

## Publication segment revival to improve performance

Navneet Education reported a subdued financial performance in Q4FY21. Revenues de-grew 8% YoY to ₹ 191 crore on a low base (Q4FY20: YoY revenue decline of 16%). Gross margins declined 340 bps YoY to 58.2%. Though staff cost (as percentage of sales) grew 212 bps to 18.9%, other expenses declined 533 bps to 23.8%, which enabled the company to restrict the decline in EBITDA margin to 20 bps YoY to 15.9% with absolute EBITDA declining 9% YoY to ₹ 30.3 crore. However, a decline in interest cost by 80% YoY to ₹ 80 lakh enabled the company to report a flattish PAT of ₹ 16.9 crore (Q4FY20: ₹ 16.8 crore). For FY21, revenues declined 45% YoY to ₹ 835 crore with PAT declining 72% YoY to ₹ 56 crore.

## Gradual reopening of schools to aid publication segment

The pandemic impacted Navneet's publication segment the most as schools remained closed during FY21 with publication segment revenues declining ~58% to ₹ 296 crore. Revenue from the publication segment is heavily skewed towards Q1 every year (50%+). Q1FY22 has been disrupted owing to resurgence of pandemic and revenues may get deferred to Q2FY21, though entire revenue loss may not be recouped in FY22E. The management indicated that schools for 8-12 standard could open in a staggered manner from June-July 2021 in Gujarat and Maharashtra. The reopening of schools would lead to a recovery in the publication segment. We expect FY22E to be a better year compared to FY21.

## Strong exports to drive stationery demand

Demand for stationery exports continues to remain strong and the management expects stationery exports in FY22E to clock revenues of ~₹ 500 crore (FY21: 389 crore). The company indicated that it was getting enquiries for larger quantities of existing products along with new product enquiries from both existing and new clients. Global brands are re-arranging their sourcing and supply chain with efforts to reduce dependence on China, which is leading to improved business traction for players in countries like India. The shift may happen gradually but players with strong capacities and good product bouquet like Navneet are expected to be beneficiaries.

## Valuation & Outlook

Expectations of a gradual reopening of schools in FY22E augur well for Navneet as its publication segment derives revenues from supplementary books for state board based school curriculum. After a weak FY21 with publication revenues declining ~58% YoY, we expect publication revenues to revive with re-opening of schools in FY22. We also introduce FY23E estimates and expect revenue, earnings CAGR of 38%, 97%, respectively, over FY21-23E (on a low base). Navneet has, over the years, maintained balance sheet prudence having a virtually debt free status and generating healthy RoCE of 24%. The stock is available at reasonable valuations trading at 8.9x FY23E EPS. We reiterate our **BUY** rating on the stock with a revised TP of ₹ 100 (~10.0x FY23E EPS, earlier TP: ₹ 95).

### Key Financial Summary

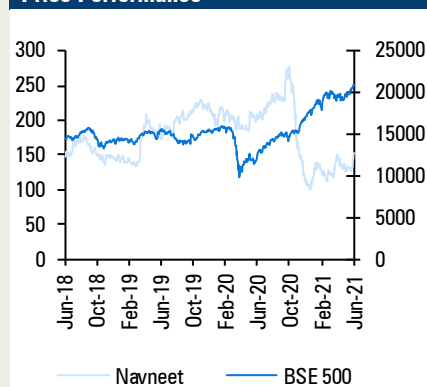
₹ crore	FY20	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	CAGR (FY21-22E)
Net Sales	1,512.1	834.6	1,177.8	1,602.3	38.6%
EBITDA	313.5	87.0	188.4	331.7	95.3%
PAT	197.3	55.9	112.1	216.8	96.9%
P/E (x)	10.0	66.5	17.6	8.9	
EV/Sales (x)	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.3	
EV/EBITDA (x)	7.0	22.8	10.6	6.2	
RoCE (%)	24.3	4.1	15.2	24.9	
RoE (%)	22.9	6.0	11.6	18.2	



