

CMP: ₹ 185

### Target: ₹ 245 (32%)

# Target Period: 12 months

February 24, 2022

# Steady growth prospects, EV immune products in focus

**About the stock:** Mahindra CIE (MCI), part of the Spain-based CIE Automotive Group, is a multi-technology, multi-product automotive component supplier.

- CY21 consolidated revenue mix Europe 49%, India 51%
- Forging is ~59% of consolidated sales (86% in Europe). India mix is more diversified; includes 22% from aluminium, 21%- stampings & 12%- castings
- In India it derives 37%, 33%, 16%, 8% of sales from PV, 2-W, tractors, M&HCV, respectively
- In Europe it derives 36%, 39%, 9% of sales from PV, MHCV, off highway, respectively

Q4CY21 Results: MCI reported muted Q4CY21 results.

- Consolidated net sales came in at ₹ 2,064 crore, down 1.3% QoQ
- EBITDA margins were at 9.8%, down 300 bps QoQ
- PAT was down 52% QoQ to ₹ 80 crore

What should investors do? MCI's stock price has de-grown at ~1% CAGR in past five years (~₹ 200 levels in February 2017), underperforming the Nifty Auto index.

• We retain **BUY** on steady growth prospects & inexpensive valuations.

**Target Price and Valuation:** We value MCl at 9x average CY22-23E EV/EBITDA for revised target of ₹ 245 (earlier target price: ₹ 330)

#### Key triggers for future price performance:

- On the back of pent up demand in current financial year (CY22E) and limited long term growth prospects at European operations, we expect sales at MCI to grow at a CAGR of 5.8% over CY21-23E, led by growth in India business
- Efficiency efforts to report margin uptick to 11.6% by CY23E with CY23E EPS seen at ~₹ 15.3/share with consequent RoCE at ~10% by CY23E
- Constant effort to de-risk base business amid global thrust on electrification with order book gaining traction in EV specific as well as EV neutral products

Alternate Stock Idea: Besides MCI, in our ancillary coverage, we like Apollo Tyres.

- India CV revival beneficiary focused on debt reduction, higher return ratios
- BUY with target price of ₹ 270

Key Financials	CY19	CY20	CY21P	5 year CAGR (CY16-21P)	CY22E	CY23E	2 year CAGF (CY21-23E
Net Sales	7,907.8	6,050.1	8,386.7	9.5%	9,451.9	9,932.0	5.8%
EBITDA	967.7	501.6	1,017.3	13.9%	1,013.2	1,155.1	4.3%
EBITDA Margins (%)	12.2	8.3	12.1		10.7	11.6	
Net Profit	353.8	106.4	392.9	18.4%	482.3	577.4	13.7%
EPS (₹)	9.3	2.8	10.4		12.7	15.3	
P/E	19.8	65.8	17.8		14.5	12.1	
RoNW (%)	7.7	2.2	7.7		8.7	9.6	
RoCE (%)	10.2	2.7	9.4		8.6	9.7	

7.8

9.7

# Mahindra CIE

Particular	i	₹ crore		
Market Ca		7,003.1		
Total Debt		1,282		
Cash & In	P)	597.6		
EV		7,687.1		
52 week I	31	2 / 148		
Equity cap	₹ 37	₹ 379 Crore		
Face value		₹ 10		
Shareho	lding pat	tern		
	Mar-21	Jun-21	Sep-21	Dec-21
Promoter	71.6	72.2	72.2	72.2
FII	14.8	12.7	10.5	10.4

5.6

9.5

7.8

9.5

### Price Chart

ווח

Other

Particulars



3.6

10.0

#### Recent event & key risks

- Posted muted Q4CY21 results.
- Key Risk: (i) Faster than anticipated electrification in PV/2W space, (ii) Continued spike in raw material price

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### Key takeaways of recent quarter & conference call highlights

#### Q4CY21 Results:

- Standalone revenues were down 4.3% QoQ to ₹ 840.8 crore, with margins down 230 bps QoQ to 11.8% amid ~376 bps gross margin decline
- Among geographies, India revenues remained flat QoQ at ₹ 1,068 crore while Europe revenues were down 4.5% QoQ to ₹ 871.2
- India margins declined ~310 bps sequentially to 12% while Europe margins declined 340 bps QoQ to 9.1%. The management attributed ~200 bps impact on account of RM pass through to customers without margins (high base)
- CY21 Consolidated revenue were up 37% YoY at ₹ 7,946 crore

