

November 10, 2022

RESULT REPORT Q2 FY23 | Sector: Cement

Orient Cement

In-line with industry trend; reducing price gap with peers to improve margins

Result Synopsis

Orient Cements (ORCMNT) reported weak performance on account of seasonal weakness with escalated cost. Revenue was flat y/y, but declined by 14% q/q as erratic rainfall in core markets moderated volumes by 3% y/y and 10% q/q. NSR remained up by 4% y/y but seasonal correction caused a decline of 4% q/q. Total cost surged by 26% y/y and 6% q/q dragged EBITDA/te by 75% y/y and 65% q/q to Rs263/te (Rs326mn). Therefore, owing to muted operating profit, ORCMNT posted a net loss of Rs95mn. Considering the subdued volume performance in Q2FY23, we reduced the FY23 volume estimate to 5.5MT (earlier 5.7MT) lowered revenue estimate by 4%. Ongoing expansion project of 3MTPA in Maharashtra & Telangana would take total capacity to 11.5MTPA by FY24E. This expansion will enhance the access to Chhattisgarh, Maharashtra & South MP markets and thereby diversifying its geographical presence with higher blended sales & enabling logistical optimization. Management emphasized that they focus on better pricing rather than higher dispatches as would be vital to offset cost inflation and improve the margins going forward. However, as we factored the Q2FY23 performance coupled with fuel price resurgence (Pet coke +\$200/te v/s +\$160/te in Sep'22), the EBITDA/PAT estimates moderated by 26/31% for FY23E, while FY24 estimates remain intact. Despite being amongst the low-cost producer, ORCMNT has significant headroom to improve on its efficiency parameters further: 1) Product-mix (Higher Blended Sales), 2) Augmenting Green Power 3) Higher use of alternative fuel 4) Targeting Average TSR of 25% by 2030. ORCMNT is expected to generate a CFO of Rs8bn over FY23-24E that would partially fund its ongoing CAPEX of Rs18bn, while the rest to be funded through debt. Hence, Net Debt is expected to peak at ~Rs13bn with net debt/EBITDA of 1.7x by FY24E. We retain our BUY rating with a revised TP of 194, valuing the stock at 7x EV/EBITDA on FY24E.

Result Highlights

- Volume decline of 3% y/y and 10% q/q to 1.2MT as heavy rains & flooding in core markets impacted trade volumes. However, NSR improved by 4% y/y but declined by 4% q/q translates into flat y/y revenue of Rs6.15bn but declined 14% q/q.
- Total Cost/te witnessed a sharp uptick of 26% y/y and 6% q/q on account of surge in RM/power by 44/49% y/y (+52/-6% q/q respectively).
- NSR increase by 3% y/y was inadequate to offset the cost surge of 26% y/y declined EBITDA/te by 74% y/y to Rs263/te, while sequentially NSR fall of 4% with 6% cost escalation dragged EBITDA/te by 65%.
- EBITDA declined by 76% y/y and 68% q/q to Rs326mn, whereas the EBITDA margin contracted substantially to 5.3% Q2FY23 v/s 21.9% in Q2FY22.

Exhibit 1: Actual vs estimates

Rs Mn	Actual	Estimate		% Variation		Remarks
		YSec	Consensus	YSec	Consensus	
Sales	6,153	-	6,458	-	(4.7)	Rains & floods in key markets impacted sales & NSR with higher cost impacting the profitability
EBITDA	326	-	656	-	(50.4)	
Margin (%)	5.3	-	10.2	-	(487 bps)	
Adj. PAT	(95)	-	143	-	(166.4)	

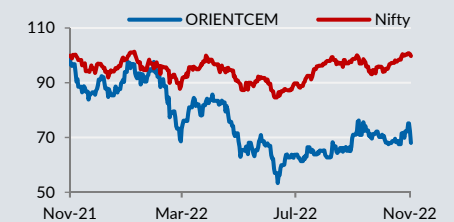
Source: Company, YES Sec

Reco	: BUY
CMP	: Rs 124
Target Price	: Rs 194
Potential Return	: +57%

Stock data (as on Nov 10, 2022)

Nifty	18,028
52 Week h/l (Rs)	184 / 96
Market cap (Rs/USD mn)	25373 / 310
Outstanding Shares (mn)	205
6m Avg t/o (Rs mn):	68
Div yield (%):	2.0
Bloomberg code:	ORCMNT IN
NSE code:	ORIENTCEM

Stock performance



	1M	3M	1Y
Absolute return	-4.2%	7.0%	-28.1%

Shareholding pattern (As of Sep'22 end)

