.4	6.6	26.6	25.4
MAS	Buy	688	0.5	22.3	18.6	3.4	3.0	3.7	4.0	16.0	16.9

Note: \*HDFC price and BV adjusted for stake in subsidiaries

# **Financials and valuations**

Income Statement								INR b
Y/E MARCH	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Interest Income	65.5	87.1	115.9	163.5	229.7	255.8	300.9	358.3
Interest Expended	29.3	38.0	46.1	66.2	94.7	110.1	125.3	149.2
Net Interest Income	36.2	49.0	69.7	97.3	135.0	145.7	175.6	209.1
Change (%)	37.0	35.4	42.2	39.5	38.8	7.9	20.5	19.1
Other Operating Income	7.5	12.7	11.6	21.4	34.0	25.3	32.0	41.0
Other Income	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Net Income	44.1	62.0	81.4	118.8	169.1	171.2	207.8	250.2
Change (%)	39.0	40.7	31.3	45.9	42.4	1.2	21.4	20.4
Operating Expenses	19.0	25.6	32.7	42.0	56.6	50.5	59.1	69.2
<b>Operating Profits</b>	25.1	36.4	48.7	76.8	112.5	120.7	148.7	181.0
Change (%)	44.0	45.0	34.1	57.6	46.5	7.2	23.2	21.8
Provisions and W/Offs	5.4	8.2	10.3	15.0	39.3	60.1	54.7	61.7
PBT	19.6	28.2	38.4	61.8	73.2	60.6	94.0	119.4
Tax	6.9	9.8	13.5	21.8	20.6	15.1	23.5	29.8
Tax Rate (%)	34.9	34.8	35.0	35.3	28.1	25.0	25.0	25.0
PAT	12.8	18.4	25.0	39.9	52.6	45.4	70.5	89.5
Change (%)	42.4	43.6	35.9	60.0	31.8	-13.7	55.2	27.0
Proposed Dividend	1.6	2.5	2.8	4.3	7.3	4.5	7.0	9.0
Balance Sheet								INR b
Y/E MARCH	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Capital	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Reserves & Surplus (Ex OCI)	73.7	89.4	157.4	195.8	323.0	363.8	427.2	507.8
Net Worth	74.3	90.5	158.6	197.0	324.2	365.0	428.4	509.0
OCI	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Net Worth (Including OCI)	74.3	90.5	158.5	197.0	323.3	364.2	427.6	508.1
Change (%)	54.7	21.9	75.1	24.3	64.1	12.6	17.4	18.8
Borrowings	370.2	508.9	665.6	1,015.9	1,298.1	1,455.4	1,717.4	2,060.9
Change (%)	38.7	37.5	30.8	52.6	27.8	12.1	18.0	20.0
Other liabilities	25.2	19.9	23.9	29.5	22.6	26.0	29.9	34.3
Total Liabilities	469.7	619.4	848.0	1,242.3	1,643.9	1,845.5	2,174.8	2,603.3
Investments	10.3	41.3	31.4	86.0	175.4	201.8	232.0	266.8
Change (%)	211.2	299.5	-24.0	173.9	104.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Loans	438.3	564.0	800.0	1,137.1	1,428.0	1,599.3	1,887.2	2,264.7
Change (%)	40.5	28.7	41.8	42.1	25.6	12.0	18.0	20.0
Other assets	21.1	14.1	16.6	19.2	40.5	44.4	55.6	71.8
Total Assets	469.7	619.4	848.0	1,242.3	1,643.9	1,845.5	2,174.8	2,603.3
				, -	,	,	, -	,

