

October 19, 2021

## **Q3CY21 Result Update**

☑ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ■ Reco

## **Change in Estimates**

	Cu	rrent	Pre	vious
	CY22E	CY23E	CY22E	CY23E
Rating	ACCU	MULATE	ACCU	MULATE
Target Price	19	,501	19	9,717
Sales (Rs. m)	1,65,662	1,85,031	1,66,951	1,86,483
% Chng.	(0.8)	(0.8)		
EBITDA (Rs. n	n) 40,015	44,676	40,193	45,074
% Chng.	(0.4	(0.9)		
EPS (Rs.)	279.5	319.2	278.4	319.6
% Chna.	(0.4)	(0.1)		

## **Key Financials - Standalone**

Y/e Dec (Rs bn)	CY20	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E
Sales (Rs. bn)	134	148	166	185
EBITDA (Rs. bn)	32	37	40	45
Margin (%)	24.1	24.6	24.2	24.1
PAT (Rs. bn)	21	24	27	31
EPS (Rs.)	217.4	247.1	279.5	319.2
Gr. (%)	5.2	13.7	13.1	14.2
DPS (Rs.)	196.0	210.0	215.0	245.0
Yield (%)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
RoE (%)	106.5	110.0	104.1	96.5
RoCE (%)	141.3	147.8	137.1	125.5
EV/Sales (x)	13.8	12.4	11.0	9.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	57.3	50.4	45.7	40.7
PE (x)	89.1	78.4	69.3	60.7
P/BV (x)	92.5	80.8	65.1	53.2

Key Data	NEST.BO   NEST IN
52-W High / Low	Rs.20,609 / Rs.15,425
Sensex / Nifty	61,716 / 18,419
Market Cap	Rs.1,867bn/ \$ 24,784m
Shares Outstanding	96m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.2754.02m

## **Shareholding Pattern (%)**

Promoter's	63.76
Foreign	13.43
Domestic Institution	6.92
Public & Others	17.89
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	-

#### **Stock Performance (%)**

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	(4.0)	13.3	20.4
Relative	(8.2)	(11.9)	(21.2)

## Amnish Aggarwal

amnishaggarwal@plindia.com | 91-22-66322233

#### **Heet Vora**

heetvora@plindia.com | 91-22-66322381

## Rashi Vora

rashivora@plindia.com |

# **Nestle India (NEST IN)**

Rating: ACCUMULATE | CMP: Rs19,368 | TP: Rs19,501

## Strong growth outlook, Accumulate for long term

#### **Quick Pointers:**

- Domestic Sales grew 10.1% aided by high single digit volume growth
- Strong double digit growth across key brands except Maggi

Nestlé sustained double digit growth as all categories except Maggi posted double digit sales growth led by strong consumer traction and gradual opening up of the economy. NEST continues to gain across channels with MT growing in mid-twenties while E-Com is sustaining faster growth. NEST's has increased focus on rural growth by increasing village coverage by 33% through relevant/ rural centric products which will accelerate growth as rural and semi-urban markets are growing at 2-2.5x of urban and are contributing just ~20-22% of sales of Nestle.

NEST's capex plan is on track and it has commissioned Sanand facility which will ease supply constraints in Noodles and also reduce cost given highly modern and state of the art facility. We expect near term margin pressure to sustain given inflation in Palmoil, Coffee, wheat and Liquid Milk. We estimate 13.6% PAT CAGR over CY21-23. We maintain Accumulate rating with a TP of Rs 19,501 on DCF basis (Rs19,717 earlier). Long term outlook is intact but expect back ended returns given rich valuations of 63.8xSept23 EPS.

