# Firstsource Solutions (FIRSOU)

CMP: ₹ 72 Target: ₹ 84 (17%) Target Period: 12 months

months BUY

October 29, 2020

## Healthy operating performance...

Firstsource Solution (FSL) reported a healthy set of Q2FY21 numbers. Dollar revenues increased 13.6% QoQ led by healthy growth in top client, 15% QoQ growth in BFS and 31.8% QoQ growth in communication, media and technology (CMT). In rupee terms, revenues increased 20.6% YoY, 11.8% QoQ. EBITDA margins increased 10 bps QoQ to 15.8%. Short-term debt declined from ₹ 834. 1 crore to ₹ 588.5 crore. FSL has guided 9-12% YoY growth (up from earlier guidance of 6-10%) in FY21E revenues in constant currency terms and operating margins in the range of 11.0-11.5%.

## Healthy deal pipeline in mortgage to drive growth

The current quarter growth was driven by healthy growth in top client and banking, mainly led by the mortgage business. Going forward, the company expects top client contribution to reach pre-Covid levels by the next two quarters (from current 16.2% to at least 20.3% by Q4FY21E). In addition, FSL has seen healthy client wins ( $\sim$ 15) in the quarter of which nine were in banking (especially mortgage). This, coupled with healthy wins in the previous quarter, improving UK BFS and ramp up of existing clients will drive mortgage business. A key driver of mortgage business (as per FSL) is refinancing & new home sales, which is expected to drive growth at least in the medium term. It also expects better growth if delinquencies increase. In addition, traction in the payer business, tele health and self-pay are expected to drive healthcare business. Further, FSL's strategy of increased penetration in technology segment, cross-selling of platforms business, increase in deal sizes and hiring of leaders to boost its digital business will be long term driver of revenues for the company. Hence, we expect FSL's dollar revenues to increase at a CAGR of 10.4% in FY20-23E.

### Margins to be in range of 11-11.5% in medium term

FSL is investing in leadership to improve its revenue growth and its time to billing. This, coupled with increase in talent cost, is expected to act as a headwind to margins. However, improvement in revenues (especially in mortgage business) and cost efficiencies is expected to offset the margin headwinds. Hence, the company expects margins to remain in a narrow band of 11-11.5% in the medium term. Consequently, we bake in 77 bps improvement in EBIT margins to 11.6% in FY20-23E.

## Valuation & Outlook

We believe increased contribution from top client, healthy deal pipeline & outlook in mortgage business and traction in payer business will drive the company's revenues. Also, the strategy of increased penetration in technology segment, cross-selling of platforms business and hiring of leaders to boost its digital business will be long term driver of revenues. Based on this, we revise our revenue, EPS estimates upwards, prompting us to maintain **BUY** on the stock with a revised target price of ₹ 84/share.



CICI direc

Particulars	
Particular	Amount
Market Cap (₹ Crore)	4,944.1
Total Debt (₹ Crore)	836.9
Cash and Invests (₹ Crore	190.7
EV (₹ Crore)	5,590.3
52 week H/L	78 / 21
Equity capital	693.8
Face value	10.0



### **Key Highlights**

- Traction in banking, CMT verticals to drive revenue growth
- Revise our revenue, margin estimates upwards
- Maintain BUY with target price of ₹ 84 (10x FY23E EPS)

#### **Research Analyst**

Devang Bhatt devang.bhatt@icicisecurities.com

Key Financial Summary						
Key Financials	FY19	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E	FY(20-23E)
Net Sales	3,826	4,099	4,805	5,280	5,881	12.8%
EBITDA	535	629	764	845	941	14.4%
Margins (%)	14.0	15.3	15.9	16.0	16.0	
Net Profit	378	340	426	493	564	18.4%
EPS (₹)	5.4	4.9	6.1	7.1	8.1	
P/E	13.2	14.7	11.7	10.1	8.9	
RoNW (%)	13.9	12.3	14.2	15.0	15.7	
RoCE (%)	14.0	11.1	13.4	14.5	15.6	

