CMP: ₹ 728

Target: ₹ 970 (33%)

Target Period: 12 months

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July 26, 2022

Strong operational show; business momentum muted

About the stock: Axis Bank is the third largest private sector bank in India with a balance sheet size of ₹ 11.5 lakh crore as on June 2022.

- The bank has a large footprint across India with 4759 branches
- Retail and SME comprise ~69% of total loans

Q1FY23 Results: Profit driven by lower credit cost

- NII up 21% YoY and 6.4% QoQ, NIMs up 11 bps QoQ to 3.6%
- Provisions down 64% QoQ, PAT up 91% YoY ₹ 4125 crore
- Loan growth at 14% YoY to ₹ 7.01 lakh crore. Retail book up 25% YoY
- GNPA down 6 bps QoQ to 2.76%. R/s book was at 0.45% of GCA

What should investors do? Axis Bank's share price has given flattish returns. However, we believe as operational performance improves and also synergy benefits from CITI acquisition come into play, it would reflect positively on price performance as well.

We retain our BUY rating on the stock

Target Price and Valuation: We value Axis Bank at ~2.3x FY24E ABV and maintain our target price at ₹ 970.

Key triggers for future price performance:

- Pedalling business growth with focus on unsecured segment to aid margin
- Cumulative provisions of 134% of GNPA provide comfort on asset quality and earnings volatility
- Strong capitalization to enable the bank to pedal higher business growth
- Fund raising for CITI acquisition possible as time arrives

Alternate Stock Idea: Apart from Axis, in our coverage we also like Kotak Bank.

 Kotak Mahindra Bank (KMB) is a powerful banking franchise with strong promoter led management. It has a presence across financial services value chain

7.1

BUY with a target price of ₹ 2200



BUY



Particulars	
Particulars	Amount
Market Capitalisation	₹223662 crore
52 week H/L	867 /618
Net worth	₹ 115174 crore
Face value	₹ 2

Shareholding pattern											
(in %)	Sep-21	Dec-21	Mar-22	Jun-22							
Promoter	11.6	9.7	9.7	9.7							
FII	51.4	47.4	46.9	46.6							
DII	25.3	30.2	30.5	31.5							
Others	11.7	12.6	12.9	12.3							

Recent Event & Key risks

Price Chart

- GNPA down 6 bps to 2.76%, R/s book stood at 0.45%
- Key Risk: (i) Slower than industry credit growth could impact market share (ii) margin pressure due to competitive intensity in liabilities

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₹ crore	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	3 year CAGR (FY19-22)	FY23E	FY24E	2 year CAGR (FY22-24E)
NII	21708	25206	29239	33132	15%	39470	47395	20%
PPP	19005	23438	25702	24742	9%	28530	34598	18%
PAT	4677	1627	6588	13025	41%	16320	20090	24%
ABV (₹)	215.4	267.9	308.8	347.8		396.7	418.5	
P/E	40.0	126.2	33.9	17.2		13.7	11.1	
P/ABV	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.1		1.8	1.7	
RoA	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.2		1.3	1.5	

12.0

7.2

2.1

RoE

Key Financial Summary



Key takeaways of recent quarter & conference call highlights

Q1FY23 Results: Lower provisions help beat PAT estimates.

- Net interest income was up 21% YoY and 6.4% QoQ to ₹9384 crore on the back of 11 bps sequential improvement in net interest margin (NIM). Other income declined 11% YoY and 29% QoQ to ₹2999 crore, mainly due to treasury loss of ₹ 667 crore; fee income growth was strong at 34% YoY.
- Opex declined marginally by 1.2% QoQ but due to muted top-line sequentially the C/I ratio was up to 52.5% versus 50.4% QoQ. Provisions were down 64% QoQ and 89% YoY to ₹359 crore, as asset quality improved. The bank has not utilised its Covid provisions worth ₹5012 crore. Thus, PAT came in at ₹4125 crore (up 91% YoY) and was ahead of our estimates. The bank holds cumulative provisions of ₹11830 crore. On an aggregated basis, provision coverage ratio was at 134% of GNPA.
- GNPA and NNPA ratio declined 6 bps and 9 bps QoQ to 2.76% and 0.64%, respectively. The standard Covid-19 restructuring implemented loans stood at 0.45% of GCA. Slippages for the quarter were at ₹3684 crore compared to ₹3981 crore QoQ. Recoveries and upgrades from NPAs were ₹2957 crore vs ₹3763 crores (QoQ) while write-offs were ₹1512 crores.
- Credit growth stood at 14% YoY at ₹7.01 lakh crore, wherein Retail and SME book posted a strong growth of 24.6% and 27.3% YoY while corporate book was down 4.7%. Within the retail segment personal loans, credit cards and rural loans saw healthy uptick. Deposit growth was at 12.6% YoY at ₹8.03 lakh crore, in which CASA growth was at 14% YoY.

