Coromandel International

Estimate change	1
TP change	1
Rating change	

Bloomberg	CRIN IN
Equity Shares (m)	292
M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb)	262.4 / 3.4
52-Week Range (INR)	956 / 710
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	12/17/7
12M Avg Val (INR M)	446

Financials & Valuations (INR b)

Y/E Mar	2022E	2023E	2024E
Sales	191.1	281.0	244.1
EBITDA	21.5	23.5	25.6
PAT	15.3	16.8	18.4
EBITDA (%)	11.2	8.4	10.5
EPS (INR)	52.1	57.4	62.5
EPS Gr. (%)	15.0	10.2	8.9
BV/Sh. (INR)	217	260	309
Ratios			
Net D/E	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)
RoE (%)	26.6	24.1	22.0
RoCE (%)	27.5	24.8	22.6
Payout (%)	23.0	24.4	22.4
Valuations			
P/E (x)	17.2	15.6	14.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	11.4	10.3	9.2
Div Yield (%)	1.3	1.6	1.6
FCF Yield (%)	6.8	2.5	3.5

Shareholding pattern (%)

	Mar-22	Dec-21	Mar-21
Promoter	57.5	57.5	57.6
DII	21.2	21.7	20.6
FII	7.1	7.2	7.7
Others	14.2	13.5	14.1

CMP: INR894

TP: INR1,065 (+19%)

Buy

Backward integration and operating leverage drive EBIDTA

4QFY22 earnings beat our estimates

- CRIN reported a better than expected operating performance despite rising input costs, due to backward integration, control on fixed costs, selective price increases, better outsourcing of raw material, mix management of raw material (while maintaining quality), and better capacity utilization. Raw material prices and volume growth in fertilizers remain a key monitorable going forward.
- Factoring in its 4QFY22 performance, we have raised our FY23/FY24 earnings estimate by 8%/6%. We value CRIN at 17x FY24E EPS to arrive at our TP of INR1,065. We maintain our **Buy** rating.

Higher fertilizer margin drives operating performance

- CRIN reported an overall revenue of INR42.3b (est. INR40.3b) in 4QFY22, up 44% YoY. The Crop Protection segment grew 8% YoY to INR5.6b, with utilizations higher at 70% v/s 63% YoY and better growth in exports and B2C. The Nutrient and Other Allied business segment grew 56% YoY to INR36.8b. Adjusted PAT stood at INR2.9b (est. INR2.0b), up 86% YoY.
- EBIT margin in Nutrient and Other Allied/Crop Protection business expanded by 30bp/70bp YoY to 8.8%/13.2%. EBIT of Nutrient and Other Allied/Crop Protection business stood at INR3.3b/INR0.7b, up 62%/14% YoY.
- EBITDA margin expanded by 85bp YoY to 9% (est. 7.6%) due to an 491bp contraction in gross margin to 25.7%, offset by a 114/143/319bp contraction in employee/freight/other expenses. EBITDA rose 65% YoY to INR3.8b (est. INR3.1b). As per our calculations, EBITDA/mt for manufactured fertilizers (including SSP, assuming an EBITDA/mt of INR100 for traded fertilizers) stood at INR3,690/mt (+58% YoY and -13% QoQ). The same for manufactured NPK and DAP stood at INR4,389/mt (62% YoY and -12% QoQ). The share of unique grade stood at 31% in 4QFY22 (v/s 52% in 4QFY21).
- Revenue/EBIDTA/adjusted PAT grew 35%/8%/15% YoY in FY22.

Highlights from the management commentary

- Subsidy outstanding as of Mar'22 stood at INR2.94b (v/s INR5.9b in Mar'21). Subsidy received from the government stood at INR26.18b in 4QFY22 (v/s INR29.43b in 4QFY21). In FY22, the subsidy received stood at INR70.77b v/s INR50.40b in FY21.
- Capex: The management will focus on: 1) backward integration, 2) expanding capacity through debottlenecking of the phosphoric acid plant, and 3) increasing sulfuric acid capacity. Capex stands at INR7-8b in FY23. Of this, it will set up a sulfuric acid plant in Visakhapatnam (third plant) at a capex of INR4b, and the balance will be utilized for other projects. Through debottlenecking initiatives, the current capacity of phosphoric acid will rise to 1,300-1,350tpd from 1,000-1,100tpd.