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

# Financial summary

xhibit 1: Profit and loss statement				₹ crore	
	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E	
Total Revenues	4,099	4,805	5,280	5,881	
Growth (%)	7.1	17.2	9.9	11.4	
Employee expenses	2,774	3,219	3,538	3,940	
Other Expenses	696	822	898	1,000	
EBITDA	629	764	845	941	
Growth (%)	17.4	21.5	10.6	11.4	
Depreciation & Amortization	185	223	232	259	
Other Income	9	6	6	11	
Interest	58	45	39	30	
PBT before Exceptional Items	394	502	581	663	
Growth (%)	(9.6)	27.2	15.7	14.3	
Гах	55	75	87	99	
PAT before Excp Items	340	426	493	564	
Exceptional items					
PAT before MI	340	426	493	564	
Minority Int & Pft. from asso	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0	
PAT	340	426	493	564	
Growth (%)	(10.1)	25.5	15.7	14.3	
EPS	4.9	6.1	7.1	8.1	
EPS (Growth %)	(10.3)	24.9	15.7	14.3	

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 2: Cash flow statement				₹ crore	
	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E	
Profit before Tax	394	502	581	663	
Depreciation & Amortization	185	223	232	259	
WC changes	(135)	(165)	(93)	(118	
Other non cash adju.	(34)	(36)	(55)	(81	
CF from operations	410	523	665	724	
Capital expenditure	(95)	(58)	(121)	(134	
Δ in investments	128	-	-	-	
Other investing cash flow	(18)	6	6	11	
CF from investing Activities	14	(52)	(115)	(123	
Issue of equity	8	-	-	-	
Δ in debt funds	150	(330)	(100)	(150	
Dividends paid	(376)	(188)	(217)	(248	
Other financing cash flow	(58)	(45)	(39)	(30	
CF from Financial Activities	(277)	(563)	(449)	(521	
Δ in cash and cash bank balanc	148	(91)	101	80	
Effect of exchange rate changes	(5)				
Opening cash	47	191	100	201	
Closing cash	191	100	201	281	

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

xhibit 3: Balance sheet			_ ;	₹ crore
	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23I
Equity	694	694	694	694
Reserves & Surplus	2,072	2,310	2,587	2,902
Networth	2,765	3,004	3,280	3,59
Minority Interest	1	1	1	
LT liabilties & provisions	487	487	487	48
Total Debt	837	600	500	350
Source of funds	4,090	4,092	4,268	4,43
Net fixed assets CWIP	588 -	516 -	498 -	46
Goodwill	2,232	2,232	2,232	2,23
Other non current assets	662	722	763	81
Loans and advances	-	-	-	-
Current Investments	-	-	-	-
Debtors	557	653	718	80
Cash & Cash equivalents	191	100	201	28
Other current assets	357	452	497	55
Trade payables	95	112	123	13
Current liabilities	355	419	460	51
Provisions	46	52	58	6
Application of funds	4,090	4,092	4,268	4,43

