# **Accumulate**



# Expect gradual improvement; Maintain Accumulate

- Emami's Q1FY21 revenues came in line but EBITDA and APAT was a beat. Domestic business declined 26%, while IB posted 18% revenue de-growth in Q1. Supply chain disruption in April due to Covid-19 resulted in sales decline.
- Secondary sales decline was ~15% during the quarter vs 26% primary sales decline. Distributor inventory days declined from 29-30 days in March to ~27 days in June and ~19-20 days in July end. This signifies that the secondary sales growth in July was better than primary sales.
- Emami reported double digit growth in July, which was a key positive.
- IB gained momentum in July. Crème-21 is expected to maintain strong growth going ahead.
- We believe that competition in Emami's key product categories such as skin, and hair oil, will continue to remain high. Nevertheless, we remain optimistic about the favorable base, and growth in health and hygiene market. As most of the negatives are factored in the stock price, we maintain Accumulate rating with TP of Rs 283 (20x FY22E CEPS).

### Operational performance beat our estimates

Net sales fell 25.9% YoY to Rs 4.8bn in Q1FY21 – came in line with our estimate. Domestic consumer business reported 28% volume de-growth during the quarter. A 230/750 bps decline in RM costs/A&P spends was partially offset by 430/60bps increase in employee expense/other exp respectively. Consequently, EBITDA margin expanded by 480bps to 25.5%. EBITDA declined 8.9% YoY to Rs 1.2bn. APAT increased 1% to Rs 396mn – beat our estimate.

### Mixed performance at category level

During the quarter Healthcare products (+23%), Pain management products (+15%) and BoroPlus (+28%) reported strong double digit growths with favorable season and Covid threat. However, other key categories/brands Navratna (-41%), Kesh King (-33%) and Male grooming products (-70%) posted high double digit de-growth during Q1 due to discretionary nature. New products contributed ~5% of sales in Q1. The company launched new products in health care range during the quarter, is likely to gain traction in the near term.

#### Q1FY21 Result (Rs Mn)

Particulars	Q1FY21	Q1FY20	YoY (%)	Q4FY20	QoQ (%)
Revenue	4,813	6,495	(25.9)	5,327	(9.6)
Total Expense	3,584	5,145	(30.3)	4,342	(17.5)
EBITDA	1,230	1,350	(8.9)	985	24.8
Depreciation	748	837	(10.6)	852	(12.3)
EBIT	482	513	(6.1)	133	262.6
Other Income	67	106	(36.9)	145	(53.8)
Interest	47	44	8.0	24	95.0
EBT	502	576	(12.9)	180	179.6
Tax	95	177	(46.4)	(74)	(228.6)
RPAT	396	393	1.0	234	69.7
APAT	396	393	1.0	308	28.8
			(bps)		(bps)
Gross Margin (%)	66.5	64.2	227	65.2	132
EBITDA Margin (%)	25.5	20.8	476	18.5	705
NPM (%)	8.2	6.0	219	4.4	385
Tax Rate (%)	18.9	30.7	(1182)	(41.1)	5995
EBIT Margin (%)	10.0	7.9	211	2.5	752

CMP	Rs 257
Target / Upside	Rs 283 / 10%
BSE Sensex	38,047
NSE Nifty	11,214
Scrip Details	
Equity / FV	Rs 453mn / Rs 1
Market Cap	Rs 117bn
	USD 2bn
52-week High/Low	Rs 358/Rs 131
Avg. Volume (no)	1,187,810
NSE Symbol	EMAMILTD
Bloomberg Code	HMN IN
Shareholding Patte	rn Jun'20(%)
Promoters	52.7
MF/Banks/FIs	25.5
FIIs	12.1
Public / Others	9.7

#### Valuation (x)

	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E
P/E	37.2	39.0	32.7
EV/EBITDA	16.9	16.8	14.4
ROE (%)	15.5	15.7	17.1
RoACE (%)	16.0	15.5	16.8

