

India I Equities

Financials Company Update

Change in Estimates ☑ Target ☑ Reco □

23 May 2022

Indian Bank

Weak quarter, earnings to gradually improve; retaining a Buy

Higher opex and credit cost led to muted profitability for Indian bank, with the RoA at 0.6%. Slippages were elevated; however, higher write-offs led to improved GNPAs. We expect slippages to moderate substantially ahead as most of the stress has already been recognized. Besides, we expect the bank to gain market share from its peer banks. We retain our positive view on it at a TP of Rs185, valuing it at 0.5x P/ABV on its FY24e book.

GNPA declines, slippages remain high. Slippages in Q4 were Rs33.7bn (3.5% of loans) of which 8.5bn stemmed from one account (Future Retail). Overall stress in core segments came down; however, MSME asset quality deteriorated. With the bulk of the accounts, stressed by Covid'19-related restrictions, already delinquent/restructured in the last couple of quarters, we expect slippage to moderate from Q1 FY23. The GNPA ratio declined 66bps sequentially to 8.5% due to higher write-offs. The bank's overall collection efficiency (CE) improved to ~95% in Q4 FY22, from 94% the quarter prior.

Loan growth to pick up. The bank's loan book was Rs3.9trn (up 6.9% y/y). The corporate portfolio ($\sim 37\%$ of loans) shrank 4.7% y/y. This was in line with management's strategy of focusing on granular retail lending. With a cleaner balance sheet, adequate capital and a strong deposit base, we expect a pick-up in credit growth from next quarter; accordingly, we model 12% for FY23/24.

Valuation. Our May'23 target of Rs185 is based on the two-stage DDM model. This implies ~0.5x P/ABV multiples on its FY24e book. **Risks:** Lumpy slippages from the corporate book; lower-than-expected loan growth.

FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23e	FY24e
130,581	156,659	167,279	187,297	209,830
95,861	113,956	127,169	146,500	168,137
132,610	84,901	95,127	99,574	76,646
-46,429	30,047	39,448	58,751	70,654
NM	24.1	31.7	47.2	56.7
3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
49.1	47.6	46.2	44.5	42.8
NM	8.2	9.6	12.8	13.8
NM	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
88.0	6.8	6.9	12.0	12.5
11.4	9.9	8.5	7.3	6.6
13.3	15.7	16.5	16.2	15.9
NM	6.5	5.0	3.3	2.8
0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	130,581 95,861 132,610 -46,429 NM 3.2 49.1 NM NM 88.0 11.4 13.3 NM 0.6	130,581 156,659 95,861 113,956 132,610 84,901 -46,429 30,047 NM 24.1 3.2 2.8 49.1 47.6 NM 8.2 NM 0.5 88.0 6.8 11.4 9.9 13.3 15.7 NM 6.5 0.6 0.5	130,581 156,659 167,279 95,861 113,956 127,169 132,610 84,901 95,127 -46,429 30,047 39,448 NM 24.1 31.7 3.2 2.8 2.7 49.1 47.6 46.2 NM 8.2 9.6 NM 0.5 0.6 88.0 6.8 6.9 11.4 9.9 8.5 13.3 15.7 16.5 NM 6.5 5.0 0.6 0.5 0.4	130,581 156,659 167,279 187,297 95,861 113,956 127,169 146,500 132,610 84,901 95,127 99,574 -46,429 30,047 39,448 58,751 NM 24.1 31.7 47.2 3.2 2.8 2.7 2.8 49.1 47.6 46.2 44.5 NM 8.2 9.6 12.8 NM 0.5 0.6 0.8 88.0 6.8 6.9 12.0 11.4 9.9 8.5 7.3 13.3 15.7 16.5 16.2 NM 6.5 5.0 3.3 0.6 0.5 0.4 0.4

Rating: **Buy**Target Price: Rs.185
Share Price: Rs.157

Key data	INBK IN / INBA.BO
52-week high / low	Rs.195 / 115
Sensex / Nifty	54326 / 16266
3-m average volume	\$4.2m
Market cap	Rs.196bn / \$2527.1m
Shares outstanding	1245m

