

**CRISIL** 

MISCELLANEOUS

21 FEB 2018

Quarterly Update

BUY

Target Price: Rs 2,241

# Revenue disappoints; payout improves

Revenue at ~Rs 4.4 bn grew 3% YoY in Q4 (CY17 at ~7%). Rating revenue declined ~2% YoY due to muted BLR and SME segment. Negative operating leverage (employee costs and profession fee) led to margin decline of ~300 bps in Q4. Lower depreciation and tax burden led to PAT growth of 5% YoY. CRISIL declared dividend of Rs 10 in Q4 (Rs 28 in CY17); payout of ~65% (65% in CY16/57% in CY15).

Increased bonds/ CP issuances in H2CY18 with yields stabilizing and improved regulatory landscape (NPA resolution, deepening of bond markets etc) would augur well for rating revenue growth. New product launches in research and advisory segment would aid revenue growth and margin improvement for Crisil. We expect 13-14% revenue CAGR over next 3-5 years, RoCE at 50%, and most of FCF to be distributed back to shareholders (dividends + buybacks). Maintain **BUY**.

CMP : Rs 1,992 Potential Upside : 12%

#### **MARKET DATA**

No. of Shares : 72 mn
Free Float : 33%
Market Cap : Rs 143 bn

52-week High / Low : Rs 2,076 / Rs 1,752 Avg. Daily vol. (6mth) : 23,176 shares Bloomberg Code : CRISIL IB Equity

Promoters Holding : 67% FII / DII : 6% / 12%

## Result highlights

- ♦ Revenue growth was ~3% YoY in 4QCY17 and ~7% for CY17
  - Rating business declined 2% YoY, as the growth seen in debt offerings by large corporate segment was offset by muted performance in bank loan ratings and SME segments
  - Advisory services grew 41% YoY, with robust growth seen in the risk solutions and infrastructure advisory segment
  - Research segment grew just 4% YoY due to adverse currency movement
- Operating margin compressed ~300 bps YoY to 30%, primarily due to negative operating leverage witnessed in employee costs and professional fees. Segmental margin in the rating and advisory segments remained largely similar at 34% and 17% respectively. However, margin in research segment compressed ~500 bps YoY to 31% primary due to adverse forex impact and investments in new ventures which are yet not matured

Financial summary (Consolidated)

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Y/E December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E		
Sales (Rs mn)	15,475	16,585	18,802	21,338		
PAT (Rs mn)	2,943	3,044	3,584	4,355		
Con. EPS* (Rs)	-	-	51.4	59.7		
EPS (Rs)	41.3	42.7	50.2	61.0		
Change YOY (%)	3.0	3.4	17.7	21.5		
P/E (x)	48.3	46.7	39.7	32.6		
RoE (%)	32.0	29.9	32.2	34.8		
RoCE (%)	46.9	42.6	47.2	51.0		
EV/E (x)	31.8	30.9	26.7	22.1		
DPS (Rs)	27.0	28.0	32.7	39.7		

Source: \*Consensus broker estimates, Company, Axis Capital

Note: Prices as of 14 Feb 2018

#### **Key drivers**

	CY18E	CY19E	CY20E
Rev growth (%)	13%	13%	13%
Op. mrgn (%)	28%	29%	30%
FcF (Rs mn)	4,066	4,683	5,503
Dvd. payout (%)	65%	65%	65%

## **Price performance**





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(...continued from page 1)

#### Key Takeaways from Analyst Meet

### Rating segment

- Growth in revenue driven by debt offerings by large corporate segment was offset by muted performance in bank loan ratings and SME segments
- Management indicated while the corporate bond issuances grew healthy in 9m CY17, in the last 3 months the issuances dropped as the yields hardened. It expects improvement in H2CY18 as yields stabilize

### New products and offerings

- Initiated independent credit evaluation for stressed assets
- New credit rating scale for infra projects and assigned India's first rating on new infra scale
- smefirst.com an online portal for addressing all SME needs

## Research segment

- Revenue grew 4% during Q4CY17 and 8% YoY for CY17 with new client additions across India and Global Research. Also, management indicated it was able to tap opportunities tapped model risk management, change management, FRTB and FCC
- Segment margins reflect impact of adverse forex movement and investments in new ventures which have yet not matured

### New products and offerings

- Quantix: Unique integrated data and analytics platform
- SMART (Simple, Modular, Analytics & Research Toolkit): Innovative financial research platform for global investment banks
- TBLS (Transaction Banking & Lending Services): Transaction banking analytics to expand coverage to entire CIB segment
- SPARC (Shared Platform for Assessing Risk of Counterparties): Counterparty credit assessment through a common platform