### Estimates (Rs mn)

	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E
Revenue	26,549	26,130	28,928
EBITDA	6,905	6,896	7,953
PAT	3,136	2,992	3,568
EPS (Rs.)	6.9	6.6	7.9

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**Exhibit 1:** Q1FY21 Actual V/s DART estimates

Rs mn	Actual	Estimates	Variance (%)	Comments
Revenue	4,813	4,946	(2.7)	
EBITDA	1,230	929	32.3	
EBITDA margin %	25.5	18.8	680	Advertisement and other expenses were lower than our estimates
APAT	396	171	131.3	Variation due to higher than estimated EBITDA and lower tax rates

Source: Company, DART

# **Concall Key Takeaways**

- Emami registered 26% de-growth in domestic in Q1 as offtakes in summer portfolio were significantly impacted due to lockdown coupled with weak discretionary consumption.
- While traditional sales channel and MT were impacted due to lockdown, E-com grew 108% YoY. CSD business declined 38% YoY. Wholesale channel witnessed growth in Q1 as well as in July.
- Rural grew in double digits in Q1FY21. Sachet contribution did not increase, continues to remain 32-33%.
- Margins increased due to stringent cost control measures and benign raw material prices (mentha). Company expects gross margins to expand going ahead.
- Pancharishta declined 10-11% in Q1. June and July have witnessed growth.
- Emami has partnered with A.T. Kearney for supply chain cost optimization which
  is expected to lead to saving of Rs 500-600mn in FY21E. Moreover, if momentum
  of June-July is sustained, company expects EBITDA margin expansion in FY21E.
- Health & Hygiene Portfolio which contributed 43% to topline, grew 29% YoY. The company launched distinct products in E-com channel in Healthcare space and is advertising via digital media.
- New launches like BoroPlus Aloe Vera Gel, Zandu Ayurvedic Sanitizer and other immunity boosting products under the Zandu Healthcare range received encouraging consumer traction.
- Boroplus grew significantly in Q1 mainly due to sanitizer sales. Chyawanprash and Honey grew 7x and 5x respectively compared to last year.
- Emami is likely to launch 20-30 new products going ahead under Boroplus and Zandu brands, which are not necessarily seasonal products. New launches contributed 5% to domestic revenues in Q1. Of this, 3% is contributed by sanitizers and 2% by other new launches.
- Emami is set to foray into Home Hygiene space soon. Management believes that Home hygiene market is expected to grow significantly, going ahead.
- The company expects to scale down A&SP spends for the year (~17-18% in FY21).
- With renewed focus on Zandu, the brand currently generates ~Rs 240mn/month from Rs 150mn/month earlier.
- Volume growth declined 28%, realization growth was ~1.5%. Management does not expect price increases in FY21.
- International portfolio performed well in July mainly by Crème 21 brand. The company has planned 3P manufacturing in Middle east and Srilanka mainly for Crème 21.





- The company is targeting positive sales growth for FY21E, provided pandemic is not heightened.
- The company expects Male grooming (Fair and handsome range) to remain under stress for few more months.
- The company has corrected its distribution pipeline during Covid. In March'20 distributor stock was 29-30 days which reduced to 26-27 days in beginning of June, and further reduced to 19-20 days in July end. Also, domestic debtor days came down to 4-5 days from 13-14 days earlier.
- Tax rate expected ~19-20% (consol) for Q1FY21E.
- Sale of cement business led to reduction in promoter Pledge to ~55% currently, which will reduce to ~50% in next few days.
- Amortization in Kesh King reduced to Rs 250mn/quarter compared to Rs 600mn/quarter earlier.
- Capex is likely to be ~800mn in FY21E, majorly maintenance capex.