Promoter	37.9%
FII+DII	19.2%
Others	44.4%

Δ in stance

(1-Yr)	New	Old
Rating	BUY	BUY
Target Price	194	198

Δ in earnings estimates

	FY23E	FY24E
EPS (New)	6.3	18.9
EPS (Old)	10.0	19.0
% change	-36%	-1%

Financial Summary

(Rs mn)	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue	27,254	28,743	35,331
Growth	17.3	5.5	22.9
EBITDA	5,911	3,645	7,584
Margin	21.7	12.7	21.5
Adj PAT	2,633	1,298	3,873
Growth	22.9	(50.7)	198.3
EPS	12.8	6.3	18.9
ND/EBITDA	0.4	2.3	1.7
ROE	17.3	8.1	20.0
ROCE	22.8	8.9	18.2
EV/EBITDA	5.5	9.2	5.1

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Exhibit 2: Quarterly snapshot

Particulars (Rs m)	2QFY22	3QFY22	4QFY22	1QFY23	2QFY23	y/y (%)	q/q (%)	FY22	FY21	y/y (%)
Net Revenue	6,131	6,175	8,039	7,139	6,153	0.4	(13.8)	27,254	23,241	17.3
Total Expenses	4,791	5,000	6,505	6,117	5,827	21.6	(4.7)	21,343	17,734	20.4
COGS	769	849	1,018	779	1,071	39.4	37.5	3,547	3,247	9.2
Employee Expenses	369	416	340	430	433	17.2	0.7	1,524	1,525	(0.1)
Power & fuel	1,341	1,399	2,183	2,287	1,937	44.4	(15.3)	6,244	4,506	38.6
Freight Exp	1,627	1,585	2,119	1,925	1,638	0.7	(14.9)	7,116	6,089	16.9
Other Expenses	686	751	845	696	749	9.2	7.5	2,912	2,366	23.1
EBITDA	1,340	1,175	1,533	1,022	326	(75.7)	(68.1)	5,911	5,507	7.3
EBITDA (%)	21.9	19.0	19.1	14.3	5.3	(1656 bps)	(902 bps)	21.7	23.7	(201 bps)
D&A	364	368	366	363	369	1.4	1.6	1,452	1,419	2.4
Other Income	30	25	20	12	48	61.5	298.9	96	183	(47.9)
Interest Expense	149	158	49	80	105	(29.2)	32.0	514	936	(45.0)
Exceptional/EO items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share JV/Associates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EBT	857	674	1,138	591	(101)	NA	NA	4,040	3,336	21.1
Tax	288	237	406	217	(6)	NA	NA	1,407	1,194	17.9
Reported PAT	569	437	732	374	(95)	NA	NA	2,633	2,142	22.9
Less: Minority Interest	-	-	-	-	-	NA	NA	-	-	-
Adj. PAT	569	437	732	374	(95)	NA	NA	2,633	2,142	22.9

Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 3: Quarterly Operational Performance Analysis

Particulars (Rs m)	2QFY22	3QFY22	4QFY22	1QFY23	2QFY23	y/y (%)	q/q (%)	FY22	FY21	y/y (%)
Total Volumes (MMT)	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	(3.3)	(9.8)	5.5	5.1	7.8
NSR/te (Blended)	4,798	5,062	4,962	5,211	4,978	3.8	(4.5)	4,955	4,557	8.7
RM/te	602	696	628	569	867	44.1	52.4	645	637	1.3
Employees/te	289	341	210	314	350	21.2	11.6	277	299	(7.3)
Power/te	1,049	1,147	1,348	1,669	1,567	49.4	(6.1)	1,135	884	28.5
Freight/te	1,273	1,299	1,308	1,405	1,325	4.1	(5.7)	1,294	1,194	8.4
Others/te	536	616	522	508	606	12.9	19.1	530	464	14.1
Opex/te (Blended)	3,749	4,098	4,016	4,465	4,715	25.8	5.6	3,881	3,477	11.6
EBITDA/te (Blended)	1,048	963	947	746	263	(74.9)	(64.7)	1,075	1,080	(0.5)