- Sales up by 9.6%, PAT up by 4.1%: Revenues grew 9.6% YoY to Rs38.8bn (PLe: Rs38.9bn) with Domestic/ Export Sales up by 10.1%/1.3%. Domestic sales saw strong high single digit volume and mix growth. Gross margins contracted by 240bps YoY to 55.7% (PLe: 56.5%), impacted by RM inflation. EBITDA grew by 6.5% YoY to Rs9.5bn (PLe: Rs9.4bn). EBITDA margins contracted by 70bps to 24.5% (PLe: 24%) despite 40bps/130bps improvement in Employee/ other expenses. Adj. PAT grew by 4% to Rs6.2bn (PLe: Rs6bn)
- Post 2<sup>nd</sup> wave, sustained improvement seen across channels: With easing of restrictions and rising vaccination counts boosting consumer confidence, there is sustained improvement seen across channels. NEST continued to gain increasing traction in e-com. Organized trade saw broad based growth across all food & beverages (especially coffee & confectionery). Out of Home channel too recovered to pre-pandemic levels in some geographies with gradual opening of hotels, Restaurants, offices & malls.
- Strong growth witnessed across key brands: Despite a high base, MAGGI noodles and MAGGI Masala-e-Magic posted good growth. Infant Nutrition, MILKYBAR, KITKAT, MUNCH, MILKYBAR, NESCAFE classic posted strong double-digit growth aided by 1) media campaigns 2) attractive consumer promotions 3) distribution drives and 4) increased penetration.
- Inflationary commodity environment a near term headwind: Price outlook of key commodities like wheat, coffee, edible oils remains firm. In addition to this, rising cost of packaging materials, fuel and transportation costs are likely to keep margins under pressure in the near term despite focus on cost optimization and efficiencies.



Exhibit 1: Q3CY21 Results: Revenue up 9.6% YoY; Gross Margins contract by 240bps

Y/e Dec (Rs mn)	Q3CY21	Q3CY20	YoY gr. (%)	Q2CY21	9MCY21	9MCY20	YoY gr. (%)
Net Sales	38,826	35,417	9.6	34,767	1,09,701	99,174	10.6
Gross Profit	21,627	20,574	5.1	19,819	62,579	56,480	10.8
% of NS	55.7	58.1		57.0	57.0	57.0	
Other Expenses	12,104	11,639	4.0	11,481	35,416	31,955	10.8
EBITDA	9,523	8,935	6.6	8,339	27,163	24,525	10.8
Margins (%)	24.5	25.2		24.0	24.8	24.7	
Depreciation	955	911	4.9	953	2,851	2,749	3.7
Interest	519	405	28.3	517	1,576	1,222	29.0
Other Income	337	345	(2.3)	295	928	1,153	(19.5)
PBT	8,386	7,965	5.3	7,164	23,663	21,707	9.0
Tax	2,169	1,994	8.8	1,919	6,184	5,608	10.3
Effective tax rate (%)	25.9	25.0		26.8	26.1	25.8	
Adjusted PAT	6,217	5,970	4.1	5,245	17,479	16,099	8.6

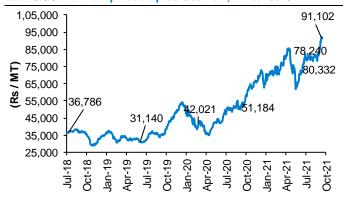
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: Coffee prices up 57.5% YoY and 23.2% QoQ



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 3: Palmoil prices up 59.5% YoY, 4.4% QoQ



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 4: Sugar up 4.2% YoY & 3.9% QoQ