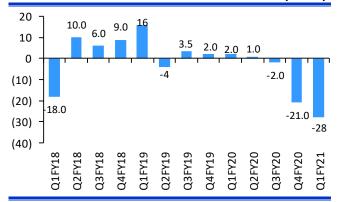
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The BOD completed Buyback of Shares worth Rs. 1920mn (9.42mn shares purchased at an average price of Rs. 203.78). Promoter stake increased from 52.74% to 53.86%. We believe that buyback by the promoter would reinstill confidence of shareholders.



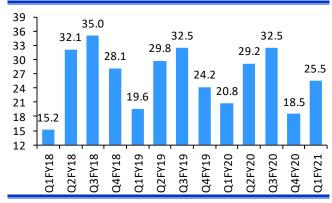


Exhibit 2: Trend in Domestic Volume Growth (YoY%)



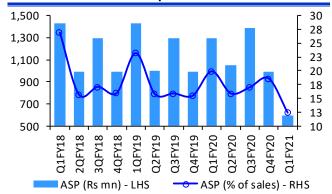
Source: DART, Company

Exhibit 3: Trend in EBITDA Margins (%)



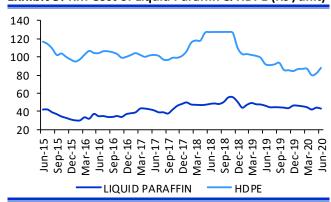
Source: DART, Company

Exhibit 4: Trend in A&P Spends and A&P as % of Sales



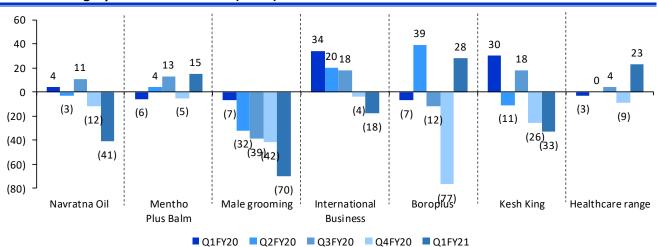
Source: DART, Company

Exhibit 5: RM Cost of Liquid Paraffin & HDPE (Rs /unit)



Source: DART, Company

**Exhibit 6: Category-wise Growth Trend (YoY%)** 



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Source: DART, Company





(Rs Mn)	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E
Revenue	26,946	26,549	26,130	28,928
Total Expense	19,674	19,643	19,234	20,975
COGS	9,230	8,761	8,362	9,257
Employees Cost	2,797	2,995	3,136	3,182
Other expenses	7,647	7,887	7,737	8,536
EBIDTA	7,272	6,905	6,896	7,953
Depreciation	3,253	3,363	3,151	3,571
EBIT	4,019	3,542	3,745	4,381
Interest	214	210	231	242
Other Income	349	571	303	408
Exc. / E.O. items	(98)	(107)	0	0
EBT	4,056	3,796	3,817	4,548
Tax	1,009	713	763	910
RPAT	3,033	3,030	2,992	3,568
Minority Interest	14	54	62	71
Profit/Loss share of associates	0	0	0	0
APAT	3,131	3,136	2,992	3,568

(Rs Mn)	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E
Sources of Funds				
Equity Capital	454	453	453	453
Minority Interest	(2)	(9)	53	124
Reserves & Surplus	20,307	17,784	19,416	21,361
Net Worth	20,761	18,238	19,869	21,814

Total Capital Employed	22,017	20,365	22,058	24,074
Net Deferred Tax Liability	160	34	34	34
Total Debt	1,099	2,102	2,102	2,102
Net Worth	20,761	18,238	19,869	21,814
Reserves & Surplus	20,307	17,784	19,416	21,361
Minority Interest	(2)	(9)	53	124
Equity Capital	454	453	453	453

<b>Applications</b>	of Funds
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**Balance Sheet** 

