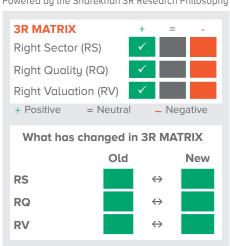


Powered by the Sharekhan 3R Research Philosophy



ESG I	NEW			
	SK RAT Oct 08, 202			31.45
High	Risk		•	
NEGL	LOW	MED	HIGH	SEVERE
0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40+

Source: Morningstar

Company details

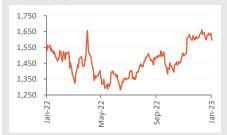
Market cap.	113. 0,32,733 CI
52-week high/low:	Rs. 1,722 / 1,272
NSE volume: (No of shares)	63.6 lakh
BSE code:	500180
NSE code:	HDFCBANK
Free float: (No of shares)	440.6 cr

Rs 8 92 755 cr

Shareholding (%)

Promoters	20.9
FII	32.2
DII	27.7
Others	19.3

Price chart



Price performance

(%)	1m	3m	6m	12m	
Absolute	-3.7%	11.2%	18.4%	3.6%	
Relative to Sensex	0.1%	7.1%	5.6%	5.1%	
Sharekhan Research, Bloomberg					

HDFC Bank

Robust NII growth & lower credit cost drives strong earnings

Banks				Shar	ekho	an code: HDFCBANK	
Reco/View: Buy		\leftrightarrow	CM	P: Rs. 1,6	00	Price Target: Rs. 1,920	1
	\uparrow	Upgrade	\leftrightarrow	Maintain	\downarrow	Downgrade	

Summary

- HDFC Bank reported strong numbers for Q3FY23 with a PAT of Rs. 12,259 crore (up 18.5% y-o-y/15.6% q-o-q) led by 13.4% y-o-y growth in operating profit and 6.3% y-o-y decline in provisions.
- Net interest income (NII) grew robustly by 24.6% y-o-y / 9.4% q-o-q while core fee income growth also remained strong (19.3% y-o-y/ 4.3% q-o-q) however opex growth was higher (26.5% y-o-y/ 11.0% q-o-q) due to continued accelerated investments which led to operating profits grew by 13.4% y-o-y/ 9.4% q-o-q.
- Annualized slippages ratio (calc. as % of 12M trailing advances) was higher at 2.1% vs 1.9% in last quarter due to higher seasonally Agri slippages. Annualized credit cost (% of Avg. advances) stood at 75 bps versus 90 bps last quarter. GNPA/NNPA ratios were stable at 1.23%/0.33%. PCR remained stable at ~73%, while restructured book stood at Rs. 6,400 crore (0.42% of loans versus 0.53% in last auarter).
- We remain positive on bank however the near-term focus would continue to be on the various dispensations needed for a smooth transition. Stock trades at 3.0x/2.6x/2.2x its FY2023E/24E/25E core BV estimates. We maintain our buy rating with a revised PT of Rs. 1920.

HDFC Bank reported strong performance in Q3FY23, marginally beating consensus and our estimates. Net Interest income grew by 24.6% y-o-y /9.4% q-o-q. NIMs (cal.) improved by 20 bps q-o-q to 4.3% however there was a positive impact on NIMs of 5-6 bps due to interest received on tax refund. Core fee income grew by 19.3% y-o-y/ 4.3% q-o-q. Total operating expenses were higher by 26.5% y-o-y/ 11.0% q-o-q led by continued branch expansion, employee addition and higher business volumes. Opex to average assets ratio stood at 2.2% versus 2.1% in last quarter. Thus, Operating profits (PPoP) grew by 13.4% y-o-y /9.4% q-o-q. Annualized credit cost stood at 75 bps versus 90 bps in last quarter. Total provisions were lower by 6.3% y-o-y/ 13.4% q-o-q. The bank continued to maintain contingency & floating provisions of Rs. 10,800 crore (0.72% of advances) however utilized around Rs 200 crore during the quarter. PBT grew by 17.7% y-o-y/ 14.6% q-o-q. Net advances grew by 19.5% y-o-y/ 1.8% q-o-q. Retail, commercial & rural banking and corporate loans grew by `19.9% y-o-y, 30.2% y-o-y and `20.3% and `20.3% of the second se y-o-y, respectively. Deposit mobilization was strong mainly led by term deposits, grew by ~19.9% y-o-y / 3.6% q-o-q however, CASA deposits growth was tepid at 12.0% y-o-y/ 0.4% q-o-q. CASA ratio stood at 44% versus 45.4% in last quarter. Term deposits grew by 26.9% y-o-y/ 6.2% q-o-q. GNPA in absolute terms were up by 2.5% q-o-q & NNPA were up by 2.9% q-o-q. GNPA/NNPA ratio's remained stable q-o-q reported at 1.23%/0.33%. Annualized slippages ratio (bad loan formation) stood at 2.1% versus 1.9% in last quarter. Ex-Agri annualized slippage ratio stood at 1.7%. Restructured book stood at 0.42% of advances versus 0.53% in last quarter.