Q1FY23 Earnings Conference Call highlights

- In credit cards, bank has 17% incremental market share in last 6 months.
 16% and 15% market share in UPI and mobile banking respectively.
- Government business performance was strong as bank continued to add mandates and gain market share.
- On overall deposits front, bank has gained 100 bps market share in last 5 years. Term deposit (TD) was higher than industry and growth in non-retail TD was led by non-callable high TD.
- NIMs improvement drivers are improvement in balance sheet mix and decline in RIDF portfolio.
- NIMs guidance at 3.7-3.8% in next 8-10 quarters.
- Trading loss during the quarter was ₹667 crore. MTM is largely from corporate book, 79% of which is AA+ and 98% is A- and above.
- Opex growth (YoY) due to 40% to volume led increase, 11% digital investments, 6% towards collection expenses, 5% was one time expenses.
- Management expect to maintain cost to assets ratio at 2% levels.
- Cumulative provisions now stands at ₹ 227 crore. Cumulative non NPA provisions stood at 11800 crore.
- Loan book mix Retail 59%, corporate 31% and commercial banking loans at 10% of total loans. 69% of loans are on floating rate.
- Net slippage ratio (annualised) was at 0.41%. There was no sale to ARC in O1FY23
- Subsidiaries now contribute 4 bps and 59 bps to consolidated RoA and RoE respectively. Management aim for 16-16.5% RoE in medium term.
- Citi bank integration CCIL approval expected to come in 4-8 weeks.

Peer comparison

Exhibit 1: Peer Comparison																				
Sector / Company	CMP			M Cap		EPS	(₹)			P/E	(x)			P/AB	V (x)			RoE	(%)	
Sector / Company	(₹)	TP(₹)	Rating	(₹ Bn)	FY21	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY21	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY21	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY21	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Axis Bank (AXIBAN)	728	970	Buy	2236	21.5	42.4	53.2	65.4	33.9	17.2	13.7	11.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	7.1	12.0	13.3	15.1
HDFC Bank (HDFBAN)	1,393	1,650	Buy	7,737	56.4	66.7	77.1	93.7	24.7	20.9	18.1	14.9	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.6	16.6	16.7	16.6	17.9
IndusInd Bank (INDBA)	943	1,150	Buy	730	36.7	59.5	90.2	107.3	25.7	15.8	10.5	8.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	7.3	10.1	14.0	15.0
Kotak Bank (KOTMAH)	1,826	2,200	Buy	3,626	35.1	43.0	48.5	54.7	52.0	42.4	37.6	33.4	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.0	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.5
Bandhan (BANBAN)	286	365	Buy	461	-12.8	0.8	24.7	30.3	-22.3	366.3	11.6	9.4	4.5	2.9	2.3	1.9	-14.6	0.8	20.7	20.9

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research



	Q1FY23	Q1FY23E	Q1FY22	YoY (%)	Q4FY22	QoQ (%)	Comments
NII							
IVII 	9,384	9,094	7,760	20.9	8,819	6.4	Driven by expansion in NIMs
NIM (%)	3.60	3.40	3.46	14 bps	3.49	11 bps	Higher accretion in unsecured book and reduction in RIDF investment
Other Income	2,999	3,613	3,358	-10.7	4,223	-29.0	Impacted by treasury income
Net Total Income	12,383	12,706	11,119	11.4	13,042	-5.1	
Staff cost	2,186	1,963	1,852	18.0	1,887	15.9	
Other Operating Expenses	4,310	4,775	3,081	39.9	4,690	-8.1	C/I up 210 bps QoQ to 52.5%
PPP	5,887	5,969	6,186	-4.8	6,466	-9.0	
Provision	359	1,007	3,302	-89.1	987	-63.6	Credit cost declines sharply on improving asset quality
PBT	5,528	4,961	2,884	91.7	5,479	0.9	
Tax Outgo	1,402	1,263	724	93.7	1,361	3.0	
PAT	4,125	3,699	2,160	91.0	4,118	0.2	Bottomline boosted by low provisions
Key Metrics							
GNPA	21,037	21,386	25,950	-18.9	21,822	-3.6	Slippages slightly lower than previous quarter
NNPA	4,781	4,316	7,846	-39.1	5,512	-13.3	
Credit	7,01,130	7,19,402	6,14,874	14.0	7,07,696	-0.9	Driven by unscured retail segment growth
Deposit	8,03,572	8,42,357	7,13,862	12.6	8,21,721	-2.2	CASA growth higher than overall deposit trajectory