#### Q4CY21 Earnings Conference Call highlights

- Q4CY21 performance was affected by the ongoing semiconductor crisis & cost inflation especially raw materials, energy and logistic costs. Negotiations are ongoing with customers to pass through these costs
- Raw material cost has been fully passed on to customer. Drop in profit in Indian operations was due to onetime expense booked in stamping department for VRS of ₹ 12.7 crore
- MCI (European operations) posted EBITDA of 12.6% for CY21
- MCI declared its maiden dividend of ₹ 2.5/ share for CY21
- MCI has pending order book of ~₹ 600 crore for EV/hybrid components
- Underlying demand remains strong in PV & CV space, whereas tractor demand to remain sluggish in coming two quarters, 2-W demand is expected to be muted in CY22 but exports are expected to gain traction. CY22E & CY23E are expected to be good years for Indian business
- Aluminium forging business is gaining traction with MCI geared up for manufacturing of suspensions & chassis & has already won order from customers & expect to deliver the same in coming year
- MCI is working with customers and entered into index contract to pass on the rising cost on energy in Europe
- Of the new orders in India, ~>20% pertains to EV & hybrid parts
- MCI India operations came out stronger than European operations & management expects same track to continue, going forward
- MCI expects CV space to grow double digit still would be lower than CY18-19 levels, whereas demand in Germany remain sluggish with European market expected to pick up pace from H2CY22
- Capex for CY22E is expected to be lower than CY21 at  $\sim$ 5% of revenue
- Margins for Indian operations for last two to three quarters are at ~15% & for European operations are ~13-14%. MCI expects to maintain the same in coming quarters. Further CIE (parent entity) expects margin in medium to long term to be ~17-18%
- Within European car sales, share of ICE powered vehicle has declined from 75% in the past to ~60% with rest constituted by hybrids at ~20%, BEV's at ~9% and plug-in hybrids at ~9%

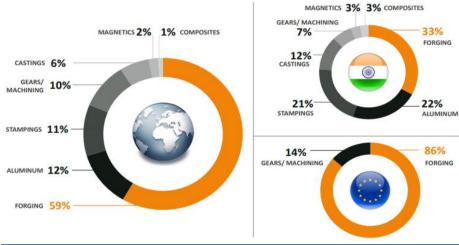
MCI informed that EV margins are similar to non-EV products. On the EV side, however, products more complex and require higher accuracy and tolerance levels.

### Key Presentation Highlights

SEGIVIE	NTS AND CUSTOMERS (	C (2021)	
	<b>TECHNOLOGIES</b> <ul> <li>Forging</li> <li>Aluminium</li> <li>Stampings</li> <li>Castings</li> <li>Gears/ Machining</li> <li>Magnetic Products</li> <li>Composites</li> </ul>	END USE SEGMENTS 37% CARS + UTILITY VEHICLES 31% TWO WHEELERS 31% TRACTORS 31% TRACTORS 2% LIGHT COMMERCIAL VEHICLES NON AUTO and OTHERS 5%	<b>TOP CUSTOMERS</b> Mahindra, Bajaj, Maruti, Tata, Hero
	TECHNOLOGIES • Car Forgings Spain, Lithuania • Heavy Truck Forgings Germany • Gears/ Machining Italy	State       36%       36%         CARS       38%       MHCV         OFF HIGHWAY       8%       1%         NON AUTO and OTHERS       15%       5000	TOP CUSTOMERS Renault, VW, Ford, JLR BMW Daimler, MAN, Scania, DAF, Renault CAT, Eaton, CNH

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

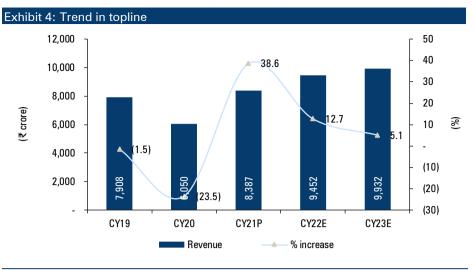
#### Exhibit 2: Revenue break-up GEOGRAPHY AND TECHNOLOGY



Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

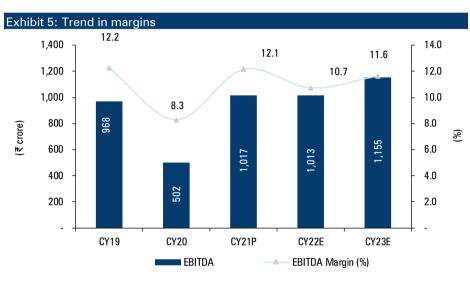
CY2021			-	
Europe     Aluminum Forgings tria     New orders focused on	non-engine parts		0	EV Transmissia Gear Set
Orders received for EV p     India			-	1 dia
<ul> <li>Significant part of new of for EV and Hybrid parts on 2W</li> <li>Orders from leading 2W</li> </ul>	- especially in divisions	focussed		3W EV – Sample Composite Body parts
well as new entrants)				ion Motor g Aluminum
	Forged4 Wheeler Transmis	sion parts		00
Composite Battery Pack			4W Suspension - Forged Spindle	Forged 2W Steering Rac

### Financial story in charts



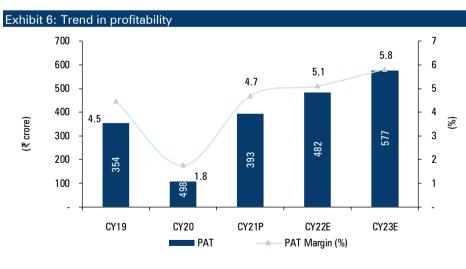
MCI is seen posting 5.8% revenue CAGR over CY21-23E to ₹ 9,932 crore in CY23E

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research



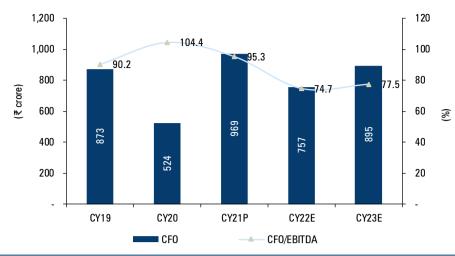
Margins are seen rising to 11.6% by CY23E on the back of operating leverage benefits and stable commodity prices

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research



We expect PAT to grow to ₹ 577 crore by CY23E

### Exhibit 7: Trend in CFO generation



CFO generation has been a particular strength over the years at MCI (CY21: CFO yield at  $\sim$ 13%). We expect it to be > 10% for CY22E-23E

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

	Sales	Growth	EPS	Growth	PE	EV/EBITDA	RoNW	RoCE
	(₹ cr)	(%)	(₹)	(%)	(x)	(x)	(%)	(%)
CY18	8,032	23.2	13.2	35.0	14.1	7.4	12.4	12.6
CY19	7,908	(1.5)	9.3	(29.0)	19.8	8.5	7.7	10.2
CY20	6,050	(23.5)	2.8	(69.9)	65.8	16.3	2.2	2.7
CY21P	8,387	38.6	10.4	269.2	17.8	7.6	7.7	9.4
CY22E	9,452	12.7	12.7	22.8	14.5	7.5	8.7	8.6
CY23E	9,932	5.1	15.3	19.7	12.1	6.4	9.6	9.7

Exhibit 9: Target price calculation	
Particulars	
CY22E-23E Average EBITDA (₹ crore)	1,084
Target EV/EBITDA (x)	9.0
EV (₹ crore)	9,758
CY22E-23E Average Net Debt (₹ crore)	472
Resultant MCap (₹ crore)	9,285
No. of shares (crore)	37.9
Target Price (₹ per share)	245
Source: ICICI Direct Research	

## **Financial Summary**

Exhibit 10: Profit and loss	statement			₹ crore
(Year-end March)	CY20	CY21P	CY22E	CY23E
Total operating Income	6,050.1	8,386.7	9,451.9	9,932.0
Growth (%)	-23.5	38.6	12.7	5.1
Raw Material Expenses	2,806.3	4,007.9	4,725.9	4,966.0
Employee Expenses	1,261.8	1,347.8	1,465.0	1,539.5
Other Expenses	1,480.4	2,013.7	2,247.7	2,271.5
Total Operating Expenditure	5,548.5	7,369.4	8,438.6	8,776.9
EBITDA	501.6	1017.3	1013.2	1155.1
Growth (%)	-48.2	102.8	-0.4	14.0
Other Income	54.9	55.6	61.1	70.7
Interest	54.8	53.3	53.2	48.7
Depreciation	306.4	343.1	378.1	407.2
РВТ	195.0	663.8	643.1	769.9
Total Tax	88.6	272.1	160.8	192.5
PAT before Minority Interest	106.4	391.7	482.3	577.4
Minority Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PAT after Minority Interest	106.4	392.9	482.3	577.4
EPS (₹)	2.8	10.4	12.7	15.3

