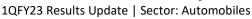
Buy





Bharat Forge

Estimate changes
TP change
Rating change



Bloomberg	BHFC IN
Equity Shares (m)	466
M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb)	342.9 / 4.3
52-Week Range (INR)	848 / 596
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	3/-1/-15
12M Avg Val (INR M)	1330

Consol. Financials & Valuations (INR b)

Y/E Mar	2022	2023E	2024E
Sales	104.6	116.1	127.4
EBITDA (%)	18.9	19.6	20.8
Adj. PAT	10.1	12.3	15.5
EPS (INR)	21.7	26.5	33.3
EPS Gr. (%)	1047.8	22.1	25.6
BV/Sh. (INR)	141.1	161.3	188.4
Ratios			
Net D:E	0.9	0.7	0.6
RoE (%)	16.9	17.5	19.0
RoCE (%)	10.5	10.6	12.1
ROIC(%)	13.7	13.7	15.3
Payout (%)	23.2	23.7	18.8
Valuations			
P/E (x)	34.0	27.8	22.1
P/BV (x)	5.2	4.6	3.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	19.9	17.2	14.4
Div. Yield (%)	0.8	0.8	0.8
FCF Yield (%)	-1.6	2.5	4.5

Shareholding pattern (%)

As On	Jun-22	Mar-22	Jun-21
Promoter	45.3	45.3	44.8
DII	24.5	23.7	12.3
FII	18.8	19.8	25.3
Others	11.4	11.2	17.7
		_	

FII Includes depository receipts

Strong beat led by the Auto business

CMP: INR736

Exports may see some stress in the near future; domestic recovery on track

TP: INR870 (+18%)

- BHFC's 1QFY23 earnings were a beat on all fronts, led by strong traction in the Auto business and benign RM costs aiding margin. While its core business is seeing a sharp cyclical recovery, the management's initiatives to diversify into aluminum, light-weighting, and EV components have started to fructify. FY23 will see the first full-year contribution from its recently acquired businesses.
- We have upgraded our numbers for the standalone entity, which will offset the negative impact of the US aluminum forging business that is ramping up. We have maintained our FY23/FY24 EPS estimate. We are yet to build in any contribution from Sanghvi Forgings, and JS Auto. We maintain our **Buy** rating with a TP of INR870 (24x Sep'24E EPS).

Auto business above our estimate, while non-Auto was in line

- Standalone revenue/EBITDA/adjusted PAT grew 28%/18%/15% YoY to INR17.6b/INR4.6b/INR2.46b in 1QFY23.
- Tonnage grew 8% YoY (flat QoQ) to 57.9k tonne. Net realizations grew 18.5% YoY and 4% QoQ to ~INR303.8k (est. INR286k), led by RM cost pass through and mix.
- The Auto/non-Auto business grew 20%/42% YoY. In the non-Auto segment, exports/domestic sales grew 31%/59% YoY. Domestic Auto sales/exports grew 67%/6% YoY.
- Gross margin eroded by 3.3pp YoY and 2pp QoQ to 58.7% (est. 56.5%), as there was some impact of an increase in inventory. There was no reduction in RM prices in 1QFY23.
- EBITDA margin declined by 2.4pp YoY to 26.1% (est. 24.9%) due to lower gross margin, but the same was partly offset by lower staff costs.

 EBITDA/tonne improved by 9% YoY to INR79.4k.
- A further forex loss led to a decline in adjusted PAT to INR2.46b (est. INR2.3b), up 15% YoY.
- EBITDA margin in its overseas manufacturing subsidiaries stood at 4.7% (v/s 8.2% in 4QFY22), due to the commencement of operations in its US aluminum forging business, which is slowly ramping up. Without this impact, EBITDA margin stood at 7.7%.

Highlights from the management interaction

- US Class 8 volumes are pegged ~300k units in CY22 v/s ~270k units in CY21. Class 7-8 orders from OEMs are secured till CY23-end and the rate of cancellation is not high. The same is also true for PVs.
- **EU:** There is a reasonably strong demand for CVs in the EU. It operates in the Premium PVs segment, which is performing well. The weakness in the EU is due you several factors, including inflation and geopolitical issues.

Jinesh Gandhi – Research Analyst (Jinesh@MotilalOswal.com)

Aniket Desai - Research Analyst (Aniket.Desai@MotilalOswal.com)

- **O&G:** Shale oil is doing reasonably well. The management expects demand to remain stable over the next one-to-two years. It is adding new products.
- Aerospace constituted 10% of the industrial business in 1QFY23 v/s 2% in FY22. Two new products are under ramp-up. BHFC added two new customers. It is on track to achieve its USD100m target.

Valuation and view

- All businesses are seeing a sharp cyclical recovery. This, coupled with its focus on creating new revenue pools in Aerospace, Defense, and e-Mobility, can lead to a de-risking of the business.
- We estimate a consolidated revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 10%/14.5%/22% over FY22-25. The stock trades at 27.8x/22.1x FY23E/FY24E consolidated EPS. We maintain our **Buy** rating with a TP of INR870 (at 24x Sep'24E EPS).