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 3: Change in estima	ites	FY23E			FY24E	
(₹ Crore)	Old	New	% Change	Old	New	% Change
Net Interest Income	39,323	39,470	0.4	47,228	47,395	0.4
Pre Provision Profit	31,570	28,530	-9.6	38,454	34,598	-10.0
NIM(%) (calculated)	3.8	3.7	-5 bps	3.9	3.9	-2 bps
PAT	16,152	16,320	1.0	19,524	20,090	2.9
ABV per share (₹)	396.8	396.7	0.0	416.7	418.5	0.4

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 4: Assumption				
	Current		Earlie	r
	FY23E	FY24E	FY23E	FY24E
Credit growth (%)	15.5	17.0	13.5	19.3
Deposit Growth (%)	14.3	15.6	10.2	20.0
CASA ratio (%)	44.1	45.2	44.8	46.2
NIM Calculated (%)	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9
Cost to income ratio (%)	48.2	47.4	44.2	44.4
GNPA (₹ crore)	19,595	19,959	20,480	20,992
NNPA (₹ crore)	4,621	4,767	3,939	4,144
Slippage ratio (%)	1.73	2.11	1.70	2.15
Credit cost (%)	0.83	0.82	1.13	1.16

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Financial summary

Exhibit 5: Profit and	loss statemen	t		₹ crore
(Year-end March)	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Interest Earned	63,645	67,377	80,907	94,651
Interest Expended	34,406	34,245	41,437	47,256
Net Interest Income	29,239	33,132	39,470	47,395
growth (%)	16.0	13.3	19.1	20.1
Non Interest Income	14,838	15,221	15,614	18,376
Net Income	44,077	48,353	55,084	65,771
Staff cost	6,164	7,613	9,176	10,268
Other operating Expense	12,211	15,998.19	17,377	20,905
Operating Profit	25,702	24,742	28,530	34,598
Provisions	16,896	7,359	6,771	7,811
PBT	8,806	17,383	21,759	26,787
Taxes	2,217	4,357	5,440	6,697
Net Profit	6,588	13,025	16,320	20,090
growth (%)	304.9	97.7	25.3	23.1
EPS (₹)	21.5	42.4	53.2	65.4

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

(Year-end March)	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Valuation				
No. of Equity Shares	306.4	307.0	307.0	307.0
EPS (₹)	21.5	42.4	53.2	65.4
3V (₹)	331.6	374.7	421.9	444.7
ABV (₹)	308.8	347.8	396.7	418.5
P/E	33.9	17.2	13.7	11.1
P/BV	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6
P/ABV	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7
'ields & Margins (%)				
Vet Interest Margins	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9
ield on assets	8.1	7.4	7.7	7.7
Avg. cost on funds	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.0
ield on average advances	8.1	7.5	8.2	8.3
Avg. Cost of Deposits	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8
Quality and Efficiency				
Cost to income ratio	42	49	48	47
Credit/Deposit ratio	88.0	86.1	87.0	88.1
GNPA	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.9
NNPA	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
ROE	7.1	12.0	13.3	15.1
ROA	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.5

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 7: Balance shee	t			₹ crore
(Year-end March)	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Sources of Funds				
Capital	613	614	614	614
Reserves and Surplus	100990	114411	128896	135909
Networth	101603	115025	129510	136523
Deposits	697985	821721	939000	1085228
Borrowings	142873	185134	173900	176818
Other Liabilities & Provisions	44336	53298	56285	58545
Total	986798	1175178	1298695	1457114
Application of Funds				
Fixed Assets	4245	4572	4014	4326
Investments	226120	275597	300517	351503
Advances	614399	707696	817393	956389
Other Assets	80304	76325	104722	74430
Cash with RBI & call money	61730	110987	72049	70467
Total	986798	1175178	1298695	1457114

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

Exhibit 8: Key ratios				(%)
(Year-end March)	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Total assets	7.8	19.1	10.5	12.2
Advances	7.5	15.2	15.5	17.0
Deposit	9.0	17.7	14.3	15.6
Total Income	0.4	5.2	16.9	17.1
Net interest income	16.0	13.3	19.1	20.1
Operating expenses	6.2	28.5	12.5	17.4
Operating profit	9.7	-3.7	15.3	21.3
Net profit	304.9	97.7	25.3	23.1
Net worth	19.6	13.2	12.6	5.4
EPS	272.9	97.3	25.3	23.1

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

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