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Investors are advised to refer through important disclosures made at the last page of the Research Report.

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Margin: The government announced the Nutrient Based Subsidy (NBS) rate, which is in line with the rise in fertilizer rates. This will help sustain cost inflation. EBIDTA levels will be similar in range of INR4,000-4,500/MT for themanufactured products due to increasing backward integration and debottlenecking being taken up in the phosphoric acid plants (both of which are located in Visakhapatnam).

Valuation and view

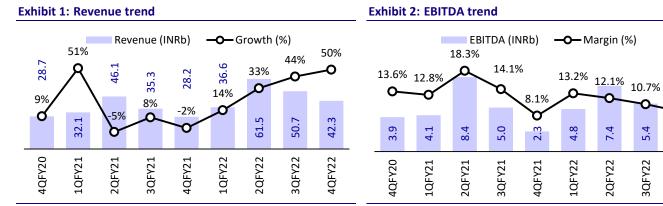
- The increase in NBS by the government in Apr'22 for the kharif season, in view of the recent surge in fertilizer prices, ensured a lower burden on the farmer. Hence, the potential overhang on fertilizer demand will now be limited, assuming a normal monsoon. We believe the kharif season will see better demand for complex fertilizer due to improving farm profitability on account of higher crop prices.
- The key levers that will drive growth going forward include: i) the management's focus on increasing penetration in existing markets, ii) debottlenecking to raise capacity, iii) efforts to lower the cost of raw material, while maintaining the same level of quality, and establishing an alternative sourcing destination (which will aid cost savings), iv) launch of three-to-four molecules in the Crop Protection segment, v) inorganic growth, and vi) focus on profitable growth in the Retail business by reorganizing stores based on consumption patterns.
- We expect revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 13%/9%/10% over FY22-24. We value CRIN at 17x FY24E EPS to arrive at our target price of INR1,065. We maintain our Buy rating.

Quarterly performance (INR m)												
Y/E March		FY	21			FY	22		FY21	FY22	FY22E	Var.
Consolidated	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q			4QE	(%)
Net Sales	32,132	46,113	35,330	28,247	36,639	61,475	50,726	42,268	1,41,822	1,91,109	40,283	5
Change (YoY %)	50.8	-5.1	7.8	-1.6	14.0	33.3	43.6	49.6	8.0	34.8	49.3	
Total Expenditure	28,007	37,682	30,338	25,950	31,808	54,043	45,288	38,471	1,21,977	1,69,610	37,217	
EBITDA	4,125	8,431	4,993	2,297	4,831	7,432	5,439	3,797	19,845	21,499	3,066	24
Margin (%)	12.8	18.3	14.1	8.1	13.2	12.1	10.7	9.0	14.0	11.2	7.6	
Depreciation	421	420	423	467	423	421	429	454	1,731	1,727	471	
Interest	434	253	205	164	171	192	178	214	1,057	755	180	
Other Income	107	82	89	470	218	189	269	768	748	1,443	220	
PBT before EO expense	3,376	7,841	4,453	2,136	4,455	7,008	5,101	3,897	17,806	20,460	2,635	
Extra-Ord. expense	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PBT	3,376	7,841	4,453	2,136	4,455	7,008	5,101	3,897	17,806	20,460	2,635	
Тах	896	1,967	1,130	575	1,104	1,819	1,298	992	4,568	5,213	663	
Rate (%)	26.5	25.1	25.4	26.9	24.8	26.0	25.4	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.2	
Minority Interest and P/L of Asso. Cos.	-26	-15	-16	2	-27	-4	-13	7	-54	-37	3	
Reported PAT	2,506	5,889	3,338	1,559	3,378	5,193	3,816	2,898	13,292	15,285	1,969	47
Adj. PAT	2,506	5,889	3,338	1,559	3,378	5,193	3,816	2,898	13,292	15,285	1,969	47
Change (YoY %)	301.4	16.9	26.2	-33.5	34.8	-11.8	14.3	85.9	24.8	15.0	30	
Margin (%)	7.8	12.8	9.4	5.5	9.2	8.4	7.5	6.9	9.4	8.0	4.8	

