

October 21, 2020

Q2FY21 Result Update

☑ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ☑ Reco

Change in Estimates

	Cu	rrent	Pre	vious
	FY22E	FY23E	FY22E	FY23E
Rating	H	OLD	ACCU	MULATE
Target Price	2	235		233
Sales (Rs. m)	2,31,064	2,56,570	2,31,064	2,56,570
% Chng.	-	-		
EBITDA (Rs. r	n)1,16,729	1,25,155	1,14,739	1,23,025
% Chng.	1.7	1.7		
EPS (Rs.)	20.5	22.2	21.4	24.2
% Chng.	(4.1)	(8.3)		

Key Financials - Standalone

Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Sales (Rs. m)	1,85,610	2,11,531	2,31,064	2,56,570
EBITDA (Rs. m)	88,470	1,04,661	1,16,729	1,25,155
Margin (%)	47.7	49.5	50.5	48.8
PAT (Rs. m)	68,050	78,236	86,720	93,703
EPS (Rs.)	16.1	18.5	20.5	22.2
Gr. (%)	(14.5)	15.0	10.8	8.1
DPS (Rs.)	16.5	21.3	18.5	20.0
Yield (%)	7.4	9.6	8.3	9.0
RoE (%)	18.4	19.7	21.9	23.2
RoCE (%)	17.0	19.8	22.4	23.6
EV/Sales (x)	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	8.2	6.9	6.1	5.4
PE (x)	13.8	12.0	10.9	10.0
P/BV (x)	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3

Key Data	HZNC.BO HZ IN
52-W High / Low	Rs.259 / Rs.116
Sensex / Nifty	40,544 / 11,897
Market Cap	Rs.942bn/ \$ 12,816m
Shares Outstanding	4,225m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.848.98m

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	64.92
Foreign	1.04
Domestic Institution	2.58
Public & Others	31.46
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	138.26

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	4.4	27.9	3.0
Relative	-	(0.1)	(0.2)

Kamlesh Bagmar

kamleshbagmar@plindia.com | 91-22-66322237

Amit Khimesra

amitkhimesra@plindia.com | 91-22-66322244

Hindustan Zinc (HZ IN)

Rating: HOLD | CMP: Rs223 | TP: Rs235

Losses shine on valuations; Downgrade to Hold

Quick Pointers:

- Signed MoU with Gujarat Govt to setup 300kt greenfield zinc smelter at Doswada (Surat); currently in process of feasibility study
- Announced interim dividend of Rs21.3/share
- Cost of production (CoP) to remain below US\$1000/t

Hindustan Zinc (HZ) reported earnings 5% below our estimates due to lower volumes. However, earnings beat consensus estimates by 4%. HZ missed its guidance on volumes and ore grade over past couple of years due to delay in commissioning of shafts and weaker than assessed ore grade. As the new shafts at both Rampura Agucha (RA) and Sindesar Khurd (SK) mines commenced hauling of ore, we expect improvement in quality of operations with better visibility on production and costs. In last five years, ore grade has fallen by ~30% to 7.5% due to fall in grade and share of RA mines. However, we believe that ore grade has bottomed out at current levels. Due to run-up in stock price and unattractive valuations, we downgrade the stock to Hold with TP of Rs235 based on EV/EBITDA of 5x FY22e.

- Lower volumes and weak zinc realisations led the miss: Refined metal sales volume rose 14% QoQ (+12% YoY) at 238kt (PLe:253kt). Silver volumes rose 39% QoQ (+51% YoY) to 203t, below our estimate of 210t. Metal realisations came below our estimates by 1% at USD2,368/t (+18% QoQ/↓5% YoY). Hence, revenues fell short of our expectation by 6% at Rs56.6bn (PLe:Rs60.0bn), up 42% QoQ/25% YoY. Total cost/t increased 0.3% QoQ/down 4.6% YoY at USD1,533, in line with our estimates. Impacted by miss on revenue, EBITDA missed our estimates by 5% at Rs29.5bn (PLe:Rs31.2bn), up 87% QoQ/39% YoY. Impacted by 10% YoY increase in depreciation, 34% fall in other income and higher tax rate at 26% (PLe:22%/18% in Q1FY21), growth in PAT was restricted to 43% QoQ/13% YoY at Rs19.4bn (PLe:Rs24.3bn).
 - Key highlights of con-call: 1) Global mine supply continue to face challenges due to suspension of operations and delay in commissioning of new projects 2) Global zinc concentrate demand is expected to contract 5-6% YoY in CY20; however, sharp recovery in China would help ease the pressure 3) Reiterated mined metal and finished metal production/Silver volumes for FY21e at 925-950kt/650t (439kt/320t in H1FY21) 4) Will exit mined metal production at rated capacity of 1.2mtpa by end of Q4FY21e 5) Maintained capex guidance for FY21e at ~US\$300mn including growth capex of US\$100-140mn 6) Despite higher input prices, management maintained guidance of CoP<US\$1000/t for FY21e against US\$919/US\$965 in Q2FY21/H1FY21 7) Raised Rs50.2bn through NCDs and term loan in the quarter with total borrowing increased to Rs98bn at Q2FY21 end 8) Net cash & cash equivalents increased by 15% QoQ at Rs17.8bn



