ICICI Securities – Retail Equity Research

Bank of Baroda (BANBAR)

CMP: ₹95 Target: ₹ 115 (21%) Target Period: 12 months

BUY

May 16, 2022

Operationally steady, improving growth outlook...

About the stock: Bank of Baroda is among leading PSU banks with a global loan book of ~₹ 8.1 lakh crore and has better operating metrics among PSBs.

- Pan-India presence with over 8168 branches
- The bank has a meaningful presence in international operations with its JVs and subsidiaries. Also, ~13% of total business comes from overseas

Q4FY22 Results: Steady quarter with improvement in asset quality.

- NII up 21% YoY at ₹ 8612 crore, NIMs up 41 bps at 3.14%
- C/I down 108 bps QoQ to 49.4%; provisions up 5% YoY, PAT at ₹ 1779 crore
- Gross loans up 12.9% QoQ, deposits up 24% YoY and 14% QoQ
- GNPA down 64 bps QoQ to 6.61%, standard r/s book at ₹ 19000 crore

What should investors do? Bank of Baroda has seen its stock price rising over 2.5x in the past two years. We believe improving business outlook along with bottoming out of NPA should reflect positively on the overall operating show.

We retain our BUY rating on the stock

Target Price and Valuation: We value the bank at ~0.65x FY24E ABV and revise our target price to ₹ 115 per share from ₹ 125 earlier.

Key triggers for future price performance:

- Retail & MSME to propel credit growth; gradual revival seen in corporate
- Faster repricing of loans in rising rate scenario to aid margin trajectory
- Bottoming of NPA issue to keep credit cost lower; repayment from restructured account and ECLGS scheme to remain in focus
- Impact of rising interest rate on growth & treasury income to be watched

Alternate Stock Idea: Apart from Bank of Baroda, in our coverage we also like SBI.

- SBI is the largest bank in India with a balance sheet size of ~₹ 53 lakh crore and also has among the best operating metrics in the PSU space
- BUY with target price of ₹ 605



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Particulars	
Particulars	Amount
Market Capitalisation	₹ 49102Crore
Networth	₹ 86763
52 week H/L	123 /72
Face value	₹ 2

Shareholding pattern												
(in %)	Mar-21	Jun-21	Sep-21	Dec-21	Mar-22							
Promoter	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0							
FII	6.9	7.9	7.8	7.4	9.1							
DII	15.9	14.5	14.7	14.7	15.1							
Others	13.2	13.7	13.5	14.0	11.8							



Recent Event & Key risks

GNPA down 64 bps QoQ to 6.61%, Collection efficiency (ex-agri) at 97%

Key Risk: (i) Resurgence of pandemic could impact asset quality (ii) Sharp rise in interest rates could slower growth

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Key Financial Summary								
Key Financials (₹ Crore)	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	3 year CAGR (FY19-FY22)	FY23E	FY24E	2 year CAGR (FY22-24E)
NII	18,684	27,451	28,809	32,621	20.4%	36,467	41,146	12.3%
PPP	13,487	18,896	21,199	22,389	18.4%	26,038	29,735	15.2%
PAT	434	546	829	7,272	156.0%	10,103	11,202	24.1%
ABV (₹)	82.7	108.7	106.7	133.6		152.8	176.3	
P/E	58.1	80.5	-5.0	6.4		4.9	4.4	
P/ABV (%)	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7		0.6	0.5	
RoA	0.4	0.1	-0.8	0.7		0.8	0.8	
RoE (%)	0.9	0.9	(13.1)	9.6		11.3	11.3	

Key takeaways of recent quarter & conference call highlights

Q4FY22 Results: Asset quality performance steady; growth dismal

- Bank of Baroda posted healthy growth in net interest income at 21% YoY to ₹ 8612 crore. NII improvement was backed by 41 bps YoY uptick in NIMs to 3.14%, though sequentially margins witnessed a decline of ~7 bps. Other income was down 72% YoY and flattish QoQ to ₹ 2522 crore, mainly because of sharp decline in treasury income and base effect of higher recoveries, though fee based income increased 6% YoY to ₹ 1848 crore
- Decline in opex (by 3% YoY) and steady provisioning at ₹ 3736 crore (5% YoY) depicts steady operational performance. However, PBT declined 29% YoY to ₹ 1899 crore, primarily due to base effect of recoveries. Net profit for the bank, supported by tax benefit and growth in NII further aided by lower provisions, reported at ₹ 1.12 1779 crore vs. loss in Q4FY21
- Asset quality showed sequential improvement, GNPA and NNPA declined by 64 bps and 53 bps QoQ to 6.61% and 1.72% respectively. Slippages for the quarter increased to ₹ 4514 crore i.e. ~2.2% of advances on annualised basis. Recoveries and upgrades came in at ₹ 2136 crore and ₹ 1112 crore vs. ₹ 2032 crore and ₹ 1272 crore QoQ, respectively. SMA182 is now at 0.44% vs. 1.12% QoQ. Collection efficiency (ex-agri) was at 97% as of March 2022
- Overall loan growth remained healthy at domestic book up 6.7% YoY to
 ₹ 6.84 lakh crore. Sequential growth was respectable at ~5%. Overall global
 advances were at ₹ 8.18 lakh crore, up 9% YoY. Credit growth was primarily
 driven by 21% YoY rise in foreign loans, 16.8% YoY in retail segment.
 Deposit growth came in 8.2% YoY to 1.12 10.45 lakh crore, wherein CASA
 remained steady QoQ at 44.24%