Key performance indicators

Y/E March		FY2	21			FY2	2		FY21	FY22
Consolidated	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q		
Volume growth (%)	54.4	-13.3	18.1	-6.3	-2.3	10.6	-12.0	8.9	6.7	1.1
Manufacturing (%)	60.7	-17.3	-3.4	-12.4	5.9	-0.2	8.1	1.4	-0.8	3.6
Trading (%)	25.0	10.8	115.0	22.2	-51.3	59.1	-52.6	33.9	44.7	-7.7
Mfg. EBITDA/MT (INR)	3,929	5,160	3,951	2,338	4,029	4,851	4,249	3,690	3,571	3,925
Crop Protection – revenue growth (%)	55.1	24.9	10.6	16.6	50.3	10.1	21.6	7.9	23.6	20.5
Cost Break-up										
RM Cost (as a percentage of sales)	71.0	66.5	67.3	69.4	69.3	76.4	75.7	74.3	68.3	74.4
Staff Cost (as a percentage of sales)	3.8	3.0	4.1	4.9	3.9	2.2	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.1
Freight Cost (as a percentage of sales)	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	4.9	5.3	5.1	6.3	5.4
Other Cost (as a percentage of sales)	6.3	6.0	8.1	11.1	6.9	4.4	5.3	7.9	7.6	5.9
Gross margin (%)	29.0	33.5	32.7	30.6	30.7	23.6	24.3	25.7	31.7	25.6
EBITDA margin (%)	12.8	18.3	14.1	8.1	13.2	12.1	10.7	9.0	14.0	11.2
EBIT margin (%)	11.5	17.4	12.9	6.5	12.0	11.4	9.9	7.9	12.8	10.3

Key exhibits



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 3: Adjusted PAT trend

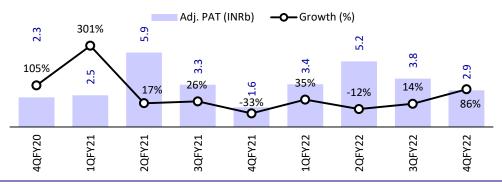
Source: Company, MOFSL

9.0%

Ο

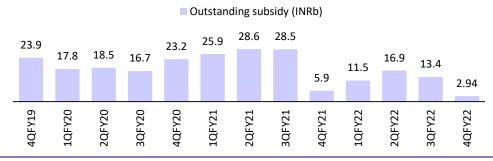
3.8

4QFY22



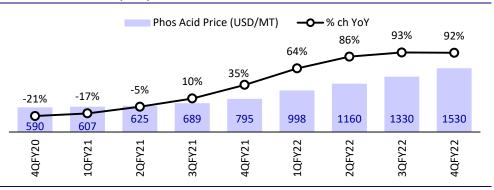
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 4: Subsidy outstanding trend



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 5: Price trend in phosphoric acid



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 6: Segmental revenue and EBIT trend

