

Indus Towers

Estimate changes	1
TP change	←
Rating change	

Bloomberg	INDUSTOW IN
Equity Shares (m)	1,897
M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb)	624.4 / 8.9
52-Week Range (INR)	275 / 121
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	2/-4/-18
12M Avg Val (INR M)	2353

Financials & Valuations (INR b)

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Y/E March	FY20	FY21E	FY22E			
Sales	201.0	259.5	277.8			
EBITDA	99.0	131.2	144.6			
Adj. PAT	41.7	49.0	56.1			
EBITDA Margin (%)	49.3	50.6	52.0			
Adj. EPS (INR)	15.5	18.2	20.8			
EPS Gr. (%)	13.7	17.6	14.5			
BV/Sh. (INR)	65.7	55.8	60.5			
Ratios						
Net D:E	0.2	0.2	0.1			
RoE (%)	25.9	29.9	35.8			
RoCE (%)	22.5	24.8	29.0			
Payout (%)	71.6	154.4	77.4			
Valuations						
EV/EBITDA (x)	6.7	5.0	4.4			
P/E (x)	15.0	12.7	11.1			
P/BV (x)	3.5	4.2	3.8			
Div. Yield (%)	4.1	10.5	6.0			

Shareholding pattern (%)

	, ,		
As On	Dec-20	Sep-20	Dec-19
Promoter	69.9	53.5	53.5
DII	2.8	4.3	2.6
FII	26.6	40.9	43.3
Others	0.7	1 3	0.6

FII Includes depository receipts

CMP: INR232 TP: INR245 (+6%) Neutral

Healthy earnings growth on high exit penalty and decent tenancy adds

- Indus Towers (INDUSTOW) reported healthy revenue/EBITDA growth of 5.9%/15.6% QoQ owing to a high exit penalty of INR4b and healthy 4.2k tenancy adds. However, EBITDA grew at just 3% QoQ, excluding the exit penalty changes.
- Our estimates are now realigned with that of the merged entity which now includes Bharti Infratel, along with 100% of Indus Towers (v/s only 42% earlier). Subsequently, we estimate an LTL FY21–23E revenue/EBITDA CAGR of 4.3%/5.5%.

Proforma consol. revenue/EBITDA up 5.9%/15.6% QoQ

- Consol. revenue increased 5.9% QoQ to INR67.4b (in-line on LTL comparison). Rental revenue increased 7.4% QoQ to INR43b (5.4% above LTL est.), led by high INR4b exit penalty charges and healthy 4.2k tenancy adds (1.3% QoQ). Energy revenue also improved 3.5% QoQ to INR24b (2.1% below our LTL estimate).
- Consol. EBITDA increased 15.6% QoQ to INR35.5b (8% beat on LTL), led by 13% growth in rental EBITDA and reduction in losses in Energy EBITDA.
- Rental EBITDA grew 12.8% QoQ to INR36.1b on INR4b exit penalty charges and healthy margin improvement. Energy EBITDA loss also reduced to INR562m v/s INR1.3b in 2QFY21.
- The EBITDA margin improved 440bp QoQ to 52.7% on a 400bp improvement in the Rental EBITDA margin (83.7%), attributable to high exit penalties and slower loss in Energy EBITDA.
- PBT/PAT was up 21.2%/20.3% QoQ to INR18.4b/INR13.6b (8.7%/7.7% beat on LTL).
- Capex for 3QFY21 stood at INR10.9b (INR8.7b/INR7.2b in 2QFY21/3QFY20)
 the QoQ increase was due to nationwide lockdown; the count of towers added in 3QFY21 stood at 3,416 (v/s 2,464 in 2QFY21), totaling 175,510.
- Consol net tenancy stood at 4.2k in 3QFY21 v/s 3.5k in 2QFY21. Gross colocation exits were at 354. Thus, gross adds stood at 4,558. The average sharing factor remained flat at 1.82x in 3QFY21.
- The rental per tenant (per month) increased 6.3% QoQ to INR44,845, primarily on the inclusion of exit charges. Excluding this, the rental per tenant was in-line (+1% QoQ).

