

October 27, 2022

# Q2FY23 Result Update

■ Change in Estimates | ■ Target | ■ Reco

### **Change in Estimates**

	Cu	rrent	Pre	evious
	FY24E	FY25E	FY24E	FY25E
Rating	E	BUY	I	BUY
Target Price		125		125
Sales (Rs. m)	2,11,409	2,42,484	2,11,409	2,42,484
% Chng.	-	-		
EBITDA (Rs. n	n) 46,611	53,807	46,611	53,807
% Chng.	-	-		
EPS (Rs.)	4.7	5.4	4.7	5.4
% Chng.	-	-		

#### Key Financials - Standalone

Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Sales (Rs. m)	1,53,138	1,80,136	2,11,409	2,42,484
EBITDA (Rs. m)	33,092	39,522	46,611	53,807
Margin (%)	21.6	21.9	22.0	22.2
PAT (Rs. m)	23,489	28,629	34,240	39,724
EPS (Rs.)	3.2	3.9	4.7	5.4
Gr. (%)	13.7	21.9	19.6	16.0
DPS (Rs.)	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.6
Yield (%)	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4
RoE (%)	20.6	22.5	23.8	24.4
RoCE (%)	25.7	27.6	29.2	30.0
EV/Sales (x)	4.7	3.9	3.3	2.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	21.6	17.7	14.8	12.6
PE (x)	33.6	27.5	23.0	19.8
P/BV (x)	6.6	5.9	5.2	4.6

Key Data	BAJE.BO   BHE IN
52-W High / Low	Rs.115 / Rs.61
Sensex / Nifty	59,757 / 17,737
Market Cap	Rs.788bn/ \$ 9,556m
Shares Outstanding	7,310m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.2517.21m

#### **Shareholding Pattern (%)**

Promoter's	51.14
Foreign	16.73
Domestic Institution	26.25
Public & Others	5.88
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	-

#### **Stock Performance (%)**

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	8.1	31.3	56.3
Relative	3.4	26.0	60.4

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# **Bharat Electronics (BHE IN)**

# Rating: BUY | CMP: Rs108 | TP: Rs125

# In-line quarterly performance

### **Quick Pointers:**

- EBITDA margins for H1FY23 came in at 19.4% vs 17.4% in H1FY22, owing to better absorption of fixed overheads.
- Order book to sales ratio stands healthy at 3.1x TTM revenue, thereby providing revenue visibility for a couple of years.

Bharat Electronics (BEL) results were broadly in-line with estimates. BEL reported revenue of Rs39.5bn (up 7.8% YoY) and PAT came in at Rs6.1bn (flat YoY) in Q2FY23. H1FY23 EBITDA margin improved 204bps YoY to 19.4%, owing to better absorption of fixed overheads. Order inflows came in at ~Rs13.6bn (down 49.3% YoY) in Q2FY23, while order book stood at ~Rs528bn (3.1x TTM revenue), providing revenue visibility for next couple of years. Order pipeline stands strong from Akash weapon system, QRSAM, LRSAM and Naval equipment's like surveillance system, radars, navigation systems etc. Company has been focusing on diversification in non-defense verticals such as EV, metros, electronic warfare, healthcare, homeland security etc. Moreover, BEL recently signed a MoU with Triton Electric Vehicle Pvt. Ltd (TEV) for manufacturing Hydrogen Fuel cells, with technology transfer from TEV. BEL also bagged order worth Rs80.6bn from Triton Electric Vehicle India Pvt Ltd. (in Q3FY23), for supplying Li-Ion Battery Packs. Earlier management guided for revenue growth of ~15%, with EBITDA margin in range of 20-22% and order inflows of ~Rs200bn for FY23.

We remain positive on long term growth story of BEL given 1) its strong order backlog & order pipeline 2) recent MoU in hydrogen fuel cell, 4) diversification in newer business verticals like, medical equipment's, hydrogen fuel cell, EV batteries etc., 5) focus on export markets and 6) government focus on product indigenization etc. We expect BEL to report revenue and PAT CAGR of 16.6%/19.1% from FY22 to FY25E. The stock is currently trading at PE of 27.5x/23x/19.8x FY23/24/25E. We maintain 'BUY' rating on stock with TP of Rs125 (same as earlier) valuing it at 23x FY25E EPS.