INR m	4QFY20	1QFY21	2QFY21	3QFY21	4QFY21	1QFY22	2QFY22	3QFY22	4QFY22
Segment revenue									
Nutrient and Other Allied	24,362	28,072	40,142	30,453	23,652	30,705	54,784	44,836	36,828
YoY growth (%)	7%	49%	-9%	7%	-3%	9%	36%	47%	56%
Crop Protection	4,420	4,202	6,371	5,114	5,152	6,315	7,015	6,216	5,561
YoY growth (%)	22%	55%	25%	11%	17%	50%	10%	22%	8%
Less: Inter-segment	89	142	400	236	245	380	323	316	120
Total	28,693	32,132	46,113	35,330	28,560	36,639	61,475	50,736	42,268
Segment EBIT									
Nutrient and Other Allied	3,119	3,695	7,064	4,087	2,006	3,987	6,121	4,373	3,248
Margin (%)	12.8%	13.2%	17.6%	13.4%	8.5%	13.0%	11.2%	9.8%	8.8%
Crop Protection	598	542	1,385	894	646	823	1,198	928	735
Margin (%)	13.5%	12.9%	21.7%	17.5%	12.5%	13.0%	17.1%	14.9%	13.2%
Unallocable expense	260	534	438	412	509	402	307	291	640
Total	3,457	3,704	8,011	4,570	2,142	4,408	7,011	5,010	3,343
								-	

Exhibit 7: Volume trend

Source: Company, MOFSL

Quarterly volume trend ('000MT)	4QFY20	1QFY21	2QFY21	3QFY21	4QFY21	1QFY22	2QFY22	3QFY22	4QFY22
Manufactured									
NPK	580	630	937	668	511	675	902	680	513
Growth (%)	23%	80%	-10%	4%	-12%	7%	-4%	2%	0%
DAP	100	140	16	43	2	92	25	74	30
Growth (%)	0%	56%	-90%	-61%	-98%	-34%	58%	72%	1884%
SSP	110	130	202	158	180	186	226	185	159
Growth (%)	-15%	8%	4%	5%	64%	43%	12%	17%	-12%
Total Manufacturing	790	900	1,155	869	692	953	1,153	939	702
Growth (%)	13%	61%	-17%	-3%	-12%	6%	0%	8%	1%
Traded									
МОР	50	30	33	48	40	15	11	0	0
Growth (%)	67%	50%	-50%	20%	-20%	-50%	-67%	-100%	-100%
DAP Traded	10	60	165	62	60	2	157	55	53
Growth (%)	-67%	100%	817%	520%	501%	-96%	-5%	-11%	-12%
NPK Traded	0	0	0	44	14	8	8	8	8
Urea	110	60	59	276	94	48	203	132	225
Growth (%)	-54%	-14%	-60%	84%	-15%	-20%	244%	-52%	140%
Total Trading	170	150	257	430	208	73	378	195	286
Growth (%)	-43%	25%	11%	115%	22%	-51%	47%	-55%	38%
Total Trading + Mfg.	960	1,050	1,412	1,299	900	1,026	1,531	1,134	988
Growth (%)	-4%	54%	-13%	18%	-6%	-2%	8%	-13%	10%
Total NPK (mfg. + trading)	580	630	937	712	525	683	909	688	521
Growth (%)	23%	80%	-10%	11%	-10%	8%	-3%	-3%	-1%
Total DAP (mfg. + trading)	110	200	181	105	62	94	182	129	83
Growth (%)	-15%	67%	2%	-13%	-44%	-53%	1%	23%	35%
Total phosphatic fertilizer	690	830	1,118	817	586	777	1,091	817	604
Growth (%)	15%	77%	-8%	8%	-15%	-6%	-2%	0%	3%

Source: Company, MOFSL



Highlights from the management commentary

Agri scenario

- Indian experienced a normal Southwest and Northeast monsoons, which supported higher kharif and rabi sowing. As per the second advance estimates, foodgrain output is expected to grow by 2% to 316MMT. The Horticulture sector has been growing well in the last few years. This yearthe production is estimated at 333MMT similar to.
- Indian agri exports grew 20% YoY and crossed the USD50b mark in FY22. The major contributors were cereals, sugar, marine, and cotton. Indian agri GVA is expected to grow at 3.9% in FY22 v/s 3.6% in FY21.
- Reservoir levels in India stood at 128% (compared to its long period average).
- India has witnessed skyrocketing prices of key raw materials, with the Russia-Ukraine war, the re-emergence of COVID-19 cases in China, and protectionist policies in China. Also, uncertainty over container availability is still looming large over the supply chain.