S/A Quarterly (INR m)

		FY2	2			FY2	3E		FY22	FY23E	FY23E
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2QE	3QE	4QE	-		1QE
Tonnage	53,512	57,094	53,365	57,543	57,915	59,949	59,235	62,136	2,21,514	2,39,235	57,793
Change (%)	200.0	40.0	4.8	3.1	8.2	5.0	11.0	8.0	33.9	8.0	8.0
Realization (INR '000/ton)	256.4	279.5	300.2	290.9	303.8	301.5	303.4	297.6	281.9	301.5	286.0
Change (%)	7.1	29.3	47.7	24.3	18.5	7.9	1.1	2.3	27.7	7.0	11.6
Net operating income	13,718	15,956	16,021	16,741	17,594	18,074	17,973	18,491	62,436	72,131	16,532
Change (%)	221.3	81.0	54.7	28.1	28.2	13.3	12.2	10.5	71.0	15.5	20.5
EBITDA	3,910	4,437	4,034	4,307	4,600	4,795	4,831	5,025	16,687	19,252	4,122
EBITDA Margins (%)	28.5	27.8	25.2	25.7	26.1	26.5	26.9	27.2	26.7	26.7	24.9
Non-Operating Income	333	322	358	662	259	350	370	281	1,675	1,260	250
Interest	406	142	118	407	263	275	275	251	1,073	1,065	250
Depreciation	1019	1026	1031	1042	1064	1000	1080	931	4,118	4,075	1050
Fx loss/(gain)	-4	-307	-45	-4	250	0	0	0	-360	250	0
PBT after EO items	2,206	4,009	4,247	3,499	3,252	3,870	3,846	4,124	13,959	15,092	3,072
Eff. Tax Rate (%)	24.4	22.2	20.5	25.1	25.1	25.3	25.3	25.4	22.8	25.3	24.8
Rep. PAT	1,667	3,118	3,374	2,620	2,436	2,892	2,874	3,075	10,778	11,277	2,311
Change (%)	-396.0	343.9	263.9	27.5	46.2	-7.3	-14.8	17.4	245.4	4.6	38.6
Adj. PAT	2,143	3,033	2,633	2,639	2,459	2,892	2,874	3,075	10,448	11,302	2,311
Change (%)	-480.6	318.7	172.0	28.1	14.8	-4.7	9.1	16.5	227.5	8.2	7.8

E: MOFSL Estimates

Key Performance Indicators

		FY2	2			FY2	3E		FY22	FY23E	FY23E
Segment Mix	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2QE	3QE	4QE			1Q
Auto	7,996	8,311	7,773	9,063	9,630				33,143	38,925	8,659
Growth (%)	344.2	90.3	16.8	6.5	20.4				55.2	17.4	8.2
Contribution (%)	62.2	55.5	51.5	57.4	58.3				56.4	57.5	55.7
Non-Auto	4,855	6,673	7,314	6,731	6,882				25,573	28,826	6,898
Growth (%)	118.9	70.8	132.9	78.8	41.8				96.7	12.7	42.1
Contribution (%)	37.8	44.5	48.5	42.6	41.7				43.6	42.5	44.3
Total Product sales	12,851	14,984	15,087	15,794	16,512				58,716	67,750	15,557
Tonnage	53,512	57,094	53,365	57,543	57,915	59,949	59,235	62,136	2,21,514	2,39,235	57,793
Change (%)	200.0	40.0	4.8	3.1	8.2	5.0	11.0	8.0	33.9	8.0	8.0
Realization (INR '000/ton)	256	279	300	291	304	301	303	298	282	302	286
Change (%)	7.1	29.3	47.7	24.3	18.5	7.9	1.1	2.3	27.7	7.0	11.6
Net operating revenues	13718	15956	16021	16741	17594	18074	17973	18491	62436	72131	16532
Change (%)	221.3	81.0	54.7	28.1	28.2	13.3	12.2	10.5	71.0	15.5	20.5
RM/Sales %	38.0	40.0	41.7	43.3	41.3	41.0	40.5	40.2	40.9	40.8	43.5
Staff Cost (% of sales)	8.9	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.5	8.1	7.6	7.9
Other Cost (% of sales)	24.6	24.2	25.1	23.3	24.8	25.0	25.0	25.1	24.3	25.0	23.7
Gross Margin (%)	62.0	60.0	58.3	56.7	58.7	59.0	59.5	59.8	59.1	59.3	56.5
EBITDA Margins (%)	28.5	27.8	25.2	25.7	26.1	26.5	26.9	27.2	26.7	26.7	24.9
EBIT Margins (%)	21.1	21.4	18.7	19.5	20.1	21.0	20.9	22.1	20.1	21.0	0.0



