India I Equities

Building Materials

Result Update

17 February 2022

Greenply Industries

Q3 broadly in-line, growth visibility rises, eyes expansion; upgrading to a Buy

Broadly in line with our estimated Rs4.2bn/Rs310m, Greenply's Q3 revenue/PAT grew 24%/19% y/y to Rs4.2bn/Rs298m. Its gross/EBITDA margins were 334bps/208bps lower y/y to 38.7%/10.2% (ARe 40%/11.3%). Its revenue growth visibility improved, led by the standalone entity (volume/realisations up 11.4%/7.3% y/y), and the overseas subsidiary's revenue up 58.4% y/y. Margins were slashed by cost pressures, though, largely higher raw-material cost (standalone) and other expenses (subsidiary).

Healthy revenue growth. The beneficial demand context supported revenue growth. Volumes increased largely on the change in strategy (manufacturing through partnership models introduced (owned: partnership: traded volume growth -3%/624%/3% y/y), Higher realisation, however, largely offset costs.

Margins squeezed. Higher input costs compressed the gross margin 334bps y/y to 38.7%. Adj. EBITDA (adj. for Rs30m non-cash ESOP expenses) grew 10% y/y to Rs458m and resulted in a 137bp lower margin y/y, to 10.9%.

Growth visibility improves, expansions underway. The company is setting up greenfield MDF capacities (800 cu.mtrs. p.d., 240,000 p.a.) and in plywood (13.5m sq.mtrs. p.a.) in UP/Gujarat at Rs1.1bn/Rs5.6bn. Expected completion: Q4 FY22/Q4 FY23; commercial production the quarter following. On optimal utilisation within 2-3 years of commissioning, the revenue potential expected is Rs2.5bn/Rs6bn-6.6bn.

Valuation, Outlook. We like Greenply for its leading position in plywood. We introduce FY24e and anticipate 23%/37% revenue/earnings CAGRs over FY21-FY24. With the increased capacity to go live in FY23/FY24 and the overall outlook encouraging, we upgrade the stock to a Buy with a higher TP of Rs257, 20x FY24e earnings (earlier Rs227, 20x FY23e earnings).

4,204 972 7.9	11,653 609	15,295 1,034	18,641 1,237	21,554 1,578
		1,034	1,237	1 570
7.9				1,570
	5.0	8.4	10.1	12.9
24.3	38.9	22.9	19.1	15.0
16.7	20.5	14.5	12.2	9.4
6.3	5.4	4.4	3.6	2.9
27.3	15.0	21.3	20.8	21.6
22.0	16.2	22.1	21.1	20.3
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.6	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5
	16.7 6.3 27.3 22.0 0.2	16.7 20.5 6.3 5.4 27.3 15.0 22.0 16.2 0.2 0.2	16.7 20.5 14.5 6.3 5.4 4.4 27.3 15.0 21.3 22.0 16.2 22.1 0.2 0.2 0.2	16.7 20.5 14.5 12.2 6.3 5.4 4.4 3.6 27.3 15.0 21.3 20.8 22.0 16.2 22.1 21.1 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2

Rating: **Buy**Target Price: Rs.257
Share Price: Rs.194

Key data	MTLM IN / GRPL.BO
52-week high / low	Rs.255 / 157
Sensex / Nifty	57892 / 17305
3-m average volume	\$0.9m
Market cap	Rs.24bn / \$315.1m
Shares outstanding	123m

Shareholding pattern (%)	Dec'21	Sep'21	Jun'21
Promoters	52.3	52.3	52.2
- of which, Pledged	-	-	-
Free float	47.8	47.8	47.8
- Foreign institutions	3.6	2.7	1.8
- Domestic institutions	31.3	29.8	31.5
- Public	13.0	15.3	14.5

Estimates revision (%)	FY22e	FY23e	FY24e
Sales	7.5	3.7	n/a
EBITDA	14.3	6.2	n/a
PAT	19.7	(11.1)	n/a



Source: Bloomberg

Rishab Bothra Research Analyst

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Anand Rathi Research India Equities

Quick Glance - Financials and Valuations (consol.)