Source: Company, YES Sec

KEY CON-CALL HIGHLIGHTS

- Extensive rainfall & flooding in core operating market had kept demand and price muted as construction activities halted. Whereas, excessive rainfall also impacted mining activities effecting the supply and making fuel costlier also the impacted the availability of AFR.
- Price correction on account of monsoon has restricted industry to pass on the cost further in the supply chain.
- In Q2FY23, Orient cement has no clinker sales, therefore by excluding clinker sales from last previous year quarter, the cement volume de grew by 1.4% y/y to 1.24MT. Management specified that lower demand from the south was mitigated from the Maharashtra market.
- Demand in Oct'22 was strong due to festive month and the Nov'22 remain stable till now. Company had taken price hike in Oct'22 and similarly some hike in Nov'22 but the price hike substance is vital.
- Due to strong demand from the govt infrastructure projects had increased the Non-trade volume share to 45% in Q2FY23 v/s 39% in Q1FY23 which pressured NSR in this quarter.
- Sales of premium was 15% of trade sale in Q2FY23.
- Devapur capacity largely source its fuel from Singareni mines and as in Q2FY23 due to the rack unavailability led the logistics through road transport which also impacted the cost.
- Unavailability of high-grade domestic coal obliged to source imported coal resulted in higher fuel cost impacting the margins.
- Management also indicated that due to the increase demand for alternate fuels the prices of alternate fuels double from the last few quarters. Whereas as same trends witnessed in grid renewable energy despite the cost of production remained the same.
- Blended fuel consumption cost increased to Rs2.379 per kcal/kg in Q2FY23 (Rs2.358 per kcal/kg in H1FY23) as compared to Rs1.336 per kcal/kg in Q2FY22 (Rs1.296 per kcal/kg in H1FY23). Whereas, management indicated that in Q3 the fuel cost to witness some moderation as company holds large inventories of pet coke at recent cooled off prices.
- WHRS capacity at Chittarpur capacity is expected to commission by FY23 end.
- Other cost for Q2FY23 includes one-time settlement of Rs18mn with govt. of Telangana over rate war.
- Fuel mix for Q2FY23: Pet coke 58%, domestic coal 28%, imported coal 6% and rest others.
- Trioda, Maharashtra unit expansion is not yet started as environmental clearance not yet received. While, the land & environmental clearance are in place for other major plants.

Exhibit 4: Annual Operational Performance Estimates

Particulars (Rs m)	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Total Volumes (MMT)	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.6
Utilization (%)	72%	64%	65%	65%	57%
Cement Realization/te	4,178	4,554	4,939	5,218	5,358
Net Realization/te (Blended)	4,183	4,557	4,955	5,218	5,358
RM/te	554	637	645	782	643
Power/te	1,021	884	1,135	1,571	1,371
Freight/te	1,198	1,194	1,294	1,362	1,342
Employees/te	267	299	277	315	318
Others/te	481	464	530	526	533
Opex/te (Blended)	3,521	3,477	3,881	4,556	4,208
EBITDA/te (Blended)	661	1,080	1,075	662	1,150

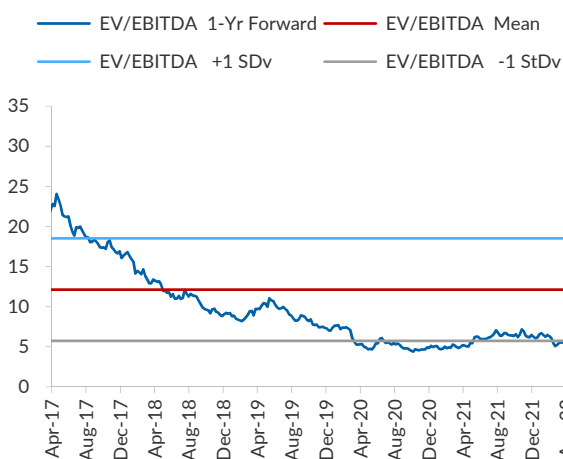
Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 5: Key Estimate Revision

Y/e 31 Mar	FY23E			FY24E		
(Rs m)	Old	New	Change	Old	New	Change
Revenues	30,042	28,743	-4%	35,331	35,331	0%
EBITDA	4,600	3,645	-21%	7,584	7,584	0%
PAT	2,039	1,298	-36%	3,900	3,873	-1%
EPS	10.0	6.3	-36%	19.0	18.9	-1%

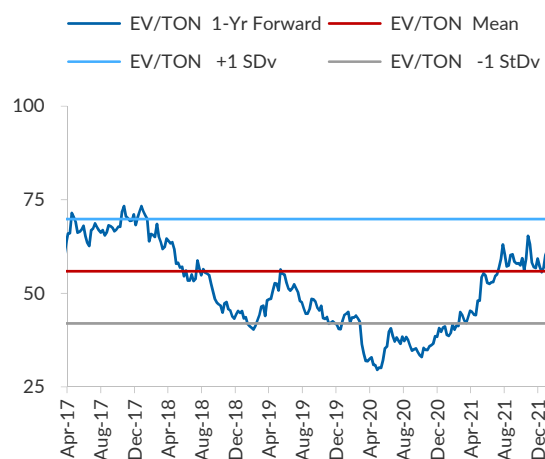
Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 6: 1-yr forward EV/EBITDA band



Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 7: 1-yr forward EV/te (\$) band



Source: Company, YES Sec

FINANCIALS

Exhibit 8: Balance Sheet

Y/e 31 Mar (Rs m)	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Equity capital	205	205	205	205	205
Reserves	10,979	12,854	15,049	15,836	19,196
Net worth	11,184	13,059	15,254	16,041	19,401
Other LT Liabilities	13	-	38	38	38
LT provision.	399	572	479	479	479
Minority interest	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term Borrowing	11,354	7,838	1,480	7,780	12,780
Deferred tax liabilities. (net)	1,219	1,811	2,517	2,517	2,517
Current Liabilities					
Trades Payables	1,764	1,844	2,310	2,465	2,939
Short-term Borrowing	3	128	1,617	891	891
Other current liabilities	2,644	2,537	2,488	2,488	2,488
Short Term Provision	419	331	314	314	314
Total Liabilities	28,998	28,121	26,496	33,012	41,847
Assets					
Total Net Block	22,682	22,061	21,093	21,625	22,119
CWIP & Other Assets	701	425	456	6,198	14,198
Investments	-	-	42	42	42
Other Non-current Asset	768	781	576	576	576
Deferred tax asset (net)	-	-	-	-	-
Current Assets					
Inventories	2,366	1,705	1,866	2,223	2,434
Trades Receivables	1,618	1,102	1,273	1,185	1,317
Other current assets	502	1,685	752	752	752
Short Term Loans & advances	1	0	0	0	0
Cash & Bank Balances	360	362	438	412	410
Total Assets	28,998	28,121	26,496	33,012	41,847

Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 9: Income statement

Y/e 31 Mar (Rs m)	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Net Revenue	24,218	23,241	27,254	28,743	35,331
EBITDA	3,829	5,507	5,911	3,645	7,584
D&A	1,409	1,419	1,452	1,468	1,505
EBIT	2,420	4,088	4,459	2,177	6,079
Interest Expense	1,223	936	514	547	1,039
Other Income	177	183	96	101	124
Exceptional/EO items	-	-	-	-	-
EBT	1,374	3,336	4,040	1,731	5,164
Tax	508	1,194	1,407	433	1,291
Share of Profit/(Loss) in JV/Associates	-	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	866	2,142	2,633	1,298	3,873
Less: Minority Interest	-	-	-	-	-
Adj. PAT	866	2,142	2,633	1,298	3,873

Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 10: Cash Flow

Y/e 31 Mar (Rs m)	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Cash flow from operation	1,850	3,441	5,084	2,654	5,510
Profit before tax	1,374	3,336	4,040	1,731	5,164
Depreciation	1,409	1,419	1,452	1,468	1,505
Tax paid	(508)	(1,194)	(1,407)	(433)	(1,291)
Working capital Δ	(425)	(119)	1,000	(113)	131
Other operating items	-	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from Investing Activities	(846)	(534)	(311)	(7,742)	(10,000)
Capital expenditure	(768)	(522)	(515)	(7,742)	(10,000)
Change in other non-current assets	(78)	(13)	204	-	-
Free cash flow	1,082	2,920	4,569	(5,088)	(4,490)
Cash flow from Financing activities	(931)	(2,906)	(4,697)	5,062	4,488
Change in Equity & Reserves	(32)	143	75	-	-
Investments	-	-	(42)	-	-
Debt financing/disposal	(951)	(3,390)	(4,870)	5,574	5,000
Dividends paid	(185)	(410)	(512)	(512)	(512)
Other items	237	751	652	-	-
Net Δ in cash	73	1	76	(26)	(2)