Highlights from the management interaction

- US: US Class 8 volumes for CY22 will be ~300k vs ~270k in CY21.Class 7-8 orders from OEMs are secured till end of next year (CY23) and rate of cancellation is not high. This is also true for PVs
- EU: There is reasonably strong demand for CVs. It operates in premium PVs, which is also doing ok. Weakness in EU due you several factors including inflation and geo-political issues.
- O&G: Shale oil is doing reasonably well and it expects demand to remain stable for next 1-2 years. It is adding new products.
- Aerospace was 2% of Industrial in FY22, now 10% in 1QFY23. 2 new products are under ramp up. Added 2 new customers. On track to achieve USD100m target
- JS Autocast can double capacity and revenues without much capex. JS Auto to grow strong double digit CAGR over next few years.
- EVs: Tork has started supplies of its electric motorcycle. It is also supplying powertrain for e-3Ws. It is looking to expand capacity multifold.
- **EU operations**: EU operations has seen full impact of energy prices in 1QFY23. Overall, EU operations will do double digit EBITDA margins, with Aluminium business doing mid-teen margins
- US plant is running at EUR1m/month .EBITDA loss and will see break even by year end. Full capacity is booked out for the first phase and has enough orders in hand for phase 2 expansion. FY24 will see ramp-up
- Targeting to generate 8-8.5% EBITDA margins in overseas subs.
- Capex for India operations will be INR2.5b in FY23. In addition EV business investment would be INR1.25-1.5b in FY23. US aluminium forging will invest USD75m for phase-2 expansion over CY23-24

Exhibit 1: Volume trend

Volumes ('000 Ton) -O-- Growth (%) - RHS 200 -9 -23 -30 -36 -71 47 40 18 41 51 56 54 2QFY20 1QFY20 4QFY20 1QFY21 3QFY21

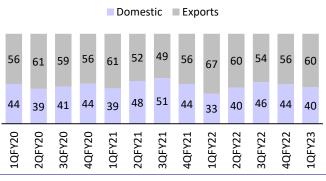
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 2: Trend in realizations



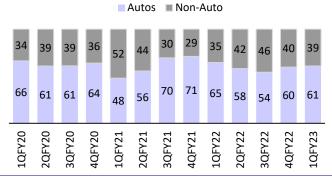
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 3: Market mix trend



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 4: Trend in product mix



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 5: Geography-wise revenue breakup

INR m	1QFY21	2QFY21	3QFY21	4QFY21	1QFY22	2QFY22	3QFY22	4QFY22	1QFY23
India	1,678	4,192	5,158	5,653	4,562	6,419	7,403	7,350	7,118
Growth (%)	-72	-14	17	44	172	53	44	30	56
Contribution (%)	39	48	50	44	33	40	46	44	40
US	1,393	2,791	3,510	4,380	6,247	6,793	5,775	6,290	7,029
Growth (%)	-74	-49	-22	29	348	143	65	44	13
Contribution (%)	33	32	34	34	46	43	36	38	40
EU	1,089	1,502	1,340	2,671	2,645	2,545	2,656	2,778	3,108
Growth (%)	-41	-21	-19	87	143	69	98	4	18
Contribution (%)	26	17	13	21	19	16	17	17	18
Others	110	330	260	259	265	199	187	323	339
Growth (%)	-70	-7	35	255	141	-40	-28	25	28
Contribution (%)	3	4	3	2	2	1	1	2	2
Total	4,270	8,815	10,268	12,963	13,719	15,956	16,021	16,741	17,594
Growth (%)	-68	-30	-5	47	221	81	56	29	28

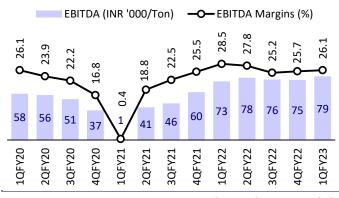
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 6: Segment-wise revenue breakup

INR M	1QFY23	1QFY22	YoY (%)	4QFY22	QoQ (%)
Domestic	7,119	4,562	56.0	7,349	-3.1
% of total revenues	40.5	33.3		43.9	
Autos	3,112	1,863	67.0	3,324	-6.4
% of total revenues	17.7	13.6		19.9	
CVs	2,338	1,271	83.9	2,532	-7.7
% of total revenues	13.3	9.3		15.1	
PVs	774	592	30.7	792	-2.3
% of total revenues	4.4	4.3		4.7	
Industrial	2,925	1,836	59.3	3,078	-5.0
% of total revenues	16.6	13.4		18.4	
Other Op Income	1,082	863	25.4	947	14.3
% of total revenues	6.1	6.3		5.7	
Exports	10,475	9,152	14.5	9,392	11.5
% of total revenues	59.5	66.7		56.1	
Autos	6,518	6,133	6.3	5,739	13.6
% of total revenues	37.0	44.7		34.3	
CVs	4,576	4,538	0.8	4,032	13.5
% of total revenues	26.0	33.1		24.1	
PVs	1,942	1,595	21.8	1,707	13.8
% of total revenues	11.0	11.6		10.2	
Industrial	3,957	3,019	31.1	3,653	8.3
% of total revenues	22.5	22.0		21.8	
Total Revenues	17,594	13,714	28.3	16,741	5.1