Shareholding pattern (%)	Mar'22	Dec'21	Sep'21
Promoters	79.9	79.9	79.9
- of which, Pledged	-	-	-
Free float	20.1	20.1	20.1
- Foreign institutions	1.7	1.8	2.4
- Domestic institutions	11.1	10.6	10.6
- Public	7.3	7.7	7.2

Estimates revision (%)	FY23e	FY24e
Net interest income	-0.4	0.2
Pre-provisioning profit	-6.2	-6.2
PAT	-1.6	4.4



Source: Bloomberg

Yuvraj Choudhary, CFA Research Analyst

> Sagar Rungta Research Associate

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Anand Rathi Research India Equities

Quick Glance - Financials and Valuations

Fig 1 – Income statement (Rs m)										
Year-end: Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23e	FY24e					
Net interest income	130,581	156,659	167,279	187,297	209,830					
NII growth (%)	86.1	20.0	6.8	12.0	12.0					
Non-interest income	57,690	60,793	69,155	76,595	84,197					
Income	188,271	217,452	236,434	263,892	294,027					
Income growth (%)	111.5	15.5	8.7	11.6	11.4					
Operating expenses	92,410	103,496	109,265	117,393	125,890					
PPOP	95,861	113,956	127,169	146,500	168,137					
PPOP growth (%)	96.4	18.9	11.6	15.2	14.8					
Provisions	132,610	84,901	95,127	99,574	76,646					
PBT	-36,749	29,056	32,042	46,926	91,491					
Tax	9,680	-991	-7,406	-11,825	20,837					
PAT	-46,429	30,047	39,448	58,751	70,654					
PAT growth (%)	NM	NM	31.3	48.9	20.3					
FDEPS (Rs /sh)	NM	24.1	31.7	47.2	56.7					
DPS (Rs /sh)	0.0	2.0	6.5	9.4	11.3					

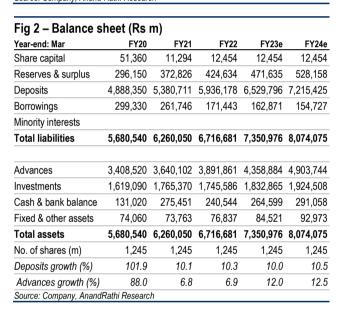
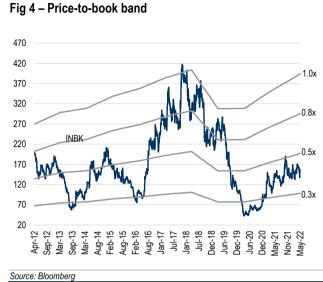
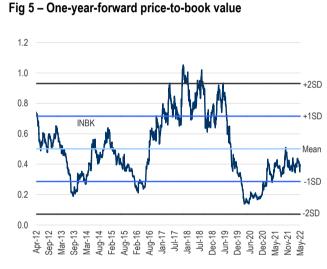


Fig 3 – Ratio analy	/sis				
Year-end: Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22e	FY23e	FY24e
NIM	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
Other inc. / total inc.	30.6	28.0	29.2	29.0	28.6
Cost-income	49.1	47.6	46.2	44.5	42.8
Provision coverage	66.0	68.1	74.9	75.2	75.2
Dividend payout	0.0	7.5	20.5	20.0	20.0
Credit-deposit	69.7	67.7	65.6	66.8	68.0
Investment-deposit	33.1	32.8	29.4	28.1	26.7
Gross NPA	11.4	9.9	8.5	7.3	6.6
Net NPA	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.9	1.7
BV (Rs)	279.0	308.4	351.0	388.7	434.1
Adj. BV (Rs)	198.8	239.5	301.2	341.5	386.1
CAR (%)	13.3	15.7	16.5	16.2	15.9
- Tier 1	10.4	11.9	13.2	13.1	13.2
RoE	NM	8.2	9.6	12.8	13.8
RoA	NM	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
Source: Company, AnandR	athi Research				





Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research



Key Highlights

Fig 7 – Break-up of advances										
(%)	Q3 FY21	Q4 FY21	Q1 FY22	Q2 FY22	Q3 FY22	Q4 FY22				
Corporate	43.3	41.1	40.8	38.4	37.8	36.8				
MSME	17.7	18.0	17.4	18.2	18.2	17.8				
Retail	17.1	17.9	18.2	19.0	18.9	19.4				
Housing	11.8	12.2	12.1	12.9	12.8	13.0				
Agri	19.3	20.2	20.6	21.5	21.3	21.2				
Overseas loans	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.8	4.8				
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100				
Source: Company, Anan	d Rathi Research									