**EBITDA margin improves in H1FY23:** Standalone revenue grew ~7.8% YoY to Rs~39.5bn (PLe ~Rs40.5bn), led by healthy order book execution in Q2FY23. EBITDA came in at Rs8.6bn (flat YoY) (PLe ~Rs8.5bn), while EBITDA margins declined 171bps YoY to 21.7% in Q2FY23, owing to higher employee cost (up 11.8% YoY) and other expenses (up 25.2% YoY). PAT came in at Rs6.1bn, flat YoY (PLe ~Rs6.2bn). H1FY23 revenue grew 33.3% YoY to Rs70.6bn. EBITDA grew ~48.9% YoY to Rs13.7bn, while EBITDA margin expanded 204bps YoY to 17.4% in H1FY23. PAT grew 67.1% YoY to Rs10.4bn in H1FY23.

**Healthy order book:** Order book stands healthy at Rs528bn, 3.1x TTM revenue (down 3.4% YoY) providing revenue visibility for next couple of years. Implied order inflows during the quarter came in at Rs13.6bn.

## Exhibit 1: EBITDA margins improves in H1FY23

Y/e March	Q2FY22	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	YoY gr. (%)	QoQ gr. (%)	H1FY23	H1FY22	YoY gr. (%)
Revenue	36,606	36,937	63,249	31,128	39,458	7.8	26.8	70,586	52,952	33.3
Total Revenues	36,606	36,937	63,249	31,128	39,458	7.8	26.8	70,586	52,952	33.3
Expenditure	28,041	28,716	47,571	25,993	30,901	10.2	18.9	56,894	43,758	30.0
as % of sales	76.6	77.7	75.2	83.5	78.3			80.6	82.6	
Consumption of RM	20,666	22,002	36,811	18,085	22,383	8.3	23.8	40,467	30,213	33.9
as % of sales	56.5	59.6	58.2	58.1	56.7			57.3	57.1	
Employee Cost	5,327	5,039	5,778	5,764	5,955	11.8	3.3	11,719	10,277	14.0
as % of sales	14.6	13.6	9.1	18.5	15.1			16.6	19.4	
Other expenditure	2,048	1,675	4,983	2,145	2,563	25.2	19.5	4,708	3,268	44.0
as % of sales	5.6	4.5	7.9	6.9	6.5			6.7	6.2	
EBITDA	8,565	8,221	15,678	5,135	8,558	(0.1)	66.7	13,693	9,193	48.9
Depreciation	941	929	1,010	941	1,042	10.7	10.7	1,983	1,863	6.4
EBIT	7,623	7,292	14,668	4,194	7,516	(1.4)	79.2	11,710	7,330	59.8
Other Income	659	593	638	1,597	750	13.9	(53.0)	2,348	1,105	112.4
Interest	5	2	41	10	17	262.5	70.6	28	6	345.2
PBT	8,277	7,883	15,266	5,781	8,249	(0.3)	42.7	14,030	8,429	66.4
Total Tax	2,151	2,050	3,848	1,466	2,138	(0.6)	45.8	3,604	2,192	64.5
Adjusted PAT	6,126	5,834	11,418	4,315	6,111	(0.3)	41.6	10,425	6,238	67.1
(Profit)/loss from JV's/Ass/MI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAT after MI	6,126	5,834	11,418	4,315	6,111	(0.3)	41.6	10,425	6,238	67.1
Extra ordinary items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	6,126	5,834	11,418	4,315	6,111	(0.3)	41.6	10,425	6,238	67.1
Adjusted EPS	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.8	(0.3)	41.6	1.4	0.9	67.1
Margina (9/)	Q2FY22	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	hno	hno	H1FY23	H1FY22	hno
Margins (%) EBIDTA	23.4	22.3	24.8	16.5	Q2F123 21.7	bps	bps 519		17.4	bps 204
EBIT	23.4 20.8	22.3 19.7	24.8 23.2		21.7 19.0	(171)		19.4		
				13.5		(178)	557	16.6	13.8	275
EBT	22.6	21.3	24.1	18.6	20.9	(171)	233	19.9	15.9	396
PAT	16.7	15.8	18.1	13.9	15.5	(125)	162	14.8	11.8	299
Effective Tax rate	26.0	26.0	25.2	25.4	25.9	(7)	56	25.7	26.0	(31)