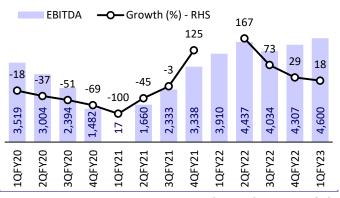
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 7: Trend in EBITDA margin



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 8: EBITDA growth trend



Source: Company, MOFSL

Valuation and view

Continued focus on de-risking the business and increasing value add

Over the last decade, BHFC has broadened its revenue stream by entering new segments (non-Auto) and markets across the globe, resulting in a decline in the share of the Auto business to ~62% in FY20 from ~80% in FY07. It has increased its value-add by focusing on machined components, whose contribution grew ~50%, boosting realizations and margin. It is currently focused on adding a new line of businesses beyond steel forgings in the form of: a) aluminum forgings, b) non-metal materials, and c) electronic components for EVs. The benefit of these initiatives will start reflecting from FY25E, driving not just revenue growth, but aiding improvement in profitability and capital efficiencies.

Auto business: Recovery underway across markets

After witnessing prolonged cyclical pressures in domestic and export CVs, due to the impact of COVID-19, the outlook for India and US CVs has improved considerably in the last nine months. Over the last two years, BHFC has developed capabilities in Truck transmission parts, which should improve its content per Truck considerably and drive growth in the CV segment over the next three-to-five years. The PV space is a focus area as it offers an opportunity size 4x that of CVs. To tap this opportunity, the management is increasing customer penetration and moving up the value chain.

Recovery in O&G and ramp-up in Defense and Aerospace to drive growth

The O&G segment is recovering from the lows of FY21, supported by sustained higher oil prices. The management expects the O&G business to remain stable at FY22 levels of ~INR7.2b.Despite near-term challenges, Aerospace is on track to see a revenue ramp-up to USD20m over the next two-to-three years, driven by new customer wins. Defense is another large opportunity. It will reap the benefits of the recently announced localization drive by the government. BHFC is well-prepared in this regard, but visibility on a ramp-up is poor due to elongated timelines. Over the next three-to-five years, Defense has the potential to drive strong growth for BHFC as the government systematically focuses on reducing imports. The company is among the few players that offer holistic localization solutions on artillery guns, armored vehicles, etc. Its planned greenfield expansion at Khed, Pune, would boost capacities in Defense and e-Mobility.

BHFC to emerge stronger and benefit from possible diversification away from China

BHFC would emerge stronger from this downcycle, strengthen its position in the global supply chain, and potentially benefit from the possible diversification away from China. Unlike previous downcycles, BHFC is more resilient, with a diversified revenue stream, more value-added content, a methodical reduction in breakeven points, and leverage on its books. Over the next decade, it has seeded many new segments (Aerospace, Defense, PVs, etc.) and technologies (aluminum forgings, other lightweight materials, electrical components, etc.). This is particularly exciting owing to: a) possible consolidation, driven by on-going COVID-19 challenges, and b) possible diversification and realignment of global supply chains.

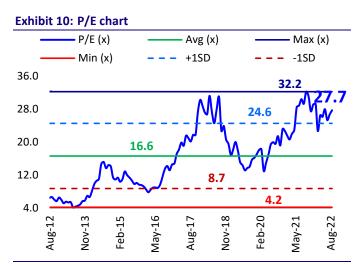
Valuation and view

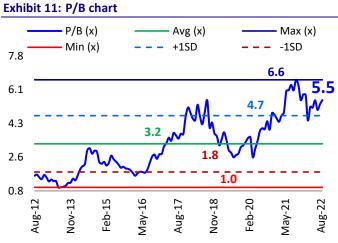
We have upgraded our numbers for S/A entity which would offset negative impact of US Aluminium forging business as it is ramping up. We have maintained our FY23E/FY24E EPS. We are yet to build in any contribution from Sanghvi Forgings, and JS Auto. A cyclical recovery across key businesses and contribution from new businesses will drive a sharp recovery for BHFC over the next two-to-three years. We estimate a consolidated revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 10%/14.5%/22% over FY22-25E. The stock trades at 27.8x/22.1x FY23E/FY24E consolidated EPS. We maintain our **Buy** rating, with a TP of INR870/share (24x Sep'24E EPS).

Exhibit 9: Revised forecast (consolidated)

(INR M)		FY23E		FY24E				
	Rev	Old	Chg (%)	Rev	Old	Chg (%)		
Net Sales	1,16,146	1,15,043	1.0	1,27,413	1,24,755	2.1		
EBITDA (%)	19.6	19.6	0bp	20.8	20.8	-10bp		
Net Profit	12,283	12,178	0.9	15,440	15,169	1.8		
EPS (INR)	26.5	26.3	0.9	33.3	32.7	1.8		

