February 13, 2023

| Q3FY23 Result Update |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 『 Change in Estimates \| Target| $\square$ Reco |  |  |  |  |
| Change in Estimates |  |  |  |  |
|  | Current |  | Previous |  |
|  | FY24E | FY25E | FY24E | FY25E |
| Rating | BUY |  | BUY |  |
| Target Price | 1,560 |  | 1,560 |  |
| Sales (Rs. m) | 9,50,490 | 10,30,198 | 9,49,567 | 10,25,488 |
| \% Chng. | 0.1 | 0.5 |  |  |
| EBITDA (Rs. m) | 1,31,643 | 1,48,349 | 1,36,263 | 1,55,874 |
| \% Chng. | (3.4) | (4.8) |  |  |
| EPS (Rs.) | 75.5 | 85.4 | 77.5 | 89.0 |
| \% Chng. | (2.6) | (4.1) |  |  |

Key Financials - Standalone

| Y/e Mar | FY22 | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sales (Rs. bn) | 574 | 848 | 950 | 1,030 |
| EBITDA (Rs. bn) | 70 | 105 | 132 | 148 |
| Margin (\%) | 12.3 | 12.4 | 13.9 | 14.4 |
| PAT (Rs. bn) | 51 | 74 | 90 | 102 |
| EPS (Rs.) | 43.0 | 61.8 | 75.5 | 85.4 |
| Gr. (\%) | 26.1 | 43.8 | 22.1 | 13.1 |
| DPS (Rs.) | 11.6 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 14.0 |
| $\quad$ Yield (\%) | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| RoE (\%) | 13.9 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 18.3 |
| RoCE (\%) | 10.4 | 15.3 | 17.9 | 17.9 |
| EV/Sales (x) | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 22.5 | 14.6 | 11.3 | 9.5 |
| PE (x) | 31.8 | 22.1 | 18.1 | 16.0 |
| P/BV (x) | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.7 |


| Key Data | MAHM.BO \| MM IN |
| :--- | ---: |
| 52-W High / Low | Rs. $1,392 /$ Rs. 671 |
| Sensex / Nifty | $60,683 / 17,857$ |
| Market Cap | Rs. $1,698 \mathrm{bn} / \$ 20,574 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| Shares Outstanding | $1,243 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| 3M Avg. Daily Value | Rs. 3040.73 m |

Shareholding Pattern (\%)

| Promoter's |  | 23.27 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Foreign | 39.16 |  |
| Domestic Institution | 27.73 |  |
| Public \& Others |  | 9.84 |
| Promoter Pledge (Rs bn) |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Stock Performance (\%) |  |  |
|  | 1 M | 6 M |
| Absolute | 3.8 | 7.7 |
| Relative | 2.9 | 4.4 |

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# Mahindra \& Mahindra (MM IN) 

Rating: BUY | CMP: Rs1,365 | TP: Rs1,560

## On the right track

## Quick Pointers:

- Automotive order book of ~266k units; waiting period reduced by 1-1.5 months.
- Tractor industry to witness $10 \%+$ growth in FY23 vs earlier management guidance of high-single digit.

We trim our FY24/25E EBITDA margin estimate by 50/80bps, as we see increase in contribution from EVs and lower margin automotive segment. MM reported 3QFY23 EBI TDA margin at 13\% (+110bps QoQ), slightly above our estimate of $\mathbf{1 2 . 7 \%}$, driven by operating leverage. MM has a healthy ~266k units automotive order book and aims to ramp up capacity. MM revised its FY23 growth guidance for tractor industry to $10 \%+$ (vs high-single digit earlier). Furthermore, MM aims to grow its farm machinery revenue 10x by 2027. At the analyst meet, MM unveiled concept EV based on all new born electric platform, XUV EV and BE EV range and looked impressive (design wise).

MM remains one of our preferred picks, given (1) growing preference for SUV, (2) capacity ramp-up to fulfill strong order book, (3) leadership position in tractor industry, and (4) increased focus on EV space across segments (e3W, ePV, etc). We believe that RM tailwinds, operating leverage and end of volume of introductory priced model would benefit margins (we build-in c200bps increase over FY23-25E). Retain 'BUY' with unchanged TP of Rs 1,560 (18x on Dec-24E core EPS and Rs 307 for subs) as we also roll forward by one quarter.