Fig 1 – Income statem	nent (Rs i	n)			
Year-end: Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22e	FY23e	FY24e
Net revenues	14,204	11,653	15,295	18,641	21,554
Growth (%)	0.6	-18.0	31.3	21.9	15.6
Direct costs	8,355	6,841	9,177	11,068	12,663
SG&A	4,293	3,645	4,397	5,243	5,927
EBITDA	1,556	1,167	1,721	2,330	2,964
EBITDA margins (%)	11.0	10.0	11.3	12.5	13.8
- Depreciation	257	231	271	350	607
Other income	20	68	86	117	162
Interest expenses	208	166	201	500	482
PBT	612	837	1,335	1,597	2,037
Effective tax rate (%)	12.1	24.4	22.5	22.5	22.5
+ Associates / (Minorities)	-5	-24	-	-	-
Net income	473	609	1,034	1,237	1,578
Adjusted income	972	609	1,034	1,237	1,578
WANS	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.6
FDEPS (Rs / sh)	7.9	5.0	8.4	10.1	12.9
FDEPS growth (%)	22.0	-37.3	69.8	19.6	27.6
Gross margins (%)	41.2	41 3	40.0	40.6	41 3

Gross margins (%)	rgins (%) 41.2 41.3		1.3	40.0	40.6	41.3				
Fig 3 – Cash-flow statement (Rs m)										
Year-end: Mar	·	Y20	FY21	FY22e	FY23e	FY24e				
PBT (adj. for int. exp./ other incom	e)	612	837	1,335	1,597	2,037				
+ Non-cash items		257	231	271	350	607				
Oper. prof. before WC		869	1,068	1,605	1,947	2,643				
- Incr. / (decr.) in WC	(:	227)	1,294	(666)	386	(409)				
Others incl. taxes		10	3	(99)	141	24				
Operating cash-flow		652	2,365	840	2,473	2,258				
- Capex (tang. + intang.)	(760)	(183)	(1,533)	(5,375)	(1,007)				
Free cash-flow	(107)	2,182	(693)	(2,902)	1,251				
Acquisitions		-	-	-	-	-				
- Div.(incl. buyback & taxes)		(59)	(49)	(49)	(49)	(49)				
+ Equity raised		-	-	-	-	-				
+ Debt raised		155	(799)	728	3,033	(799)				
- Fin investments		(16)	13	-	-	-				
- Misc. (CFI + CFF)		(76)	(169)	(217)	(533)	(511)				

(103)

Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research

Fig 5 - Price movement

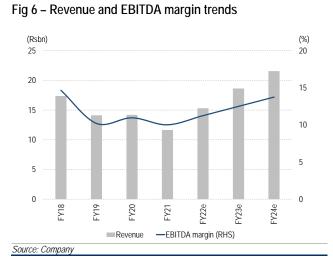
(231)

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(Rs) 400	
350	
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	Feb-17 Apr-17 Aug-17 Aug-17 Oct-17 Oct-17 Jul-18 May-18 Dec-18 Feb-19 Aug-19 Jun-20 Oct-20 Dec-20 Feb-21 Jul-20 Oct-20 Dec-20 Dec-20 Feb-21 Jul-20 Oct-20 Feb-21 Nov-21
Source.	Сотрапу

Fig 2 – Balance sheet (Rs m)									
Year-end: Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22e	FY23e	FY24e				
Share capital	123	123	123	123	123				
Net worth	3,657	4,244	5,230	6,418	7,947				
Debt	2,371	1,572	2,300	5,333	4,535				
Minority interest	-	-	-	-	-				
DTL / (Assets)	-105	-64	-64	-64	-64				
Capital employed	6,045	5,875	7,588	11,810	12,541				
Net tangible assets	2,784	2,792	4,042	9,042	9,417				
Net intangible assets	67	15	15	15	15				
Goodwill	292	277	277	277	277				
CWIP (tang. & intang.)	269	256	269	294	319				
Investments (strategic)	238	225	225	225	225				
Investments (financial)	-	-	-	-	-				
Current assets (ex cash)	646	704	844	962	1,063				
Cash	103	1,280	1,049	599	491				
Current liabilities	1,155	1,170	1,559	2,602	2,764				
Working capital	3,019	1,688	2,619	3,192	3,691				
Capital deployed	6,263	6,069	7,782	12,004	12,735				
Contingent liabilities	512	560	-	-	-				