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

(Year-end March)         FY20         FY21E         FY22E         FY23E           Per share data (₹)         EPS-diluted         4.9         6.1         7.1         8.1           DPS         2.5         2.7         3.1         3.6           BV         40.3         43.7         47.8         52.4           Operating Ratios (%)           EBITDA Margin         15.3         15.9         16.0         16.0           PBT Margin         9.6         10.4         11.0         11.3           PAT Margin         8.3         8.9         9.3         9.6           Return Ratios (%)         8.9         9.3         9.6           Return Ratios (%)         12.3         14.2         15.0         15.7           RoCE         11.1         13.4         14.5         15.6           Valuation Ratios (x)         P/E         14.7         11.7         10.1         8.9           EV / EBITDA         8.9         7.1         6.2         5.3           Price to Book Value         1.8         1.6         1.5         1.4           EV / Net Sales         1.4         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8           Turnov	Exhibit 4: Key ratios			•	₹ crore
EPS-diluted         4.9         6.1         7.1         8.1           DPS         2.5         2.7         3.1         3.6           BV         40.3         43.7         47.8         52.4           Operating Ratios (%)           EBITDA Margin         15.3         15.9         16.0         16.0           PBT Margin         9.6         10.4         11.0         11.3           PAT Margin         8.3         8.9         9.3         9.6           Return Ratios (%)           RONW         12.3         14.2         15.0         15.7           ROCE         11.1         13.4         14.5         15.6           Valuation Ratios (x)           P/E         14.7         11.7         10.1         8.9           EV / EBITDA         8.9         7.1         6.2         5.3           Price to Book Value         1.8         1.6         1.5         1.4           EV / Net Sales         1.4         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8           Turnover Ratios           Debtor days         50         50         50         50           Creditors days </th <th>(Year-end March)</th> <th>FY20</th> <th>FY21E</th> <th>FY22E</th> <th>FY23E</th>	(Year-end March)	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
DPS         2.5         2.7         3.1         3.6           BV         40.3         43.7         47.8         52.4           Operating Ratios (%)           EBITDA Margin         15.3         15.9         16.0         16.0           PBT Margin         9.6         10.4         11.0         11.3           PAT Margin         8.3         8.9         9.3         9.6           Return Ratios (%)           RoNW         12.3         14.2         15.0         15.7           RoCE         11.1         13.4         14.5         15.6           Valuation Ratios (x)           P/E         14.7         11.7         10.1         8.9           EV / EBITDA         8.9         7.1         6.2         5.3           Price to Book Value         1.8         1.6         1.5         1.4           EV / Net Sales         1.4         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8           Turnover Ratios           Debtor days         50         50         50         50           Creditors days         8         9         9         9           Solvency	Per share data (₹)				
BV 40.3 43.7 47.8 52.4  Operating Ratios (%)  EBITDA Margin 15.3 15.9 16.0 16.0  PBT Margin 9.6 10.4 11.0 11.3  PAT Margin 8.3 8.9 9.3 9.6  Return Ratios (%)  RoNW 12.3 14.2 15.0 15.7  RoCE 11.1 13.4 14.5 15.6  Valuation Ratios (x)  P/E 14.7 11.7 10.1 8.9  EV / EBITDA 8.9 7.1 6.2 5.3  Price to Book Value 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.4  EV / Net Sales 1.4 1.1 1.0 0.9  Mcap / Net Sales 1.2 1.0 0.9 0.8  Turnover Ratios  Debtor days 50 50 50 50  Creditors days 8 9 9 9  Solvency Ratios  Total Debt / Equity 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.1  Current Ratio 1.8 1.9 1.9  Quick Ratio 1.8 1.9 1.9	EPS-diluted	4.9	6.1	7.1	8.1
Comparating Ratios (%)	DPS	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.6
EBITDA Margin         15.3         15.9         16.0         16.0           PBT Margin         9.6         10.4         11.0         11.3           PAT Margin         8.3         8.9         9.3         9.6           Return Ratios (%)         Return Ratios (%)           RoNW         12.3         14.2         15.0         15.7           RoCE         11.1         13.4         14.5         15.6           Valuation Ratios (x)           P/E         14.7         11.7         10.1         8.9           EV / EBITDA         8.9         7.1         6.2         5.3           Price to Book Value         1.8         1.6         1.5         1.4           EV / Net Sales         1.4         1.1         1.0         0.9         0.8           Turnover Ratios           Debtor days         50         50         50         50           Creditors days         8         9         9         9           Solvency Ratios           Total Debt / Equity         0.3         0.2         0.2         0.1           Current Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9	BV	40.3	43.7	47.8	52.4