- Inline revenue at Rs216bn \& margin expansion of 110bps: (1) Standalone: Overall volumes at 282 k units grew by $3 \%$ QoQ. However, ASPs at Rs 768 k were largely flat. Revenue came in at Rs 216bn. Gross margin at $24 \%$ expanded 50bps, driven by soft commodity prices. This along with operating leverage led to EBITDA margin expansion of 110bps. M\&M reported an exceptional loss of Rs 6.3bn towards impairment provisions for long term investments. Reported PAT came in at Rs 15.3bn; APAT at Rs 21.5bn declined 7\% QoQ. (2) Automotive segment: Revenue at Rs 148bn remained flat QoQ driven by $2 \%$ decline in volumes. Segment EBIT margins expanded 70bps to $6.7 \%$. (3) Farm segment: Volume growth of $13 \%$ QoQ led to a similar growth in revenue. EBIT margin came in at $16.6 \%$ vs $16.4 \%$ sequentially.
- Key takeaways: (1) Farm segment: MM has increased its tractor industry forecast to $+10 \%$ helped by government spending and improving farm economics. MM benefited from higher share of premium offering "Yuvo tech" which likely helped FES margins in 3Q. MM's FES has been able to handle the margins better than peers in the farm equipment segment and has even gained market share in the same period. (2) Auto segment: MM Auto continues to see strong bookings across segments and its capacity ramp-up plans continue to progress well. MM noted that cancellations for some of its models especially the Scorpio-N were slightly higher (c10\%), at the portfolio level the cancellations are in the range of $5 \%-7 \%$ on average. LCV for MM is doing well and MM has been able to gain market share. MM sees some demand concerns in the <2-ton segment where it doesn't have significant presence, but sees it to be issue with customers in that particular segment only.

Exhibit 1: Q3FY23 Result Overview (Rs mn) - EBITDA margin improved 110bps QoQ

| Y/e March | 3QFY23 | 3QFY22 | YoY gr. (\%) | 2QFY23 | QoQ gr. (\%) | 9MFY23 | 9MFY22 | YoY gr. (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Revenues | 216,537 | 153,491 | 41.1 | 210,101 | 3.1 | 622,765 | 404,172 | 54.1 |
| Raw Materials | 164,471 | 114,629 | 43.5 | 160,768 | 2.3 | 475,478 | 293,359 | 62.1 |
| \% of Net Sales | 76.0 | 74.7 |  | 76.5 |  | 76.3 | 72.6 |  |
| Personnel | 9,342 | 8,831 | 5.8 | 9,224 | 1.3 | 26,928 | 25,651 | 5.0 |
| \% of Net Sales | 4.3 | 5.8 |  | 4.4 |  | 4.3 | 6.3 |  |
| Manufacturing \& Other Exp | 14,583 | 12,003 | 21.5 | 15,137 | (3.7) | 43,833 | 34,220 | 28.1 |
| \% of Net Sales | 6.7 | 7.8 |  | 7.2 |  | 7.0 | 8.5 |  |
| Total Expenditure | 188,395 | 135,463 | 39.1 | 185,128 | 1.8 | 546,240 | 353,230 | 54.6 |
| EBITDA | 28,142 | 18,027 | 56.1 | 24,973 | 12.7 | 76,525 | 50,942 | 50.2 |
| EBITDA Margin (\%) | 13.0 | 11.7 |  | 11.9 |  | 12.3 | 12.6 |  |
| Depreciation | 8,292 | 6,447 | 28.6 | 7,913 | 4.8 | 23,011 | 17,840 | 29.0 |
| EBIT | 19,851 | 11,580 | 71.4 | 17,060 | 16.4 | 53,514 | 33,102 | 61.7 |
| Interest Expenses | 686 | 540 | 26.9 | 641 | 6.9 | 2,025 | 1,679 | 20.6 |
| Non-operating income | 6,700 | 5,173 | 29.5 | 13,134 | (49.0) | 22,220 | 18,273 | 21.6 |
| Extraordinary Income | $(6,289)$ | 0 |  | $(2,479)$ | 153.7 | $(9,177)$ | $(3,335)$ | 175.2 |
| PBT | 19,576 | 16,213 | 20.7 | 27,074 | (27.7) | 64,532 | 46,361 | 39.2 |
| Tax-Total | 4,296 | 2,859 | 50.3 | 6,394 | (32.8) | 14,270 | 10,134 | 40.8 |
| Tax Rate (\%) - Total | 21.9 | 17.6 |  | 23.6 |  | 22.1 | 21.9 |  |
| Reported PAT | 15,281 | 13,354 | 14.4 | 20,680 | (26.1) | 50,262 | 36,227 | 38.7 |
| Adj. PAT | 21,569 | 13,354 | 61.5 | 23,159 | (6.9) | 59,439 | 39,562 | 50.2 |
| PAT Margin (\%) | 10.0 | 8.7 |  | 11.0 |  | 9.5 | 9.8 |  |