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 5: SMP prices up 19.7% YoY



Source: Bloomberg, PL

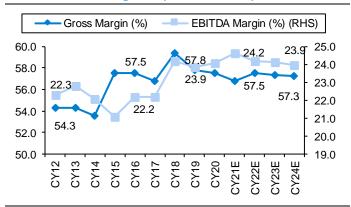


Exhibit 6: Prepared dishes and chocolates to drive long term volume growth

Y/e March	CY17	CY18	CY19	CY20	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E
Milk Products							
Volume (MT)	1,30,796	1,37,066	1,38,941	1,38,402	1,44,630	1,50,415	1,56,432
Volume growth	1.6%	4.8%	1.4%	-0.4%	4.5%	4.0%	4.0%
Sales Value (Rs m)	48,196	51,876	56,518	61,488	66,825	72,278	78,176
Growth in Value	4.0%	7.6%	8.9%	8.8%	8.7%	8.2%	8.2%
% of sales	47.6%	46.3%	46.0%	46.3%	45.3%	43.9%	42.5%
Beverages							
Volume (MT)	24,423	27,013	26,380	20,772	22,018	22,899	23,815
Value (Rs m)	13,870	15,226	15,018	14,763	15,961	16,932	17,961
Growth in Volume	10.6%	10.6%	-2.3%	-21.3%	6.0%	4.0%	4.0%
Growth in Value	7.8%	9.8%	-1.4%	-1.7%	8.1%	6.1%	6.1%
%Sales	13.7%	13.6%	12.2%	11.1%	10.8%	10.3%	9.8%
Prepared Dishes & Cooking Aids							
Volume (MT)	2,10,427	2,40,879	2,64,072	2,81,392	3,12,345	3,59,197	4,13,076
Value (Rs m)	27,071	31,053	34,982	39,108	44,278	51,938	60,924
Growth in Volume	19.0%	14.5%	9.6%	6.6%	11.0%	15.0%	15.0%
Growth in Value	16.8%	14.7%	12.7%	11.8%	13.2%	17.3%	17.3%
%Sales	26.7%	27.7%	28.5%	29.4%	30.0%	31.5%	33.1%
Chocolate & Confectionery							
Volume (MT)	36,803	42,197	49,033	50,358	57,660	65,156	72,974
Value (Rs.mn)	13,227	14,007	16,435	17,301	20,206	23,289	26,606
Realisation (Rs./Kg)	359	332	335	344	350	357	365
Growth in volume	4.3%	14.7%	16.2%	2.7%	14.5%	13.0%	12.0%
Growth in Value	9.5%	14.7%	17.3%	5.3%	16.8%	15.3%	14.2%
Growth in Realisations	5.0%	0.0%	1.0%	2.5%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
% Sales	13.1%	12.5%	13.4%	13.0%	13.7%	14.1%	14.5%

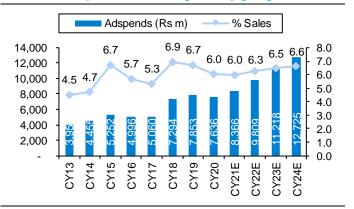
Source: Company, PL

**Exhibit 7: Gross Margins expected to have peaked out** 



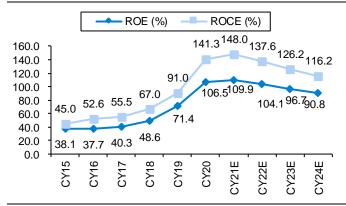
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 8: Ad-spend is increase gradually going forward



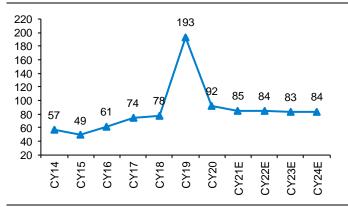
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 9: ROE and ROCE increased due to special dividend



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 10: One-time dividend boosted payout in CY19



Source: Company, PL

October 19, 2021



# **Financials**

Income Statement (Rs m)
-------------------------

Income Statement (Rs m)	01/00	0)/045	0)/225	0)/00=
Y/e Dec	CY20	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E
Net Revenues	1,33,500	1,48,328	1,65,662	1,85,031
YoY gr. (%)	7.9	11.1	11.7	11.7
Cost of Goods Sold	56,739	64,032	70,436	78,905
Gross Profit	76,761	84,296	95,226	1,06,125
Margin (%)	57.5	56.8	57.5	57.4
Employee Cost	15,010	15,641	17,794	19,416
Other Expenses	15,660	16,803	19,717	22,277
EBITDA	32,155	36,519	40,015	44,676
YoY gr. (%)	9.0	13.6	9.6	11.6
Margin (%)	24.1	24.6	24.2	24.1
Depreciation and Amortization	3,704	4,096	4,225	4,384
EBIT	28,451	32,423	35,790	40,293
Margin (%)	21.3	21.9	21.6	21.8
Net Interest	1,642	1,911	1,941	2,123
Other Income	1,459	1,470	2,170	2,953
Profit Before Tax	28,268	31,982	36,019	41,122
Margin (%)	21.2	21.6	21.7	22.2
Total Tax	7,304	8,155	9,066	10,350
Effective tax rate (%)	25.8	25.5	25.2	25.2
Profit after tax	20,964	23,826	26,953	30,772
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	20,964	23,826	26,953	30,772
YoY gr. (%)	5.2	13.7	13.1	14.2
Margin (%)	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.6
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	(140)	(155)	(173)	(194)
Reported PAT	20,825	23,671	26,780	30,578
YoY gr. (%)	5.8	13.7	13.1	14.2
Margin (%)	15.6	16.0	16.2	16.5
Other Comprehensive Income	(922)	(500)	(500)	(500)
Total Comprehensive Income	19,902	23,171	26,280	30,078
Equity Shares O/s (m)	96	96	96	96
EPS (Rs)	217.4	247.1	279.5	319.2