E: MOFSL Estimates

# **Financials and valuations**

Ratios								(%)
Y/E MARCH	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Spreads Analysis (%)								
Yield on Advances	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.9	17.9	16.4	16.8	16.8
Cost of borrowings	9.2	8.7	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.9
Interest Spread	8.3	8.7	9.1	9.0	9.7	8.4	8.9	8.9
Net Interest Margin	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.0	10.5	9.6	10.1	10.1
Profitability Ratios (%)								
Cost/Income	43.1	41.4	40.1	35.3	33.5	29.5	28.4	27.7
Empl. Cost/Op. Exps.	33.2	36.3	43.9	46.2	45.0	45.4	44.6	43.8
RoE	20.9	22.3	20.0	22.5	20.2	13.2	17.8	19.1
RoA	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.6	2.6	3.5	3.7
- 10 10 100								
Asset Quality (%)					•••			
GNPA	5.4	9.8	11.6	18.0	23.6	43.5	36.6	48.8
NNPA	1.2	2.6	3.5	7.3	9.4	17.4	14.6	19.5
GNPA %	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.1
NNPA %	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9
PCR %	77.2	74.0	69.6	59.7	60.3	60.0	60.0	60.0
Capitalisation (%)								
CAR	19.5	19.5	24.0	20.7	25.0	24.7	24.4	23.9
Tier I	16.1	13.3	18.4	16.3	21.3	21.6	21.8	21.9
Tier II	3.4	6.2	5.5	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.0
Average Leverage on Assets (x)	6.5	6.6	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.1
Valuation	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Book Value (INR)	138.7	165.5	275.7	341.4	540.3	608.4	714.1	848.4
Price-BV (x)	130.7	105.5	275.7	341.4	6.2	5.5	4.7	4.0
EPS (INR)	23.9	33.6	43.4	69.3	87.7	75.7	117.5	149.2
EPS Growth (%)	33.0	40.7	29.2	59.6	26.7	-13.7	55.2	27.0
Price-Earnings (x)					38.2	44.3	28.5	22.5
Dividend per Share (INR)	2.5	3.6	4.0	6.0	10.0	7.9	11.7	14.9
Dividend Yield (%)					0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5

E: MOFSL Estimates

## NOTES

17

Explanation of Investment Rating			
Investment Rating	Expected return (over 12-month)		
BUY	>=15%		
SELL	<-10%		
NEUTRAL	< - 10 % to 15%		
UNDER REVIEW	Rating may undergo a change		
NOT RATED	We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation		

\*In case the recommendation given by the Research Analyst is inconsistent with the investment rating legend for a continuous period of 30 days, the Research Analyst shall within following 30 days take appropriate measures to make the recommendation consistent with the investment rating legend.

#### Disclosures

The following Disclosures are being made in compliance with the SEBI Research Analyst Regulations 2014 (herein after referred to as the Regulations).

Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. (MOFSL) is a SEBI Registered Research Analyst having registration no. INH000000412. MOFSL, the Research Entity (RE) as defined in the Regulations, is engaged in the business of providing Stock broking services, Investment Advisory Services, Depository participant services & distribution of various financial products. MOFSL is a subsidiary company of Passionate Investment Management Pvt. Ltd.. (PIMPL). MOFSL is a listed public company, the details in respect of which are available on <a href="https://www.motilaloswal.com">www.motilaloswal.com</a>. MOFSL (erstwhile Motilal Oswal Securities Limited - MOSL) is registered with the Securities & Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and is a registered Trading Member with National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE) and Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (BSE), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Limited (MCX) and National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX) for its stock broking activities & is Depository participant with Central Depository Services Limited (CDSL) National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL),NERL, COMRIS and CCRL and is member of Association of Mutual Funds of India (AMFI) for distribution of financial products and Insurance Regulatory & Development Authority of India (IRDA) as Corporate Agent for insurance products. Details of associate entities of Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited are available on the website at <a href="http://onlinereports.motilaloswal.com/Dormant/documents/List%20of%20Associate%20companies.pdf">http://onlinereports.motilaloswal.com/Dormant/documents/List%20of%20Associate%20companies.pdf</a>

MOFSL and its associate company(ies), their directors and Research Analyst and their relatives may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein. (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies) or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report

MOFSL and / or its affiliates do and seek to do business including investment banking with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, the recipients of this report should be aware that MOFSL may have a potential conflict of interest that may affect the objectivity of this report. Compensation of Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions. Details of pending Enquiry Proceedings of Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited are available on the website at <a href="https://galaxy.motilaloswal.com/ResearchAnalyst/PublishViewLitigation.aspx">https://galaxy.motilaloswal.com/ResearchAnalyst/PublishViewLitigation.aspx</a>

A graph of daily closing prices of securities is available at <a href="www.nseindia.com">www.nseindia.com</a>, <a href="www.nseindia.com">www.nseindia.com</a>. Research Analyst views on Subject Company may vary based on Fundamental research and Technical Research. Proprietary trading desk of MOFSL or its associates maintains arm's length distance with Research Team as all the activities are segregated from MOFSL research activity and therefore it can have an independent view with regards to Subject Company for which Research Team have expressed their views.

