

November 5, 2022

## **Q2FY23 Result Update**

☑ Change in Estimates | ■ Target | ■ Reco

## **Change in Estimates**

	Cu	rrent	Pre	vious
	FY24E	FY25E	FY24E	FY25E
Rating	E	BUY		BUY
Target Price	3	,175	3	3,175
Sales (Rs. m)	3,86,022	4,24,358	3,82,647	4,20,626
% Chng.	0.9	0.9		
EBITDA (Rs. n	n) 52,516	58,621	52,057	57,222
% Chng.	0.9	2.4		
EPS (Rs.)	188.1	211.1	191.6	209.5
% Chng.	(1.8)	0.8		

### **Key Financials - Standalone**

Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Sales (Rs. bn)	292	342	386	424
EBITDA (Rs. bn)	34	43	53	59
Margin (%)	11.5	12.6	13.6	13.8
PAT (Rs. bn)	25	30	38	42
EPS (Rs.)	123.8	151.5	188.1	211.1
Gr. (%)	(16.6)	22.4	24.2	12.2
DPS (Rs.)	95.0	100.0	105.0	105.0
Yield (%)	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0
RoE (%)	16.0	18.6	21.3	21.6
RoCE (%)	17.6	22.3	25.6	25.7
EV/Sales (x)	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	13.0	9.8	7.9	6.9
PE (x)	21.0	17.1	13.8	12.3
P/BV (x)	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.5

Key Data	HROM.BO   HMCL IN
52-W High / Low	Rs.2,939 / Rs.2,147
Sensex / Nifty	60,950 / 18,117
Market Cap	Rs.519bn/ \$ 6,297m
Shares Outstanding	200m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.1760.58m

## **Shareholding Pattern (%)**

Promoter's	34.75
Foreign	29.22
Domestic Institution	24.24
Public & Others	11.79
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	-

### Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	(0.9)	7.8	(3.0)
Relative	(5.6)	(1.5)	(4.4)

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# **Hero Motocorp (HMCL IN)**

Rating: BUY | CMP: Rs2,598 | TP: Rs3,175

## Increasing focus on premiumization

### **Quick Pointers:**

- Higher ASPs at Rs 63.5k (+5% QoQ) led by a favorable mix and price hikes.
- Hero aims at regaining its lost market share in >125cc segment with the launch of X-Tec variants and premium models launch pipeline.

Hero's 2QFY23 EBITDA margin at 11.4% (-120bps YoY, +20bps QoQ) came lower than our estimates of 12.1%. This was led by a sharp increase in other expenses (+24/19% YoY/QoQ) on account of higher marketing spending for the X-Tec variants. However, revenue at Rs 90.75bn came 3% ahead of our estimates led by higher ASPs (Rs 63.5k, +8/5% YoY/QoQ) on the back of improved mix and price hikes. Post reporting a 20% YoY increase in festive retails, management expects demand momentum to continue led by the upcoming wedding season and healthy rural sentiments. Hero is focusing on regaining its lost market share in the >125cc segment through (1) X-Tec variants in all key models, (2) new model launches in the premium space over the next 2 years, and (3) unveiling its new model under its tie-up with Harvey.

Maintain BUY, as we believe Hero will be a key beneficiary of rural recovery and any positive demand from the upcoming marriage season. It will benefit from its increasing focus on exports and premiumization. Also, softening of input costs along with its Leap savings program can lead to margin expansion (we build in 230bps expansion over FY22-25E). Maintain 'BUY' with a target price of Rs 3,175 (at 15x on Sep-24E standalone EPS, Rs 104 for Fincorp and Rs 78 for Ather).

- 2QFY23 financial performance: Volumes at 1.43mn units grew 3% QoQ. This, coupled with ASP growth of 5.3% QoQ to Rs 63,545 led to revenue growth of 8.1% to Rs 90.75bn (PLe: Rs 87.94bn). GM at 28% expanded 80bps QoQ. However, a sharp increase in other expenses (+19% QoQ, +24% YoY) due to higher marketing spending, led to a miss in EBITDA margin. EBITDA margin came in at 11.4% (+20bps QoQ, -120bps YoY) vs PLe: 12.1%. Other income came in at Rs 921mn (Rs 1.6bn YoY) due to MTM loss of Rs 440mn on its investment in Gogoro. PAT came in at Rs 7.1bn (-10% YoY, +15% MoM).
- Key takeaways: (1) Demand outlook post-festive season: Hero registered a 20% YoY increase in its 32-day festive retail. Festive volumes were at 95% levels of the pre-COVID levels. Going ahead, management expects healthy volumes led by the upcoming marriage season and rural recovery. Inventory levels are at the lower end of its average 4-6 weeks. (2) Focus on premiumization: Earlier through Xtreme/Xpulse and now through its X-Tec variants in all key models, Hero continues to focus on this segment. X-Tec models accounted for 20% of the festive volumes. (3) Addressing the market share losses: Hero aims at maintaining its share in the 110cc segment. With the launch of X-Tec variants and premium model launch pipeline over the next 2 years, it is working towards recovering its share in the >125cc segment. (4) Margin outlook: In 2QFY23, 30-40bps of benefit came from the softening of commodity costs. Though this benefit is likely to flow in the quarters ahead, it could be offset by INR depreciation. Management remained cautious of giving any guidance.