Source: Company Data, PL Research

**Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m)** 

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs Y/e Dec	CY20	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E
Non-Current Assets	3.20	0.212	J.222	01200
Overes Bleeds	60.047	70.007	70.050	70.054
Gross Block	62,217	70,027	72,850	76,051
Tangibles	62,217	70,027	72,850	76,051
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Acc: Dep / Amortization	40,423	43,750	47,284	51,115
Tangibles	40,423	43,750	47,284	51,115
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Net fixed assets	21,794	26,276	25,565	24,936
Tangibles	21,794	26,276	25,565	24,936
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Capital Work In Progress	6,386	5,000	5,250	5,513
Goodwill	, -	-	, -	· -
Non-Current Investments	7,874	7,999	8,067	8,144
Net Deferred tax assets	199	607	1,060	1,578
Other Non-Current Assets	894	959	1,071	1,196
Current Assets				
Investments	24,447	27,546	36,553	47,061
Inventories	14,165	13,000	14,260	15,939
Trade receivables	1,649	1,516	1,625	1,765
Cash & Bank Balance	481	515	692	767
Other Current Assets	387	425	468	515
Total Assets	78,997	84,713	95,572	1,08,475
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	964	964	964	964
Other Equity	19,229	22,153	27,703	34,160
Total Networth	20,193	23,117	28,667	35,124
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	317	204	204	204
Provisions	32,683	35,122	37,895	40,924
Other non current liabilities	879	752	687	755
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	31	-	-	-
Trade payables	15,166	14,911	16,403	18,375
Other current liabilities	9,729	10,606	11,715	13,093
Total Equity & Liabilities	78,997	84,713	95,572	1,08,475

Source: Company Data, PL Research



Cash Flow (Rs m)				
Y/e Dec	CY20	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E
PBT	28,268	31,982	36,019	41,122
Add. Depreciation	3,704	4,096	4,225	4,384
Add. Interest	1,642	1,911	1,941	2,123
Less Financial Other Income	1,459	1,470	2,170	2,953
Add. Other	650	(410)	(770)	(1,270)
Op. profit before WC changes	34,263	37,578	41,416	46,359
Net Changes-WC	1,083	1,735	1,099	1,383
Direct tax	(7,304)	(8,155)	(9,066)	(10,350)
Net cash from Op. activities	28,042	31,158	33,449	37,392
Capital expenditures	(6,444)	(6,634)	(3,232)	(3,489)
Interest / Dividend Income	1,459	1,470	2,170	2,953
Others	(1,674)	(3,099)	(9,007)	(10,509)
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(6,659)	(8,263)	(10,068)	(11,045)
Issue of share cap. / premium	3	-	-	-
Debt changes	(183)	(144)	-	-
Dividend paid	(18,897)	(20,247)	(20,729)	(23,622)
Interest paid	(1,642)	(1,911)	(1,941)	(2,123)
Others	(593)	(561)	(539)	(537)
Net cash from Fin. activities	(21,312)	(22,864)	(23,210)	(26,282)
Net change in cash	71	31	171	65
Free Cash Flow	21,599	24,524	30,217	33,903

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

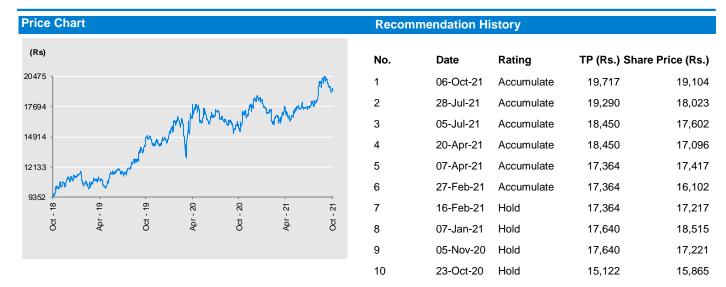
Y/e Dec	Q4CY20	Q1CY21	Q2CY21	Q3CY21
Net Revenue	34,326	36,108	34,767	38,826
YoY gr. (%)	9.0	8.6	14.0	9.6
Raw Material Expenses	14,045	14,976	14,948	17,198
Gross Profit	20,281	21,132	19,819	21,627
Margin (%)	59.1	58.5	57.0	55.7
EBITDA	7,739	9,301	8,339	9,523
YoY gr. (%)	15.0	16.2	9.9	6.6
Margin (%)	22.5	25.8	24.0	24.5
Depreciation / Depletion	955	943	953	955
EBIT	6,784	8,358	7,386	8,568
Margin (%)	19.8	23.1	21.2	22.1
Net Interest	420	540	517	519
Other Income	306	297	295	337
Profit before Tax	6,670	8,114	7,164	8,386
Margin (%)	19.4	22.5	20.6	21.6
Total Tax	1,869	2,096	1,919	2,169
Effective tax rate (%)	28.0	25.8	26.8	25.9
Profit after Tax	4,802	6,018	5,245	6,217
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associates	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	4,802	6,018	5,245	6,217
YoY gr. (%)	2.6	13.0	5.4	4.1
Margin (%)	14.0	16.7	15.1	16.0
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	32	5	141	(44)
Reported PAT	4,833	6,023	5,386	6,174
YoY gr. (%)	2.2	14.6	10.7	5.2
Margin (%)	14.1	16.7	15.5	15.9
Other Comprehensive Income	224	(200)	(348)	(512)
Total Comprehensive Income	5,057	5,822	5,038	5,662
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	96	96	96	96
EPS (Rs)	49.8	62.4	54.4	64.5