#### Regional Disclosures (outside India)

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity resident in a state, country or any jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL & its group companies to registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdictions.

## For Hong Kong:

This report is distributed in Hong Kong by Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited, a licensed corporation (CE AYY-301) licensed and regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (SFC) pursuant to the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) "SFO". As per SEBI (Research Analyst Regulations) 2014 Motilal Oswal Securities (SEBI Reg No. INH000000412) has an agreement with Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited for distribution of research report in Hong Kong. This report is intended for distribution only to "Professional Investors" as defined in Part I of Schedule 1 to SFO. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to professional investor and will be engaged only with professional investors." Nothing here is an offer or solicitation of these securities, products and services in any jurisdiction where their offer or sale is not qualified or exempt from registration. The Indian Analyst(s) who compile this report is/are not located in Hong Kong & are not conducting Research Analysis in Hong Kong.

### For U.S.

Motial Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) is not a registered broker - dealer under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the"1934 act") and under applicable state laws in the United States. In addition MOFSL is not a registered investment adviser under the U.S. Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended (the "Advisers Act" and together with the 1934 Act, the "Acts), and under applicable state laws in the United States. Accordingly, in the absence of specific exemption under the Acts, any brokerage and investment services provided by MOFSL, including the products and services described herein are not available to or intended for U.S. persons. This report is intended for distribution only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by SEC (henceforth referred to as "major institutional investors"). This document must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not major institutional investors. Any investment activity to which this document relates is only available to major institutional investors and will be engaged in only with major institutional investors. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") and interpretations thereof by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") in order to conduct business with Institutional Investors based in the U.S., MOFSL has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Motilal Oswal Securities International Private Limited. ("MOSIPL"). Any business interaction pursuant to this report will have to be executed within the provisions of this chaperoning agreement.

The Research Analysts contributing to the report may not be registered /qualified as research analyst with FINRA. Such research analyst may not be associated persons of the U.S. registered broker-dealer, MOSIPL, and therefore, may not be subject to NASD rule 2711 and NYSE Rule 472 restrictions on communication with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

### For Singapore

In Singapore, this report is being distributed by Motilal Oswal Capital Markets Singapore Pte Ltd ("MOCMSPL") (Co.Reg. NO. 201129401Z) which is a holder of a capital markets services license and an exempt financial adviser in Singapore As per the approved agreement under Paragraph 9 of Third Schedule of Securities and Futures Act (CAP 289) and Paragraph 11 of First Schedule of Financial Advisors Act (CAP 110) provided to MOCMSPL by Monetary Authority of Singapore. Persons in Singapore should contact MOCMSPL in respect of any matter arising from, or in connection with this report/publication/communication. This report is distributed solely to persons who qualify as "Institutional Investors", of which some of whom may consist of "accredited" institutional investors as defined in section 4A(1) of the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore ("the SFA"). Accordingly, if a Singapore person is not or ceases to be such an institutional investor, such Singapore Person must immediately discontinue any use of this Report and inform MOCMSPL.

### **Specific Disclosures**

- 1 MOFSL, Research Analyst and/or his relatives does not have financial interest in the subject company, as they do not have equity holdings in the subject company.
- 2 MOFSL, Research Analyst and/or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company
- 3 MOFSL, Research Analyst and/or his relatives have not received compensation/other benefits from the subject company in the past 12 months
- 4 MOFSL, Research Analyst and/or his relatives do not have material conflict of interest in the subject company at the time of publication of research report
- 5 Research Analyst has not served as director/officer/employee in the subject company
- 6 MOFSL has not acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months
- 7 MOFSL has not received compensation for investment banking/ merchant banking/brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months
- 8 MOFSL has not received compensation for other than investment banking/merchant banking/brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months

7 July 2020

9 MOFSL has not received any compensation or other benefits from third party in connection with the research report

10 MOFSL has not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

The associates of MOFSL may have:

- financial interest in the subject company
- actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company
- received compensation/other benefits from the subject company in the past 12 months
- other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report.
- acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months
- be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies)
- received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for investment banking / merchant banking / brokerage services or from other than said services.

The associates of MOFSL has not received any compensation or other benefits from third party in connection with the research report

Above disclosures include beneficial holdings lying in demat account of MOFSL which are opened for proprietary investments only. While calculating beneficial holdings, It does not consider demat accounts which are opened in name of MOFSL for other purposes (i.e holding client securities, collaterals, error trades etc.). MOFSL also earns DP income from clients which are not considered in above disclosures.

