

November 6, 2020

Q2FY21 Result Update

☑ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ■ Reco

Change in Estimates

	Cur	rent	Prev	/ious
	FY22E	FY23E	FY22E	FY23E
Rating	ACCUM	IULATE	ACCU	IULATE
Target Price	1	96	1	97
NII (Rs.)	42,310	51,210	40,800	49,494
% Chng.	3.7	3.5		
PPoP (Rs.)	24,687	30,026	24,758	31,812
% Chng.	(0.3)	(5.6)		
EPS (Rs.)	19.2	25.0	18.7	25.1
% Chng.	2.2	(0.1)		

Key Financials - Consolidated

Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Net Int.Inc. (Rs m)	36,142	37,849	42,310	51,210
Growth (%)	28.4	4.7	11.8	21.0
Op. Profit (Rs m)	22,449	22,727	24,687	30,026
PAT (Rs m)	14,803	13,297	16,561	21,105
EPS (Rs.)	17.4	15.4	19.2	25.0
Gr. (%)	55.9	(11.3)	24.0	30.8
DPS (Rs.)	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5
Yield (%)	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
Margin (%)	16.2	13.8	13.1	13.3
RoAE (%)	28.5	21.7	23.3	24.9
RoAA (%)	5.9	4.0	4.1	4.4
PE (x)	9.3	10.5	8.5	6.5
P/BV (x)	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.5
P/ABV (x)	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.5

Key Data	MNFL.BO MGFL IN
52-W High / Low	Rs.195 / Rs.74
Sensex / Nifty	41,893 / 12,264
Market Cap	Rs.137bn/ \$ 1,852m
Shares Outstanding	846m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.2509.2m

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	35.04
Foreign	38.37
Domestic Institution	9.85
Public & Others	16.74
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	-

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	(3.5)	31.7	(3.1)
Relative	(8.9)	(0.4)	(6.4)

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Manappuram Finance (MGFL IN)

Rating: ACCUMULATE | CMP: Rs162 | TP: Rs196

Non-gold asset quality illusory

Quick Pointers:

Non-gold share dips 340bps QoQ; online gold accounts 61% of gold AUM

Healthy gold loan traction (30%YoY) and sustenance of yields (~23.5% since 7 quarters) coupled with lower provisions (26% QoQ decline) aided Q2FY21 earnings. Subsequently, we tweak our loan estimates to 17.7% (earlier 12%) translating into improved NII and 9% uptick in EPS estimates of FY21. While gold loan business maintained superior growth (30%YoY/11%QoQ) and asset quality (1.1% NPA), non-gold performance is still not reassuring. We foresee non-gold (27% of AUMs) business performance to rub-off on overall earnings ahead as (a) write-offs at Rs380mn continues to inch higher QoQ (b) deceleration of PPoP as % of AUM for MFI business (19% of AUMs) since two quarters (156bps dip over Q4FY20-Q2FY21) (c) continued elevated NPAs for HFC (5.7% in Q2FY21 vs 5.1% in Q1FY21 with old book NPA at elevated levels of 16%) and VEF (NPA at 11% stood higher than 10% previous quarter) business. Said that, collection efficiency at 82%/81%/92% for MFI/VEF/HFC is on recovery mode. With lack of clarity on non-gold asset quality looming large we maintain high order NPAs at 1.9% and credit costs at 1.2% fro consolidated book of FY21. We, therefore, maintain our cautious stance and reiterate Accumulate rating on the stock valuing the consolidated business at 2.0x PBV Sep'22 estimates implying price target of Rs196.