Source: MOFSL





Source: MOFSL

Key operating metrics

Exhibit 12: Revenue model

INR M	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Autos	34,148	25,194	21,359	33,143	38,925	41,638	45,695
% of total revenues	56	60	62	56	57	56	56
CV	26,900	17,884	14,702	24,597	27,681	28,708	31,471
% of total revenues	44	43	43	42	41	38	38
PV	7,248	7,310	6,657	8,546	11,244	12,930	14,223
% of total revenues	12	17	19	15	17	17	17
Non-Autos	26,565	16,811	13,001	25,573	28,826	33,150	36,465
% of total revenues	44	40	38	44	43	44	44
Market mix (net sales incl Op Income)							
India	27,942	19,137	16,873	25,737	30,523	35,331	39,432
% of total revenues	43	42	46	41	42	44	45
Growth (%)	19	-32	-12	53	19	16	12
Exports	37,258	26,502	19,642	36,699	41,608	44,241	47,980
% of total revenues	57	58	54	59	0	0	0
Growth (%)	25	-29	-26	87	0	0	0
Total Net Op Revenues	65,200	45,639	36,515	62,436	72,131	79,572	87,412
Growth (%)	23	-30	-20	71	0	0	0
Subsidiary Revenues	36,257	34,919	26,848	42,175	44,014	47,841	51,015
Growth (%)	19	-4	-23	57	4	9	7
Net Consolidated Revenues	1,01,457	80,558	63,363	1,04,611	1,16,146	1,27,413	1,38,427
Growth (%)	21	-21	-21	65	11	10	9
S/A EBITDA margins (%)	28.8	22.8	20.1	26.7	26.7	27.3	27.6
Consol EBITDA margins (%)	20.3	14.1	13.6	18.9	19.6	20.8	21.5
Consol EPS (INR)	22.2	8.8	1.9	21.7	26.5	33.3	39.4
Growth (%)	25.5	-60.3	-78.5	1,047.8	22.1	25.6	18.3

Financials and valuations

Y/E March	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Net Sales	1,01,457	80,558	63,363	1,04,611	1,16,146	1,27,413	1,38,427
Change (%)	21.4	-20.6	-21.3	65.1	11.0	9.7	8.6
EBITDA	20,556	11,389	8,634	19,810	22,723	26,465	29,763
Margin (%)	20.3	14.1	13.6	18.9	19.6	20.8	21.5
Depreciation	5,208	5,477	6,122	7,303	6,784	7,196	7,519
EBIT	15,348	5,912	2,512	12,507	15,939	19,269	22,245
Int. and Finance Charges	1,272	1,713	1,077	1,604	1,385	1,182	1,063
Other Income - Rec.	2,028	1,637	1,673	2,308	1,457	1,900	2,366
PBT bef. EO Exp.	16,104	5,835	3,107	13,211	16,011	19,986	23,548
EO Expense/(Income)	0	789	3,062	-924	0	0	0
PBT after EO Exp.	16,104	5,046	45	14,135	16,011	19,986	23,548
Tax Rate (%)	35.2	22.3	2245.8	21.5	23.3	22.7	22.4
Reported PAT	10,440	3,921	-970	11,101	12,283	15,440	18,281
PAT Adj for EO items	10,440	4,518	1,174	10,375	12,283	15,440	18,281
Change (%)	28.2	-56.7	-74.0	784.0	18.4	25.7	18.4
Margin (%)	10.3	5.6	1.9	9.9	10.6	12.1	13.2
Less: Minority Interest	118	423	294	281	-47	-47	-47
Adj PAT	10,322	4,095	880	10,098	12,330	15,486	18,328

Consol	hatchi	- Ralanc	a Sheet	(INR m)
COHSO	IIuateu	- Dalalic	e sneet	THINK HILL

Y/E March	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Equity Share Capital	931	931	931	931	931	931	931
Total Reserves	52,829	51,266	53,220	64,775	74,196	86,772	1,02,189
Net Worth	53,761	52,197	54,151	65,707	75,127	87,703	1,03,121
Minority Interest	298	320	317	561	561	561	561
Deferred Liabilities	2,062	507	1,445	1,718	1,718	1,718	1,718
Total Loans	37,728	38,784	45,798	56,545	54,545	52,545	50,545
Capital Employed	93,850	91,807	1,01,711	1,24,531	1,31,951	1,42,527	1,55,945
Gross Block	54,985	63,052	77,079	82,432	97,930	1,02,430	1,06,930
Less: Accum. Deprn.	23,279	24,012	29,256	33,226	40,010	47,206	54,725
Net Fixed Assets	31,706	39,040	47,823	49,206	57,920	55,224	52,205
Capital WIP	8,307	11,427	9,001	11,248	1,000	1,000	1,000
Total Investments	15,237	16,180	26,068	26,038	28,038	30,038	32,038
Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.	55,993	47,197	48,309	68,933	76,529	90,861	1,08,288
Inventory	18,447	17,347	17,939	27,105	31,821	34,908	37,925
Account Receivables	21,478	14,938	14,096	21,623	23,866	26,181	28,444
Cash and Bank Balance	4,755	5,751	4,729	6,030	5,887	13,366	24,094
Loans and Advances	11,314	9,161	11,546	14,176	14,956	16,407	17,825
Curr. Liability & Prov.	21,933	23,017	29,167	30,387	31,536	34,595	37,586
Creditors	13,664	10,309	12,068	16,314	15,910	17,454	18,963
Other Current Liabilities	6,200	10,000	14,093	11,396	12,653	13,881	15,080
Provisions	2,069	2,707	3,006	2,677	2,972	3,261	3,543
Net Current Assets	34,060	24,181	19,142	38,546	44,993	56,266	70,702
Appl. of Funds	89,309	90,828	1,02,034	1,25,037	1,31,951	1,42,527	1,55,945