Highlights from management commentary

 Operating metrics: The company saw the highest quarterly co-location additions in the past three years coming equally from the increased densification and expansion of coverage to tier 2/3 cities (lowest churn).

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New growth opportunity: The company is revalidating its growth strategy and believes future growth is hinged on small cells, smart cities, fiber, WiFi, data centers, and the macro tower business.

■ Exit penalty: Indus has received a large portion of the exit penalty from VIL. It should receive INR1.8b quarterly up to 3QFY23, following which the penalty should be less than INR1b annually for another year.

Valuation and view

- Indus Tower reported earnings improvement, primarily led by high exit penalty charges, excluding which EBITDA growth was moderate.
- Management indicated the 5G and fiber opportunities should continue to drive growth in the future; tenancy adds have also improved over the last couple of quarters.
- However, given that VIL is a significant contributor to the company's revenue which is facing liquidity risk due to its huge cash obligations long-term concerns still prevail. Furthermore, RJio's increased focus on infrastructure may weaken Indus' positioning. Thus, the long-term overhang of business viability continues.
- We factor in a revenue/EBITDA CAGR of 4.3%/5.5% over FY21–23E and roll forward our valuation to FY23 to arrive at TP of INR245 implying EV/tenancy of 1.9m and EV/EBITDA of 5.7x and P/E of 11.6x. The stock garners healthy dividend yield of 6%, which could cushion against a further downside. Maintain Neutral.

Quarterly Performance												(INR m)
Y/E March		FY	20			FY	21		FY20	FY21E	3Q	Var
(Consolidated)	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q			FY21E	(%)
Revenue from operations	37,119	36,376	64,432	63,063	60,859	63,591	67,361	67,725	2,00,990	2,59,536	38,173	76.5
YoY Change (%)	1.0	-0.8	77.0	75.2	64.0	74.8	4.5	7.4	37.8	1,634.5	-40.8	
Total Expenditure	18,164	17,593	31,708	34,527	30,279	32,854	31,837	33,343	1,01,992	1,28,313	18,778	69.5
EBITDA	18,955	18,783	32,724	28,536	30,580	30,737	35,524	34,381	98,998	1,31,222	19,396	83.2
YoY Change (%)	24.7	26.4	117.6	91.4	61.3	63.6	8.6	20.5	65.0	1,804.5	-40.7	
Depreciation	7,425	7,453	12,470	13,453	12,681	13,088	14,302	14,189	40,801	54,260	7,391	93.5
Interest	1,125	1,251	3,012	2,760	3,205	3,297	3,900	3,900	8,148	14,302	1,552	151.3
Other Income	651	349	562	840	339	816	1,056	1,152	2,402	3,363	430	145.5
PBT	11,056	10,428	17,804	13,163	15,033	15,168	18,378	17,444	52,451	66,023	10,883	68.9
Tax	2,186	793	4,496	3,299	3,827	3,861	4,778	4,535	10,774	17,001	2,768	
Rate (%)	19.8	7.6	25.3	25.1	25.5	25.5	26.0	26.0	20.5	25.8	25.4	
Reported PAT	8,870	9,635	13,308	9,864	11,206	11,307	13,600	12,909	41,677	49,022	8,115	67.6
Adj PAT	8,870	9,635	13,308	9,864	11,206	11,307	13,600	12,909	41,677	49,022	8,115	67.6
YoY Change (%)	39.0	55.0	105.2	62.3	26.3	17.4	2.2	30.9	65.7	533.5	-39.0	