- Shift of focus to gold lending over non-gold: Gold Loan AUM climbed 30%YoY/11%QoQ in Q2FY21 as incremental focus shifts to gold loan business in light of non-gold vulnerability to pandemic challenges. Non-gold share to overall AUMs dropped to 27% levels in Q2FY21 from 33% a year ago. While vehicle finance AUM (Rs10.6bn) decline stood steepest at 16.4% QoQ, Asirvad AUM at (Rs 49.71bn) declined 1.3%QoQ followed by HFC AUM (Rs6.2bn) by 1.1% during Q2FY21. Strong gold loan traction for Q2FY21 and anticipated higher share of gold lending in the business in near term, we tweak our loan growth estimates to 17.7% (earlier 12%) for FY21 and maintain 18-20% growth estimates over FY22-23.
- Q2 non-gold asset quality picture illusory; caution ahead: NPA at 1.1% for standalone business (gold + VEF) stands lower than our expectations of 1.8%. However, MFI business reported slight deterioration in NPA to 2.53% in Q2FY21 from 2.1% in Q1FY21, HFC NPAs inched higher to 5.7% in Q2FY21 vs 5.1% in Q1FY21 (old book reported 16% NPA), VEF NPA at 11% stood higher than 10% previous quarter. While collection efficiency at 82%/81%/92% for MFI/VEF/HFC is on recovery mode, 32% MFI book standing under moratorium, 16% NPAs in legacy HFC book and volatile month-on-month collections over Sep-Oct'20 do not portray a confident picture. Moreover, continued higher write-offs at Rs380mn (Q2FY21) and weakening PPoP (1.6% of AUM) and increasing provisioning (3.9% of AUM) of major MFI subsidiary would dent overall earnings for the Co. ahead. With lack of clarity on non-gold asset quality looming large we maintain high order NPAs at 1.9% and credit costs at 1.2% for consolidated book of FY21.



PAT at Rs 4.0bn stood marginally higher than our estimates (PLe: Rs3.7bn) growing 10% QoQ but decline 6% YoY on account of marginally better NII and lower opex.

NII at Rs 9.7bn broadly in line with PLe at Rs 9.5bn grew 17% YoY/7% QoQ. Strong gold loan traction (30%YoY/11%QoQ) drove such healthy NII momentum

Opex at Rs 3.5bn stood lower than PLe at Rs 4.2bn, inching higher by 14% QoQ but declining 3% QoQ.

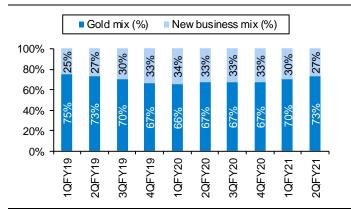
Operating profit stood healthy at Rs 6.5bn exceeding PLe of Rs5.8bn growing 13%YoY/2%QoQ led by better NII, lower opex Higher provisions mar earnings, operating leverage aids

Exhibit 1: Better NII and lower provisions aided PAT

Rs mn	Q2FY21	Q2FY20	YoY gr.	Q1FY21	QoQ gr.
Income from Operations	15,473	12,795	20.9%	14,758	4.8%
Interest Expenses	5,710	4,480	27.5%	5,668	0.7%
Net Interest Income	9,763	8,316	17.4%	9,089	7.4%
Other Income	307	1,106	-72.3%	407	-24.7%
Total Income	10,070	9,422	6.9%	9,496	6.0%
Total Operating Expenses	3,545	3,647	-2.8%	3,121	13.6%
Operating Profit (PPP)	6,524	5,775	13.0%	6,376	2.3%
Provisions & Write Offs	1,080	292	270.1%	1,453	-25.6%
РВТ	5,444	5,483	-0.7%	4,923	10.6%
Tax	1,390	1,153	20.5%	1,243	11.8%
Reported Profit	4,054	4,330	-6.4%	3,680	10.2%
Balance sheet Details					
Borrowings	2,01,638	1,55,746	29.5%	1,88,800	6.8%
AUM	2,69,027	2,26,769	18.6%	2,53,458	6.1%
Asset Quality					
Gross NPAs	2,986	1,247	139.4%	3,168	-5.7%
Net NPAs	1,883	680	176.8%	1,774	6.1%
Gross NPA (%)	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	-0.1%
Net NPA (%)	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%
Coverage (%)	63.1%	54.5%	8.5%	56.0%	7.1%
NIM - calc	14.4%	0.0%	14.4%	14.5%	-0.1%
AUM (Rs mn)					
Gold Loan	1,97,360	1,51,683	30.1%	1,77,368	11.3%
Micro finance	49,710	47,243	5.2%	50,383	-1.3%
Commercial Vehicle	10,623	13,178	-19.4%	12,703	-16.4%
Home Loan	6,206	5,679	9.3%	6,273	-1.1%
Other Loan (Hypo, Against NCD)	5,128	8,987	-42.9%	6,731	-23.8%
AUM Mix (%)					
Gold Loan	73.4%	66.9%	6.5%	70.0%	3.4%
Micro finance	18.5%	20.8%	-2.4%	19.9%	-1.4%
Commercial Vehicle	3.9%	5.8%	-1.9%	5.0%	-1.1%
Home Loan	2.3%	2.5%	-0.2%	2.5%	-0.2%
Other Loan (Hypo, Against NCD)	1.9%	4.0%	-2.1%	2.7%	-0.7%