Key positives

- Strong NII & Core fee income growth.
- Retail term deposit mobilization was healthy.
- Total contingent provisions at Rs. 10,800 crore (0.72% of total advances).

Keu negatives

- Opex to Avg. assets stood at 2.2% versus 2.1% in last quarter.
- Slippages from Agriculture segment were higher.
- CASA growth tepid

Management Commentary

- HDFC Bank expects healthy growth momentum going forward and continued focus on faster deposit
 mobilisation through branch expansion, building new liability relationship with existing customers and
 more focus on term deposits as penetration is lower with competitive pricing.
- The bank expects stable margins with positive upward bias as benefits of further repricing of floating loans offsets increase in deposits rates & gradual improvement in loan mix towards retail take place.
- Bank is yet to hear on regulatory dispensation from RBI.

Our Call

Valuation: We maintain Buy rating on the stock with a revised TP of Rs. 1,920: We believe the long-term investment thesis of the bank remains strong. The bank is well-capitalized, has strong execution capabilities, can manage its growth levers along with its best-in-class asset quality across cycles and deliver superior return ratios irrespective of economic cycles. However, we believe re-rating in the stock would happen as and when more clarity emerges on the smooth transition of merger. The stock is currently trading at $3.0 \times / 2.6 \times / 2.0 \times 10^{-2}$ its FY2023E/24E/25E core BV estimates, respectively. Regulatory dispensations from the RBI would be a key monitorables.

Key Risks

Slow growth in liability franchise, lower margin than expected

Valuation (Standalone)				Rs cr
Particulars	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Net Interest Income	72,010	85,234	1,00,294	1,16,560
Net profit	36,962	44,734	51,850	60,041
EPS (Rs)	66.3	79.9	91.8	105.4
P/E (x)	23.1	19.2	16.7	14.5
P/BV (x)	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.2
RoE	16.7	17.0	16.7	16.4
RoA	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8