Financials and valuations

Ratios							
Y/E March	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Basic (INR)							
EPS	22.2	8.8	1.9	21.7	26.5	33.3	39.4
Cash EPS	33.4	20.6	15.0	37.4	41.0	48.7	55.5
BV/Share	115.5	112.1	116.3	141.1	161.3	188.4	221.5
DPS	5.5	2.0	2.0	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.3
Payout (%)	24.5	28.5	-96.0	23.2	23.7	18.8	15.9
Valuation (x)							
P/E	33.2	83.7	389.7	34.0	27.8	22.1	18.7
Cash P/E	22.1	35.8	49.0	19.7	17.9	15.1	13.3
P/BV	6.4	6.6	6.3	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.3
EV/Sales	3.7	4.7	6.1	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.7
EV/EBITDA	18.3	33.0	44.5	19.9	17.2	14.4	12.4
Dividend Yield (%)	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
FCF per share	-4.7	12.0	2.3	-12.1	18.6	33.4	40.2
·							
Return Ratios (%)							
RoE	20.6	7.7	1.7	16.9	17.5	19.0	19.2
RoCE (Post-tax)	13.2	6.4	3.2	10.5	10.6	12.1	13.0
RoIC	15.8	7.4	3.0	13.7	13.7	15.3	17.5
Working Capital Ratios							
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Inventory (Days)	66	79	103	95	100	100	100
Debtor (Days)	77	68	81	75	75	75	75
Creditor (Days)	49	47	70	57	50	50	50
Working Capital Turnover (Days)	105	84	83	113	123	123	123
Leverage Ratio (x)	103			113			123
Debt/Equity	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
2007, 240.17	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5
Consolidated - Cash Flow Statemen	t						
Y/E March	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Operating PBT	16,104	5,046	45	14,135	15,939	19,269	22,245
Depreciation	5,208	5,477	6,122	7,303	6,784	7,196	7,519
Other income	52	3,208	4,101	-1,510	1,503	1,947	2,413
Direct Taxes Paid	-5,502	-2,331	-934	-3,525	-3,727	-4,547	-5,267
(Inc)/Dec in WC	-6,747	4,607	3,837	-12,269	-6,590	-3,794	-3,708
CF from Operations	9,115	16,008	13,171	4,134	13,909	20,071	23,201
CF from Operating incl EO	9,115	15,219	10,200	5,058	13,909	20,071	23,201
(inc)/dec in FA	-11,318	-9,618	-9,143	-10,683	-5,250	-4,500	-4,500
Free Cash Flow	-2,203	5,601	1,058	-5,625	8,659	15,571	18,701
(Pur)/Sale of Investments	-433	-1,705	-5,494	3,634	-2,000	-2,000	-2,000
CF from Investments							
Inc/(Dec) in Debt	- 11,751	- 11,322	- 14,636	- 7,049	- 7,250	-6, 500	-6, 500
	7,313	1,082	6,591	6,517	-2,000	-2,000	-2,000
Interest Paid Dividend Baid	-1,038	-1,380	-808	-1,444	-1,385	-1,182	-1,063
Dividend Paid CE from Fin. Activity	-2,806	-3,335	0 E 793	-1,642	-2,910	-2,910	-2,910
CF from Fin. Activity	3,468	-3,633	5,783	3,102	-6,295	-6,093	-5,973
Inc/Dec of Cash	832	263	1,347	1,111	363	7,479	10,728
Add: Beginning Balance	2,030	2,862	3,126	4,473	5,584	5,947	13,426
Closing Balance	2,862	3,126	4,473	5,584	5,947	13,426	24,153

E: MOFSL Estimates

NOTES

Explanation of Investment Rating				
Investment Rating	Expected return (over 12-month)			
BUY	>=15%			
SELL	<-10%			
NEUTRAL	< - 10 % to 15%			
UNDER REVIEW	Rating may undergo a change			
NOT RATED	We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation			

*In case the recommendation given by the Research Analyst is inconsistent with the investment rating legend for a continuous period of 30 days, the Research Analyst shall within following 30 days take appropriate measures to make the recommendation consistent with the investment rating legend. Disclosures

The following Disclosures are being made in compliance with the SEBI Research Analyst Regulations 2014 (herein after referred to as the Regulations).

Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. (MOFSL) is a SEBI Registered Research Analyst having registration no. INH000000412. MOFSL, the Research Entity (RE) as defined in the Regulations, is engaged in the business of providing Stock broking services, Investment Advisory Services, Depository participant services & distribution of various financial products. MOFSL is a subsidiary company of Passionate Investment Management Pvt. Ltd.. (PIMPL). MOFSL is a listed public company, the details in respect of which are available on www.motilaloswal.com. MOFSL (erstwhile Motilal Oswal Securities Limited -MOSL) is registered with the Securities & Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and is a registered Trading Member with National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE) and Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (BSE), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Limited (MCX) and National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX) for its stock broking activities & is Depository participant with Central Depository Services Limited (DSL), National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL), NERL, COMRIS and CCRL and is member of Association of Mutual Funds of India (AMFI) for distribution of financial products and Insurance Regulatory & Development Authority of India (IRDA) as Corporate Agent for insurance products. Details of associate entities of Motifal Oswal Financial Services Limited are available on the website at http://onlinereports.motifaloswal.com/Dormant/documents/List%20of%20Associate%20companies.pdf
MOFSL and its associate company(ies), their directors and Research Analyst and their relatives may, (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or

derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein. (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies) or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are

completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report MOFSL and / or its affiliates do and seek to do business including investment banking with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, the recipients of this report should be aware that MOFSL may have a potential conflict of interest that may affect the objectivity of this report. Compensation of Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking or prokerage pending transactions. Details of Enquiry Proceedings of Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited are available on.aspx

A graph of daily closing prices of securities is available at www.nseindia.com, www.bseindia.com. Research Analyst views on Subject Company may vary based on Fundamental research and Technical Research. Proprietary trading desk of MOFSL or its associates maintains arm's length distance with Research Team as all the activities are segregated from MOFSL research activity and therefore it can have an independent view with regards to Subject Company for which Research Team have expressed their views.

Regional Disclosures (outside India)

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity resident in a state, country or any jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL & its group companies to registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdictions.

For Hong Kong:

This report is distributed in Hong Kong by Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited, a licensed corporation (CE AYY-301) licensed and regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (SFC) pursuant to the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) "SFO". As per SEBI (Research Analyst Regulations) 2014 Motilal Oswal Securities (SEBI Reg No. INH000000412) has an agreement with Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited for distribution of research report in Hong Kong. This report is intended for distribution only to "Professional Investors" as defined in Part I of Schedule 1 to SFO. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to professional investor and will be engaged only with professional investors." Nothing here is an offer or solicitation of these securities, products and services in any jurisdiction where their offer or sale is not qualified or exempt from registration. The Indian Analyst(s) who compile this report is/are not located in Hong Kong & are not conducting Research Analysis in Hong Kong.

For U.S.

Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) is not a registered broker - dealer under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the"1934 act") and under applicable state laws in the United States. In addition MOFSL is not a registered investment adviser under the U.S. Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended (the "Advisers Act" and together with the 1934 Act, the "Acts), and under applicable state laws in the United States. Accordingly, in the absence of specific exemption under the Acts, any brokerage and investment services provided by MOFSL, including the products and services described herein are not available to or intended for U.S. persons. This report is intended for distribution only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by SEC (henceforth referred to as "major institutional investors"). This document must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not major institutional investors. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to major institutional investors and will be engaged in only with major institutional investors. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") and interpretations thereof by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") in order to conduct business with Institutional Investors based in the U.S., MOFSL has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Motilal Oswal Securities International Private Limited. ("MOSIPL"). Any business interaction pursuant to this report will have to be executed within the provisions of this chaperoning agreement.

The Research Analysts contributing to the report may not be registered /qualified as research analyst with FINRA. Such research analyst may not be associated persons of the U.S. registered broker-dealer, MOSIPL, and therefore, may not be subject to NASD rule 2711 and NYSE Rule 472 restrictions on communication with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

For Singapore In Singapore, this report is being distributed by Motilal Oswal Capital Markets Singapore Pte Ltd ("MOCMSPL") (Co.Reg. NO. 201129401Z) which is a holder of a capital markets services license and an exempt financial adviser in Singapore As per the approved agreement under Paragraph 9 of Third Schedule of Securities and Futures Act (CAP 289) and Paragraph 11 of First Schedule of Financial Advisors Act (CAP 110) provided to MOCMSPL by Monetary Authority of Singapore. Persons in Singapore should contact MOCMSPL in respect of any matter arising from, or in connection with this report/publication/communication. This report is distributed solely to persons who qualify as "Institutional Investors", of which some of whom may consist of "accredited" institutional investors as defined in section 4A(1) of the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore ("the SFA"). Accordingly, if a Singapore person is not or ceases to be such an institutional investor, such Singapore Person must immediately discontinue any use of this Report and inform MOCMSPL.

Specific Disclosures

- MOFSL, Research Analyst and/or his relatives does not have financial interest in the subject company, as they do not have equity holdings in the subject company.
- MOFSL, Research Analyst and/or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company
- MOFSL, Research Analyst and/or his relatives have not received compensation/other benefits from the subject company in the past 12 months
- MOFSL, Research Analyst and/or his relatives do not have material conflict of interest in the subject company at the time of publication of research report
- 5
- 6
- Research Analyst has not served as director/officer/employee in the subject company

 MOFSL has not acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months

 MOFSL has not received compensation for investment banking/ merchant banking/brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months

 MOFSL has not received compensation for other than investment banking/merchant banking/brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months
- MOFSL has not received any compensation or other benefits from third party in connection with the research report
- MOFSL has not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

The associates of MOFSL may have:

- financial interest in the subject company
- actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company
- received compensation/other benefits from the subject company in the past 12 months
- other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report.
- acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months
- be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies)
- received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for investment banking / merchant banking / brokerage services or from other than said services.