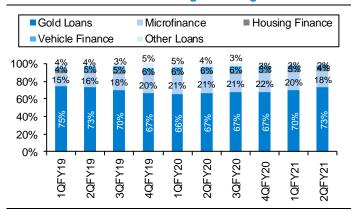
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: New business mix declines QoQ



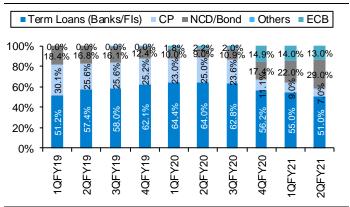
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 3: Overall AUM mix tilting towards gold



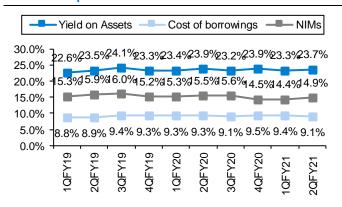
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 4: CP share reduced to 7%



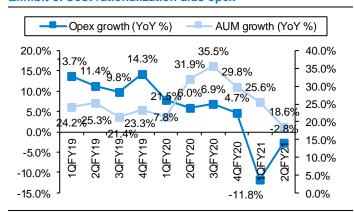
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 5: Improvement in the NIMs QoQ



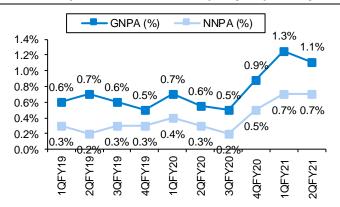
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 6: Cost rationalization aids opex



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 7: Improvement in the asset quality sequentially



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 8: Credit costs remains on a higher side

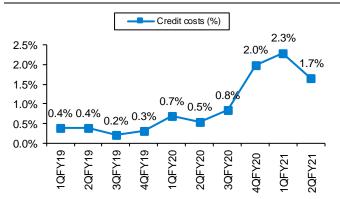
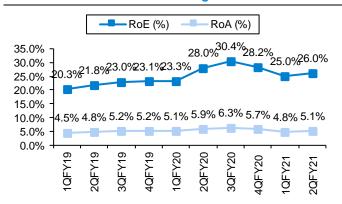


Exhibit 9: Return ratios normalising



Source: Company, PL Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 10: Collection at almost pre COVID level

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
MFI	2%	17%	55%	69%	75%	90%	90%
Vehicle Loans	43%	59%	75%	86%	89%	93%	106%
Affordable Home Loans	49%	60%	76%	85%	91%	95%	92%

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 11: FY21 EPS estimates tweaked higher due to higher gold lending focus

(Pamn)	Old	Old Estimates New Estimates FY21E FY22E FY23E FY21E FY22E FY23E		Old Estimates New Estimates				% Change		
(Rs mn)	FY21E			FY23E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E			
Net Interest Income	35,663	40,800	49,494	37,849	42,310	51,210	6%	4%	3%	
Operating Profit	21,175	24,758	31,812	22,727	24,687	30,026	7%	0%	-6%	
Net Profit	11,903	15,792	21,132	13,017	16,141	21,105	9%	2%	0%	
EPS (Rs)	14.1	18.7	25.1	15.4	19.2	25.0	9%	2%	0%	
Price Target (Rs)	197		196				-0.3%			
Reco	ACC	CUMULATE		ACCUMULATE						

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 12: Target multiple maintained at 2x, TP stands unchanged at Rs196

PT calculation and upside	
Fair price - EVA	120
Fair price - P/ABV	272
Average of the two	196
Target P/ABV	2.0
Target P/E	10.5
Current price, Rs	162
Upside (%)	21%
Dividend yield (%)	150.0%
Total return (%)	171%

Source: PL

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Exhibit 13: Gold price traction supporting growth and valuations; non-gold an overhang



Source: Company, Bloomberg, PL

Key Concall Highlights

- Liabilities: Raised funding through several schemes such as TLTRO. Raised Rs.29bn by Term loans, NCDs during the qtr. Liquidity at Rs.43bn and undrawn lines of Rs. 11bn as on Sept end. Share of CP reduced to 7% against 25% YoY.
- Loan to NBFCs at Rs.3.2bn and Rs. 1.9bn to SMEs
- Rs. 380mn written off during the qtr vs Rs. 500 mn in Q1FY21.