Q4FY22 Earnings conference call highlights

- Q3FY22 had 10 bps one-time effect; removing the same margins have inched up sequentially
- Interest rate inching northwards could lead to marginal benefit on margins
- Substantial proportion at 40% of AFS book is at floating rate (with reset in June 2022). Hence, the impact of rising rate on treasury book is expected is not expected to be significant
- Break up of loan book: T-bills linked 10%, EBLR 26-27%, MCLR 50%
- Exposure to large retail and construction equipment finance at ₹ 2000 crore; provided ₹ 1700 crore
- Target for co-lending journey kept at ₹ 10000 crore
- ECLGS book Sanctioned ₹ 15000 crore, Outstanding is ₹ 11000, NPA –
 ₹ 276 crore
- Air India recovery of ₹ 1000 crore in Q4FY22; utilised the same to make additional provision
- Standard restructuring book (without overlap) is at ₹ 19000 crore. Slippage in restructured book at ₹ 3000 crore (including exposure to large retail group)
- Credit cost guidance for FY23E at 1.5%
- BoB world spends to continue including promotional expense and expect customers to reach from 2 crore to 3 crore in the next one year
- Outstanding SR at ₹ 1200 crore; provision at ₹ 1000 crore
- Credit growth expected at 10-12%

Peer comparison

Exhibit 1: Peer Co	ompariso	n														
0	CMP			M Cap		EPS (₹)			P/E (x)			P/ABV (x)			RoE (%)	
Sector / Company	(₹)	TP(₹)	Rating	(₹ Bn)	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
BoB (BANBAR)	95	115	Buy	491	14.9	19.5	21.6	6.4	4.9	4.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	9.6	11.3	11.3
SBI (STABAN)	445	605	Buy	3,971	35.5	44.4	52.8	13.6	10.9	9.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	11.9	13.2	13.7
Axis Bank (AXIBAN)	636	970	Buy	2057	42.4	52.7	63.7	15.8	12.7	10.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	12.0	13.3	14.8
City Union (CITUNI)	124	200	Buy	91	9.3	11.7	13.5	13.3	10.6	9.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	11.3	12.4	12.6
Federal Bank (FEDBAN)	83	100	Hold	175	9.0	10.5	12.9	10.5	8.9	7.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	10.8	11.6	13.1
IndusInd Bank (INDBA)	872	1150	Buy	689	59.5	82.4	101.0	14.9	10.8	8.8	1.5	1.5	1.3	10.1	13.1	15.1
Kotak Bank (KOTMAH)	1,779	2,150	Buy	3,498	43.0	49.6	57.8	41.0	35.5	30.5	5.1	4.4	3.8	12.6	12.9	13.1

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 2: Variai			0.457/04	26.26.60(.)	0.057/00	0 0 (0)	
	Q4FY22	Q4FY22E	Q4FY21	YoY (%)	Q3FY22	QoQ (%)	Comments
NII	8,612	8,790	7,107	21.2	8,552	0.7	Margin improvement aid YoY NII growth
NIM (%)	3.1	3.0	2.7	36 bps	3.1	-5 bps	Higher CASA aids margin expansion YoY
Other Income	2,522	2,678	4,848	-48.0	2,519	0.1	Sharp fall in treasury income drags other income
Net Total Income	11,134	11,468	11,955	-6.9	11,071	0.6	
Staff cost	2,702	3,196	3,125	-13.5	3,103	-12.9	Cost controll aids improvement in C/I
Other Operating Expenses	2,796	2,535	2,565	9.0	2,485	12.5	
PPP	5,635	5,737	6,266	-10.1	5,483	2.8	
Provision	3,736	2,267	3,586	4.2	2,507	49.0	Provisions increased QoQ with rise in slippages
PBT	1,899	3,470	2,680	-29.1	2,976	-36.2	
Tax Outgo	120	885	3,726	-96.8	779	-84.6	
PAT	1,779	2,585	-1,047	NA	2,197	-19.0	PAT below estimates due to higher than expected credit cos
Key Metrics							
GNPA	54,059	55,437	66,671	-18.9	55,997	-3.5	Write-offs aid npa reduction
NNPA	13,365	16,077	21,800	-38.7	16,465	-18.8	
Advances	7,77,155	7,55,742	7,06,301	10.0	7,32,164	6.1	Fueled by strong retail segment growth
Deposits	10,45,939	10,00,841	9,66,996	8.2	9,78,034	6.9	