Source: Company; Sharekhan estimates



Key result highlights

- Strong NII & Core fee income growth: Net Interest income grew by 24.6% y-o-y /9.4% q-o-q. NIMs (calc.) improved by 20bps q-o-q at 4.3% mainly due to higher yields despite rise in cost of funds and higher retail mix. There was a positive effect of 5-6 bps on NIMs due to interest received on income tax refund. Margins trajectory is likely to be stable with positive upward bias going forward as floating rate book gets repriced further gradually offsetting increase in CoFs and share of retail increases in the overall loan mix. Core fee income grew by 19.3% y-o-y/ 4.3% q-o-q. Retail fee income constitutes 93% of total fee income. Share of payments and cards business fees (as a % of total fee income) improved to 34% vs 32% in last quarter and 29% in Q3FY22.
- Cost growth acceleration: Total operating expenses rose by 26.5% y-o-y/ 11.0% q-o-q mainly due to addition of branches (684 branches were added during the quarter), employee addition (for existing business growth & new branches) and higher business volumes. The cost to income ratio reported stood at 39.6% versus 39.2% in last quarter and 37% in Q3FY22. Opex to Avg. assets stood at 2.2% versus 2.1% in last quarter. Employee benefit cost included around Rs. 250-300 crore attributable towards ESOP cost. Continued accelerated investments are expected in near to medium term as bank wants to strengthen the franchise.
- Asset quality outlook stable: Asset quality remained stable during the quarter. Bank's GNPA in absolute terms were up by 2.5% q-o-q & NNPA were up by 2.9% q-o-q. GNPA/NNPA ratios remained stable reported at 1.23%/0.33%. Total annualised slippages ratio (bad loan formation) stood at 2.1% (Rs.6,600 crore) versus 1.9% (Rs. 5,700 crore) in the past quarter. Excluding seasonally higher agri-slippages, slippages were Rs. 5300 crore. Recoveries and upgrades amounted to Rs. 3,100 crore versus Rs. 2,500 crore in last quarter. Write offs stood at Rs. 3,100 crore versus Rs. 3,000 crore in the last quarter. There was a sale of NPA to ARC amounting to Rs. 200 crore during the quarter. Restructured book stood 0.42% of advances versus 0.53% in last quarter. Asset quality across segments is holding up well (except seasonal Agri segment) and bank do not foresee any incremental pressure on asset quality. Credit costs stood at 75 bps versus 90 bps in last quarter. Total unutilized contingent provisions stood at 0.72% of advances of "Rs. 10,800 crore. Bank has utilized around Rs. 200 crore from contingent provisions during the quarter.
- Loan growth outlook strong: Net advances grew by 19.5% y-o-y/1.8% q-o-q. Among loan segments, Retail, Commercial & Rural banking and corporate loans growing by ~19.9% y-o-y, 30.2% y-o-y and ~20.3% y-o-y, respectively. In retail segment, personal loans, auto, payment products, gold loans and LAP segment grew by 23% y-o-y, 17% y-o-y, 14% y-o-y, 22% y-o-y and 25% y-o-y, respectively. Two-wheeler loans book has started signs of picking up. Bank believes retail growth should sustain going ahead as demand environment & consumer spending is turning out higher. Bank also expects to sustain healthy growth in MSME segment as engagement through digital ecosystem is improving (recently launched Pay Zap and Merchant Vyapar app trends are encouraging). Bank affirmed that economic activity continued to hold during Q3FY23. In the corporate segment, bank is seeing strong demand trends in NBFCs, telecom PSUs, Retail segment, and infrastructure sector. Although margins in corporate segment are lower but at ROA levels, bank is confident that corporate & wholesale segment would be contributing ~2% ROA. LCR during the quarter was 113%.
- **Healthy mobilisation of deposits mainly led by term deposits:** Deposits mobilization was strong mainly led by term deposits. Total deposits grew by ~19.9% y-o-y /3.6% q-o-q. However, CASA deposits growth was tepid at 12.0% y-o-y/ 0.4% q-o-q. CASA ratio stood at 44.0% versus 45.4% in Q2FY23. Term



deposits grew by 26.9% y-o-y /6.2% q-o-q. Overall retail deposits grew by 22% y-o-y and accounts for 84% of total deposits. For healthy deposit mobilisation, the focus is on branch expansion, building new liability relationship with existing customers and more focus on term deposits as penetration is lower with competitive pricing. Bank is adding more than 2 million customers on liability side over past 6 quarters.

• Others: Branch expansion to continue on guided lines (1,500-2,000 branches in next 2 years). Bank added 684 branches while total 841 branches were opened in 9MFY23. 600 branches are in WIP stage. As far as the timeline of the merger is concerned, bank is on track to complete the merger by Q2FY24. Bank is yet to hear on regulatory dispensation from the RBI.