Exhibit 1: Q2FY23 Result Overview (Rs m)

Y/e March	2QFY23	2QFY22	YoY gr. (%)	1QFY23	QoQ gr. (%)	1HFY23	1HFY22	Yo Y gr. (%)
Net Revenues	90,754	84,534	7.4	83,925	8.1	174,679	139,405	25.3
Raw Materials	65,301	61,104	6.9	61,074	6.9	126,375	100,900	25.2
% of Net Sales	72.0	72.3		72.8		72.3	72.4	
Personnel	5,490	5,054	8.6	5,382	2.0	10,872	9,411	15.5
% of Net Sales	6.0	6.0		6.4		6.2	6.8	
Manufacturing & Other Exp	9,579	7,712	24.2	8,062	18.8	17,641	13,282	32.8
% of Net Sales	10.6	9.1		9.6		10.1	9.5	
Total Expenditure	80,370	73,870	8.8	74,518	7.9	154,888	123,593	25.3
EBITDA	10,383	10,664	(2.6)	9,408	10.4	19,791	15,812	25.2
EBITDA Margin (%)	11.4	12.6		11.2		11.3	11.3	
Depreciation	1,634	1,639	(0.3)	1,630	0.2	3,264	3,269	(0.1)
EBIT	8,749	9,025	(3.1)	7,778	12.5	16,527	12,543	31.8
Interest Expenses	33	65	(49.4)	70	(52.6)	103	126	(18.5)
Non-operating income	921	1,569	(41.3)	530	73.7	1,450	2,955	(50.9)
Extraordinary Expenses	0	0		0		0	0	
PBT	9,637	10,529	(8.5)	8,238	17.0	17,875	15,372	16.3
Tax-Total	2,476	2,585	(4.2)	1,993	24.2	4,469	3,774	18.4
Tax Rate (%) - Total	25.7	24.5		24.2		25.0	24.6	
Reported PAT	7,161	7,944	(9.9)	6,245	14.7	13,406	11,598	15.6
Adj. PAT	7,161	7,944	(9.9)	6,245	14.7	13,406	11,598	15.6
PAT Margin	7.9	9.4		7.4		7.7	8.3	

Source: Company, PL

**Exhibit 2: Operating Metrics** 

Y/e March	2QFY23	2QFY22	YoY gr. (%)	1QFY23	QoQ gr. (%)	1HFY23	1HFY22	YoY gr. (%)
Sales Volume (nos)	1,428,168	1,438,552	(0.7)	1,390,192	2.7	2,818,360	2,462,967	14.4
Net Realisation/Vehicle	63,545	58,763	8.1	60,370	5.3	61,979	56,600	9.5
Material cost / vehicle	45,724	42,476	7.6	43,932	4.1	44,840	40,967	9.5
Gross Profit / vehicle	17,822	16,287	9.4	16,438	8.4	17,139	15,634	9.6
Employee cost /vehicle	3,844	3,514	9.4	3,871	(0.7)	3,858	3,821	1.0
Other expenses / vehicle	6,707	5,361	25.1	5,799	15.7	6,259	5,393	16.1
EBITDA/vehicle	7,270	7,413	(1.9)	6,767	7.4	7,022	6,420	9.4
Net Profit/vehicle	5,014	5,522	(9.2)	4,492	11.6	4,757	4,709	1.0

Source: Company, PL

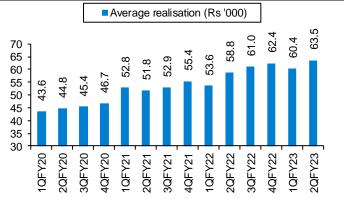
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Exhibit 3: Volumes grew3% QoQ



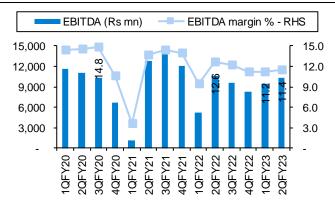
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 4: ASPs improved led by better mix and price hikes



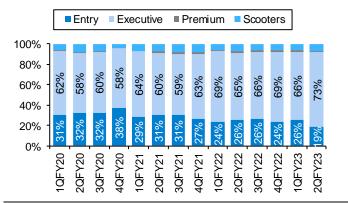
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 5: EBITDA margin contracted 20bps QoQ