PBT Margin 9.6 10.4 11.0 11.3 PAT Margin 8.3 8.9 9.3 9.6  Return Ratios (%) RoNW 12.3 14.2 15.0 15.7 RoCE 11.1 13.4 14.5 15.6  Valuation Ratios (x) P/E 14.7 11.7 10.1 8.9 EV / EBITDA 8.9 7.1 6.2 5.3 Price to Book Value 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.4 EV / Net Sales 1.4 1.1 1.0 0.9 Mcap / Net Sales 1.2 1.0 0.9 0.8  Turnover Ratios Debtor days 50 50 50 50 Creditors days 8 9 9 9 Solvency Ratios  Total Debt / Equity 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.1 Current Ratio 1.8 1.9 1.9 Quick Ratio 1.8 1.9 1.9	Operating Ratios (%)				
PAT Margin         8.3         8.9         9.3         9.6           Return Ratios (%)         RoW         12.3         14.2         15.0         15.7           RoCE         11.1         13.4         14.5         15.6           Valuation Ratios (x)           P/E         14.7         11.7         10.1         8.9           EV / EBITDA         8.9         7.1         6.2         5.3           Price to Book Value         1.8         1.6         1.5         1.4           EV / Net Sales         1.4         1.1         1.0         0.9           Mcap / Net Sales         1.2         1.0         0.9         0.8           Turnover Ratios           Debtor days         50         50         50         50           Creditors days         8         9         9         9           Solvency Ratios           Total Debt / Equity         0.3         0.2         0.2         0.1           Current Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9           Quick Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9	EBITDA Margin	15.3	15.9	16.0	16.0
Return Ratios (%)         RoNW       12.3       14.2       15.0       15.7         RoCE       11.1       13.4       14.5       15.6         Valuation Ratios (x)         P/E       14.7       11.7       10.1       8.9         EV / EBITDA       8.9       7.1       6.2       5.3         Price to Book Value       1.8       1.6       1.5       1.4         EV / Net Sales       1.4       1.1       1.0       0.9         Mcap / Net Sales       1.2       1.0       0.9       0.8         Turnover Ratios         Debtor days       50       50       50       50         Creditors days       8       9       9       9         Solvency Ratios       7       0.2       0.2       0.1         Current Ratio       1.8       1.9       1.9       1.9         Quick Ratio       1.8       1.9       1.9       1.9	PBT Margin	9.6	10.4	11.0	11.3
RoNW         12.3         14.2         15.0         15.7           RoCE         11.1         13.4         14.5         15.6           Valuation Ratios (x)         V           P/E         14.7         11.7         10.1         8.9           EV / EBITDA         8.9         7.1         6.2         5.3           Price to Book Value         1.8         1.6         1.5         1.4           EV / Net Sales         1.4         1.1         1.0         0.9           Mcap / Net Sales         1.2         1.0         0.9         0.8           Turnover Ratios         50         50         50         50           Creditors days         8         9         9         9           Solvency Ratios           Total Debt / Equity         0.3         0.2         0.2         0.1           Current Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9           Quick Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9	PAT Margin	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.6
RoCE         11.1         13.4         14.5         15.6           Valuation Ratios (x)           P/E         14.7         11.7         10.1         8.9           EV / EBITDA         8.9         7.1         6.2         5.3           Price to Book Value         1.8         1.6         1.5         1.4           EV / Net Sales         1.4         1.1         1.0         0.9           Mcap / Net Sales         1.2         1.0         0.9         0.8           Turnover Ratios         50         50         50         50           Creditors days         8         9         9         9           Solvency Ratios           Total Debt / Equity         0.3         0.2         0.2         0.1           Current Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9           Quick Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9	Return Ratios (%)				
Valuation Ratios (x)           P/E         14.7         11.7         10.1         8.9           EV / EBITDA         8.9         7.1         6.2         5.3           Price to Book Value         1.8         1.6         1.5         1.4           EV / Net Sales         1.4         1.1         1.0         0.9           Mcap / Net Sales         1.2         1.0         0.9         0.8           Turnover Ratios           Debtor days         50         50         50         50           Creditors days         8         9         9         9           Solvency Ratios           Total Debt / Equity         0.3         0.2         0.2         0.1           Current Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9           Quick Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9	RoNW	12.3	14.2	15.0	15.7