Gold loans:

- Competition: Avg tenor is 2 months with ATS of Rs. 20,000. Such customers
 doesnt approach banks. Only high ticket size and higher duration loan
 customers approach bank.
- 26 lac live customers vs 24 lac in FY19.
- Auction done during the qtr worth Rs. 32.2mn
- LTV at 61% as on Q2FY20. Avg loan per gram at Rs.2869.
- Disbursement at Rs. 930bn vs Rs. 500bn

Asirvad Microfinance:

- Collection Efficiency at 90% September and avg at 75% in Q2FY20 (Pre-COVID at 97%-99%). Facing challenges from West Bengal and Karnataka in terms of collection due to uneven lockdown strategy and due to some local issue respectively. 2% of customers not paid 50% of EMI
- Disbursement done during the qtr of Rs. 5.6bn.
- 32% of the AUM was under morat in August.
- Provided Rs.1960mn (3.9% of AUM) provision for COVID. Have not provided sufficient provisions and there will be additional provision in the H2FY21.



Vehicle Finance:

- Higher focus on collection and recoveries. Collection Efficiency at 91%/93% 106% in Aug/Sept/Oct.
- Rs. 780mn provisions provided in the qtr. No separate provision for COVID.

Home Loan:

Collection efficiency at 95% and 92% in Sept and Oct. Pre-COVID collection were at 95%.