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 6: Higher share of 125cc bikes led to higher ASPs



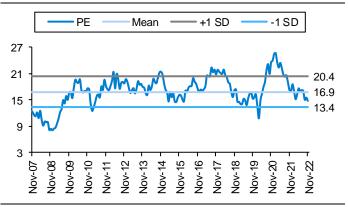
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 7: Hero has lost 350bps market share since FY19



Source: SIAM, PL

Exhibit 8: One-year forward PE band chart



Source: Bloomberg, Company, PL



## **Financials**

Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Net Revenues	2,92,455	3,42,011	3,86,022	4,24,358
YoY gr. (%)	(5.0)	16.9	12.9	9.9
Cost of Goods Sold	2,08,267	2,44,521	2,74,058	3,01,277
Gross Profit	84,187	97,490	1,11,963	1,23,081
Margin (%)	28.8	28.5	29.0	29.0
Employee Cost	19,354	21,205	23,547	25,461
Other Expenses	31,145	33,175	35,900	38,999
EBITDA	33,688	43,110	52,516	58,621
YoY gr. (%)	(16.2)	28.0	21.8	11.6
Margin (%)	11.5	12.6	13.6	13.8
Depreciation and Amortization	6,498	6,736	7,435	8,345
EBIT	27,190	36,374	45,081	50,276
Margin (%)	9.3	10.6	11.7	11.8
Net Interest	258	200	200	200
Other Income	5,569	3,763	4,711	5,519
Profit Before Tax	32,501	39,937	49,591	55,595
Margin (%)	11.1	11.7	12.8	13.1
Total Tax	7,771	9,665	12,001	13,426
Effective tax rate (%)	23.9	24.2	24.2	24.2
Profit after tax	24,730	30,272	37,590	42,169
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	24,730	30,272	37,590	42,169
YoY gr. (%)	-	-	-	-
Margin (%)	8.5	8.9	9.7	9.9
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	24,730	30,272	37,590	42,169
YoY gr. (%)	(16.6)	22.4	24.2	12.2
Margin (%)	8.5	8.9	9.7	9.9
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Equity Shares O/s (m)	200	200	200	200
EPS (Rs)	123.8	151.5	188.1	211.1

Source: Company Data, PL Research

<b>Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs</b>	s m)			
Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	1,04,022	1,07,386	1,21,386	1,35,386
Tangibles	1,04,022	1,07,386	1,21,386	1,35,386
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Acc: Dep / Amortization	48,942	55,679	63,114	71,459
Tangibles	48,942	55,679	63,114	71,459
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Net fixed assets	55,080	51,708	58,272	63,927
Tangibles	55,080	51,708	58,272	63,927
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Capital Work In Progress	7,567	7,480	7,401	7,330
Goodwill	-	-	-	-
Non-Current Investments	26,000	28,600	31,460	34,605
Net Deferred tax assets	(5,514)	(5,624)	(5,736)	(5,851)
Other Non-Current Assets	-	-	-	-
Current Assets				
Investments	80,524	89,924	99,064	1,07,918
Inventories	11,227	14,055	15,864	17,439
Trade receivables	23,043	18,740	21,152	23,252
Cash & Bank Balance	1,751	4,824	4,512	9,605
Other Current Assets	11,131	11,688	12,272	12,886
Total Assets	2,17,140	2,27,975	2,51,077	2,78,151
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	400	400	400	400
Other Equity	1,57,430	1,67,722	1,84,333	2,05,523
Total Networth	1,57,829	1,68,121	1,84,733	2,05,922
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	-	-	-	-
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Other non current liabilities	-	-	-	-
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	-	-	-	-
Trade payables	42,603	42,166	47,592	52,318
Other current liabilities	11,194	12,064	13,016	14,059
Total Equity & Liabilities	2,17,140	2,27,975	2,51,077	2,78,151

Source: Company Data, PL Research

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Cash Flow (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
PBT	32,501	39,937	49,591	55,595
Add. Depreciation	6,498	6,736	7,435	8,345
Add. Interest	258	200	200	200
Less Financial Other Income	5,569	3,763	4,711	5,519
Add. Other	(5,569)	(3,763)	(4,711)	(5,519)
Op. profit before WC changes	33,688	43,110	52,516	58,621
Net Changes-WC	(6,720)	1,211	1,451	1,372
Direct tax	(7,794)	(9,554)	(11,889)	(13,311)
Net cash from Op. activities	19,175	34,767	42,078	46,682
Capital expenditures	(4,894)	(3,277)	(13,921)	(13,929)
Interest / Dividend Income	-	-	-	-
Others	3,205	1,163	1,851	2,373
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(1,689)	(2,114)	(12,071)	(11,556)
Issue of share cap. / premium	96	-	-	-
Debt changes	-	-	-	-
Dividend paid	(18,981)	(19,980)	(20,979)	(20,979)
Interest paid	(258)	(200)	(200)	(200)
Others	-	-	-	-
Net cash from Fin. activities	(19,143)	(20,180)	(21,179)	(21,179)
Net change in cash	(1,657)	12,473	8,828	13,947
Free Cash Flow	14,280	31,490	28,157	32,753