### Advisory segment

- Management indicated business environment continues to be driven by policy, regulatory and technological changes. Robust revenue growth (41% YoY in Q4CY17 and 29% in CY17) was brought about with key wins across risk solutions and infrastructure advisory
- Improvement in segment profitability came about through better product mix and monetization of investments

#### Recent announcements augur well for bond and credit market

- Move from 'AA' to 'A' grade ratings for investments by insurance companies, pension and provident funds will improve access to capital market for larger number of companies
- Push for one-fourth of large corporates financing needs from the bond market will provide opportunities and deepen bond market





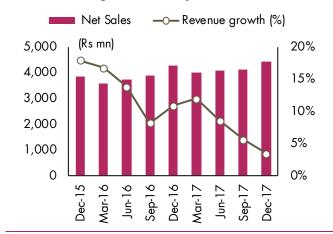
- Government focus on infrastructure, especially in the road sector bodes well for structured credit opportunities
- RBI recent revised guidelines for resolution of stressed assets puts in place a transparent and structured process
- Click here for our recent thematic report on Rating Agencies

Exhibit 1: Results update - Consol

		Quarter ended			12 months ended		d	
(Rs. mn)	Dec-1 <i>7</i>	Dec-16	% Chg	Sep-1 <i>7</i>	% Chg	CY18E	CY17	% Chg
Net revenue	4,409	4,263	3	4,097	8	18,802	16,585	13
EBITDA	1,341	1,424	(6)	1,087	23	5,209	4,551	14
Other income	44	123	(64)	40	12	473	256	85
PBIDT	1,385	1,5 <i>47</i>	(10)	1,12 <i>7</i>	23	5,682	4,807	18
Depreciation	99	13 <i>7</i>	(28)	112	(11)	411	466	(12)
Interest	3	-	-	1	-	-	4	-
PBT	1,283	1,410	(9)	1,014	27	5,2 <b>7</b> 0	4,336	22
Tax	327	500	(35)	319	2	1,687	1,292	31
Adjusted PAT	956	910	5	694	38	3,584	3,044	18
No. Of shares (mn)	72	<i>7</i> 1	1	72	0	<i>7</i> 2	<i>7</i> 2	-
EBITDA margin (%)	30%	33%	(298)	27%		28%	27%	27
EPS - annualized (Rs)	48	52	(7)	39	24	50	43	18

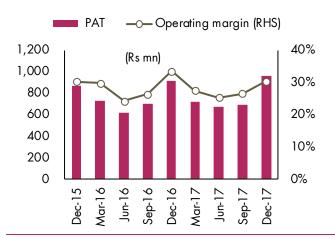
Source: Company, Axis Capital

Exhibit 2: Revenue growth moderation led by weak BLR and SME segment, Forex impact



Source: Company, Axis Capital

Exhibit 3: Negative operating leverage impacts margin



Source: Company, Axis Capital





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**Exhibit 4: Segmental highlights** 

Particulars	Dec-15	Mar-16	Jun-16	Sep-16	Dec-16	Mar-1 <i>7</i>	Jun-17	Sep-1 <i>7</i>	Dec-1 <i>7</i>
Segmental Revenue								'	
Rating Services	1,08 <i>7</i>	1,125	1,098	1,100	1,277	1,277	1,146	1,163	1,257
Advisory Services	156	239	162	207	215	211	212	240	282
Research & Information Services	2,346	2,483	2,326	2,438	2,771	2,771	2,656	2,662	2,870
Segment PBIT									
Rating Services	384	394	346	251	442	438	303	325	433
Advisory Services	10	61	(25)	(8)	34	34	4	28	48
Research & Information Services	<i>7</i> 93	<i>775</i>	809	737	992	992	830	<i>7</i> 15	898
Growth									
Rating Services	0%	3%	5%	1%	18%	14%	4%	6%	-2%
Advisory Services	3%	18%	33%	43%	38%	-12%	31%	16%	31%
Research & Information Services	24%	26%	22%	18%	18%	12%	14%	9%	4%
Revenue Mix									
Rating Services	30%	29%	31%	29%	30%	30%	29%	29%	29%
Advisory Services	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Research & Information Services	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%	66%	65%	65%
PBIT Margin									
Rating Services	35%	35%	31%	23%	35%	34%	26%	28%	34%
Advisory Services	7%	25%	-15%	-4%	16%	16%	2%	12%	17%
Research & Information Services	34%	31%	35%	30%	36%	36%	31%	27%	31%