Income Statement (Rs. m)					Quarterly Financials (Rs. m)				
Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E	Y/e Mar	Q3FY20	Q4FY20	Q1FY21	Q2FY21
Int. Inc. / Opt. Inc.	54,465	62,039	71,885	85,648	Int. Inc. / Operating Inc.	13,567	14,719	14,758	15,473
Interest Expenses	18,322	24,190	29,575	34,439	Income from securitization	-	-	-	-
Net interest income	36,142	37,849	42,310	51,210	Interest Expenses	4,465	5,808	5,668	5,710
Growth(%)	28.4	4.7	11.8	21.0	Net Interest Income	9,102	8,911	9,089	9,763
Non-interest income	1,047	1,191	1,447	1,666	Growth (%)	29.8	26.1	20.3	17.4
Growth(%)	26.8	13.8	21.5	15.1	Non-Interest Income	576	1,462	407	307
Net operating income	37,190	39,041	43,757	52,876	Net Operating Income	9,677	10,374	9,496	10,070
Expenditures					Growth (%)	29.6	31.8	19.5	6.9
Employees	8,301	8,441	10,012	12,295	Operating expenditure	3,742	3,807	3,121	3,545
Other Expenses	4,797	6,146	7,223	8,634	PPP	5,935	6,567	6,376	6,524
Depreciation	1,642	1,727	1,836	1,922	Growth (%)	-	-	-	-
Operating Expenses	13,099	14,586	17,235	20,928	Provision	491	1,226	1,453	1,080
PPP	22,449	22,727	24,687	30,026	Exchange Gain / (Loss)	-	-	-	-
Growth(%)	48.5	1.2	8.6	21.6	Profit before tax	5,444	5,341	4,923	5,444
Provisions	2,376	4,970	2,570	1,840	Tax	1,421	1,359	1,243	1,390
Profit Before Tax	20,073	17,757	22,117	28,186	Prov. for deferred tax liability	-	-	-	-
Tax	5,270	4,461	5,556	7,080	Effective Tax Rate	26.1	25.4	25.3	25.5
Effective Tax rate(%)	26.3	25.1	25.1	25.1	PAT	4,022	3,982	3,680	4,054
PAT	14,803	13,297	16,561	21,105	Growth	63	44	38	(6)
Growth(%)	56.1	(10.2)	24.6	27.4	AUM	2,40,999	2,52,252	2,53,458	2,69,027
Palamas Object (Palma)					YoY growth (%)	35.5	29.8	25.6	18.6
Balance Sheet (Rs. m)	=1/00	=>/0.4 =	E1/22E		Borrowing	1,97,813	2,24,076	2,39,803	2,01,638
Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E	YoY growth (%)	38.7	46.5	48.3	9.9
Source of funds					Kara Badha				
Equity	1,690	1,686	1,686	1,686	Key Ratios	=1/00	=>/0.4=	=\/00=	=
Reserves and Surplus	55,771	60,787	74,158	92,323	Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Networth	57,461	62,473	75,843	94,009	CMP (Rs)	162	162	162	162
Growth (%)	26.4	8.7	21.4	24.0	EPS (Rs)	17.4	15.4	19.2	25.0
Loan funds	2,18,167	2,84,744	3,33,326	4,05,702	Book value (Rs)	68.2	74.1	90.0	111.5
Growth (%)	42.6	30.5	17.1	21.7	Adj. BV(Rs)	66.3	72.0	88.1	109.5
Deferred Tax Liability	-	-	-	-	P/E(x)	9.3	10.5	8.5	6.5
Other Current Liabilities	5,162	4,711	8,878	13,718	P/BV(x)	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.5
Other Liabilities	8,137	6,444	8,832	9,358	P/ABV(x)	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.5
Total Liabilities	2,89,510	3,59,234	4,28,161	5,24,070	DPS (Rs)	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5
Application of funds					Dividend Payout Ratio(%)	-	-	-	-
Net fixed assets	390	1,551	607	(695)	Dividend Yield(%)	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
Advances	2,31,892	2,97,092	3,50,371	4,20,873	Asset Quality				
Growth (%)	29.8	28.1	17.9	20.1	Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Investments	901	1,790	2,068	2,371	Gross NPAs(Rs m)	3,618	5,508	5,369	6,331
Current Assets	40,637	43,362	52,675	67,516	Net NPA(Rs m)	1,625	1,820	1,573	1,759
Net current assets	35,475	38,651	43,797	53,799	Gross NPAs to Gross Adv.(%)	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.5
Other Assets	8,019	8,852	14,753	24,778	Net NPAs to net Adv.(%)	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Total Assets	2,89,510	3,59,234	4,28,161	5,24,070	NPA coverage(%)	55.1	67.0	70.7	72.2
Growth (%)	41.6	24.1	19.2	22.4	/ t covolage(/c/		07.10		
Business Mix					Du-Pont as a % of AUM				
AUM	2,52,252	2,96,791	3,50,054	4,20,540	Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Growth (%)	29.8	17.7	17.9	20.1	NII	14.3	12.8	12.1	12.2
On Balance Sheet	-	-	-	-	NII INCI. Securitization	14.3	12.8	12.1	12.2
% of AUM	-	-	-	-	Total income	14.7	13.2	12.5	12.6
Off Balance Sheet	-	-	-	-	Operating Expenses	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.0
% of AUM	-	-	-	-	PPOP	9.6	8.2	7.6	7.6
Profitability & Capital (%)					Total Provisions	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.4
Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E	RoAA	5.9	4.0	4.1	4.4
NIM	16.2	13.8	13.1	13.3	Avg. Assets/Avg. net worth	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.6
ROAA	5.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	RoAE	28.5	21.7	23.3	24.9
ROAE	28.5	21.7	23.3	24.9	Source: Company Data, PL Research				

Source: Company Data, PL Research

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Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	Bajaj Finance	BUY	3,805	3,233
2	Cholamandalam Investment and Finance Company	BUY	310	273
3	HDFC	Accumulate	2,185	2,041
4	L&T Finance Holdings	Sell	52	65
5	LIC Housing Finance	Reduce	282	306
6	Mahindra & Mahindra Financial Services	Reduce	124	131
7	Manappuram Finance	Accumulate	197	166
8	SBI Cards and Payment Services	Accumulate	895	852
9	Shriram Transport Finance	Accumulate	809	693

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

Buy > 15% **Accumulate** 5% to 15% Hold +5% to -5% Reduce -5% to -15% Sell < -15%

Not Rated (NR) No specific call on the stock **Under Review (UR)** : Rating likely to change shortly

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