Fig 8 – Collection efficiency across portfolios									
(%)	Jul'21	Aug'21	Sep'21	Oct'21	Nov'21	Dec'21	Mar'22		
Retail	88	92	93	93	93	94	95		
Agri	88	87	89	89	89	88	90		
MSME	77	87	88	88	89	90	95		
Corporate	97	98	98	98	99	99	99		
Source: Company, Anal	nd Rathi Research								

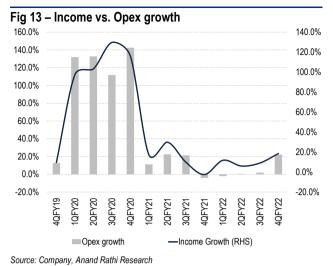
Fig 9- NCLT accounts				
NCLT list (Rs m)	No. of Accounts	Exposure	Provision	PCR (%)
RBI List-1	7	28,030	28,030	100.0
RBI List-2	10	34,320	34,320	100.0
Accounts filed by bank	25	14,550	14,530	99.9
Accounts filed by other banks	171	163,070	162,450	99.6
	213	239,970	239,330	99.7
Source: Company Anand Rathi Resear	rch			

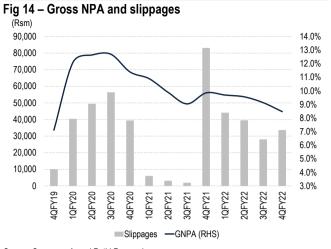
GNPA (Rs m)	Q3 FY21	Q4 FY21	Q1 FY22	Q2 FY22	Q3 FY22	Q4 FY22
Opening balance	361,980	352,372	384,553	377,592	368,861	365,396
Slippages	1,950	83,130	44,120	39,520	28,050	33,680
Gross slippage ratio (%)	0.2	9.1	4.8	4.4	3.0	3.5
Reductions	11,557	50,949	51,082	48,251	31,515	46,933
Upgrades	1,360	1,160	16,470	16,980	9,550	13,760
Recoveries	7,440	21,190	6,570	8,310	10,960	11,350
Write-offs	2,760	28,590	28,040	22,960	11,000	21,830
Closing balance	352,372	384,553	377,592	368,861	365,396	352,143
GNPA (%)	9.0	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.1	8.5

Quarterly snapshot

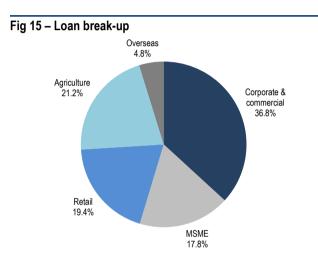
Fig 11-Income state	ment					
(Rs m)	Q3 FY21	Q4 FY21	Q1 FY22	Q2 FY22	Q3 FY22	Q4FY22
Interest income	100,245	89,039	96,236	94,745	99,257	98,324
Interest expense	57,112	55,696	56,294	53,910	55,306	55,773
NII	43,133	33,343	39,942	40,835	43,951	42,552
Y/Y growth (%)	31.0	0.7	3.1	-1.5	1.9	27.6
Non-interest income	11,433	15,812	18,207	19,659	15,561	15,728
Trading profits	5,190	6,190	7,680	6,630	3,620	5,230
Income	54,566	49,155	58,148	60,494	59,512	58,279
Y/Y growth (%)	9.9	-2.4	11.8	6.1	9.1	18.6
Operating expenses	26,111	25,299	23,990	27,739	26,633	30,903
Of which, staff cost	15,717	14,022	14,661	17,130	15,673	19,494
PPOP	28,455	23,856	34,159	32,755	32,880	27,376
Y/Y growth (%)	1.0	-0.6	24.1	11.3	15.5	14.8
Total provisions	20,609	15,897	25,586	25,472	24,931	19,139
PBT	7,846	7,959	8,573	7,283	7,949	8,237
Tax	2,704	(9,130)	(3,244)	(3,608)	1,052	(1,606)
PAT	5,143	17,089	11,817	10,892	6,897	9,842
Y/Y growth (%)	NM	NM	220.0	164.2	34.1	-42.4
Source: Company, Anand Rati	hi Research					