Exhibit 1: Q2FY21 Result Overview (Rs mn)

Y/e March	Q2FY21	Q2FY20	YoY gr. (%)	Q1FY21	H1FY21	H1FY20	YoY gr. (%)
Net Sales	56,600	45,110	25.5	39,890	96,490	94,980	1.6
Raw material consumed	1,420	(140)	-	1,670	3,090	(200)	(1,645.0)
% of Net Sales	2.5	-0.3		4.2	3.2	-0.2	
Power and fuel	4,350	4,130	5.3	3,880	8,230	8,580	(4.1)
% of Net Sales	7.7	9.2		9.7	8.5	9.0	
Mining Royalty Rates	6,730	5,390	24.9	4,630	11,360	11,330	0.3
% of Net Sales	11.9	11.9		11.6	11.8	11.9	
Employee Cost	1,660	1,920	(13.5)	2,350	4,010	3,740	7.2
% of Net Sales	2.9	4.3		5.9	4.2	3.9	
Selling, general and administrative	12,920	12,640	2.2	11,600	24,520	25,590	(4.2)
% of Net Sales	22.8	28.0		29.1	25.4	26.9	
Total Expenditure	27,080	23,940	13.1	24,130	51,210	49,040	4.4
EBITDA	29,520	21,170	39.4	15,760	45,280	45,940	(1.4)
Margin (%)	52.2	46.9		39.5	46.9	48.4	
Depreciation	6,520	5,950	9.6	5,440	11,960	11,290	5.9
Other income	3,900	5,900	(33.9)	6,840	10,740	10,190	5.4
EBIT	26,900	21,120	27.4	17,160	44,060	44,840	(1.7)
Interest	680	250	172.0	520	1,200	540	122.2
PBT	26,220	20,870	25.6	16,640	42,860	44,300	(3.3)
Extraordinary income/(expense)	-	-		-	-	-	
PBT (After EO)	26,220	20,870	25.6	16,640	42,860	44,300	(3.3)
Tax	6,820	60	11,266.7	3,050	9,870	5,840	69.0
% PBT	26.0	0.3		18.3	23.0	13.2	
Reported PAT	19,400	20,810	(6.8)	13,590	32,990	38,460	(14.2)
Adjusted PAT	19,400	17,160	13.1	13,590	32,990	34,810	(5.2)

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: Key Operating Metrics

Y/e March	Q1FY21	Q1FY20	YoY gr. (%)	Q4FY20	FY21E	FY20	YoY gr. (%)
LME Zinc average (US\$/t)	2,335	2,348	(0.6)	1,961	2,148	2,556	(15.9)
LME Lead average (US\$/t)	1,873	2,028	(7.6)	1,673	1,773	1,957	(9.4)
Production volume							
- Mined metal (Zinc+Lead)-tonnes	-	2,19,000	(100.0)	2,02,000	2,02,000	4,32,000	(53.2)
- Refined metal (Zinc+Lead)-tonnes	2,37,000	2,10,150	12.8	2,01,600	4,38,600	4,29,341	2.2
- Silver (kgs)	2,03,000	1,34,000	51.5	1,17,497	3,20,497	2,92,969	9.4
Sales volume							
- Refined Zinc	1,81,000	1,67,900	7.8	1,63,000	3,44,000	3,35,400	2.6
- Refined Lead	57,000	43,900	29.8	45,000	1,02,000	91,400	11.6
- Silver (kgs)	2,03,000	1,34,700	50.7	1,46,000	3,49,000	2,89,700	20.5