E: MOFSL Estimates

Key Performance Indicators

Y/E March		FY	20			FY	21		FY20	FY21E	3Q
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q			FY21E
Bharti Infratel Standalone											
Total Towers (nos)	40,636	41,050	41,471	42,053	42,339	43,110	43,510	43,910	42,053	43,910	43,510
Total Co-locations (nos)	76,119	76,176	76,322	75,715	75,435	76,565	77,165	77,765	75,715	77,765	77,165
Average sharing factor	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Sharing revenue per operator per											
month (INR)	44,623	46,095	45,018	45,715	45,173	47,400	47,874	48,353	45,442	47,048	47,874.0
Rental EBITDA margin (%)	82.2	85.9	106.1	70.9	81.7	81.0	84.8	80.8	81.5	82.1	81.8
Energy EBITDA margin (%)	5.4	(0.3)	0.2	5.2	(3.3)	(5.4)	(2.3)	-	2.6	(2.7)	2.5
EBITDA Margins (%)	51.1	51.6	50.8	45.2	50.2	48.3	52.7	50.8	49.3	50.6	50.8
EBIT Margin (%)	31.1	31.1	31.4	23.9	29.4	27.8	31.5	28.8	29.0	29.4	31.4
Adj. PAT Margins (%)	23.9	26.5	20.7	15.6	18.4	17.8	20.2	18.3	20.7	18.7	21.3

E:MOFSL Estimates

Key operating metrics

■ The company received notices for 4,474 co-location exits, but actual exits are yet to happen.

Others

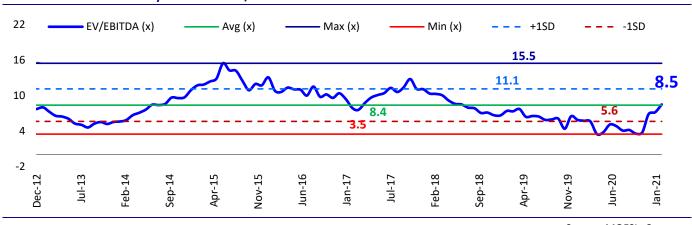
- The board has declared interim dividend of INR17.82/share. Thus, the total outflow of dividends would be INR48b in FY21.
- The company had net debt of INR1.5b, v/s INR33b on LTL in 2QFY21, and a net cash position of INR13b for the pre-merger entity.

Exhibit 1: Bharti Infratel - Valuation

	Value (INR b)	Value (INR/sh)	Implied FY23 EV/Tenancy (INR m)	Implied FY23 EV/EBITDA (x)
Total Enterprise value	826	306	2.5	5.7
Net Debt	166	62		
Shares o/s (b)	2.7			
Fair value	659	245	1.9	5.7
СМР		232		
Upside		6%		

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 2: Indus Towers - 1-year forward EV/EBITDA



Source: MOFSL, Company



Management call highlights

Key highlights

 Operating metrics: The company saw the highest quarterly co-location additions in the past three years coming equally from the increased densification and expansion of coverage to tier 2/3 cities (lowest churn in last four years).

- New growth opportunity: The company is revalidating its growth strategy and believes future growth is hinged on small cells, smart cities, fiber, WiFi, data centers, and the macro tower business.
- Exit penalty: Indus has received a large portion of the exit penalty from VIL. It should receive INR1.8b quarterly up to 3QFY23, following which the penalty should be less than INR1b annually for another year.

Operating performance

- Operating FCF: This declined 4% YoY to INR18.76b.
- **Return profile:** In 3QFY21, the company's RoCE pre-tax / RoE post-tax stood at 21%/26%.
- Prepayment from VIL: The company completed its merger in 3QFY21, and as a part of the security package, received a prepayment of INR24b from VIL toward future obligations.
- EBITDA benefit: In 3QFY21, Indus recognized a one-time benefit of INR800m on EBITDA on aligning the accounting post the merger. It recognized an INR1.5b impact on depreciation due to the accounting alignment.
- Energy EBITDA: Indus is reporting loss in Energy EBITDA as operators move to the pass-through model. However, the management believes the fixed energy model is more sustainable, and it is working closely with operators to bring them back on this model. Furthermore, it is willing to invest in power projects to make the entire ecosystem conducive for fixed energy models.
- Exit penalty: Indus has received a large portion of the exit penalty from VIL. It is now expected to receive an INR1.8b quarterly exit penalty from VIL up to 3QFY23, following which the penalty would be less than INR1b annually for a year.
- Special dividend: This is a one-time dividend and would not impact FY21 or any future dividends.