#### **Analyst Certification**

The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst(s) about the subject securities or issues, and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst(s) in this report.

#### Terms & Conditions:

This report has been prepared by MOFSL and is meant for sole use by the recipient and not for circulation. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of MOFSL. The report is based on the facts, figures and information that are considered true, correct, reliable and accurate. The intent of this report is not recommendatory in nature. The information is obtained from publicly available media or other sources believed to be reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and no guaranty, representation of warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All such information and opinions are subject to change without notice. The report is prepared solely for informational purpose and does not constitute an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments for the clients. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. MOFSL will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report.

#### Disclaimer

The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and may not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. Each recipient of this document should make such investigations as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved), and should consult its own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such an investment. The investment discussed or views expressed may not be suitable for all investors. Certain transactions -including those involving futures, options, another derivative products as well as non-investment grade securities - involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the information and opinions contained in this document. The Disclosures of Interest Statement incorporated in this document is provided solely to enhance the transparency and should not be treated as endorsement of the views expressed in the report. This information is subject to change without any prior notice. The Company reserves the right to make modifications and alternations to this statement as may be required from time to time without any prior approval. MOFSL, its associates, their directors and the employees may from time to time, effect or have effected an own account transaction in, or deal as principal or agent in or for the securities mentioned in this document. They may perform or seek to perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other business from, any company referred to in this report. Each of these entities functions as a separate, distinct and independent of each other. The recipient should take this into account before interpreting the document. This report has been prepared on the basis of information that is already available in publicly accessible media or developed through analysis of MOFSL. The views expressed are those of the analyst, and the Company may or may not subscribe to all the views expressed therein. This document is being supplied to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced, redistributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other person or published, copied, in whole or in part, for any purpose. This report is not directled or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction. Neither the Firm, not its directors, employees, agents or representatives shall be liable for any damages whether direct or indirect, incidental, special or consequential including lost revenue or lost profits that may arise from or in connection with the use of the information. The person accessing this information specifically agrees to exempt MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees from, any and all responsibility/liability arising from such misuse and agrees not to hold MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees responsible for any such misuse and further agrees to hold MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees free and harmless from all losses, costs, damages, expenses that may be suffered by the person accessing this information due to any errors and delays.

Registered Office Address: Motilal Oswal Tower, Rahimtullah Sayani Road, Opposite Parel ST Depot, Prabhadevi, Mumbai-400025; Tel No.: 022 71934200/ 022-71934263; Website <a href="https://www.motilaloswal.com">www.motilaloswal.com</a>. CIN no.: L67190MH2005PLC153397.Correspondence Office Address: Palm Spring Centre, 2nd Floor, Palm Court Complex, New Link Road, Malad(West), Mumbai-400 064. Tel No: 022 7188 1000.

Registration Nos.: Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL)\*: INZ000158836(BSE/NSE/MCX/NCDEX); CDSL and NSDL: IN-DP-16-2015; Research Analyst: INH000000412. AMFI: ARN - 146822; Investment Adviser: INA000007100; Insurance Corporate Agent: CA0579;PMS:INP000006712. Motilal Oswal Asset Management Company Ltd. (MOAMC): PMS (Registration No.: INP000000670); PMS and Mutual Funds are offered through MOAMC which is group company of MOFSL. Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited is a distributor of Mutual Funds, PMS, Fixed Deposit, Bond, NCDs,Insurance Products and IPOs.Real Estate is offered through Motilal Oswal Real Estate Investment Advisors II Pvt. Ltd. which is a group company of MOFSL. Private Equity is offered through Motilal Oswal Private Equity Investment Advisors Pvt. Ltd which is a group company of MOFSL. Research & Advisory services is backed by proper research. Please read the Risk Disclosure Document prescribed by the Stock Exchanges carefully before investing. There is no assurance or guarantee of the returns. Investment in securities market is subject to market risk, read all the related documents carefully before investing. Details of Compliance Officer: Name: Neeraj Agarwal, Email ID: na@motilaloswal.com, Contact No.:022-71881085.

\* MOSL has been amalgamated with Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) w.e.f August 21, 2018 pursuant to order dated July 30, 2018 issued by Hon'ble National Company Law Tribunal, Mumbai Bench.