Exhibit 11: Cash flow statem		₹	crore	
(Year-end March)	CY20	CY21P	CY22E	CY23E
Profit after Tax	106.4	392.9	482.3	577.4
Add: Depreciation & Interest	361.2	396.4	431.2	455.9
(Inc)/dec in Current Assets	-29.4	-299.7	-479.5	-277.6
Inc/(dec) in CL and Provisions	85.2	479.8	322.7	138.9
CF from operating activities	523.5	969.3	756.8	894.6
(Inc)/dec in Investments	-42.6	25.0	-22.1	-10.0
(Inc)/dec in Fixed Assets	-732.0	-429.8	-472.6	-496.6
Others	47.7	-119.4	-1.9	-11.8
CF from investing activities	-726.9	-524.3	-496.6	-518.4
Interest Paid	-54.8	-53.3	-53.2	-48.7
Inc/(dec) in loan funds	178.5	-366.0	-100.0	-100.0
Dividend paid & dividend tax	0.0	-94.6	-113.6	-151.4
Others	167.8	-9.6	0.0	0.0
CF from financing activities	291.5	-523.5	-266.7	-300.1
Net Cash flow	88.0	-78.4	-6.5	76.1
Opening Cash	150.0	238.0	159.6	153.0
Closing Cash	238.0	159.6	153.0	229.2

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 12: Balance Sheet				₹ crore
(Year-end March)	CY20	CY21P	CY22E	CY23E
Liabilities				
Equity Capital	379.0	379.1	379.1	379.1
Reserve and Surplus	4,529.0	4,817.5	5,186.3	5,612.3
Total Shareholders funds	4908.0	5196.6	5565.4	5991.4
Total Debt	1,647.6	1,281.6	1,181.6	1,081.6
Minority Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Liabilities	7483.7	7449.9	7757.8	8101.5
Assets				
Gross Block	8,153.5	8,595.6	9,018.2	9,514.8
Less: Acc Depreciation	5,167.6	5,510.7	5,888.7	6,295.9
Net Block	2985.9	3084.9	3129.4	3218.8
Capital WIP	12.3	0.0	50.0	50.0
Total Fixed Assets	2,998.2	3,084.9	3,179.4	3,268.8
Investments	234.0	438.0	458.0	478.0
Goodwill	3,755	3,627	3,627	3,627
Inventory	1,006.2	1,348.6	1,553.7	1,632.7
Debtors	705.4	668.7	906.3	1,088.4
Other current assets	294.5	289.3	326.0	342.5
Cash	238.0	159.6	153.0	229.2
Total Current Assets	2,244.1	2,466.2	2,939.1	3,292.8
Creditors	1,459.1	1,938.5	2,201.1	2,312.9
Provisions	87.9	89.2	100.5	105.6
Other Current Liabilities	454.5	383.7	432.5	454.4
Total Current Liabilities	2,001.5	2,411.4	2,734.1	2,873.0
Net Current Assets	242.6	54.8	205.0	419.8
Application of Funds	7483.7	7449.9	7757.8	8101.5

(Year-end March)	CY20	CY21P	CY22E	CY23E
Per share data (₹)				
EPS	2.8	10.4	12.7	15.3
Cash EPS	10.9	19.4	22.7	26.0
BV	129.7	137.3	147.0	158.3
DPS	0.0	2.5	3.0	4.0
Cash Per Share	6.3	4.2	4.0	6.1
Operating Ratios (%)				
EBITDA Margin	8.3	12.1	10.7	11.6
PAT Margin	1.8	4.8	5.1	5.8
Inventory days	60.7	58.7	60.0	60.0
Debtor days	42.6	29.1	35.0	40.0
Creditor days	88.0	84.4	85.0	85.0
Return Ratios (%)				
RoE	2.2	7.7	8.7	9.6
RoCE	2.7	9.4	8.6	9.7
RolC	2.8	9.7	8.8	10.0
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	65.8	17.8	14.5	12.1
ev / Ebitda	16.3	7.6	7.5	6.4
EV / Net Sales	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7
Market Cap / Sales	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
Price to Book Value	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Solvency Ratios				
Debt/Equity	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Current Ratio	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Quick Ratio	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

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