Source: Company, PL

# **Bharat Electronics**

# **Financials**

## Income Statement (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Net Revenues	1,53,138	1,80,136	2,11,409	2,42,484
YoY gr. (%)	8.9	17.6	17.4	14.7
Cost of Goods Sold	89,025	1,04,479	1,22,617	1,39,186
Gross Profit	64,113	75,657	88,792	1,03,298
Margin (%)	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.6
Employee Cost	21,094	22,571	24,143	27,643
Other Expenses	6,809	9,403	12,520	14,792
EBITDA	33,092	39,522	46,611	53,807
YoY gr. (%)	4.0	19.4	17.9	15.4
Margin (%)	21.6	21.9	22.0	22.2
Depreciation and Amortization	3,802	4,406	4,604	5,030
EBIT	29,291	35,116	42,008	48,778
Margin (%)	19.1	19.5	19.9	20.1
Net Interest	49	51	53	56
Other Income	2,336	3,107	3,700	4,243
Profit Before Tax	31,578	38,173	45,654	52,965
Margin (%)	20.6	21.2	21.6	21.8
Total Tax	8,089	9,543	11,413	13,241
Effective tax rate (%)	25.6	25.0	25.0	25.0
Profit after tax	23,489	28,629	34,240	39,724
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	23,489	28,629	34,240	39,724
YoY gr. (%)	13.7	21.9	19.6	16.0
Margin (%)	15.3	15.9	16.2	16.4
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	23,489	28,629	34,240	39,724
YoY gr. (%)	13.7	21.9	19.6	16.0
Margin (%)	15.3	15.9	16.2	16.4
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	23,489	28,629	34,240	39,724
Equity Shares O/s (m)	7,310	7,310	7,310	7,310
EPS (Rs)	3.2	3.9	4.7	5.4

Source: Company Data, PL Research

## Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m)

Balance Sheet Abstract (NS				
Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	44,353	51,853	61,853	71,853
Tangibles	44,353	51,853	61,853	71,853
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Acc: Dep / Amortization	19,808	24,214	28,817	33,847
Tangibles	19,808	24,214	28,817	33,847
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Net fixed assets	24,545	27,639	33,036	38,006
Tangibles	24,545	27,639	33,036	38,006
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Capital Work In Progress	9,281	9,281	9,281	9,281
Goodwill	-	-	-	-
Non-Current Investments	15,843	22,337	30,443	34,918
Net Deferred tax assets	6,207	6,207	6,207	6,207
Other Non-Current Assets	6,778	6,845	6,976	7,275
Current Assets				
Investments	-	-	-	-
Inventories	55,669	64,158	72,400	79,721
Trade receivables	61,034	81,431	92,672	1,02,973
Cash & Bank Balance	74,991	89,363	97,647	1,08,383
Other Current Assets	79,113	79,260	82,449	87,294
Total Assets	3,28,292	3,81,702	4,26,385	4,69,427
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	2,437	7,310	7,310	7,310
Other Equity	1,17,406	1,27,420	1,45,225	1,65,881
Total Networth	1,19,843	1,34,730	1,52,535	1,73,191
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	-	-	-	-
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Other non current liabilities	-	-	-	-
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	-	-	-	-
Trade payables	33,663	39,482	45,178	49,826
Other current liabilities	1,80,994	2,13,697	2,34,879	2,52,617
Total Equity & Liabilities	3,28,292	3,81,702	4,26,385	4,69,427

Source: Company Data, PL Research

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# **Bharat Electronics**

Cash Flow (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
PBT	31,578	38,173	45,654	52,965
Add. Depreciation	3,802	4,406	4,604	5,030
Add. Interest	49	51	53	56
Less Financial Other Income	2,336	3,107	3,700	4,243
Add. Other	(1,290)	-	-	-
Op. profit before WC changes	34,139	42,629	50,311	58,051
Net Changes-WC	15,498	8,652	3,856	(599)
Direct tax	(8,024)	(9,543)	(11,413)	(13,241)
Net cash from Op. activities	41,612	41,739	42,754	44,211
Capital expenditures	(5,461)	(13,574)	(17,981)	(14,351)
Interest / Dividend Income	1,778	-	-	-
Others	(44,923)	-	-	-
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(48,606)	(13,574)	(17,981)	(14,351)
Issue of share cap. / premium	-	-	-	-
Debt changes	-	-	-	-
Dividend paid	(10,233)	(13,742)	(16,435)	(19,067)
Interest paid	(18)	(51)	(53)	(56)
Others	(521)	-	-	-
Net cash from Fin. activities	(10,772)	(13,793)	(16,489)	(19,123)
Net change in cash	(17,766)	14,372	8,284	10,737
Free Cash Flow	36,077	34,239	32,754	34,211

Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Per Share(Rs)				
EPS	3.2	3.9	4.7	5.4
CEPS	3.7	4.5	5.3	6.1
BVPS	16.4	18.4	20.9	23.7
FCF	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.7
DPS	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.6
Return Ratio(%)				
RoCE	25.7	27.6	29.2	30.0
ROIC	55.9	69.4	68.5	67.2
RoE	20.6	22.5	23.8	24.4
Balance Sheet				
Net Debt : Equity (x)	(0.6)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.6)
Net Working Capital (Days)	198	215	207	200
Valuation(x)				
PER	33.6	27.5	23.0	19.8
P/B	6.6	5.9	5.2	4.6
P/CEPS	28.9	23.9	20.3	17.6
EV/EBITDA	21.6	17.7	14.8	12.6
EV/Sales	4.7	3.9	3.3	2.8
Dividend Yield (%)	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4

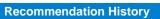
Source: Company Data, PL Research

## Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23
Net Revenue	36,937	63,249	31,128	39,458
YoY gr. (%)	60.9	(8.4)	90.4	7.8
Raw Material Expenses	22,002	36,811	18,085	22,383
Gross Profit	14,935	26,439	13,043	17,076
Margin (%)	40.4	41.8	41.9	43.3
EBITDA	8,221	15,678	5,135	8,558
YoY gr. (%)	86.7	(20.4)	716.8	(0.1)
Margin (%)	22.3	24.8	16.5	21.7
Depreciation / Depletion	929	1,010	941	1,042
EBIT	7,292	14,668	4,194	7,516
Margin (%)	19.7	23.2	13.5	19.0
Net Interest	2	41	10	17
Other Income	593	638	1,597	750
Profit before Tax	7,883	15,266	5,781	8,249
Margin (%)	21.3	24.1	18.6	20.9
Total Tax	2,050	3,848	1,466	2,138
Effective tax rate (%)	26.0	25.2	25.4	25.9
Profit after Tax	5,834	11,418	4,315	6,111
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associates	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	5,834	11,418	4,315	6,111
YoY gr. (%)	122.8	(15.6)	3,769.9	(0.3)
Margin (%)	15.8	18.1	13.9	15.5
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	5,834	11,418	4,315	6,111
YoY gr. (%)	122.8	(15.6)	3,769.9	(0.3)
Margin (%)	15.8	18.1	13.9	15.5
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	5,834	11,418	4,315	6,111
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	7,310	7,310	7,310	7,310
EPS (Rs)	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.8

# **Bharat Electronics**





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Oct - 19	Apr - 20	Oct - 20	Apr - 21	Oct - 21	Apr - 22	Oct - 22
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No.	Date	Rating	TP (Rs.) Share Pric	:e (Rs.)
1	20-Oct-22	BUY	125	106
2	04-Oct-22	BUY	98	102
3	21-Jul-22	BUY	295	269
4	18-Jul-22	BUY	285	246
5	05-Jul-22	BUY	265	230
6	24-May-22	BUY	265	232
7	08-Apr-22	BUY	258	234
8	01-Feb-22	BUY	265	210
9	11-Jan-22	BUY	245	211

### Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	ABB India	Accumulate	3,115	3,100
2	Apar Industries	UR	-	1,445
3	Bharat Electronics	BUY	125	106
4	BHEL	Sell	36	62
5	Cummins India	Accumulate	1,296	1,214
6	Engineers India	BUY	89	65
7	GE T&D India	Hold	102	129
8	Kalpataru Power Transmission	BUY	442	419
9	KEC International	Accumulate	473	440
10	Larsen & Toubro	BUY	2,030	1,873
11	Praj Industries	BUY	520	434
12	Siemens	Accumulate	3,116	2,750
13	Thermax	Accumulate	2,190	2,199
14	Triveni Turbine	UR	-	268
15	Voltamp Transformers	Hold	2,748	2,616
15	Voltamp Transformers	Hold	2,748	

## PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

Buy	:	> 15%
Accumulate	:	5% to 15%
Hold	:	+5% to -5%
Reduce	:	-5% to -15%
Sell	:	< -15%
Not Rated (NR)	:	No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR)	:	Rating likely to change shortly

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