Growth opportunity

- **Revalidating strategy:** The company is looking to revalidate its growth strategy and would update this over the next few quarters.
- **Data expansion:** India continues to witness strong data growth trends, with industry-wide data volumes up 25–30% YoY in 2QFY20. This provides ample growth opportunity for tower companies.
- **5G opportunity:** The 5G opportunity would be carried out in three phases a) the initial phase would be the loading requirement, b) the second growth phase would cover the requirement of densification and inner coverage, and c) the last phase would constitute the rollout of mission-critical services, potentially driving demand for data centers Indus could play a big part in this.
- **Fiber opportunity:** Fiber has not grown the way the management anticipated earlier. However, there is still enough opportunity in connecting towers India

- has less than 30% of connected towers. Indus is looking to connect the last mile and tap into the remaining opportunity in this area.
- Loading opportunity: Loading revenue is highly relevant in 4G, and the company's MSA protects this. The management believes MSA would cushion the loading revenue component in the 5G services.

Exhibit 3: Proforma consolidated performance (INR m)

	3QFY20	2QFY21	3QFY21	YoY%	QoQ%	3QFY21E	v/s est (%)	LtL variance (%)
Consolidated Revenue	64,432	63,591	67,361	4.5	5.9	38,173	76.5	0.0
-Rent	40,149	40,176	43,137	7.4	7.4	23,642	82.5	5.4
-Energy and other reimbursements	24,283	23,415	24,224	-0.2	3.5	14,531	66.7	-2.1
Operating Expenses	31,708	32,854	31,837	0.4	-3.1	18,778	69.5	-3.1
Consolidated EBITDA	32,724	30,737	35,524	8.6	15.6	19,396	83.2	8.1
EBITDA margin (%)	50.8	48.3	52.7	195bps	440bps	50.8	193bps	273bps
Consolidated EBITDA pre IND AS 116	14,764	15,181	19,968	35.2	31.5	15,386	29.8	21.0
EBITDA margin (%)	22.9	23.9	29.6	673bps	577bps	40.3	-1066bps	453bps
Depreciation and amortization	12,470	13,088	14,302	14.7	9.3	7,391	93.5	7.4
EBIT	20,254	17,649	21,222	4.8	20.2	12,005	76.8	8.7
Net finance cost	2,450	2,481	2,844	16.1	14.6	1,122	153.5	8.4
Profit Before Taxes & Exceptional items	17,804	15,168	18,378	3.2	21.2	10,883	68.9	8.7
Exceptional item	0	0	0	NM	NM	0	NM	NM
Profit Before Taxes	17,804	15,168	18,378	3.2	21.2	10,883	68.9	8.7
Tax	4,496	3,861	4,778	6.3	23.8	2,768	72.6	11.7
Effective Tax Rate (%)	25.3	25.5	26.0	75bps	54bps	25.4	56bps	71bps
Proforma Profit After Tax	13,308	11,307	13,600	2.2	20.3	8,115	67.6	7.7
Adj. PAT	13,308	11,307	13,600	2.2	20.3	8,115	67.6	7.7

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 4: Segmental performance (INR m)

Energy/Non-energy mix	3QFY20	2QFY21	3QFY21	YoY%	QoQ%
Rental EBITDA	32,687	32,001	36,086	10.4	12.8
Rental EBITDA margin (%)	81.4	79.7	83.7	224bps	400bps
Energy EBITDA	37	-1,264	-562	-1618.9	-55.5
Energy EBITDA margin (%)	0.2	-5.4	-2.3	-247bps	308bps