Industry

- DAP and complex fertilizer sales volumes declined by 26% YoY to 2.8MMT in 4QFY22. Primary sales volume fell 15% YoY to 18.6MMT in FY22.
- Subsidy approved by the Cabinet for the NBS Kharif-2022 (from 1st Apr'22 to 30th Sep'22) will be INR609.39b, including support for indigenous fertilizer (SSP) through freight subsidy and additional support for indigenous manufacturing and import of DAP.

Company-specific

- Its DAP and complex fertilizer plants operated at 73%/83% capacity in 4Q/FY22. The sales volume of DAP and complex fertilizer stood at 0.6MMT in 4QFY22 v/s 0.59MMT in 4QFY21, i.e. it remained flattish.
- For DAP and complex fertilizers, the company has a market share of 22.1% in 4QFY22 v/s 15.3% in 4QFY21 and 17.9% in FY22 v/s 15.3% in FY21. The share of point of sale consumption rose to 13% YoY from 10% due to timely fulfillment of orders and a strong supply chain.
- SSP sales declined by 12% YoY to 0.16MMT (v/s 0.18MT in 4QFY21). Its corresponding market share improved to 14% v/s 12% in 4QFY22.
- To further enhance its SSP plant, the company upgraded its Udaipur facility and has taken a new facility at Ennore on lease for manufacturing of SSP.
- In the Nutrients and Allied business, the company has launched two products in FY22 and both products registered good growth.
- The Crop Protection business witnessed margin pressure due to the rise in raw material costs and a lag in price increase. The business also received six new registrations in FY22, registering the highest number in any given year.
- Its Crop Protection plants operated at 70% capacity in FY22 v/s 63% in FY21.
- In the Crop Protection business, the company is witnessing higher raw material prices. However, new products in domestic formulations have helped it garner better margin. There are four new products coming up in captive generics, which will be introduced in Jun'22. The management believes this will help strengthen margin further.

Subsidy

- Subsidy/non-subsidy revenue share stood at 82%/18% in 4QFY22 (v/s 74%/26% in 4QFY21). Subsidy/non-subsidy EBITDA share stood at 59%/41% in 4QFY22 (v/s 56%/44% in 4QFY21).
- Subsidy/non-subsidy revenue share stood at 81%/19% in FY22 (v/s 78%/22% in FY21). Subsidy/non-subsidy EBITDA share stood at 70%/30% in FY22 (v/s 72%/28% in FY21).
- Subsidy outstanding as of Mar'22 stood at INR2.94b (v/s INR5.9b in Mar'21).
- Subsidy received from the government stood at INR26.18b in 4QFY22 (v/s INR29.43b in 4QFY21). In FY22, the subsidy received stood at INR70.77b v/s INR50.40b in FY21.

Others

- Capex: CRIN will focus on backward integration and debottlenecking. Capex stands at INR7-8b in FY23. Of this, it will set up a sulfuric acid plant in Visakhapatnam (third plant) at a capex of INR4b, and the balance will be utilized for other projects.
- Margin: The government announced the NBS rate, which is in line with the rise in fertilizer rates. This will help sustain cost inflation. EBIDTA will be similar (in the INR4,000-4,500/MT range) for manufactured products due to increasing backward integration and debottlenecking being taken up in the phosphoric acid plants, which will boost production to 1,300-1,350tpd from 1,000-1,100tpd.
- Profitability: The company has laid out key factors contributing to the improvement in overall profitability. These include strong backward integration, control on fixed costs, flexibility of the plant to process various types of rocks, on time sourcing of raw materials, optimum capacity utilization, selective pricing, and increase in margin profile from domestic formulations. Its focus on new technical products will be a key to improve its margin performance.