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 3: Change in estim	nates					
		FY23E			FY24E	
(₹ Crore)	Old	New	% Change	Old	New	% Change
Net Interest Income	36,147.0	36,467.1	0.9	38,814.6	41,146.3	6.0
Pre Provision Profit	25,892	26,038.1	0.6	27,983.3	29,735.5	6.3
NIM Global (%)	3.12	3.07	-5 bps	3.2	3.17	-2 bps
PAT	11,085	10,103	-8.9	11,851.3	11,202	-5.5

Source: ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 4: Assumptions				
	Cur	rent	Ear	lier
	FY23E	FY24E	FY23E	FY24E
Credit growth (%)	10.3	9.2	8.0	8.0
Deposit Growth (%)	10.4	9.0	8.3	9.0
NIM Calculated (%)	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2
Cost to income ratio (%)	47.3	46.2	47.3	47.1

Source: ICICI Direct Research

Financial Summary

Exhibit 5: Profit and	loss statem	ent		₹ crore
(Year-end March)	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Interest Earned	70495	69881	84721	94214
Interest Expended	41686	37259	48254	53068
Net Interest Income	28809	32621	36467	41146
growth (%)	4.9	13.2	11.8	12.8
Non Interest Income	12934	11484	12962	14126
Net Income	41743	44105	49430	55272
Employee cost	11446	11979	13285	14249
Other operating Exp.	9098	9738	10106	11287
Operating Income	21199	22389	26038	29735
Provisions	15643	13002	12567	14799
PBT	5556	9386	13471	14937
Taxes	4727	2114	3368	3734
Net Profit	829	7272	10103	11202
growth (%)	51.8	777.3	38.9	10.9
EPS	-18.9	14.9	19.5	21.6

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 6: Key Ratios				
(Year-end March)	FY21	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Valuation				
No. of Equity Shares	517.8	517.8	517.8	517.8
BV (₹)	148.8	162.9	181.6	202.5
ABV (₹)	106.7	133.6	152.8	176.3
P/E	-5.0	6.4	4.9	4.4
P/BV	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
P/ABV	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
Yields & Margins (%)				
Net Interest Margins	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2
Avg. Cost of Deposits	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3
Yield on average advances	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6
Quality and Efficiency (%)				
Cost / Total net income	68.2	48.4	47.3	46.2
Credit/Deposit ratio	73.0	76.5	76.4	76.5
GNPA	8.9	7.0	6.1	5.3
NNPA	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.5
ROE	-13.1	9.6	11.3	11.3
ROA	-0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 7: Balance Shee	t			₹ crore
(Year-end March)	FY21	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Sources of Funds				
Capital	1036	1036	1036	1036
Reserves and Surplus	76010	85727	92999	103816
Networth	77046	86763	94035	104852
Deposits	966997	1045939	1100671	1199766
Borrowings	66848	103899	75763	81028
Other Liab & Prov (incl sub	44474	41399	53814	59195
Total	1155365	1278000	1324282	1444841
Application of Funds				
Fixed Assets	8016	9922	8504	8760
Investments	261220	315795	315259	346552
Advances	706301	777155	841188	918205
Other Assets	59415	52472	33323	38757
Cash with RBI & call mone	120413	122655	126009	132568
Total	1155365	1278000	1324282	1444841

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 8: Key ratios				
(Year-end March)	FY21	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Total assets	-0.2	4.0	10.2	9.1
Advances	2.3	8.0	10.3	9.2
Deposits	2.2	3.1	10.4	9.0
Total Income	-16.8	23.4	10.3	10.9
Net interest income	4.9	13.5	11.5	12.8
Operating expenses	8.9	6.0	7.5	9.2
Operating profit	-49.4	142.4	12.4	14.2
Net profit	-1891.3	-178.9	30.9	10.9
Book value	7.2	9.5	11.5	11.5
EPS	-1700.7	-178.9	30.9	10.9

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

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Hold: -5% to 15%;

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