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 5: KPI performance

Revenue Drivers	3QFY20	2QFY21	3QFY21	YoY%	QoQ%
Consolidated					
Total Towers (nos)	1,67,120	1,72,094	1,75,510	5.0	2.0
Total Co-locations (nos)	3,09,246	3,14,106	3,18,310	2.9	1.3
Average sharing factor	1.85	1.83	1.82	-1.6	-0.5
Sharing revenue per operator per month (INR)	42,555	42,168	44,845	5.4	6.3

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 6: Rental revenue/EBITDA ex-exit charges

	3QFY20	2QFY21	3QFY21	YoY%	QoQ%
Rental revenue	40,149	40,176	43,137	7.4	7.4
Exit penalty charges	1,752	684	4,002	128.4	485.1
Rental revenue (ex-exit charges)	38,397	39,492	39,135	1.9	-0.9
Rental EBITDA (ex-exit charges)	30,935	31,317	32,084	3.7	2.4
EBITDA margin (%)	80.6%	79.3%	82.0%	142bps	268bps
Sharing revenue per operator per month (INR)	41,392	40,360	40,764	-1.5	1.0

Source: MOFSL, Company

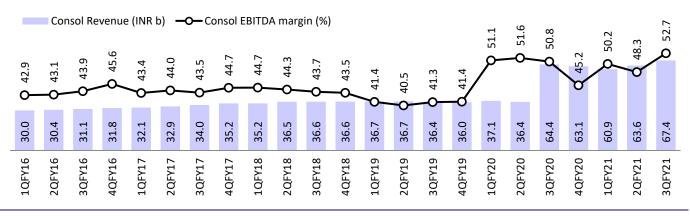
Exhibit 7: Summary of estimate change

	•		
	FY21E	FY22E	
Total towers (000's)			Revenue (INR b)
Old	98.4	100.7	Old
Actual/New	177.0	180.2	Actual/New
Change (%)	79.9	79.0	Change (%)
Total co-locations (000's)			EBITDA (INR b)
Old	178.3	180.5	Old
Actual/New	320.8	330.8	Actual/New
Change (%)	79.9	83.3	Change (%)
Sharing revenue per operator (INF	R 000's/month)		EBITDA margin (%)
Old	43.3	44.6	Old
Actual/New	43.0	45.0	Actual/New
Change (%)	-0.6	0.7	Change (%)
EPS (INR)			PAT (INR b)
Old	16.5	18.2	Old
Actual/New	18.0	20.6	Actual/New
Change (%)	16.5	18.2	Change (%)

	FY21E	FY22E
Revenue (INR b)		
Old	148.8	158.0
Actual/New	259.5	277.8
Change (%)	74.5	75.8
EBITDA (INR b)		
Old	74.8	79.9
Actual/New	131.2	144.6
Change (%)	75.4	80.9
EBITDA margin (%)		
Old	50.3	50.6
Actual/New	50.6	52.0
Change (%)	28bps	146bps
PAT (INR b)		
Old	30.5	33.7
Actual/New	48.5	55.6
Change (%)	59.2	64.9

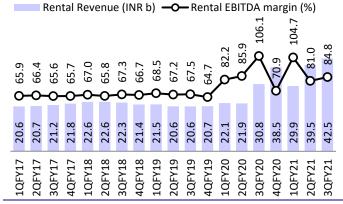
Story in charts

Exhibit 8: Consol. revenue up 5.9%; consol. EBITDA margin improved 440bp (INR b, %)



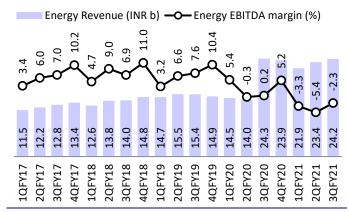
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 9: Rental revenue increased 7.4% QoQ (INR b, %)



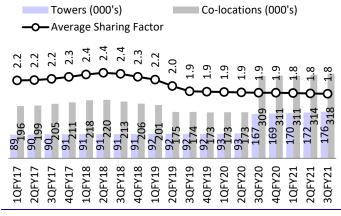
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 10: Energy revenue increased 3.5% QoQ (INR b, %)



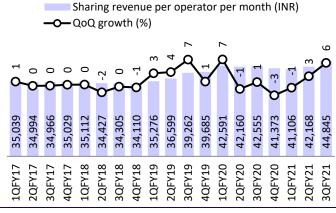
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 11: Tenancies remained flat QoQ



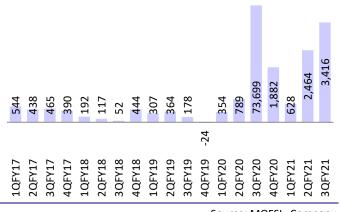
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 12: Sharing revenue/operator/month was up 6% QoQ



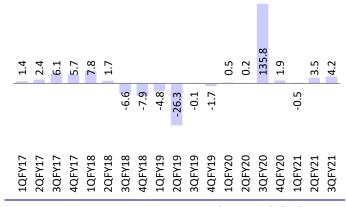
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 13: Witnessed 3,416 tower adds QoQ



Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 14: Witnessed net 4.2k tenancy adds ('000)



Source: MOFSL, Company

Financials and valuations

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Cons. – Income Stateme	nt								(INR m
Y/E March	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Total Income from Operations	1,16,683	1,23,314	1,34,237	1,44,896	1,45,823	2,00,990	2,59,536	2,77,806	2,82,235
Change (%)	7.8	5.7	8.9	7.9	0.6	37.8	29.1	7.0	1.6
Power and fuel	41,950	42,598	46,533	50,772	56,384	74,667	96,653	97,332	99,076
Rent	9,460	10,322	11,628	12,615	12,551	0	0	0	С
Employee benefits expenses	3,997	4,279	4,679	5,002	4,914	6,019	8,131	8,960	9,061
Other Expenses	11,235	12,006	12,428	12,706	11,962	21,306	23,529	26,924	28,028
Total Expenditure	66,642	69,205	75,268	81,095	85,811	1,01,992	1,28,313	1,33,217	1,36,165
% of Sales	57.1	56.1	56.1	56.0	58.8	50.7	49.4	48.0	48.2
EBITDA	50,041	54,109	58,969	63,801	60,012	98,998	1,31,222	1,44,589	1,46,070
Margin (%)	42.9	43.9	43.9	44.0	41.2	49.3	50.6	52.0	51.8
Depreciation	21,847	22,235	22,626	23,462	22,239	40,801	54,260	57,485	61,016
EBIT	28,194	31,874	36,343	40,339	37,773	58,197	76,962	87,104	85,054
Int. and Finance Charges	2,902	-1,847	-4,414	0	-1,571	8,148	14,302	15,446	16,218
Other Income	5,223	2,048	1,455	2,423	2,034	2,402	3,363	3,363	3,363
PBT bef. EO Exp.	30,515	35,769	42,212	42,762	41,378	52,451	66,023	75,021	72,198
EO Items	0	0	0	-500	-357	0	0	0	0
PBT after EO Exp.	30,515	35,769	42,212	42,262	41,021	52,451	66,023	75,021	72,198
Total Tax	10,591	13,293	14,742	17,325	16,083	10,774	17,001	18,883	18,172
Tax Rate (%)	34.7	37.2	34.9	41.0	39.2	20.5	25.8	25.2	25.2
Minority Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reported PAT	19,924	22,476	27,470	24,937	24,938	41,677	49,022	56,138	54,026
Adjusted PAT	19,924	22,476	27,470	25,232	25,155	41,677	49,022	56,138	54,026
Change (%)	31.3	12.8	22.2	-8.1	-0.3	65.7	17.6	14.5	-3.8
Margin (%)	17.1	18.2	20.5	17.4	17.3	20.7	18.9	20.2	19.1
Cons. – Balance Sheet									(INR m)
Y/E March	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Equity Share Capital	18,938	18,967	18,496	18,496	18,496	26,949	26,949	26,949	26,949
Total Reserves	1,51,262	1,64,512	1,36,369	1,51,048	1,26,749	1,50,132	1,23,440	1,36,126	1,46,699
Net Worth	1,70,200	1,83,479	1,54,865	1,69,544	1,45,245	1,77,081	1,50,389	1,63,075	1,73,648
Total Loans	17,131	10,767	22,249	22,402	29,242	76,372	76,372	76,372	76,372
Lease liabilities						1,29,275	1,29,275	1,29,275	1,29,275
Deferred Tax Liabilities	12,247	12,249	7,150	6,223	6,153	795	795	795	795
Capital Employed	1,99,578	2,06,495	1,84,264	1,98,169	1,80,640	3,83,523	3,56,831	3,69,517	3,80,090
Net Fixed Assets	1,48,121	1,44,868	1,36,326	1,30,740	1,25,871	2,19,574	1,91,710	1,65,928	1,36,838
Capital WIP	2,260	2,245	2,568	4,066	2,485	2,928	2,928	2,928	2,928
Right of use assets						99,603	99,603	99,603	99,603
Total Investments	58,822	38,811	56,211	67,850	47,973	39,382	39,382	39,382	39,382
Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.	62,344	83,265	53,350	37,207	46,167	1,01,604	1,04,422	1,47,028	1,87,695
Account Receivables	3,532	1,916	3,664	9,185	14,883	34,529	36,975	39,578	40,209
Cash and Bank Balance	9,120	31,916	22,970	759	1,371	2,825	109	23,481	48,519
Language and Alabamana	40.000	40 400	26 746	27 262	20.042	64 250	67.000	02.000	00.00

Appl. of Funds
E: MOFSL Estimates

Net Current Assets

Loans and Advances

Account Payables

Provisions

Curr. Liability & Prov.

Other Current Liabilities

30 January 2021 8

49,433

62,694

41,139

20,596

20,571

2,06,495

959

49,692

71,969

1,342

43,694

26,933

-9,625

1,99,578

26,716

64,191

17,387

40,699

6,105

-10,841

1,84,264

27,263

41,694

18,580

16,448

6,666

-4,487

1,98,169

29,913

41,856

20,991

13,547

7,318

4,311

1,80,640

67,338

81,214

34,605

31,609

15,000

23,208

3,56,831

83,969

85,353

37,041

33,254

15,058

61,676

3,69,517

98,967

86,356

37,631

33,652

15,072

1,01,339

3,80,090

64,250

79,568

33,454

31,300

14,814

22,036

3,83,523

Financials and valuations

Ratios									
Y/E March	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Basic (INR)									
EPS	10.5	11.8	14.9	13.6	13.6	15.5	18.2	20.8	20.0
Cash EPS	22.1	23.6	27.1	26.3	25.6	30.6	38.3	42.2	42.7
BV/Share	89.9	96.7	83.7	91.7	78.5	65.7	55.8	60.5	64.4
DPS	11.0	3.0	16.0	14.0	15.0	9.5	24.2	13.9	13.9
Payout (%)	121.0	29.2	125.0	120.5	129.1	71.6	154.4	77.4	80.4
Valuation (x)									
P/E	22.0	19.6	15.6	17.0	17.0	15.0	12.7	11.1	11.6
Cash P/E	10.5	9.8	8.6	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.0	5.5	5.4
P/BV	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.6
EV/Sales	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.2
EV/EBITDA	7.8	7.0	6.3	6.0	6.8	6.7	5.0	4.4	4.2
Dividend Yield (%)	4.7	1.3	6.9	6.0	6.5	4.1	10.5	6.0	6.0
FCF per share	11.5	12.9	10.6	9.1	1.3	5.9	31.1	29.3	30.2
Return Ratios (%)									
RoE	11.4	12.7	16.2	15.6	16.0	25.9	29.9	35.8	32.1
ROCE	11.1	11.2	13.2	13.7	13.2	22.5	24.8	29.0	27.0
RoIC	13.6	15.2	20.0	20.9	18.1	19.8	17.5	21.1	21.5
Working Capital Ratios	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.4	1.2	0.0	1.1	4.7	2.1
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.1
Asset Turnover (x)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
Inventory (Days)	0	0	0 10	0	0	0	0 52	0	0
Debtor (Days)	11 4	6 3	47	23 47	37 53	63	49	52 49	52 49
Creditor (Days)	4	3	47	4/	55	01	49	49	49
Leverage Ratio (x) Current Ratio	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.2
Interest Cover Ratio	9.7	-17.3	-8.2	NA	-24.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	5.2
Net Debt/Equity	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-24.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Net Debt/ Equity	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Cons. – Cash Flow Statement									(INR m)
Y/E March	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
OP/(Loss) before Tax	30,515	36,207	35,797	42,262	41,021	37,875	66,023	75,021	72,198
Depreciation	21,847	22,693	11,657	23,462	22,239	12,815	54,260	57,485	61,016
Interest & Finance Charges	2,946	2,181	365	0	-1,571	3,350	14,302	15,446	16,218
Direct Taxes Paid	-8,420	-11,547	-7,961	-17,325	-16,083	-5,465	-17,001	-18,883	-18,172
(Inc)/Dec in WC	-1,655	630	-1,017	-28,565	-8,186	-5,370	-3,888	-15,095	-14,625
CF from Operations	45,233	50,164	38,841	19,834	37,420	43,205	1,13,696	1,13,974	1,16,635
Others	-5,338	-6,218	-10,179	16,430	-19,158	-20,054	-3,363	-3,363	-3,363
CF from Operating incl EO	39,895	43,946	28,662	36,264	18,262	23,151	1,10,333	1,10,611	1,13,273
(Inc)/Dec in FA	-18,144	-19,433	-9,060	-19,374	-15,789	-7,288	-26,396	-31,703	-31,927
Free Cash Flow	21,751	24,513	19,602	16,890	2,473	15,863	83,937	78,908	81,346
(Pur)/Sale of Investments	17,588	25,887	8,913	-11,639	19,877	-3,686	2 262	2 262	2 262
Others Construction	-8,818	-3,975	-2,287	2,423	2,034	852	3,363	3,363	3,363
CF from Investments	-9,374	2,479	-2,434	-28,590	6,122	-10,122	-23,034	-28,340	-28,564
Issue of Shares Inc/(Dec) in Debt	490 -7,601	-8,755	-19,969 0	0 154	0 6,840	-39 23,853	0	0	0
Interest Paid Dividend Paid	-3,010 -21,755	-2,180 -15,676	-6,679	-30,038	1,571 -32,183	-4,682 -30,986	-14,302 -75,714	-15,446 -43,453	-16,218 -43,453
CF from Fin. Activity	-21,755 - 31876	-15,676 - 26273	-6,679 - 26,648	-30,038 - 29,885	-32,183 - 23,772	-30,986 - 11,854	-75,714 - 90,016	-43,453 - 58,899	-43,453 - 59,671
Inc/Dec of Cash	-1,355	20,152	-20,048 -420	-29,885	612	1,175	-90,016	23,372	25,038
Opening Balance	1,640	285	20,133	19,713	-2,498	-54	1,121	-809	22,563
Closing Balance	285	20,437	19,713	-2,498	-2,496 - 1,886	1,121	-809	22,563	47,601
Other bank balance	8,835	11,479	3,257	3,257	3,257	918	918	918	918
Closing balance (incl. other bank	5,033	11,773	3,237	3,231	3,231	310	710	710	710
balance)	9,120	31,916	22,970	759	1,371	2,039	109	23,481	48,519
•					-			•	,

30 January 2021

NOTES

Explanation of Investment Rating				
Investment Rating	Expected return (over 12-month)			
BUY	>=15%			
SELL	< - 10%			
NEUTRAL	< - 10 % to 15%			
UNDER REVIEW	Rating may undergo a change			
NOT RATED	We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation			

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