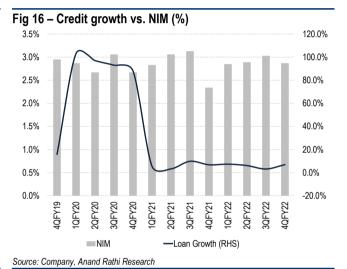
Fig 12 - Balance sheet	t					
(Rsm)	Q3 FY21	Q4 FY21	Q1 FY22	Q2 FY22	Q3 FY22	Q4FY22
Equity capital	11,290	11,294	12,450	12,454	12,454	12,454
Reserves & Surplus	358,490	372,826	400,270	410,847	417,745	424,634
Deposits	5,212,480	5,380,711	5,400,820	5,514,715	5,625,750	5,936,178
Borrowings	300,700	261,746	203,870	209,720	-	171,443
Other liabilities	200,940	233,474	199,280	284,534	-	171,971
Equity and Liabilities	6,083,900	6,260,050	6,216,690	6,432,271	6,570,822	6,716,681
Deposits y/y growth (%)	8.3	10.1	10.4	9.9	7.9	10.3
Deposits q/q growth (%)	3.8	3.2	0.4	2.1	2.0	5.5
Assets						
Cash and cash balance	423,680	540,599	524,350	760,768	-	240,544
Advances	3,628,170	3,640,102	3,643,710	3,604,368	3,741,748	3,891,861
Investments	1,754,590	1,765,370	1,792,810	1,809,261	1,810,104	1,745,586
Other assets	277,460	313,979	255,820	257,874	-	203,236
Total Assets	6,083,900	6,260,050	6,216,690	6,432,271	6,570,822	6,716,681
Advances y/y growth (%)	9.8	6.8	7.3	6.1	3.1	6.9
Advances q/q growth (%)	6.8	0.3	0.1	-1.1	3.8	4.0
Source: Company, Anand Rathi R	Research					





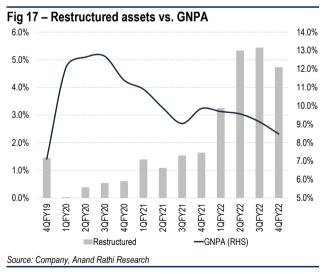
Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research

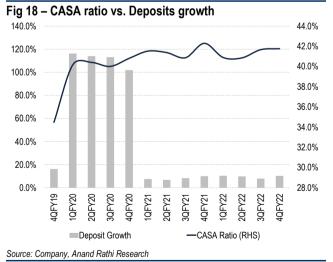




Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research







Valuation

- Our May'23 target of Rs185 is based on the two-stage DDM model. This implies a ~0.5x P/ABV multiple on its FY24e book.
- The bank is one of the best-managed public-sector banks and we are positive about management's ability to deliver on its loan-growth targets.

Fig 19 - Change in estimates

	FY23			FY24		
(Rs m)	New	Old	Chg (%)	New	Old	Chg (%)
Net interest income	187,297	188,033	-0.4	209,830	209,415	0.2
Pre-provisioning profit	146,500	156,174	-6.2	168,137	179,170	-6.2
PAT	58,751	59,695	-1.6	70,654	67,671	4.4
Source: Anand Rathi Research						

Risks

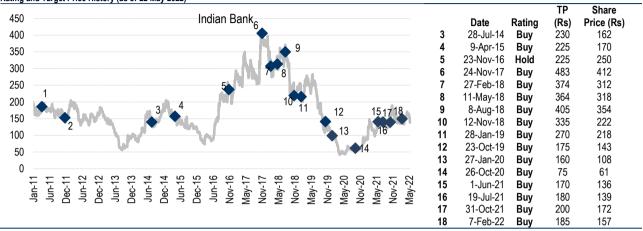
- Higher slippages in future (especially from the corporate portfolio) could lead to volatility in asset quality.
- Lower-than-expected loan growth could upset our estimates.

Appendix

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