Net Block	16,801	14,058	15,107	15,736
CWIP	352	69	70	70
Investments	1,630	668	668	668
Current Assets, Loans & Advances	9,084	10,611	11,795	13,596
Inventories	2,217	2,446	2,506	2,695
Receivables	2,163	3,080	3,078	3,170
Cash and Bank Balances	2,034	1,190	2,316	3,836
Loans and Advances	2,000	2,490	2,490	2,490
Other Current Assets	432	510	510	510
Less: Current Liabilities & Provisions	5,849	5,041	5,582	5,996
Payables	4,433	3,244	3,785	4,199
Other Current Liabilities	1,416	1,797	1,797	1,797
sub total				
Net Current Assets	3,235	5,570	6,213	7,601
Total Assets	22,017	20,365	22,058	24,074

E – Estimates





Important Ratios				
Particulars	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E
(A) Margins (%)				
Gross Profit Margin	65.7	67.0	68.0	68.0
EBIDTA Margin	27.0	26.0	26.4	27.5
EBIT Margin	14.9	13.3	14.3	15.1
Tax rate	24.9	18.8	20.0	20.0
Net Profit Margin	11.3	11.4	11.4	12.3
(B) As Percentage of Net Sales (%)				
COGS	34.3	33.0	32.0	32.0
Employee	10.4	11.3	12.0	11.0
Other	28.4	29.7	29.6	29.5
(C) Measure of Financial Status				
Gross Debt / Equity	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interest Coverage	18.8	16.9	16.2	18.1
Inventory days	30	34	35	34
Debtors days	29	42	43	40
Average Cost of Debt	9.8	13.1	11.0	11.5
Payable days	60	45	53	53
Working Capital days	44	77	87	96
FA T/O	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8
(D) Measures of Investment				
AEPS (Rs)	6.9	6.9	6.6	7.9
CEPS (Rs)	14.1	14.3	13.5	15.7
DPS (Rs)	4.2	9.2	3.0	3.6
Dividend Payout (%)	60.7	133.6	45.5	45.5
BVPS (Rs)	45.7	40.2	43.8	48.0
RoANW (%)	14.8	15.5	15.7	17.1
RoACE (%)	14.8	16.0	15.5	16.8
RoAIC (%)	18.8	18.1	19.2	21.9
(E) Valuation Ratios				
CMP (Rs)	257	257	257	257
P/E	37.3	37.2	39.0	32.7
Mcap (Rs Mn)	116,814	116,814	116,814	116,814
MCap/ Sales	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.0
EV	115,641	116,832	115,705	114,185
EV/Sales	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.9
EV/EBITDA	15.9	16.9	16.8	14.4
P/BV	5.6	6.4	5.9	5.4
Dividend Yield (%)	1.6	3.6	1.2	1.4
(F) Growth Rate (%)				
Revenue	6.5	(1.5)	(1.6)	10.7
EBITDA	1.1	(5.0)	(0.1)	15.3
EBIT	(1.6)	(11.9)	5.7	17.0
PBT	3.0	(6.4)	0.5	19.2
APAT	1.9	0.2	(4.6)	19.3
EPS	1.9	0.2	(4.6)	19.3
Cash Flow				
(Rs Mn)	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E
СГО	6,195	5,204	6,919	7,584
CFI	(1,232)	(2,649)	(4,201)	(4,200)
CFF	(3,725)	(3,398)	(1,592)	(1,864)
FCFF	4,963	3,723	2,718	3,384
Opening Cash	795	2,034	1,190	2,316
Closing Cash	2,034	1,190	2,316	3,836
E – Estimates				



August 07, 2020



#### **DART RATING MATRIX**

Total Return Expectation (12 Months)

Buy	> 20%
Accumulate	10 to 20%
Reduce	0 to 10%
Sell	< 0%

# **Rating and Target Price History**



Month	Rating	TP (Rs.)	Price (Rs.)
Aug-19	Reduce	340	312
Nov-19	Reduce	340	327
Feb-20	Reduce	324	300
Jun-20	Accumulate	241	206

\*Price as on recommendation date

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