Result Table					Rs cr
Particulars	3QFY23	3QFY22	2QFY23	Y-o-Y	Q-o-Q
Interest Inc.	42,708	32,468	38,586	31.5%	10.7%
Interest Expenses	19,720	14,025	17,565	40.6%	12.3%
Net Interest Income	22,988	18,443	21,021	24.6%	9.4%
NIM (%)	4.30	4.10	4.10	4.9%	4.9%
Fee Income	7,127	5,075	6,751	40.4%	5.6%
Other Income	1,373	3,108	845	-55.8%	62.5%
Net Income	31,488	26,627	28,617	18.3%	10.0%
Employee Expenses	4,126	3,154	3,524	30.8%	17.1%
Other Opex	8,337	6,697	7,701	24.5%	8.3%
Total Opex	12,464	9,851	11,225	26.5%	11.0%
Cost to Income Ratio	39.6%	37.0%	39.2%		
Pre Provision Profits	19,024	16,776	17,392	13.4%	9.4%
Provisions & Contingencies – Total	2,806	2,994	3,240	-6.3%	-13.4%
Profit Before Tax	16,218	13,782	14,152	17.7%	14.6%
Tax	3,958	3,440	3,546	15.1%	11.6%
Effective Tax Rate	24%	25%	25%		
Reported Profits	12,259	10,342	10,606	18.5%	15.6%
Basic EPS (Rs)	22.0	18.7	19.1	17.6%	15.3%
Diluted EPS (Rs)	21.9	18.5	19.0	18.3%	15.2%
RoA (%)	2.2	2.2	2.0		
Advances	15,06,809	12,60,863	14,79,873	19.5%	1.8%
Deposits	17,33,204	14,45,918	16,73,408	19.9%	3.6%
Gross NPA	18,764	16,014	18,301	17.2%	2.5%
Gross NPA Ratio (%)	1.23	1.26	1.23		
Net NPA	5,024	4,677	4,883	7.4%	2.9%
Net NPAs Ratio (%)	0.33	0.37	0.33		
PCR — Calculated	73.2%	70.8%	73.3%		

Source: Company; Sharekhan Research



Outlook and Valuation

Sector View – Deposits mobilisation to be in focus; Top private banks placed better

System-level credit offtake grew by ~17.4% y-o-y in the fortnight ending December 16, 2022, indicating loan growth has been sustaining, given distinct signs of an improving economy and revival of investments and loan demand. On the other hand, deposits rose by ~9.4% but are trailing advances growth. We should see loan growth acceleration sustaining. Margins are likely to improve but momentum is expected to moderate, and margins are expected to peak out by H1FY24. Asset quality is not a big issue on the corporate lending end, as only de-leveraging is observed. From the retail side, there could be some pressure, but nothing is significant. Asset quality is likely to remain stable in the medium term. Banks are in a sweet spot in terms of fundamentals. In the past few years, lenders have been cautious about lending to the 'BB & below' category, thus the general risk, which they are carrying on the corporate portfolio, is low. On the retail loans front, due to COVID-19, banks have already seen one downcycle. Most of the exposure has been taken into credit costs. In terms of the MSME book, we need to be watchful. At present, we believe the banking sector is likely to see higher risk-off behaviour, with tactical market share gains for well-placed players. We believe large banks with a strong capital base, strong deposit franchise and asset quality (with high coverage and provision buffers) are well placed to capture growth opportunities.

Company Outlook – Structural drivers in place with strong execution capabilities

We believe structural drivers are in place for HDFC Bank, helping it in gaining market share consistently, along with best-in-class asset quality. Notably, the business continues to be one of the best-managed franchise and should be seen from a long-term perspective. We believe re-rating in the stock would happen as and when more clarity emerges on the smooth transition of merger. The bank's risk-calibrated growth, strong underwriting, assessment capabilities, and building new digital capabilities would be adding to the moat of its business strength. HDFC Bank's sufficient buffer of floating provisions and contingent provisions along with comfortable capitalisation levels (CAR ratio at 19.4%) are key positives.

Valuation – We maintain Buy rating on the stock with a revised TP of Rs. 1,920

We believe the long-term investment thesis of the bank remains strong. The bank is well-capitalized, has strong execution capabilities, can manage its growth levers along with its best-in-class asset quality across cycles and deliver superior return ratios irrespective of economic cycles. However, we believe re-rating in the stock would happen as and when more clarity emerges on the smooth transition of merger. The stock is currently trading at 3.0x/ 2.6x/ 2.0x its FY2023E/24E/25E core BV estimates, respectively. Regulatory dispensations from the RBI would be a key monitorables.