Source: Company, PL



Financials

Income Statement (Rs m)					Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs	s m)			
Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E	Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Net Revenues	1,85,610	2,11,531	2,31,064	2,56,570	Non-Current Assets				
YoY gr. (%)	(12.1)	14.0	9.2	11.0					
Cost of Goods Sold	(-		Gross Block	2,96,170	3,16,170	3,36,170	3,56,170
Gross Profit	1,85,610	2,11,531	2,31,064	2,56,570	Tangibles	2,96,170	3,16,170	3,36,170	3,56,170
Margin (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Employee Cost	6,890	7,097	7,593	8,125					
Other Expenses	· -	-	-	-	Acc: Dep / Amortization	1,31,480	1,56,479	1,83,122	2,11,409
					Tangibles	1,31,480	1,56,479	1,83,122	2,11,409
EBITDA	88,470	1,04,661	1,16,729	1,25,155	Intangibles	-	-	-	-
YoY gr. (%)	(17.1)	18.3	11.5	7.2					
Margin (%)	47.7	49.5	50.5	48.8	Net fixed assets	1,64,690	1,59,691	1,53,048	1,44,761
					Tangibles	1,64,690	1,59,691	1,53,048	1,44,761
Depreciation and Amortization	22,790	24,999	26,643	28,287	Intangibles	-	-	-	-
EBIT	65,680	79,662	90,086	96,868	Capital Work In Progress	27,060	30,060	31,810	24,810
Margin (%)	35.4	37.7	39.0	37.8	Goodwill	-	-	-	-
					Non-Current Investments	130	130	130	130
Net Interest	1,120	1,300	1,300	1,300	Net Deferred tax assets	18,220	15,285	12,033	8,518
Other Income	19,340	19,458	19,641	21,590	Other Non-Current Assets	11,520	11,520	11,520	11,520
Profit Before Tax	83,900	97,819	1,08,427	1,17,159	Current Assets				
Margin (%)	45.2	46.2	46.9	45.7	Investments	2,03,290	2,03,290	2,03,290	2,03,290
					Inventories	18,350	17,160	18,757	20,854
Total Tax	15,850	19,584	21,707	23,455	Trade receivables	4,010	2,288	2,501	2,780
Effective tax rate (%)	18.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	Cash & Bank Balance	19,180	19,257	36,174	66,570
					Other Current Assets	60	60	60	60
Profit after tax	68,050	78,236	86,720	93,703	Total Assets	4,69,750	4,61,981	4,72,563	4,86,533
Minority interest	-	-	-	-					
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-	Equity				
					Equity Share Capital	8,450	8,450	8,450	8,450
Adjusted PAT	68,050	78,236	86,720	93,703	Other Equity	3,94,650	3,82,886	3,91,558	4,00,929
YoY gr. (%)	(14.5)	15.0	10.8	8.1	Total Networth	4,03,100	3,91,336	4,00,008	4,09,379
Margin (%)	36.7	37.0	37.5	36.5					
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-	Non-Current Liabilities				
					Long Term borrowings	6,110	6,110	6,110	6,110
Reported PAT	68,050	78,236	86,720	93,703	Provisions	1,620	1,620	1,620	1,620
YoY gr. (%)	(14.5)	15.0	10.8	8.1	Other non current liabilities	10,680	11,180	11,680	12,180
Margin (%)	36.7	37.0	37.5	36.5					
					Current Liabilities				
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-	ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	68,050	78,236	86,720	93,703	Trade payables	14,880	16,016	15,631	17,378
Equity Shares O/s (m)	4,225	4,225	4,225	4,225	Other current liabilities	33,140	35,499	37,293	39,646
EPS (Rs)	16.1	18.5	20.5	22.2	Total Equity & Liabilities	4,69,750	4,61,981	4,72,563	4,86,533
Source: Company Data, PL Resea	rch				Source: Company Data, PL Rese	earch			

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Cash Flow (Rs m)					Key Financial Metrics				
Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E	Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
PBT	83,900	97,819	1,08,427	1,17,159	Per Share(Rs)				
Add. Depreciation	22,790	24,999	26,643	28,287	EPS	16.1	18.5	20.5	22.2
Add. Interest	1,120	1,300	1,300	1,300	CEPS	21.5	24.4	26.8	28.9
Less Financial Other Income	19,340	19,458	19,641	21,590	BVPS	95.4	92.6	94.7	96.9
Add. Other	(19,080)	(19,458)	(19,641)	(21,590)	FCF	7.1	17.0	18.1	22.4
Op. profit before WC changes	88,730	1,04,661	1,16,729	1,25,155	DPS	16.5	21.3	18.5	20.0
Net Changes-WC	(11,170)	6,907	100	2,224	Return Ratio(%)				
Direct tax	(11,350)	(16,649)	(18,455)	(19,941)	RoCE	17.0	19.8	22.4	23.6
Net cash from Op. activities	66,210	94,918	98,374	1,07,438	ROIC	32.7	35.2	44.4	55.0
Capital expenditures	(36,180)	(23,000)	(21,750)	(13,000)	RoE	18.4	19.7	21.9	23.2
Interest / Dividend Income	5,190	19,458	19,641	21,590	Balance Sheet				
Others	4,510	-	-	-	Net Debt : Equity (x)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.6)
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(26,480)	(3,542)	(2,109)	8,590	Net Working Capital (Days)	15	6	9	9
Issue of share cap. / premium	-	-	-	-	Valuation(x)				
Debt changes	(19,280)	-	-	-	PER	13.8	12.0	10.9	10.0
Dividend paid	-	(89,999)	(78,048)	(84,333)	P/B	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Interest paid	(1,700)	(1,300)	(1,300)	(1,300)	P/CEPS	10.4	9.1	8.3	7.7
Others	-	-	-	-	EV/EBITDA	8.2	6.9	6.1	5.4
Net cash from Fin. activities	(20,980)	(91,299)	(79,348)	(85,633)	EV/Sales	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.6
Net change in cash	18,750	77	16,917	30,396	Dividend Yield (%)	7.4	9.6	8.3	9.0
Free Cash Flow	30,030	71,918	76,624	94,438	Source: Company Data, PL Research				
Source: Company Data, PL Resea	arch								
Quarterly Financials (Rs m)					Key Operating Metrics				
Y/e Mar	Q3FY20	Q4FY20	Q1FY21	Q2FY21	Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E