Fig 4 – Ratio analysis					
Year-end: Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22e	FY23e	FY24e
P/E (x)	24.3	38.9	22.9	19.1	15.0
EV / EBITDA (x)	16.7	20.5	14.5	12.2	9.4
EV / Sales (x)	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.3
P/B (x)	6.3	5.4	4.4	3.6	2.9
RoE (%)	27.3	15.0	21.3	20.8	21.6
RoCE (%) - after tax	22.0	16.2	22.1	21.1	20.3
RoIC	20.6	14.4	21.4	18.3	16.7
DPS (Rs / sh)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Dividend yield (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Dividend payout (%)	12.5	8.1	4.7	4.0	3.1
Net debt / equity (x)	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5
Receivables (days)	91.6	60.7	75.0	75.0	75.0
Inventory (days)	45.5	56.1	50.0	50.0	50.0
Payables (days)	59.5	64.0	62.5	62.5	62.5
CFO: PAT %	67.1	388.2	81.2	199.9	143.0
Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research	7				



Financial highlights

Fig 7 - Financials (cons	olidated)										
(Rs m)	Q3 FY21	Q2 FY22	Q3 FY22	% Y/Y	% Q/Q	9M FY21	9M FY22	% Y/Y	FY20	FY21	% Y/Y
Revenue	3,404	4,324	4,211	23.7	(2.6)	7,686	11,143	45.0	14,204	11,653	(18.0)
Raw material costs	1,972	2,602	2,580	30.8	(0.8)	4,459	6,660	49.3	8,355	6,841	(18.1)
Employee costs	385	506	477	23.9	(5.7)	1,053	1,429	35.7	1,629	1,495	(8.3)
Other expenses	630	720	725	15.2	0.8	1,461	1,996	36.6	2,664	2,151	(19.3)
EBITDA	417	497	428	2.7	(13.8)	712	1,057	48.4	1,556	1,167	(25.0)
Depreciation	59	64	65	10.5	1.5	167	191	14.5	257	231	(10.3)
Finance costs	36	35	26	(28.4)	(24.7)	129	94	(26.8)	208	166	(19.9)
Other income	16	20	27	70.1	34.2	29	68	135.8	20	68	231.8
Profit / Loss from Associate	(1)	1	26			(23)	25	(210.9)	(5)	(24)	380.2
PBT	337	419	390	15.8	(7.0)	422	865	104.9	1,107	814	(26.5)
Tax	86	100	92	5.9	(8.7)	99	207	108.7	134	205	52.3
PAT	250	319	298	19.2	(6.5)	323	658	103.7	972	609	(37.3)
EPS (Rs)	2.0	2.6	2.4	19.2	(6.5)	2.6	5.4	103.7	7.9	5.0	(37.3)
As % of income				bps y/y	bps q/q			bps y/y			bps y/y
Gross margins	42.1	39.8	38.7	(334)	(110)	42.0	40.2	(175)	41.2	41.3	12
Employee costs	11.3	11.7	11.3	2	(36)	13.7	12.8	(88)	11.5	12.8	136
Other expenses	18.5	16.6	17.2	(128)	58	19.0	17.9	(110)	18.8	18.5	(30)
EBITDA margins	12.3	11.5	10.2	(208)	(132)	9.3	9.5	22	11.0	10.0	(94)
Depreciation	1.7	1.5	1.6	(19)	6	2.2	1.7	(46)	1.8	2.0	17
Finance costs	1.1	0.8	0.6	(45)	(18)	1.7	0.8	(83)	1.5	1.4	(4)
Other income	0.5	0.5	0.6	17	18	0.4	0.6	23	0.1	0.6	44
PBT margins	9.9	9.7	9.3	(63)	(44)	5.5	7.8	227	7.8	7.0	(81)
Effective tax rates	25.7	23.9	23.5	(219)	(43)	23.5	24.0	44	12.1	25.2	1,301
PAT margins	7.4	7.4	7.1	(27)	(30)	4.2	5.9	170	6.8	5.2	(162)
Source: Company, Anand Rathi Res	earch										