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: Operating Metrics (Rs mn) - Though volumes improved 3\% QoQ, ASPs were largely flat

| Y/e March | 3QFY23 | 3QFY22 | YoY gr. (\%) | 2QFY23 | QoQ gr. (\%) | 9MFY23 | 9MFY22 | YoY gr. (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales Volume (nos) | 281,859 | 214,134 | 31.6 | 273,223 | 3.2 | 827,053 | 591,511 | 39.8 |
| Net Realisation/Vehicle | 768,247 | 716,796 | 7.2 | 768,974 | (0.1) | 752,993 | 683,287 | 10.2 |
| Material cost / vehicle | 583,521 | 535,315 | 9.0 | 588,413 | (0.8) | 574,906 | 495,948 | 15.9 |
| Gross Profit / vehicle | 184,726 | 181,481 | 1.8 | 180,561 | 2.3 | 178,087 | 187,339 | (4.9) |
| Employee cost/vehicle | 33,145 | 41,240 | (19.6) | 33,760 | (1.8) | 32,559 | 43,366 | (24.9) |
| Other expenses / vehicle | 51,737 | 56,055 | (7.7) | 55,400 | (6.6) | 53,000 | 57,851 | (8.4) |
| EBITDA/vehicle | 99,845 | 84,187 | 18.6 | 91,401 | 9.2 | 92,528 | 86,122 | 7.4 |
| Net Profit/vehicle | 76,525 | 62,362 | 22.7 | 84,761 | (9.7) | 71,869 | 66,883 | 7.5 |

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 3: Segmental Breakup (Rs mn) - Farm equipment division saw EBIT margin contraction despite growth in volumes

| Automotive | 3QFY23 | 3QFY22 | YoY gr. (\%) | 2QFY23 | QoQ gr. (\%) | 9MFY23 | 9MFY22 | YoY gr. (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Volumes | 176,094 | 121,167 | 45.3 | 179,683 | (2.0) | 509,239 | 309,695 | 64.4 |
| Realisations | 840,263 | 796,743 | 5.5 | 829,006 | 1.4 | 824,734 | 762,726 | 8.1 |
| Revenue | 147,965 | 96,539 | 53.3 | 148,958 | (0.7) | 419,987 | 236,213 | 77.8 |
| EBIT | 9,896 | 3,335 | 196.7 | 8,886 | 11.4 | 25,817 | 6,469 | 299.1 |
| EBIT margin \% | 6.7 | 3.5 | 323 bps | 6.0 | 72 bps | 6.1 | 2.7 | 341 bps |
| Farm equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Volumes | 105,765 | 92,967 | 13.8 | 93,540 | 13.1 | 317,814 | 281,816 | 12.8 |
| Realisations | 593,549 | 561,249 | 5.8 | 592,060 | 0.3 | 582,241 | 547,860 | 6.3 |
| Revenue | 62,777 | 52,178 | 20.3 | 55,381 | 13.4 | 185,044 | 154,396 | 19.9 |
| EBIT | 10,393 | 9,052 | 14.8 | 9,085 | 14.4 | 30,213 | 29,021 | 4.1 |
| EBIT margin \% | 16.6 | 17.3 | -79 bps | 16.4 | 15 bps | 16.3 | 18.8 | -247 bps |

Source: Company, PL

## Analyst meet/call takeaways

## Automotive segment

- Born electric platform and concepts showcased: MM showcased concept vehicles based on its INGLO born-EV platform which helps the car to pack bigger battery size and have higher customization in the models. The BE range will consist of three e-SUVs, the BE.05, BE. 07 and the BE.09. MM will first launch XUV.e8 in India, it is basically the electric version of the XUV700 and is likely to be introduced in a production-spec version by December 2024, second eSUV will be XUV.e9, it is expected to make debut in April 2025.
- Concerns arising around order book servicing: M\&M continues to have a healthy automotive order book of $\sim 266 \mathrm{k}$ units. Though the waiting period across models have corrected by ~1-1.5 months for some of the model, the management remains keen to service these orders as monthly wholesales still remain low than monthly order inflows. Average cancellation remain at $\sim 5-7 \%$ (10\% for some models). XUV400 (EV) has recorded 15k bookings in 13 days of order commencement; M\&M has guided 20k deliveries in 12 months starting in March 2023.
- Last mile delivery segment witnessing good momentum: In the $<3.5$ ton caterogy M\&M has gained $9 \%$ market share YoY; currently at $46.5 \%$. This is driven by strong traction in last mile mobility and the company aims for the leadership position in this segment, going ahead.