Source: Company, Axis Capital









## Financial summary (Consolidated)

## Profit & loss (Rs mn)

Y/E December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E
Net sales	15,475	16,585	18,802	21,338
Other operating income	-	-	-	-
Total operating income	15, <i>47</i> 5	16,585	18,802	21,338
Total operating expenses	(11,058)	(12,034)	(13,593)	(15,119)
EBITDA	4,418	4,551	5,209	6,219
EBITDA margin (%)	28.5	27.4	27.7	29.1
Depreciation	(545)	(466)	(411)	(419)
EBIT	3,872	4,084	<i>4,7</i> 98	5,800
Net interest	-	(4)	-	-
Other income	512	256	473	604
Profit before tax	4,385	4,336	5,270	6,404
Total taxation	(1,442)	(1,292)	(1,68 <i>7</i> )	(2,049)
Tax rate (%)	32.9	29.8	32.0	32.0
Profit after tax	2,943	3,044	3,584	4,355
Minorities	-	-	-	-
Profit/ Loss associate co(s)	-	-	-	-
Adjusted net profit	2,943	3,044	3,584	4,355
Adj. PAT margin (%)	19.0	18.4	19.1	20.4
Net non-recurring items	(247)	(774)	-	-
Reported net profit	2,696	2,270	3,584	4,355

### Balance sheet (Rs mn)

Y/E December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E
Paid-up capital	71	<i>7</i> 2	72	72
Reserves & surplus	9,782	10,414	11,668	13,192
Net worth	9,854	10,486	11,740	13,264
Borrowing	-	-	-	-
Other non-current liabilities	13	46	46	46
Total liabilities	9,867	10,532	11, <i>7</i> 86	13,310
Gross fixed assets	5,258	5,571	5,658	5,808
Less: Depreciation	(2,170)	(2,637)	(3,048)	(3,467)
Net fixed assets	3,087	2,935	2,610	2,341
Add: Capital WIP	43	132	132	132
Total fixed assets	3,131	3,067	2,742	2,473
Other Investment	4,985	5,403	5,490	5,761
Inventory	-	-	-	-
Debtors	2,073	2,604	2,833	3,215
Cash & bank	1,775	1,318	2,919	4,445
Loans & advances	1,154	1,428	1,619	1,837
Current liabilities	3,899	4,315	4,892	5,552
Net current assets	1,103	1,035	2,479	3,945
Other non-current assets	649	1,028	1,076	1,131
Total assets	9,867	10,532	11, <i>7</i> 86	13,310

Source: Company, Axis Capital

## Cash flow (Rs mn)

Y/E December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E
Profit before tax	4,385	4,336	5,270	6,404
Depreciation & Amortisation	545	466	411	419
Chg in working capital	(400)	(389)	157	59
Cash flow from operations	2,790	3,126	4,152	4,833
Capital expenditure	(233)	(314)	(86)	(150)
Cash flow from investing	(190)	(1,16 <i>7</i> )	(222)	(477)
Equity raised/ (repaid)	133	-	-	-
Debt raised/ (repaid)	-	-	-	-
Dividend paid	(2,402)	(1,997)	(2,330)	(2,831)
Cash flow from financing	(2,269)	(1,997)	(2,330)	(2,831)
Net chg in cash	330	(38)	1,601	1,526

### Key ratios

Key ratios				
Y/E December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E
OPERATIONAL				
FDEPS (Rs)	41.3	42.7	50.2	61.0
CEPS (Rs)	45.4	38.4	56.0	66.9
DPS (Rs)	27.0	28.0	32.7	39.7
Dividend payout ratio (%)	71.4	88.0	65.0	65.0
GROWTH				
Net sales (%)	12.1	7.2	13.4	13.5
EBITDA (%)	10.6	3.0	14.5	19.4
Adj net profit (%)	3.2	3.4	1 <i>7.7</i>	21.5
FDEPS (%)	3.0	3.4	17.7	21.5
PERFORMANCE				
RoE (%)	32.0	29.9	32.2	34.8
RoCE (%)	46.9	42.6	47.2	51.0
EFFICIENCY				
Asset turnover (x)	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4
Sales/ total assets (x)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Working capital/ sales (x)	(0.1)	-	-	-
Receivable days	48.9	57.3	55.0	55.0
Inventory days	-	-	-	-
Payable days	106.5	108.1	108.5	110.7
FINANCIAL STABILITY				
Total debt/ equity (x)	-	-	-	-
Net debt/ equity (x)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.4)
Current ratio (x)	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7
Interest cover (x)	-	996.2	-	-
VALUATION				
PE (x)	48.3	46.7	39.7	32.6
EV/ EBITDA (x)	31.8	30.9	26.7	22.1
EV/ Net sales (x)	9.1	8.5	7.4	6.5
PB (x)	14.4	13.6	12.1	10.7
Dividend yield (%)	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0
Free cash flow yield (%)	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.3
Source: Company, Axis Capital				



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DEFINITION OF RATINGS				
Ratings Expected absolute returns over 12-18 months				
BUY	More than 10%			
HOLD	Between 10% and -10%			
SELL	Less than -10%			

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