Valuation and view

- The increase in NBS by the government in Apr'22 for the kharif season, in view of the recent surge in fertilizer prices, ensured a lower burden on the farmer. Hence, the potential overhang on fertilizer demand will now be limited, assuming a normal monsoon. We believe the kharif season will see better demand for complex fertilizer due to improving farm profitability on account of higher crop prices.
- The key levers that will drive growth going forward include: i) the management's focus on increasing penetration in existing markets, ii) debottlenecking to raise capacity, iii) efforts to lower the cost of raw material, while maintaining the same level of quality, and establishing an alternative sourcing destination (which will aid cost savings), iv) launch of three-to-four molecules in the Crop Protection segment, v) inorganic growth, and vi) focus on profitable growth in the Retail business by reorganizing stores based on consumption patterns.
- We expect revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 13%/9%/10% over FY22-24. We value CRIN at 17x FY24E EPS to arrive at our target price of INR1,065. We maintain our Buy rating.

Earnings change		Old			New		Change		
(INR m)	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue	1,89,133	1,66,309	1,79,151	1,91,109	2,81,032	2,44,141	1%	69%	36%
EBITDA	20,777	22,576	24,859	21,499	23,521	25,556	3%	4%	3%
Adjusted PAT	14,356	15,646	17,285	15,285	16,844	18,352	6%	8%	6%

Exhibit 8: Revisions to our estimates

Source: MOFSL

Financials and valuations

Consolidated Income Statement									(INR m)
Y/E March	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Total Income from Operations	1,14,814	1,00,308	1,10,829	1,32,246	1,31,367	1,41,820	1,91,109	2,81,032	2,44,141
Change (%)	1.5	(12.6)	10.5	19.3	(0.7)	8.0	34.8	47.1	(13.1)
EBITDA	7,668	9,827	12,564	14,431	17,310	19,843	21,499	23,521	25,556
Margin (%)	6.7	9.8	11.3	10.9	13.2	14.0	11.2	8.4	10.5
Depreciation	1,061	1,007	991	1,138	1,580	1,731	1,727	1,968	2,241
EBIT	6,607	8,820	11,573	13,292	15,730	18,112	19,772	21,553	23,316
Int. and Finance Charges	2,209	2,238	1,783	2,507	2,353	1,057	755	755	755
Other Income	665	548	597	371	400	751	1,443	1,659	1,908
PBT bef. EO Exp.	5,062	7,130	10,387	11,156	13,777	17,806	20,460	22,458	24,469
EO Expense/(Income)	250	0	0	-239	0	0	0	0	0
PBT after EO Exp.	5,312	7,130	10,387	10,917	13,777	17,806	20,460	22,458	24,469
Current Tax	1,878	2,432	3,539	3,874	3,686	4,599	5,187	5,653	6,159