Quarterl	y Financials ((Rs m)
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Y/e Mar	Q3FY20	Q4FY20	Q1FY21	Q2FY21
Net Revenue	46,720	43,910	39,890	56,600
YoY gr. (%)	(15.7)	(20.0)	(20.0)	25.5
Raw Material Expenses	(1,710)	(1,000)	1,670	1,420
Gross Profit	48,430	44,910	38,220	55,180
Margin (%)	103.7	102.3	95.8	97.5
EBITDA	22,890	19,640	15,760	29,520
YoY gr. (%)	(19.3)	(29.6)	(36.4)	39.4
Margin (%)	49.0	44.7	39.5	52.2
Depreciation / Depletion	5,970	5,530	5,440	6,520
EBIT	16,920	14,110	10,320	23,000
Margin (%)	36.2	32.1	25.9	40.6
Net Interest	420	160	520	680
Other Income	4,450	4,700	6,840	3,900
Profit before Tax	20,950	18,650	16,640	26,220
Margin (%)	44.8	42.5	41.7	46.3
Total Tax	4,750	5,260	3,050	6,820
Effective tax rate (%)	22.7	28.2	18.3	26.0
Profit after Tax	16,200	13,390	13,590	19,400
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associates	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	16,200	13,390	13,590	19,400
YoY gr. (%)	(26.7)	(33.4)	(23.0)	(6.8)
Margin (%)	34.7	30.5	34.1	34.3
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	16,200	13,390	13,590	19,400
YoY gr. (%)	(26.7)	(33.4)	(23.0)	(6.8)
Margin (%)	34.7	30.5	34.1	34.3
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	16,200	13,390	13,590	19,400
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	4,225	4,225	4,225	4,225
EPS (Rs)	3.8	3.2	3.2	4.6
Source: Company Data, PL Resea	arch			

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Mined Zinc metal prod-MIC tns	7,20,000	7,80,373	8,44,133	9,56,340
Mined Lead metal prod-MIC tns	1,96,000	2,05,926	2,20,651	2,55,492
Total Mines metal-MIC tns	9,16,000	9,86,299	10,64,784	12,11,832
Refined Zinc Vol. (tonnes)	6,80,000	7,50,720	8,12,056	9,20,000
Refined Lead Vol. (tonnes)	1,80,000	1,91,247	2,04,862	2,37,374
Total Refined metal-tns	8,60,000	9,41,967	10,16,918	11,57,374
Concentrate sales vol (MIC tns)	5,435	1		
Silver Sales Vol. (kg)	5,86,000	6,46,536	6,92,453	8,02,644
Zinc (US\$)-LME / tonne	2,407	2,275	2,300	2,300
Lead(US\$)-LME / tonne	1,950	1,820	1,840	1,840
Silver (Rs / Kg)	42,395	57,000	53,900	52,500
Cost per tonne of Refined metal (Zn+Pb)	1,12,953	1,13,454	1,12,432	1,13,546

Source: Company Data, PL Research

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Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	ACC	BUY	1,805	1,563
2	Ambuja Cement	BUY	255	225
3	Coal India	Hold	132	113
4	Heidelberg Cement India	Accumulate	195	190
5	Hindalco Industries	BUY	218	174
6	Hindustan Zinc	Accumulate	233	205
7	Jindal Steel & Power	BUY	260	195
8	JK Lakshmi Cement	BUY	350	263
9	JSW Steel	Reduce	185	293
10	NMDC	Accumulate	98	83
11	Shree Cement	Reduce	19,100	20,297
12	Steel Authority of India	Reduce	30	34
13	Tata Steel	Reduce	315	374
14	The Ramco Cements	Reduce	660	756
15	Ultratech Cement	BUY	4,950	4,136

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

 Buy
 : > 15%

 Accumulate
 : 5% to 15%

 Hold
 : +5% to -5%

 Reduce
 : -5% to -15%

 Sell
 : < -15%</td>

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR) : Rating likely to change shortly



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