Details - Parent and Subsidiary

Fig 8 – Financials								
Standalone	Q3 FY21	Q2 FY22	Q3 FY22	% Y/Y	% Q/Q	9M FY21	9M FY22	% Y/Y
Volume mix (%)								
Manufacturing – own	60.0	55.0	52.0	(800)	(300)	60.0	56.0	(400)
Manufacturing - partners	2.0	10.0	13.0	550	30	1.0	10.0	900
Trading	38.0	35.0	35.0	(8)	-	39.0	34.0	(500)
Total	100	100	100	-	-	100	100	-
Value mix (%)								
Manufacturing – own	70.0	65.0	62.0	(800)	(300)	70.0	65.0	(500)
Manufacturing - partners	2.0	8.0	11.0	450	38	1.0	9.0	800
Trading	28.0	27.0	27.0	(4)	-	29.0	26.0	(300)
Total	100	100	100	-	-	100	100	
Quantitative details (m sq.mtr.)				% y/y	% q/q			% y/y
Capacity	8.8	8.8	8.8	-	-	26.4	26.4	-
Utilisation (%)	91	100	95	455.0(bps)	(455)(bps)	67	88	2045(bps)
Production	8	9	8	5.0	(4.5)	18	23	30.3
Partnerships & Trading	6	7	7	20.0	1.4	12	17	43.3
Sales	14	16	16	11.4	(1.9)	30	40	35.6
Realisation (Rs /sq,mtr.)	219	233	235	7.3	0.9	217	234	7.8
Subsidiary - GMEL (Rs m)	Q3 FY21	Q2 FY22	Q3 FY22	% Y/Y	% Q/Q	9M FY21	9M FY22	% Y/Y
Revenue	303	562	480	58.4	(14.6)	1,126	1,516	34.6
Gross profit	151	271	239	58.3	(11.8)	550	720	30.9
EBITDA	44	60	48	9.1	(20.0)	162	161	(0.6)
PAT	8	24	9	12.5	(62.5)	55	38	(30.9)
%				bps y/y	bps q/q			bps y/y
GPM	49.8	48.2	49.8	(4)	157	48.8	47.5	(135)
OPM	14.5	10.7	10.0	(452)	(68)	14.4	10.6	(377)
NPM	2.6	4.3	1.9	(77)	(240)	4.9	2.5	(238)
(cu mtrs)				% y/y	% q/q			% y/y
Capacity	24000	24000	24000	-	-	72000	72000	-
CU (%)	41	56	46	583 (bps)	(913)(bps)	40	50	986 (bps)
Production	9757	13346	11156	14.3	(16.4)	28995	36093	24.5
Sales	7719	11954	11063	43.3	(7.5)	24290	34565	42.3
Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research								

Q3 FY22 Concall KTAs

- The company's revenue growth momentum and margin expansion would accelerate. It is focusing on revenue from the premium segment rather than from the mass segment. This would lead to better margins.
- The company expects 5-7% additional volume growth above industry growth rates. It is confident of increasing its market share with ad spends of \sim 3% of sales.
- Price hikes offset higher input costs. Further price hikes are likely as key raw-material prices are still high. 9M FY22 realisations rose 8% y/y.
- ESOP expense to be high for the next two years and will fall thereafter. It should be 1% of sales in the near to medium term.

The company has adopted the strategy of forming joint ventures (less than a 20% stake) with non-regulated manufacturers to reduce competition and drive growth. These partnerships are exclusive and 100% of the finished goods will be procured by the company.

This seems to be a good move: an asset-light model which would reduce competition from the informal sector to an extent.

It also assures availability of raw material at predetermined prices (by and large, an arm's length transaction).

- Regular routine/maintenance capex is likely to be Rs250m-300m.
- The Greenply Middle-East subsidiary's Q3 FY22 revenue/PAT grew 58%/21% y/y; for 9M FY22 revenue was up 35% y/y, and PAT was down 31% y/y. Logistics challenges persist.
- The expanded capacities should have 60% utilisation in H1 of the first year of commercial production and 90% in H2. FY24 and FY25 should see the full potential of the expanded capacities.
- The greenfield plant will be constructed on only part of the land purchased. Hence, potential revenue from this plant should not be compared with the total investment, which includes the land purchase.
- Long term margin guidance remains at 13-14%.

Q3 FY22 results analysis

- Covid hinders growth, however maintains brand positioning, management sees encouraging outlook ahead. Growth during the quarter could have been higher but for the Covid-19 third wave. The company maintained its brand positioning to gain traction and enhance market share. Management sees a robust outlook on the Indian economy's strong fundamentals and the promising housing sector.
- JV with a newly incorporated entity. The company formed a JV with the newly incorporated Hapur Plywood Pvt. Ltd., investing Rs19m for a 19% stake. This entity will set up a unit to manufacture plywood and allied products, at Hapur, U.P. The finished products will be supplied to Greenply.
- Expanding capacities and making a foray into newer areas as the business environment is encouraging.