The associates of MOFSL has not received any compensation or other benefits from third party in connection with the research report

11 11 August 2022

Above disclosures include beneficial holdings lying in demat account of MOFSL which are opened for proprietary investments only. While calculating beneficial holdings, it does not consider demat accounts which are opened in name of MOFSL for other purposes (i.e holding client securities, collaterals, error trades etc.). MOFSL also earns DP income from clients which are not considered in above disclosures.

Analyst Certification

The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst(s) about the subject securities or issues, and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst(s) in this report.

Terms & Conditions:

This report has been prepared by MOFSL and is meant for sole use by the recipient and not for circulation. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of MOFSL. The report is based on the facts, figures and information that are considered true, correct, reliable and accurate. The intent of this report is not recommendatory in nature. The information is obtained from publicly available media or other sources believed to be reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and no guaranty, representation of warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All such information and opinions are subject to change without notice. The report is prepared solely for informational purpose and does not constitute an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments for the clients. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. MOFSL will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report.

Disclaimer:

The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and may not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. Each recipient of this document should make such investigations as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved), and should consult its own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such an investment. The investment discussed or views expressed may not be suitable for all investors. Certain transactions -including those involving futures, options, another derivative products as well as non-investment grade securities - involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the information and opinions contained in this document. The Disclosures of Interest Statement incorporated in this document is provided solely to enhance the transparency and should not be treated as endorsement of the views expressed in the report. This information is subject to change without any prior notice. The Company reserves the right to make modifications and alternations to this statement as may be required from time to time without any prior approval. MOFSL, its associates, their directors and the employees may from time to time, effect or have effected an own account transaction in, or deal as principal or agent in or for the securities mentioned in this document. They may perform or seek to perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other business from, any company referred to in this report. Each of these entities functions as a separate, distinct and independent of each other. The recipient should take this into account before interpreting the document. This report has been prepared on the basis of information that is already available in publicly accessible media or developed through analysis of MOFSL. The views expressed are those of the analyst, and the Company may or may not subscribe to all the views expressed therein. This document is being supplied to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced, redistributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other person or published, copied, in whole or in part, for any purpose. This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction. Neither the Firm, not its directors, employees, agents or representatives shall be liable for any damages whether direct or indirect, incidental, special or consequential including lost revenue or lost profits that may arise from or in connection with the use of the information. The person accessing this information specifically agrees to exempt MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees from, any and all responsibility/liability arising from such misuse and agrees not to hold MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees responsible for any such misuse and further agrees to hold MOFSL or any

of its affiliates or employees free and harmless from all losses, costs, damages, expenses that may be suffered by the person accessing this information due to any errors and delays.

Registered Office Address: Motilal Oswal Tower, Rahimtullah Sayani Road, Opposite Parel ST Depot, Prabhadevi, Mumbai-400025; Tel No.: 022 71934200/ 022-71934263; Website www.motilaloswal.com. CIN no.: L67190MH2005PLC153397.Correspondence Office Address: Palm Spring Centre, 2nd Floor, Palm Court Complex, New Link Road, Malad(West), Mumbai-400 064. Tel No: 022 7188 1000.

Registration Nos.: Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL)*: INZ000158836(BSE/NSE/MCX/NCDEX); CDSL and NSDL: IN-DP-16-2015; Research Analyst: INH000000412. AMFI: ARN - 146822; Investment Adviser: INA00007100; Insurance Corporate Agent: CA0579;PMS:INP000006712. Motilal Oswal Asset Management Company Ltd. (MOAMC): PMS (Registration No.: INP000000670); PMS and Mutual Funds are offered through MOAMC which is group company of MOFSL. Motilal Oswal Wealth Management Ltd. (MOWML): PMS (Registration No.: INP000004409) is offered through MOWML, which is a group company of MOFSL. Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited is a distributor of Mutual Funds, PMS, Fixed Deposit, Bond, NCDs,Insurance Products and IPOs.Real Estate is offered through Motilal Oswal Real Estate Investment Advisors II Pvt. Ltd. which is a group company of MOFSL. Research & Advisory services is backed by proper research. Please read the Risk Disclosure Document prescribed by the Stock Exchanges carefully before investing. There is no assurance or guarantee of the returns. Investment in securities market is subject to market risk, read all the related documents carefully before investing. Details of Compliance Officer: Name: Neeraj Agarwal, Email ID: na@motilaloswal.com, Contact No.:022-71881085.

* MOSL has been amalgamated with Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) w.e.f August 21, 2018 pursuant to order dated July 30, 2018 issued by Hon'ble National Company Law Tribunal, Mumbai Bench.