Source: Company Data, PL Research

## Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23
Net Revenue	78,833	74,217	83,925	90,754
YoY gr. (%)	(19.4)	(14.6)	53.0	7.4
Raw Material Expenses	55,943	51,424	61,074	65,301
Gross Profit	22,890	22,793	22,852	25,452
Margin (%)	29.0	30.7	27.2	28.0
EBITDA	9,600	8,276	9,408	10,383
YoY gr. (%)	(32.1)	(31.7)	82.7	(2.6)
Margin (%)	12.2	11.2	11.2	11.4
Depreciation / Depletion	1,644	1,585	1,630	1,634
EBIT	7,956	6,691	7,778	8,749
Margin (%)	10.1	9.0	9.3	9.6
Net Interest	65	67	70	33
Other Income	1,216	1,398	530	921
Profit before Tax	9,107	8,022	8,238	9,637
Margin (%)	11.6	10.8	9.8	10.6
Total Tax	2,246	1,752	1,993	2,476
Effective tax rate (%)	24.7	21.8	24.2	25.7
Profit after Tax	6,861	6,271	6,245	7,161
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associates	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	6,861	6,271	6,245	7,161
YoY gr. (%)	(36.7)	(27.5)	70.9	(9.9)
Margin (%)	8.7	8.4	7.4	7.9
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	6,861	6,271	6,245	7,161
YoY gr. (%)	(36.7)	(27.5)	70.9	(9.9)
Margin (%)	8.7	8.4	7.4	7.9
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	200	200	200	200
EPS (Rs)	34.3	31.4	31.3	35.8

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Key Financial Metrics					
Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E	
Per Share(Rs)					
EPS	123.8	151.5	188.1	211.1	
CEPS	156.3	185.2	225.4	252.8	
BVPS	789.9	841.4	924.6	1,030.6	
FCF	71.5	157.6	140.9	163.9	
DPS	95.0	100.0	105.0	105.0	
Return Ratio(%)					
RoCE	17.6	22.3	25.6	25.7	
ROIC	28.5	40.4	46.9	49.0	
RoE	16.0	18.6	21.3	21.6	
Balance Sheet					
Net Debt : Equity (x)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.6)	
Net Working Capital (Days)	(20)	(19)	(19)	(19)	
Valuation(x)					
PER	21.0	17.1	13.8	12.3	
P/B	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.5	
P/CEPS	16.6	14.0	11.5	10.3	
EV/EBITDA	13.0	9.8	7.9	6.9	

Source: Company Data, PL Research

## **Key Operating Metrics**

EV/Sales

Dividend Yield (%)

Y/e Mar	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Volume (units)	49,43,968	56,27,158	61,98,795	67,02,293
Net realisation (Rs/unit)	59,154	60,779	62,274	63,315

1.5

1.2

3.8

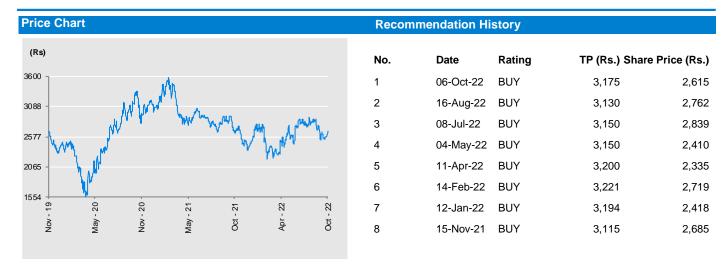
1.1

0.9

4.0

Source: Company Data, PL Research





## **Analyst Coverage Universe**

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	Ashok Leyland	BUY	200	156
2	Bajaj Auto	Hold	3,865	3,571
3	Bharat Forge	BUY	875	707
4	CEAT	Accumulate	1,700	1,561
5	Eicher Motors	BUY	4,225	3,548
6	Endurance Technologies	BUY	1,590	1,412
7	Exide Industries	UR	-	157
8	Hero Motocorp	BUY	3,175	2,615
9	InterGlobe Aviation	Hold	1,985	1,851
10	Mahindra & Mahindra	BUY	1,500	1,262
11	Maruti Suzuki	BUY	10,230	9,493
12	Tata Motors	BUY	570	408
13	TVS Motors	BUY	1,085	1,036

## PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

 Buy
 : > 15%

 Accumulate
 : 5% to 15%

 Hold
 : +5% to -5%

 Reduce
 : -5% to -15%

 Sell
 : < -15%</td>

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR) : Rating likely to change shortly



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