Peer Comparison

Particulars	СМР	MCAP	P/E (x)		P/B (x)		RoE (%)		RoA (%)	
Particulars	Rs/Share	(Rs Cr)	FY23E	FY24E	FY23E	FY24E	FY23E	FY24E	FY23E	FY24E
HDFCs Bank	1,600	8,92,755	19.2	16.7	3.0	2.6	17.0	16.7	2.0	1.9
ICICI Bank	873	6,09,306	16.9	14.2	2.5	2.1	16.0	16.2	2.0	2.0
Axis Bank	934	2,87,262	13.1	10.6	2.0	1.7	16.4	17.1	1.6	1.8

Source: Company, Sharekhan research

About company

HDFC Bank is the largest private sector bank with a pan-India presence. The bank has been designated by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) as a domestic systemically important bank (D-SIB), underlining its importance in the financial system. HDFC Bank caters to a wide range of banking services covering commercial and investment banking on the wholesale side and transactional/branch banking on the retail side. The bank's loan book is well balanced between retail and wholesale loans. As a business entity, HDFC Bank continues to deliver steady performance with well-maintained margins and conservative asset-quality performance.

Investment theme

HDFC Bank is among the top performing banks in the country. The bank has a strong presence in the retail segment with strong asset quality. Not only the bank, but its strong and marquee parentage enjoys arguably the strongest brand recall in the country, which is a significant competitive advantage in the Indian banking space. The bank's strong brand appeal, impressive corporate governance, and strong management team (consistency in performance and best-in-class asset quality) have enabled it to be a long-term wealth creator for investors, and the above factors still hold true. The bank continues to report consistent return ratios and earnings growth over the years across various credit/interest rate cycles and has been able to maintain its asset quality, which is indicative of the strong business franchise strength and leadership qualities.

Key Risks

Slow growth in liability franchise, lower margin than expected

Additional Data

Key management personnel

Mr. Sashidhar Jagdishan	Managing Director/CEO
Mr. Kaizad Bharucha	Executive Director
Mr. Srinivasan Vaidyanathan	Group Chief Financial Officer
Mr. Jimmy Tata	Chief Risk Officer

Source: Company Website

Top 10 shareholders

Sr. No.	Holder Name	Holding (%)
1	HOUSING DEVELOPMENT FINANCE CORP LTD	15.50
2	HDFC INVESTMENT LTD	5.38
3	SBI FUNDS MANAGEMENT LTD	4.08
4	LIFE INSURANCE CORP OF INDIA	3.30
5	CAPITAL GROUP COS INC	2.56
6	FMR LLC	1.86
7	MORGAN STANLEY	1.62
8	ICICI PRUDENTIAL ASSET MANAGEMNET CO LTD	1.59
9	HDFC ASSET MANAGEMENT CO LTD	1.41
10	UTI ASSET MANAGEMENT	1.23

Source: Bloomberg

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Understanding the Sharekhan 3R Matrix

Right Sector	
Positive	Strong industry fundamentals (favorable demand-supply scenario, consistent industry growth), increasing investments, higher entry barrier, and favorable government policies
Neutral	Stagnancy in the industry growth due to macro factors and lower incremental investments by Government/private companies
Negative	Unable to recover from low in the stable economic environment, adverse government policies affecting the business fundamentals and global challenges (currency headwinds and unfavorable policies implemented by global industrial institutions) and any significant increase in commodity prices affecting profitability.
Right Quality	
Positive	Sector leader, Strong management bandwidth, Strong financial track-record, Healthy Balance sheet/cash flows, differentiated product/service portfolio and Good corporate governance.
Neutral	Macro slowdown affecting near term growth profile, Untoward events such as natural calamities resulting in near term uncertainty, Company specific events such as factory shutdown, lack of positive triggers/events in near term, raw material price movement turning unfavourable
Negative	Weakening growth trend led by led by external/internal factors, reshuffling of key management personal, questionable corporate governance, high commodity prices/weak realisation environment resulting in margin pressure and detoriating balance sheet
Right Valuation	
Positive	Strong earnings growth expectation and improving return ratios but valuations are trading at discount to industry leaders/historical average multiples, Expansion in valuation multiple due to expected outperformance amongst its peers and Industry up-cycle with conducive business environment.
Neutral	Trading at par to historical valuations and having limited scope of expansion in valuation multiples.
Negative	Trading at premium valuations but earnings outlook are weak; Emergence of roadblocks such as corporate governance issue, adverse government policies and bleak global macro environment etc warranting for lower than historical valuation multiple.

Source: Sharekhan Research



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