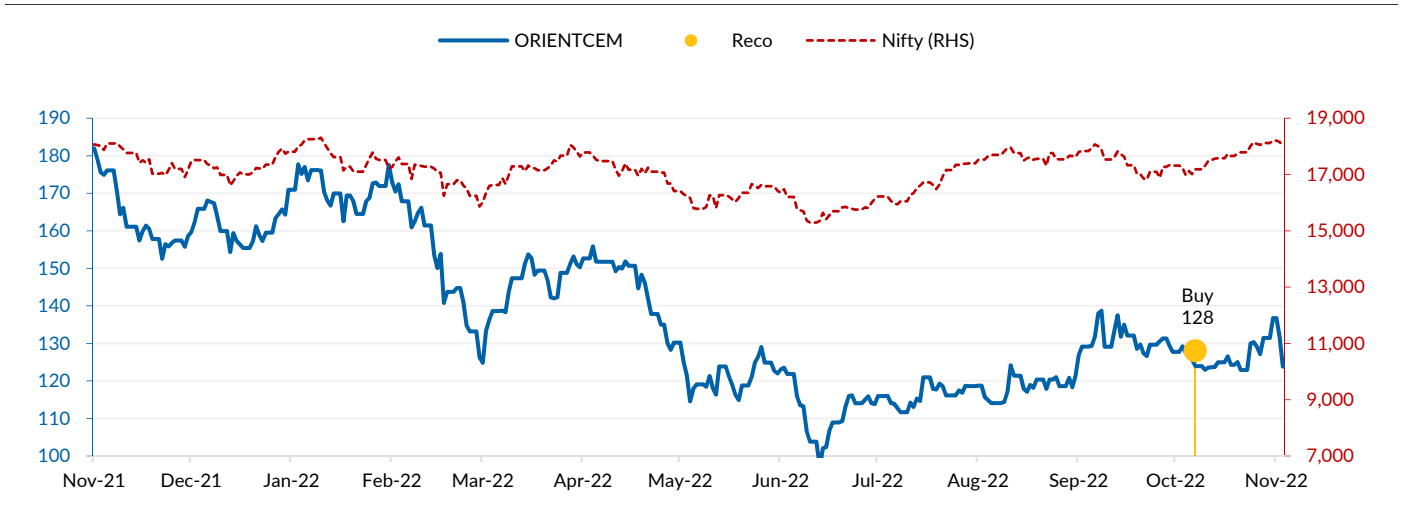
Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 11: Ratio Analysis

Y/e 31 Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E
Growth matrix (%)					
Revenue	(4.0)	(4.0)	17.3	5.5	22.9
EBITDA	22.7	43.8	7.3	(38.3)	108.0
EBT	83.7	142.8	21.1	(57.1)	198.3
PAT	82.1	147.4	22.9	(50.7)	198.3
EPS	82.1	147.4	22.9	(50.7)	198.3
Profitability ratios (%)					
EBITDA (%)	15.8	23.7	21.7	12.7	21.5
EBIT (%)	10.7	18.4	16.7	7.9	17.6
PAT (%)	3.6	9.2	9.7	4.5	11.0
ROCE	11.1	20.2	22.8	8.9	18.2
ROE	7.7	16.4	17.3	8.1	20.0
ROA	3.7	9.5	12.2	4.7	10.7
Per share ratios (Rs)					
EPS	4	10	13	6	19
DPS	0.8	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Cash EPS	11	17	20	14	26
BVPS	55	64	74	78	95
Payout (%)					
Dividend payout	17.7	19.1	19.5	39.4	13.2
Tax payout	37.0	35.8	34.8	25.0	25.0
Liquidity ratios					
Inventory days	50	65	56	54	54
Payable days	54	65	61	65	65
Receivables days	26	21	16	15	15
Leverage ratios (x)					
Interest Coverage	2.1	4.6	8.9	4.2	6.0
Net D/E	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7
Net Debt/EBITDA	3.1	1.4	0.4	2.3	1.7

Source: Company, YES Sec

Recommendation Tracker



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5	YSL has received any compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
6	YSL has received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
7	YSL has received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
8	YSL has received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report	No
9	YSL has managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months	No
10	Research Analyst or YSL has been engaged in market making activity for the subject company(ies)	No

Since YSL and its associates are engaged in various businesses in the financial services industry, they may have financial interest or may have received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or for any other product or services of whatsoever nature from the subject company(ies) in the past twelve months or associates of YSL may have managed or co-managed public offering of securities in the past twelve months of the subject company(ies) whose securities are discussed herein.

Associates of YSL may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more and/or other material conflict of interest in the securities discussed herein.

RECOMMENDATION PARAMETERS FOR FUNDAMENTAL REPORTS

Analysts assign ratings to the stocks according to the expected upside/downside relative to the current market price and the estimated target price. Depending on the expected returns, the recommendations are categorized as mentioned below. The performance horizon is 12 to 18 months unless specified and the target price is defined as the analysts' valuation for a stock. No benchmark is applicable to the ratings mentioned in this report.

BUY: Upside greater than 20% over 12 months

ADD: Upside between 10% to 20% over 12 months

NEUTRAL: Upside between 0% to 10% over 12 months

REDUCE: Downside between 0% to -10% over 12 months

SELL: Downside greater than -10% over 12 months

NOT RATED / UNDER REVIEW

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