Deferred Tax	-161	-78	-71	-153	-551	-31	26	0	0
Total Tax	1,716	2,353	3,468	3,721	3,135	4,568	5,213	5,653	6,159
Tax Rate (%)	32.3	33.0	33.4	34.1	22.8	25.7	25.5	25.2	25.2
Less: MI/Sh. of profit/loss of JV and Ass.	22	7	6	-8	-8	-54	-37	-39	-41
Reported PAT	3,574	4,770	6,913	7,205	10,650	13,292	15,285	16,844	18,352
Adjusted PAT	3,324	4,770	6,913	7,443	10,650	13,292	15,285	16,844	18,352
Change (%)	-18.1	43.5	44.9	7.7	43.1	24.8	15.0	10.2	8.9
Margin (%)	2.9	4.8	6.2	5.6	8.1	9.4	8.0	6.0	7.5
Consolidated Balance Sheet									(INR m)
Y/E March	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Equity Share Capital	291	292	292	293	293	293	294	294	294
Total Reserves	26,048	28,616	28,670	33,291	42,884	51,213	63,289	76,025	90,267
Net Worth	26,340	28,908	28,963	33,584	43,177	51,506	63,583	76,318	90,561
Deferred Liabilities	1,679	1,495	1,254	1,123	578	576	660	660	660
Total Loans	26,267	22,284	27,284	29,545	16,251	16	0	0	0
Capital Employed	54,286	52,686	57,501	64,252	60,007	52,098	64,243	76,978	91,221
Gross Block	23,550	24,612	25,625	26,631	31,166	36,849	39,337	46,207	51,207
Less: Accum. Deprn.	10,250	11,257	12,248	13,387	14,967	16,698	18,424	20,392	22,632
Net Fixed Assets	13,300	13,355	13,376	13,244	16,200	20,151	20,913	25,816	28,575
Goodwill on Consolidation	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Capital WIP	309	137	375	1,756	654	898	1,412	1,541	1,541
Current Investments	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total Investments	4,772	3,885	2,214	2,008	2,113	2,138	2,435	2,435	2,435
Curr. Assets, Loans, and Adv.	73,433	69,071	82,515	88,728	82,517	65,765	88,085	1,17,999	1,18,851
Inventory	23,458	17,246	22,625	32,414	26,971	26,009	36,632	53,896	46,821
Account Receivables	16,419	16,217	15,777	18,244	17,341	5,544	2,649	4,620	5,351
Govt. Subsidy Receivable	23,671	25,570	26,269	23,935	23,162	5,897	2,941	3,850	3,344
Cash and Bank Balance	1,978	1,678	5,554	1,593	783	7,221	17,533	20,986	27,214
Loans and Advances	7,908	8,359	12,291	12,542	14,259	21,094	28,330	34,648	36,119
Curr. Liability and Prov.	37,531	33,764	40,983	41,488	41,481	36,857	48,605	70,816	60,184
Account Payables	32,329	29,345	33,786	37,625	33,481	29,222	39,135	59,248	48,536
Other Current Liabilities	4,945	4,129	6,952	3,542	7,643	7,281	9,132	10,779	10,702
Provisions	257	289	244	321	357	354	337	789	946
Net Current Assets	35,902	35,307	41,532	47,240	41,036	28,908	39,481	47,183	58,666
Appl. of Funds	54,286	52,686	57,501	64,252	60,007	52,098	64,243	76,978	91,221