The company is setting up a greenfield facility for plywood at Sandila, Lucknow, U.P. with 13.5m sq.mtr. capacity. Work on the P&M is nearly complete. Trial runs are expected in Q4 FY22, and commercial production will commence in Q1 FY23.

It is also setting up a greenfield facility for MDF board, at Vadodara, Gujarat, with 800 cu.mtr. p.d. capacity. Machinery has been ordered and implementation is in full swing. This plant is expected to be commissioned in Q4 FY23.

The company has a capital outlay of Rs1.1bn/Rs5.6bn for these projects and anticipates revenue potential of Rs2.5bn/Rs6bn-6.6bn on optimal utilisation in 2-3 years of commissioning.

Total capacity for plywood after all expansions would be 48.4m sq.mtr. (incl. 10m sq mtr. Of the JV at Bareilly, U.P.)

■ **Debt levels rise, but in check.** Net debt rose 1.4x y/y, 2.1x q/q, to Rs1.2bn while net debt-to-equity was 0.24x (doubling from 0.12x a quarter ago and 0.2x a year ago). However, debt is in check as the increase has been due to ongoing capex and a slight increase in working capital (by three days q/q, though y/y 19 days lower) to 42 days).

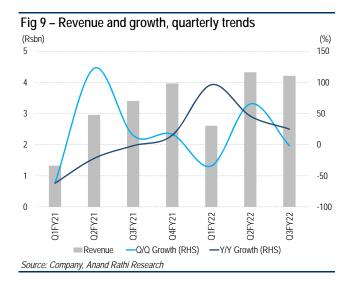
Other key development

Changes in the finance department. Senior management is being restructured to remove overlapping and streamline decision-making.

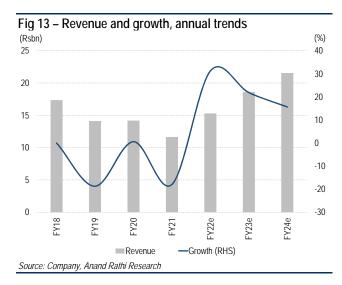
■ Nitin Kalani appointed Chief Financial Officer (CFO).

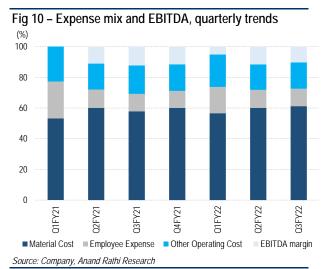
On Mukesh Agarwal's resignation as CFO on 15th Jan, Nitin Kalani has been appointed. An all-India merit-ranked CA and a CFA cum CS, Mr Kalani has over 18 years' experience (domestic and overseas) in industries such as the Varroc, RPG and Kalpataru groups, Credit Suisse, Rabobank and Tata Motors. Prior to joining, he was Head of Group Treasury, FP&A and Investor Relation, Varroc, and played a key role in raising funds (IPO in 2018, QIP in 2021) along with various fund raising activities (domestic and international) together with M&A.

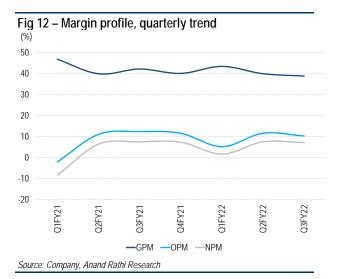
- **Gourav Chowdhary** (member, ICAI), appointed internal auditor w.e.f. 15th Feb (earlier Harsh Bajoria, resigned 14th Feb).
- Gautam Jain appointed as Chief Investor Relations Officer.

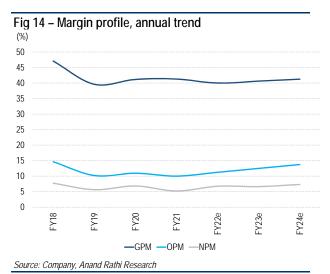












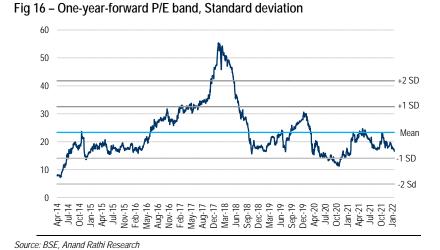
Valuation

The brighter industry outlook on heightened consumer sentiment for home renovation/purchases and Greenply's leading position in plywood, its backward integration and market-share gains from the informal sector lead us to favour it. The backward-integration in face veneer in Gabon will play a key role in expanding its margins in the medium to long run. Also, its assetlight partnership model (a 20% stake) will help it faster scale up the business.