P/E         14.7         11.7         10.1         8.9           EV / EBITDA         8.9         7.1         6.2         5.3           Price to Book Value         1.8         1.6         1.5         1.4           EV / Net Sales         1.4         1.1         1.0         0.9           Mcap / Net Sales         1.2         1.0         0.9         0.8           Turnover Ratios           Debtor days         50         50         50         50           Creditors days         8         9         9         9           Solvency Ratios           Total Debt / Equity         0.3         0.2         0.2         0.1           Current Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9           Quick Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9	RoCE	11.1	13.4	14.5	15.6
EV / EBITDA       8.9       7.1       6.2       5.3         Price to Book Value       1.8       1.6       1.5       1.4         EV / Net Sales       1.4       1.1       1.0       0.9         Mcap / Net Sales       1.2       1.0       0.9       0.8         Turnover Ratios         Debtor days       50       50       50       50         Creditors days       8       9       9       9         Solvency Ratios         Total Debt / Equity       0.3       0.2       0.2       0.1         Current Ratio       1.8       1.9       1.9       1.9         Quick Ratio       1.8       1.9       1.9       1.9	Valuation Ratios (x)				
Price to Book Value       1.8       1.6       1.5       1.4         EV / Net Sales       1.4       1.1       1.0       0.9         Mcap / Net Sales       1.2       1.0       0.9       0.8         Turnover Ratios         Debtor days       50       50       50       50         Creditors days       8       9       9       9         Solvency Ratios         Total Debt / Equity       0.3       0.2       0.2       0.1         Current Ratio       1.8       1.9       1.9       1.9         Quick Ratio       1.8       1.9       1.9       1.9	P/E	14.7	11.7	10.1	8.9
EV / Net Sales 1.4 1.1 1.0 0.9 Mcap / Net Sales 1.2 1.0 0.9 0.8 Turnover Ratios  Debtor days 50 50 50 50 50 50 Creditors days 8 9 9 9 9 Solvency Ratios  Total Debt / Equity 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.1 Current Ratio 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.9 Quick Ratio 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.9	EV / EBITDA	8.9	7.1	6.2	5.3
Mcap / Net Sales         1.2         1.0         0.9         0.8           Turnover Ratios           Debtor days         50         50         50         50           Creditors days         8         9         9         9           Solvency Ratios           Total Debt / Equity         0.3         0.2         0.2         0.1           Current Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9           Quick Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9	Price to Book Value	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
Turnover Ratios           Debtor days         50         50         50         50           Creditors days         8         9         9         9           Solvency Ratios           Total Debt / Equity         0.3         0.2         0.2         0.1           Current Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9           Quick Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9	EV / Net Sales	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
Debtor days         50         50         50         50           Creditors days         8         9         9         9           Solvency Ratios           Total Debt / Equity         0.3         0.2         0.2         0.1           Current Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9           Quick Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9	Mcap / Net Sales	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
Creditors days         8         9         9         9           Solvency Ratios           Total Debt / Equity         0.3         0.2         0.2         0.1           Current Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9           Quick Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9	Turnover Ratios				
Solvency Ratios           Total Debt / Equity         0.3         0.2         0.2         0.1           Current Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9           Quick Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9	Debtor days	50	50	50	50
Total Debt / Equity         0.3         0.2         0.2         0.1           Current Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9           Quick Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9	Creditors days	8	9	9	9
Current Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9           Quick Ratio         1.8         1.9         1.9         1.9	Solvency Ratios				
Quick Ratio 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.9	Total Debt / Equity	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Current Ratio	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Net Debt / EBITDA 1.0 0.7 0.4 0.1	Quick Ratio	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
	Net Debt / EBITDA	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.1