Financials and valuations

Ratios									
Y/E March	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Basic (INR)									
EPS	11.4	16.4	23.6	25.4	36.3	45.3	52.1	57.4	62.5
Cash EPS	15.1	19.8	27.0	29.3	41.7	51.2	58.0	64.1	70.2
BV/Share	90.4	99.1	99.1	114.8	147.4	175.5	216.6	260.0	308.6
DPS	2.5	4.0	6.5	6.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	14.0	14.0
Payout (%)	24.5	29.4	33.0	31.7	39.6	26.5	23.0	24.4	22.4
Valuation (x)	21.5	20.1	55.0	51.7	55.0	20.5	20.0	2	
P/E	78.3	54.7	37.8	35.1	24.6	19.7	17.2	15.6	14.3
Cash P/E	59.4	45.1	33.1	30.5	21.4	17.5	15.4	13.9	12.7
P/BV	9.9	9.0	9.0	7.8	6.1	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.9
EV/Sales	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0
EV/EBITDA	37.1	28.6	22.5	20.1	16.0	12.9	11.4	10.3	9.2
Dividend Yield (%)	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
FCF per share	7.0	30.1	4.8	8.7	51.8	121.3	60.6	22.5	31.2
Return Ratios (%)	7.0	50.1	4.0	0.7	51.0	121.5	00.0	22.5	51.2
RoE	13.4	17.3	23.9	23.8	27.7	28.1	26.6	24.1	22.0
ROCE	10.1	12.1	15.1	15.1	20.3	25.3	27.5	24.8	22.6
RolC	10.1	12.1	16.0	16.2	20.3	27.4	34.8	34.0	31.1
Working Capital Ratios	10.4	12.5	10.0	10.2	21.1	27.4	54.0	54.0	51.1
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	6	5
Asset Turnover (x)	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.7	2.7
Inventory (Days)	75	63	75	89	75	67	70	70	70
Debtor (Days)	52	59	52	50	48	14	5	6	8
Govt. Subsidy Receivable (days)	75	93	87	66	64	14	6	5	5
Creditor (Days)	135	150	162	147	135	110	100	95	95
Others (Days)	135	130	102	147	135	110	100	95	95
Working Capital Turnover (Days)	108	122	118	126	112	56	42	34	47
Leverage Ratio (x)	108	122	110	120	112	50	42	54	47
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1 0	1 0	17	2.0
Current Ratio	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8 17	1.8 26	1.7 29	2.0 31
Interest Coverage Ratio Debt/Equity ratio	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Consolidated Cash Flow Statement									(INR m)
Y/E March	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
NP/(Loss) Before Tax and EO Items	5,062	7,130	10,387	11,156	13,777	17,806	20,460	22,458	24,469
Depreciation	1,061	1,007	991	1,138	1,580	1,731	1,727	1,968	2,241
Interest and Finance Charges	1,545	1,690	119	1,783	2,353	1,057	755	-904	-1,153
Direct Taxes Paid	-1,716	-2,353	-3,498	-3,709	-3,135	-4,568	-5,213	-5,653	-6,159
(Inc.)/Dec. in WC	-3,039	2,195	-7,540	-4,601	4,044	25,476	3,052	-4,250	-5,254
CF from Operations	2,913	9,669	459	5,768	18,620	41,502	20,781	13,618	14,143
Others	0	0	2,174	-504	0	0	0	0	0
CF from Operations incl. EO	2,913	9,669	2,633	5,264	18,620	41,502	20,781	13,618	14,143
(inc.)/dec. in FA	-869	-890	-1,230	-2,731	-3,434	-5,926	-3,002	-7,000	-5,000
Free Cash Flow	2,044	8,779	1,402	2,534	15,186	35,576	17,779	6,618	9,143
(Pur.)/Sale of Investments	-275	887	0	0	-105	-25	-297	0,010	0
Others	665	548	2,483	-4,053	1,320	-6,622	-12,921	1,659	1,908
CF from Investments	-479	546	1,253	-6,784	- 2,219	-12,572	-16,220	- 5,341	-3,092
Issue of Shares	0	0	167	45	1	0	0	0	0
Inc./(Dec.) in Debt	5,047	-3,983	4,437	2,316	-13,294	-16,235	-16	0	0
Interest Paid	-2,209	-2,238	-1,801	-2,511	-2,353	-1,057	-755	-755	-755
Dividend Paid	-2,209 -876	-2,238	-2,813	-2,311	-2,353	-3,521	-3,522	-4,109	-4,109
Others	-5,517	-1,403	-2,813	-2,292	2,654	-3,321 -1,679	10,044	-4,109	4,109
CF from Fin. Activity	-3,517 -3,556	-2,890 - 10,513	-10	- 2,441	- 17,211	-1,079 - 22,491	5,751	- 4,824	-4,822
Inc./Dec. in Cash	-3,550	-10,513 -299	3,876	-2,441 -3,961	-17,211 -810	-22,491 6,438	10,312	3,453	6,229
Add: Beginning Balance	3,099	1,977	1,678	5,554	1,593	783	7,221	17,533	20,986
Closing Balance	1,977	1,977 1,678	5,554	5,554 1,593	783	783 7,221	17,533	20,986	20,986 27,214
ereening burninee	1,377	1,070	3,334	1,000	705	1,221	17,335	20,500	27,214

ΝΟΤΕS

Explanation of Investment Rating										
Investment Rating	Expected return (over 12-month)									
BUY	>=15%									
SELL	< - 10%									
NEUTRAL	< - 10 % to 15%									
UNDER REVIEW	Rating may undergo a change									
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