Largely because of the considerable expansion, consolidated net debt is likely to increase significantly in the next two years from Rs292m in FY21 to Rs4bn by FY24. Nevertheless, the better business environment would help pare the mounting debt from FY25 when cash-flow starts from the expanded capacities.

We introduce FY24e and anticipate 23%/37% revenue/earnings CAGRs over FY21-FY24. With the increased capacities to go live in FY23 and FY24 and the overall outlook encouraging, we upgrade the stock to a Buy with a higher TP of Rs257 based on 20x FY24e earnings (earlier Rs227, at 20x FY23e earnings).

Fig 15 - Change in estimates Old New % Var FY23e FY24e FY23 (Rs m) FY23e FY246 FY22e FY22 17,980 18,641 Income 14,222 n/a 15,295 21,554 7.5 3.7 n/a **EBITDA** 1,506 2,195 n/a 1,721 2,330 2,964 14.3 6.2 n/a EBITDA margins % 10.6 12.2 n/a 11.3 12.5 13.8 65 30 n/a PAT 864 1,392 n/a 1,034 1,237 1,578 19.7 (11.1)n/a 7.0 EPS (Rs m) 11.3 n/a 8.4 10.1 12.9 20.5 (10.7)n/a Source: Anand Rathi Research



Risks

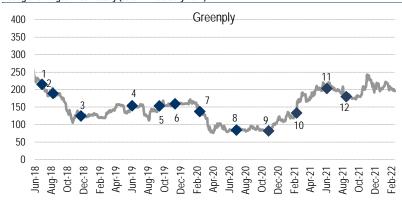
- Mounting competition. With increased growth traction in real estate demand, construction companies are in a sweet spot and are expanding capacities. Competition might increase from existing/new entities in similar domains or forays into such verticals.
- Assured raw material availability at reasonable prices is a challenge. Margins are affected by higher key raw-material prices and adequate quantities not available in time.
- Challenges in the new business strategy. For faster growth the company has adopted a strategy of investing 20% in an exclusive partnership for finished goods. Misunderstandings with the joint venture partner might derail the growth momentum.
- **Delay in ramping up the Gabon subsidiary.** A slow ramp-up in the face-veneer facility in Gabon may impact revenue growth and margins.
- **Delay in commissioning capacities.** Delays in commissioning the expanded capacities could slow the growth momentum.

Appendix

Analyst Certification

The views expressed in this Research Report accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst(s) about the subject securities or issuers and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed by the research analyst(s) in this report. The research analysts are bound by stringent internal regulations and also legal and statutory requirements of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (hereinafter "SEBI") and the analysts' compensation are completely delinked from all the other companies and/or entities of Anand Rathi, and have no bearing whatsoever on any recommendation that they have given in the Research Report.

Important Disclosures on subject companies Rating and Target Price History (as of 17 February 2022)



			TP	Share
	Date	Rating	(Rs)	Price (Rs)
1	29-Jun-18	Hold	280	235
2	9-Aug-18	Hold	256	203
3	22-Nov-18	Hold	164	132
4	3-Jun-19	Hold	187	160
5	13-Sep-19	Hold	172	150
6	11-Nov-19	Hold	190	160
7	12-Feb-20	Hold	173	140
8	29-Jun-20	Buy	110	85
9	5-Nov-20	Buy	131	80
10	11-Feb-21	Buy	192	137
11	15-Jun-21	Hold	248	216
12	5-Aug-21	Hold	227	194

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Analysts' ratings and the corresponding expected returns take into account our definitions of Large Caps (>US\$1bn) and Mid/Small Caps (<US\$1bn) as described in the Ratings Table below:

Ratings Guide (12 months)				
-	Buy	Hold	Sell	
Large Caps (>US\$1bn)	>15%	5-15%	<5%	
Mid/Small Caps (<us\$1bn)< td=""><td>>25%</td><td>5-25%</td><td><5%</td><td></td></us\$1bn)<>	>25%	5-25%	<5%	

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