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

## **RATING RATIONALE**

ICICI Direct endeavors to provide objective opinions and recommendations. ICICI Direct assigns ratings to its stocks according to their notional target price vs. current market price and then categorizes them as Buy, Hold, Reduce and Sell. The performance horizon is two years unless specified and the notional target price is defined as the analysts' valuation for a stock

Buy: >15%

Hold: -5% to 15%;

Reduce: -15% to -5%;

Sell: <-15%



Pankaj Pandey

Head - Research

pankaj.pandey@icicisecurities.com

ICICI Direct Research Desk, ICICI Securities Limited, 1st Floor, Akruti Trade Centre, Road No 7, MIDC, Andheri (East) Mumbai – 400 093 research@icicidirect.com

#### ANALYST CERTIFICATION

IWe, Devang Bhatt, PGDBM, Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. It is also confirmed that above mentioned Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months and do not serve as an officer, director or employee of the companies mentioned in the report.

#### Terms & conditions and other disclosures:

ICICI Securities Limited (ICICI Securities) is a full-service, integrated investment banking and is, inter alia, engaged in the business of stock brokering and distribution of financial products. ICICI Securities Limited is a Sebi registered Research Analyst with SEBI Registration Number – INH000000990. ICICI Securities Limited Sebi Registration is INZ000183631 for stock broker. ICICI Securities is a subsidiary of ICICI Bank which is India's largest private sector bank and has its various subsidiaries engaged in businesses of housing finance, asset management, life insurance, general insurance, venture capital fund management, etc. ("associates"), the details in respect of which are available on www.icicibank.com

ICICI Securities is one of the leading merchant bankers/ underwriters of securities and participate in virtually all securities trading markets in India. We and our associates might have investment banking and other business relationship with a significant percentage of companies covered by our Investment Research Department. ICICI Securities generally prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts and their relatives from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover.

Recommendation in reports based on technical and derivative analysis centre on studying charts of a stock's price movement, outstanding positions, trading volume etc as opposed to focusing on a company's fundamentals and, as such, may not match with the recommendation in fundamental reports. Investors may visit icicidirect.com to view the Fundamental and Technical Research Reports.

Our proprietary trading and investment businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein

ICICI Securities Limited has two independent equity research groups: Institutional Research and Retail Research. This report has been prepared by the Retail Research. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, target price of the Institutional Research.

The information and opinions in this report have been prepared by ICICI Securities and are subject to change without any notice. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of ICICI Securities. While we would endeavour to update the information herein on a reasonable basis, ICICI Securities is under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Also, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that may prevent ICICI Securities from doing so. Non-rated securities indicate that rating on a particular security has been suspended temporarily and such suspension is in compliance with applicable regulations and/or ICICI Securities policies, in circumstances where ICICI Securities might be acting in an advisory capacity to this company, or in certain other circumstances.

This report is based on information obtained from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. ICICI Securities will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. The recipient should independently evaluate the investment risks. The value and return on investment may vary because of changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates or any other reason. ICICI Securities accepts no liabilities whatsoever for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of this report. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Investors are advised to see Risk Disclosure Document to understand the risks associated before investing in the securities markets. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. Forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice.

ICICI Securities or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company or might have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months

ICICI Securities or its associates might have received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this report for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory service in a merger or specific transaction.

ICICI Securities encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. ICICI Securities or its associates or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the companies mentioned in the report or third party in connection with preparation of the research report. Accordingly, neither ICICI Securities nor Research Analysts and their relatives have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions

ICICI Securities or its subsidiaries collectively or Research Analysts or their relatives do not own 1% or more of the equity securities of the Company mentioned in the report as of the last day of the month preceding the publication of the research report

Since associates of ICICI Securities are engaged in various financial service businesses, they might have financial interests or beneficial ownership in various companies including the subject company/companies mentioned in this report.

ICICI Securities may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information presented in this report.

Neither the Research Analysts nor ICICI Securities have been engaged in market making activity for the companies mentioned in the report.

We submit that no material disciplinary action has been taken on ICICI Securities by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject ICICI Securities and affiliates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction.