

June 7, 2021

Q4FY21 Result Update

☑ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ■ Reco

Change in Estimates

	Cu	rrent	Pre	vious
	FY22E	FY23E	FY22E	FY23E
Rating	Н	OLD	HOLD	
Target Price	7	701		602
Sales (Rs. m)	94,344	1,08,332	91,821	1,05,119
% Chng.	2.7	3.1		
EBITDA (Rs. m)	16,854	21,068	15,869	19,602
% Chng.	6.2	7.5		
EPS (Rs.)	20.7	27.0	19.4	25.1
% Chng.	6.7	7.5		

Key Financials - Consolidated

Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
Sales (Rs. m)	80,558	63,363	94,344	1,08,332
EBITDA (Rs. m)	11,147	8,617	16,854	21,068
Margin (%)	13.8	13.6	17.9	19.4
PAT (Rs. m)	4,106	2,415	9,653	12,562
EPS (Rs.)	8.8	5.2	20.7	27.0
Gr. (%)	(60.2)	(41.2)	299.7	30.1
DPS (Rs.)	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0
Yield (%)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
RoE (%)	7.8	4.5	16.6	18.5
RoCE (%)	6.2	2.6	10.6	13.5
EV/Sales (x)	4.8	6.2	4.1	3.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	34.5	45.7	22.7	17.9
PE (x)	85.2	144.8	36.2	27.8
P/BV (x)	6.7	6.5	5.6	4.8

Key Data	BFRG.BO BHFC IN
52-W High / Low	Rs.758 / Rs.306
Sensex / Nifty	52,100 / 15,670
Market Cap	Rs.350bn/ \$ 4,789m
Shares Outstanding	466m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.2795.03m

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	45.76
Foreign	24.94
Domestic Institution	12.17
Public & Others	17.13
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	-

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	18.9	36.0	120.2
Relative	10.1	17.7	43.6

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Bharat Forge (BHFC IN)

Rating: HOLD | CMP: Rs751 | TP: Rs701

Valuations overshadow positive demand outlook

Quick Pointers:

- Healthy demand outlook for both dometic and exports auto industry; industrial segment (along with Oil & Gas) to pick up in near to mid term.
- Current capacity utilization at ~65%; can achieve quarterly revenue runrate of Rs20b with current capacities.

BHFC's 4QFY21 result beat estimates on all fronts as Revenue/EBITDA/Adj. PAT came higher by 10%/23%/43% over PLe. This was led by i) 39% YoY growth in tonnage (due to strong traction in auto demand for both domestic/exports), ii) 7% YoY growth in realizations (better mix and RM inflation price through) and iii) cost control. Outlook for auto segment remained strong, benefitted by visible growth in Class 8 truck demand in FY22 along with ramp-up in domestic CV/sPVs. This coupled with healthy outlook for industrial (with improvement in global Oil & Gas), has placed BHFC better than previous cycles. However, the same is well captured in recent valuations expansions at 36.2x/27.8x FY22/23 consol EPS. Factoring all this, we have increased target multiple for BHFC to 26x of FY23 EPS (v/s 24x earlier) and upgraded FY22/23 EPS estimate by 6.7%/7.5%. Hence we maintain Hold with a revised TP of Rs701 (earlier Rs602).

BHFC Q4FY21 S/A revenue beat estimates at Rs13.1b (+48% YoY, PLe Rs11.8b) led by 39% YoY tonnage growth and 7% YoY/15% QoQ growth in realizations at Rs2.34L/ton (PLe Rs2.11L/ton). Domestic/exports revenue grew ~53%/50% YoY. Revenue from auto/ non-auto segment grew by ~70%/18% YoY.

S/A margins 7 quarters high at 25.5% (+300bp QoQ, PLe 23%)- Despite 340bp YoY/330bp QoQ decline in gross margins at 59.7% (PLe 61.8%), EBITDA came higher at Rs3.3b (+43% QoQ, PLe Rs2.7b) led by better cost control and operating leverage. Better operating performance partially offset by higher tax rate at 25.6% (PLe 23.9%) led to Adj. PAT beat at Rs2.1b (v/s Rs969b in Q3FY21, PLe Rs1.4b).

Net D/E declined to Rs17.4b in FY21 (v/s Rs13.6b in FY20). Consol FY21 Revenue/EBITDA/Adj PAT declined 21%/23%/41% YoY respectively.

Key con-call takeaways: 1) Demand outlook- Domestic- Expect auto demand to return to normalcy by H2FY22. 2) Exports- Exports are doing well with ramp up in both PVs/CVs in near term and O&G segment too are coming back (expected to reach 50% of peak volume). Expect CY21 class 8 trucks production at 3Lac units. 3) Current utilization level at 65%. Plans to achieve quarterly revenue run rate of Rs20b with current capacities (v/s Rs13b in Q4FY21). 4) FY22 overall capex estimated at Rs2.5b. Capex cycle for Aluminum forging (North Carolina) will end and facility will start from end of CY21. 5) Acquired 70 hectares of land in Khed district in MH – Rs2.4b cost of acquisition. This should take place over 2-3 yrs. 7) Working on government order at short notice for Specialty vehicles, systems and aggregates. Have received 1 order for specialty vehicles and working on another.

Bharat Forge

Exhibit 1: Q4FY21 Result Overview (Rs m) - Standalone

Y/e March	Q4FY21	Q4FY20	YoY gr. (%)	Q3FY21	FY21	FY20	YoY gr. (%)
Net Revenues	13,073	8,812	48.4	10,357	36,515	45,639	(20.0)
Raw Materials	5,266	3,249	62.1	3,831	14,145	17,489	(19.1)
% of Net Sales	40.3	36.9		37.0	38.7	38.3	
Personnel	1,134	1,189	(4.6)	1,102	4,482	4,824	(7.1)
% of Net Sales	8.7	13.5		10.6	12.3	10.6	
Manufacturing & Other Exp	3,336	2,892	15.3	3,092	10,540	12,927	(18.5)
% of Net Sales	25.5	32.8		29.9	28.9	28.3	
Total Expenditure	9,736	7,330	32.8	8,024	29,167	35,240	(17.2)
EBITDA	3,338	1,482	125.2	2,333	7,348	10,399	(29.3)
EBITDA Margin (%)	25.5	16.8		22.5	20.1	22.8	
Depreciation	1,006	847	18.8	964	3,661	3,449	6.1
EBIT	2,332	635	267.2	1,369	3,687	6,950	(47.0)
Interest Expenses	137	415	(67.1)	268	779	1,450	(46.3)
Non-operating income	320	315	1.5	352	1,405	1,609	(12.7)
Extraordinary Expenses	245	-1,318		-239	-163	-1,183	
РВТ	2,760	-783	(452.4)	1,214	4,149	5,926	(30.0)
Tax-Total	705	-50	(1,502.3)	287	1,028	1,191	(13.7)
Tax Rate (%) - Total	25.6	6.4		23.6	24.8	20.1	
Reported PAT	2,054	-733	(380.3)	927	3,121	4,735	(34.1)
Adj. PAT	2,060	146	1,312.1	969	3,192	5,614	(43.1)

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: Operating Metrics

Y/e March	Q4FY21	Q4FY20	YoY gr. (%)	Q3FY21	FY21	FY20	YoY gr. (%)
Volume (MT)	55,837	40,173	39.0	50,943	1,65,395	2,01,586	(18.0)
Realisation / ton (Rs)	2,34,136	2,19,346	6.7	2,03,312	2,20,775	2,26,399	(2.5)
Gross Profit / ton (Rs)	1,39,831	1,38,479	1.0	1,28,119	1,35,255	1,39,642	(3.1)
Staff Cost / ton (Rs)	20,315	29,599	(31.4)	21,635	27,101	23,928	13.3
Other Mfg cost / ton (Rs)	59,737	71,990	(17.0)	60,691	63,729	64,127	(0.6)
EBITDA / ton (Rs)	59,779	36,890	62.0	45,793	44,426	51,586	(13.9)
Adj. Profit / ton (Rs)	36,901	3,632	915.9	19,018	19,297	27,849	(30.7)
Domestic / Export Mix							
Domestic sales	5,653	3,703	52.7	5,158	16,388	17,818	(8.0)
% of net sales	43.6	43.2		50.2	44.9	39.0	
Exports	7,310	4,869	50.1	5,117	19,642	26,475	(25.8)
% of net sales	56.4	56.8		49.8	53.8	58.0	

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 3: Segmental Breakup (Rs m)

Y/e March	Q4FY21	Q4FY20	YoY gr. (%)	Q3FY21	QoQ gr. (%)
Auto Domestic					
CV	2,222	980	126.7	1,652	34.5
PV	691	542	27.5	778	(11.2)
Auto Exports					
CV	3,958	2,389	65.7	3,167	25.0
PV	1,637	1,105	48.1	1,053	55.5
Non- Auto Domestic	2,049	1,782	15.0	2,249	(8.9)
Non-Auto Exports	1,715	1,402	22.3	898	91.0
Source: Company, PL					

Financials

Income Statement (Rs m)

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Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E	Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
Net Revenues	80,558	63,363	94,344	1,08,332	Non-Current Assets				
YoY gr. (%)	(20.6)	(21.3)	48.9	14.8					
					Gross Block	64,017	77,618	89,119	93,119
Total Expenditure	69,411	54,745	77,491	87,264	Tangibles	64,017	77,618	89,119	93,119
% Revenue	86.2	86.4	82.1	80.6	Intangibles	-	-	-	-
EBITDA	11,147	8,617	16,854	21,068	Acc: Dep / Amortization	24,000	30,121	35,705	41,523
YoY gr. (%)	(45.8)	(22.7)	95.6	25.0	Tangibles	24,000	30,121	35,705	41,523
Margin (%)	13.8	13.6	17.9	19.4	Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Depreciation and Amortization	5,477	6,122	5,584	5,818	Net fixed assets	40,017	47,497	53,414	51,596
					Tangibles	40,017	47,497	53,414	51,596
EBIT	5,670	2,496	11,270	15,250	Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Margin (%)	7.0	3.9	11.9	14.1					
					Capital Work In Progress	11,427	9,001	1,000	1,000
Net Interest	1,713	1,077	846	749	Goodwill	-	-	-	-
Other Income	1,879	1,689	2,613	2,817	Non-Current Investments	16,182	26,070	28,070	30,070
					Net Deferred tax assets	(507)	(1,445)	(1,445)	(1,445)
Profit Before Tax	5,046	45	13,037	17,318	Other Non-Current Assets	-	-	-	-
Margin (%)	6.3	0.1	13.8	16.0					
					Current Assets				
Total Tax	1,125	1,015	3,384	4,756	Investments	-	-	-	-
Effective tax rate (%)	22.3	2,245.8	26.0	27.5	Inventories	17,347	17,939	20,678	23,744
					Trade receivables	14,938	14,197	15,509	17,808
Profit after tax	3,921	(970)	9,653	12,562	Cash & Bank Balance	5,751	4,729	12,921	16,230
Minority interest	429	300	-	-	Other Current Assets	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-	Total Assets	1,14,823	1,30,878	1,45,034	1,58,850
Adjusted PAT	4,106	2,415	9,653	12,562	Equity				
YoY gr. (%)	(60.2)	(41.2)	299.7	30.1	Equity Share Capital	931	931	931	931
Margin (%)	5.1	3.8	10.2	11.6	Other Equity	51,266	53,220	61,476	72,176
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	(613)	65,712	-	-	Total Networth	52,197	54,151	62,408	73,107
Reported PAT	3,492	(1,270)	9,653	12,562	Non-Current Liabilities				
YoY gr. (%)	(66.2)	(136.4)	(860.3)	30.1	Long Term borrowings	40,735	48,554	46,554	44,554
Margin (%)	4.3	(2.0)	10.2	11.6	Provisions	-	-	-	-
					Other non current liabilities	-	-	-	-
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-					
Total Comprehensive Income	3,492	(1,270)	9,653	12,562	Current Liabilities				
Equity Shares O/s (m)	466	466	466	466	ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	-	-	-	-
EPS (Rs)	8.8	5.2	20.7	27.0	Trade payables	10,309	12,068	12,924	14,840
Source: Company Data, PL Resea	arch				Other current liabilities	10,755	14,342	21,354	24,520

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Total Equity & Liabilities

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m)

1,14,823 1,30,878 1,45,034 1,58,850

P

Cash Flow (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
PBT	5,046	45	11,270	15,250
Add. Depreciation	5,477	6,122	5,584	5,818
Add. Interest	3,209	4,193	2,645	2,851
Less Financial Other Income	1,879	1,689	2,613	2,817
Add. Other	(789)	(3,062)	-	-
Op. profit before WC changes	12,943	7,298	19,499	23,920
Net Changes-WC	4,607	3,837	1,821	(5,244)
Direct tax	(2,331)	(934)	(3,384)	(4,756)
Net cash from Op. activities	15,220	10,200	17,936	13,920
Capital expenditures	(9,571)	(8,905)	(3,500)	(4,000)
Interest / Dividend Income	-	-	-	-
Others	(1,751)	(6,205)	(2,000)	(2,000)
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(11,322)	(15,111)	(5,500)	(6,000)
Issue of share cap. / premium	30	-	-	-
Debt changes	1,169	6,983	(2,000)	(2,000)
Dividend paid	(3,335)	-	(1,397)	(1,863)
Interest paid	(1,678)	(1,200)	(846)	(749)
Others	-	-	-	-
Net cash from Fin. activities	(3,814)	5,783	(4,243)	(4,612)
Net change in cash	83	873	8,193	3,309
Free Cash Flow	5,648	1,295	14,436	9,920
Source: Company Data, PL Resea	arch			

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	Q1FY21	Q2FY21	Q3FY21	Q4FY21
Net Revenue	4,270	8,815	10,357	13,073
YoY gr. (%)	(68.3)	(30.0)	(3.8)	48.4
Raw Material Expenses	1,844	3,204	3,831	5,266
Gross Profit	2,425	5,611	6,527	7,808
Margin (%)	56.8	63.7	63.0	59.7
EBITDA	17	1,660	2,333	3,338
YoY gr. (%)	(99.5)	(44.7)	(2.5)	125.2
Margin (%)	0.4	18.8	22.5	25.5
Depreciation / Depletion	808	883	964	1,006
EBIT	(791)	777	1,369	2,332
Margin (%)	(18.5)	8.8	13.2	17.8
Net Interest	299	75	268	137
Other Income	374	219	168	573
Profit before Tax	(716)	892	1,214	2,760
Margin (%)	(16.8)	10.1	11.7	21.1
Total Tax	(153)	189	287	705
Effective tax rate (%)	21.4	21.2	23.6	25.6
Profit after Tax	(563)	702	927	2,054
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associates	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	(563)	725	969	2,060
YoY gr. (%)	(132.3)	(70.4)	(24.2)	1,312.1
Margin (%)	(13.2)	8.2	9.4	15.8
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	(23)	(42)	(6)
Reported PAT	(563)	702	927	2,054
YoY gr. (%)	(132.3)	(71.3)	(27.5)	(380.3)
Margin (%)	(13.2)	8.0	9.0	15.7
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	(563)	702	927	2,054
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	466	466	466	466
EPS (Rs)	(1.2)	1.6	2.1	4.4

Key Financial Metrics								
Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E				
Per Share(Rs)								
EPS	8.8	5.2	20.7	27.0				
CEPS	20.6	18.3	32.7	39.5				
BVPS	112.1	116.3	134.0	157.0				
FCF	12.1	2.8	31.0	21.3				
DPS	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0				
Return Ratio(%)								
RoCE	6.2	2.6	10.6	13.5				
ROIC	5.1	(57.5)	9.0	11.4				
RoE	7.8	4.5	16.6	18.5				
Balance Sheet								
Net Debt : Equity (x)	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4				
Net Working Capital (Days)	100	116	90	90				
Valuation(x)								
PER	85.2	144.8	36.2	27.8				
P/B	6.7	6.5	5.6	4.8				
P/CEPS	36.5	41.0	22.9	19.0				
EV/EBITDA	34.5	45.7	22.7	17.9				
EV/Sales	4.8	6.2	4.1	3.5				
Dividend Yield (%)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5				

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Key Operating Metrics

Y/e Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
Shipment Tonnage (tons)	2,01,586	1,65,396	1,98,475	2,34,201
Realisation (Rs/ton)	2,26,399	2,20,774	2,52,646	2,74,967

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Bharat Forge

Bharat Forge

Price Chart



(Rs)						
700						, N
580	vy .	n				<u>₩</u>
459 -	"Lun	where we want	winny	l l	haller	
339 -				Jeh My		
219 + 87 - - -	Dec - 18 -	Jun - 19 -	Dec - 19 -	- 02 - nn	Nov - 20 -	May - 21

No.	Date	Rating	TP (Rs.) Share Pri	ce (Rs.)
1	07-Apr-21	Hold	602	619
2	14-Feb-21	Hold	581	640
3	11-Jan-21	Hold	515	603
4	11-Nov-20	Hold	439	500
5	09-Oct-20	Hold	446	466
6	12-Aug-20	Hold	401	436
7	11-Jul-20	Hold	347	355
8	29-Jun-20	Hold	330	317

Analyst Coverage Universe

Ashok Leyland	BUY		
	DUY	149	113
Bajaj Auto	Hold	3,795	3,836
Bharat Forge	Hold	602	619
CEAT	Accumulate	1,472	1,340
Eicher Motors	Accumulate	2,895	2,604
Endurance Technologies	BUY	1,615	1,396
Exide Industries	BUY	227	178
Hero Motocorp	Accumulate	3,392	2,861
Mahindra & Mahindra	BUY	950	846
Maruti Suzuki	BUY	7,619	6,569
Motherson Sumi Systems	BUY	311	269
Tata Motors	Reduce	279	332
TVS Motors	BUY	658	566
	Bharat Forge CEAT Eicher Motors Endurance Technologies Exide Industries Hero Motocorp Mahindra & Mahindra Maruti Suzuki Motherson Sumi Systems Tata Motors	Bharat ForgeHoldCEATAccumulateEicher MotorsAccumulateEndurance TechnologiesBUYExide IndustriesBUYHero MotocorpAccumulateMahindra & MahindraBUYMaruti SuzukiBUYMotherson Sumi SystemsBUYTata MotorsReduce	Bharat ForgeHold602CEATAccumulate1,472Eicher MotorsAccumulate2,895Endurance TechnologiesBUY1,615Exide IndustriesBUY227Hero MotocorpAccumulate3,392Mahindra & MahindraBUY950Maruti SuzukiBUY7,619Motherson Sumi SystemsBUY311Tata MotorsReduce279

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

Buy	:	> 15%
Accumulate	:	5% to 15%
Hold	:	+5% to -5%
Reduce	:	-5% to -15%
Sell	:	< -15%
Not Rated (NR)	:	No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR)	:	Rating likely to change shortly

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