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Key Financial Metrics						
Y/e Dec	CY20	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E		
Per Share(Rs)						
EPS	217.4	247.1	279.5	319.2		
CEPS	255.9	289.6	323.4	364.6		
BVPS	209.4	239.8	297.3	364.3		
FCF	224.0	254.4	313.4	351.6		
DPS	196.0	210.0	215.0	245.0		
Return Ratio(%)						
RoCE	141.3	147.8	137.1	125.5		
ROIC	52.6	57.2	61.4	66.4		
RoE	106.5	110.0	104.1	96.5		
Balance Sheet						
Net Debt : Equity (x)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.4)		
Net Working Capital (Days)	2	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Valuation(x)						
PER	89.1	78.4	69.3	60.7		
P/B	92.5	80.8	65.1	53.2		
P/CEPS	255.9	289.6	323.4	364.6		
EV/EBITDA	57.3	50.4	45.7	40.7		
EV/Sales	13.8	12.4	11.0	9.8		
Dividend Yield (%)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3		

Source: Company Data, PL Research





**Analyst Coverage Universe** 

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	Asian Paints	BUY	3,507	3,212
2	Avenue Supermarts	Accumulate	5,359	5,324
3	Bajaj Electricals	Hold	1,246	1,284
4	Britannia Industries	Accumulate	4,260	3,939
5	Burger King India	BUY	251	159
6	Colgate Palmolive	Accumulate	1,846	1,680
7	Crompton Greaves Consumer Electricals	BUY	518	486
8	Dabur India	Hold	647	615
9	Emami	Accumulate	624	545
10	Havells India	Accumulate	1,414	1,390
11	Hindustan Unilever	Accumulate	2,915	2,686
12	ITC	BUY	271	231
13	Jubilant FoodWorks	Accumulate	4,135	3,934
14	Kansai Nerolac Paints	Accumulate	661	646
15	Marico	Hold	532	564
16	Mold-tek Packaging	BUY	669	666
17	Nestle India	Accumulate	19,717	19,104
18	Pidilite Industries	Reduce	2,221	2,416
19	Titan Company	BUY	2,554	2,148
20	Titan Company	BUY	2,554	2,148
21	Voltas	UR	-	1,250
22	Westlife Development	BUY	605	554

## PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

 Buy
 : > 15%

 Accumulate
 : 5% to 15%

 Hold
 : +5% to -5%

 Reduce
 : -5% to -15%

 Sell
 : < -15%</td>

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR) : Rating likely to change shortly



## **ANALYST CERTIFICATION**

## (Indian Clients)

We/l, Mr. Amnish Aggarwal- MBA, CFA, Mr. Heet Vora- CA, Ms. Rashi Vora- B.Com, CFA Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

#### (US Clients)

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

## **DISCLAIMER**

#### **Indian Clients**

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd. which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipient's particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document.

PL is in the process of applying for certificate of registration as Research Analyst under Securities and Exchange Board of India (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report. PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Amnish Aggarwal- MBA, CFA, Mr. Heet Vora- CA, Ms. Rashi Vora- B.Com, CFA Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

#### **US Clients**

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

#### Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018, India | Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209 www.plindia.com