### Stock data

Particular	Amount
Market Capitalisation (₹ Crore)	1,968.5
Debt (FY21) (₹ Crore)	43.6
Cash (FY21) (₹ Crore)	24.4
EV (₹ Crore)	1,987.7
52 week H/L	96 / 65
Equity Capital (₹ Crore)	45.8
Face Value (₹)	2

### Price Performance



### Key Risks

- Extended closure of schools could lead to lower than estimated revenue growth for the publication segment
- Significant increase in input cost (paper) may negatively impact the margin profile

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## Conference call highlights

- Revenue from publication segment (excluding Indiannica) de-grew 58% YoY to ₹ 296 crore in FY21 owing to the impact of the pandemic with schools remaining closed
- Indiannica reported revenue de-growth 43% YoY to ₹ 31 crore while 'E-sense' revenues declined ~ 50% to ₹ 10 crore in FY21
- Stationery segment de-grew 32% YoY to ₹ 507 crore in FY21 due to 21% decline in stationery exports to ₹ 389 crore and 53% decline in domestic business to ₹ 118 crore. The company believes that stationery export segment has strong growth potential and is targeting revenue of ~ ₹ 500 crore in FY22 and strong double digit growth over the next few years
- The company is investing in enhancing its digital content with the launch of new products (Digi-book, Kids platform and online course for teachers). Initially the company is providing free access to the Digi-book to students who buy physical book. The management wants the students to get used to the digital platform before enabling a pricing structure for the same. The management also said that the free access to Digi-book would not hamper its margins as the cost of digitising a book is not significant
- The company is developing an online platform for students up to eighth standard. The same is expected to be launched in Q3FY22
- On the raw material inflation front, the management indicated that it has sufficient inventory and increasing paper prices are not a concern
- Navneet has proposed a buyback of equity shares at a price not exceeding more than ₹ 100 per share with aggregate buyback amount not exceeding ₹ 50 crore
- The management believes that the National Education Policy, which was announced last year in July, is beneficial for the education sector and also for Navneet. The New Education Policy aims to add new subjects, new methods of teaching and various changes in the curriculum, which will be beneficial for Navneet from a long term growth perspective
- The management also indicated that small publishers were under stress owing to the pandemic and finding it difficult to survive. This could benefit larger players with stronger balance sheets over the longer term

## Financial summary

### Exhibit 1: Profit & Loss Statement

(Year-end March)	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
<b>Total operating Income</b>	<b>1,512.1</b>	<b>834.6</b>	<b>1,177.8</b>	<b>1,602.3</b>
Growth (%)	4.6	-44.8	41.1	36.0
Raw Material Expenses	728.9	397.1	565.3	769.1
Employee Expenses	180.1	164.1	176.7	197.1
Manufacturing Expenses & Other	289.5	186.4	247.3	304.4
Total Operating Expenditure	1,198.5	747.6	989.4	1,270.6
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>313.5</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>188.4</b>	<b>331.7</b>
Growth (%)	15.8	-72.2	116.6	76.0
Depreciation	46.9	47.1	52.6	57.7
EBIT	266.6	39.9	135.8	274.0
Interest	17.1	10.1	6.5	10.7
Other Income	22.4	13.7	16.5	22.4
Exceptional Income		42.5		
PBT	271.9	85.9	145.8	285.7
Total Tax	74.6	32.8	36.7	71.9
PAT	197.3	53.1	109.1	213.8
Share of associates	-0.1	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>PAT after Share of Associates</b>	<b>197.3</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>216.8</b>
Growth (%)	54.9	-71.7	100.6	93.4
<b>EPS (₹)</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

### Exhibit 2: Cash Flow Statement

(Year-end March)	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Profit after Tax	197.3	55.9	112.1	216.8
Add: Depreciation	46.9	47.1	52.6	57.7
(Inc)/dec in Current Assets	54.9	149.3	-138.0	-263.3
Inc/(dec) in CL and Provisions	-41.1	23.9	-46.9	22.9
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>CF from operating activities:</b>	<b>257.9</b>	<b>276.3</b>	<b>-20.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>
(Inc)/dec in Investments	-22.1	-53.5	82.6	-20.0
(Inc)/dec in Fixed Assets	-52.7	-24.2	-45.0	-60.0
(Inc)/dec in CWIP	11.0	-16.8	7.4	5.0
Others	26.5	0.6	-10.0	-10.0
<b>CF from investing activities</b>	<b>-37.2</b>	<b>-93.8</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>-85.0</b>
Issue/(Buy back) of Equity	0.0	0.0	-1.0	0.0
Inc/(dec) in loan funds	-98.6	-192.0	50.0	60.0
Others	-129.4	23.8	-71.9	3.2
<b>CF from financing activities</b>	<b>-228.0</b>	<b>-168.1</b>	<b>-22.9</b>	<b>63.2</b>
Net Cash flow	-7.2	14.3	-8.0	12.3
Opening Cash	17.3	10.1	24.4	16.4
<b>Closing Cash</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>28.7</b>

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

### Exhibit 3: Balance Sheet

(Year-end March)	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Equity Capital	45.8	45.8	44.8	44.8
Reserve and Surplus	817.0	884.7	924.9	1,144.9
Total Shareholders funds	862.8	930.5	969.7	1,189.7
Total Debt	235.5	43.6	93.6	153.6
Deferred Tax Liability	-9.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
Minority Interest / Others	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>1,089.1</b>	<b>976.8</b>	<b>1,066.0</b>	<b>1,346.0</b>
<b>Assets</b>				
Gross Block	547.3	573.9	618.9	678.9
Less: Accu Depreciation	337.0	384.1	436.7	494.4
Net Block	210.3	189.8	182.2	184.5
Capital WIP	5.7	22.4	15.0	10.0
Total Fixed Assets	216.0	212.2	197.2	194.5
Goodwill on Consolidation	45.7	43.3	43.3	43.3
Investments	89.2	142.6	60.0	80.0
Other Non-Current Assets	7.2	6.5	16.6	26.6
Inventory	471.0	415.6	467.9	614.6
Debtors	267.9	184.5	264.6	360.0
Loans and Advances	63.7	28.9	58.9	80.1
Other Current Assets	66.5	90.8	66.5	66.5
Cash	10.1	24.4	16.4	28.7
Total Current Assets	879.2	744.2	874.2	1,149.8
Creditors	46.3	78.4	38.7	48.5
Provisions	47.2	45.7	50.0	50.0
Other Current Liabilities	54.7	48.0	36.5	49.7
Total Current Liabilities	148.2	172.1	125.2	148.1
<b>Application of Funds</b>	<b>1,089.1</b>	<b>976.8</b>	<b>1,066.0</b>	<b>1,346.0</b>

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

### Exhibit 4: Key Ratios

(Year-end March)	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
<b>Per share data (₹)</b>				
EPS	8.6	2.4	5.0	9.7
Cash EPS	10.7	0.7	7.1	12.1
BV	37.7	40.7	43.3	53.1
Cash Per Share	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.3
<b>Operating Ratios</b>				
EBITDA Margin (%)	20.7	10.4	16.0	20.7
PBT Margin (%)	18.0	5.2	12.4	17.8
PAT Margin (%)	13.0	6.4	9.3	13.3
Inventory days	113.7	181.8	145.0	140.0
Debtor days	64.7	80.7	82.0	82.0
Creditor days	23.2	28.0	25.0	23.0
<b>Return Ratios (%)</b>				
RoE	22.9	6.0	11.6	18.2
RoCE	24.3	4.1	15.2	24.9
<b>Valuation Ratios (x)</b>				
P/E	9.1	60.3	15.9	8.1
EV / EBITDA	6.4	20.7	9.7	5.6
EV / Net Sales	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.2
Market Cap / Sales	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.1
Price to Book Value	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5
<b>Solvency Ratios</b>				
Debt/EBITDA	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Debt / Equity	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Current Ratio	5.9	4.3	7.0	7.8
Quick Ratio	6.2	5.0	9.3	9.4

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

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Sell: <-15%



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