## Farm segment

- Farm machinery - the new focus area: M\&M has set a new target of growing its farm machinery revenue 10x by 2027. There remains a huge upside in scaling up this segment, as farm machinery is mere 0.2 x of Indian tractor industry vs $1.7 x$ globally. MM's farm machinery segment grew by $45 \%$ YTD growth in FY23. MM has an in-house manufacturing facility in Pithampur. M\&M is rethinking its channel reach - M\&M tractor dealers now selling M\&M's farm machinery as well. MM has increased its market share in the rotavator segment from 6-7\% last year to $18 \%$ this year.
- FY23 tractor industry growth better-than-expected: Management expects the tractor industry to witness a growth of $10 \%+$ in FY23 vs earlier guidance of high-single digit (PLe: $+12.5 \%$ ). This is driven by higher government spending in 2 H , better market prices for farmers than MSPs and normal monsoons for consecutive four years. MM has already gained 160bps YoY of market share ( $41 \%$ currently) driven by superior performance of Yuvo Tech+ ( $\sim 15 \%$ of overall volumes), higher volumes in 30-50HP segment and dealer addition.
- Few more quarters for farm margins to come back to normal levels: Though the company has progressively passed on all material cost increase ( $\sim 4 \%$ impact from not passing on margins on these cost increases), farm segment EBIT margin currently stands at $\sim 16 \%$ vs $19 \%$ in FY19. This is due to steep inflation against the gradually taken price hikes. $\sim$ Rs 80 k price increase has been taken in the past 2 years.

Exhibit 4: Overall volumes grew 3.2\% QoQ


Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 6: Auto ASPs improve due to premiumisation


Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 8: SUV market share improved 300bps since FY22


Source: SIAM, PL

Exhibit 5: Healthy momentum in auto volumes sustains
$■$ Automotive volumes (in units) $\quad$ Farm Equipment volumes (in units)


Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 7: Auto EBIT margin expanded ~70bps QoQ

|  | $\rightarrow$ - Automotive - - Farm Equipment |
| :---: | :---: |
| 30.0 |  |
| 20.0 |  |
| 10.0 |  |
| - |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & (10.0) \\ & (20.0) \end{aligned}$ |  |
| (30.0) |  |
|  |  |
| Source | Company, PL |

Exhibit 9: Market share gains in the tractor segment


Exhibit 10: Key Assumptions - expect SUVs to lead the growth in medium term

| In units | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20 | FY21 | FY22 | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SUV | 222,541 | 233,915 | 235,362 | 179,405 | 155,530 | 223,682 | 359,819 | 397,840 | 422,176 |
| YoY gr. | -2\% | 5\% | 1\% | -24\% | -13\% | 44\% | 61\% | 11\% | 6\% |
| Pick-up | 156,497 | 172,643 | 196,458 | 164,229 | 138,963 | 159,550 | 249,600 | 274,560 | 289,001 |
| YoY gr. | 5\% | 10\% | 14\% | -16\% | -15\% | 15\% | 56\% | 10\% | 5\% |
| Tractors | 263,177 | 319,623 | 330,436 | 301,915 | 354,498 | 354,698 | 399,044 | 425,618 | 450,955 |
| YoY gr. | 23\% | 21\% | 3\% | -9\% | 17\% | 0\% | 13\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Others | 128,249 | 142,627 | 176,212 | 134,260 | 58,188 | 82,369 | 108,941 | 126,164 | 139,486 |
| YoY gr. | 11\% | 11\% | 24\% | -24\% | -57\% | 42\% | 32\% | 16\% | 11\% |
| Total volumes | 770,464 | 868,808 | 938,468 | 779,809 | 707,179 | 820,299 | 1,117,404 | 1,224,183 | 1,301,618 |
| YoY gr. | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | -17\% | -9\% | 16\% | 36\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Avg realisation (Rs) | 537,051 | 547,617 | 563,133 | 575,341 | 630,314 | 704,555 | 759,333 | 776,428 | 791,475 |
| YoY gr. | -7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 2\% | 2\% |

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 11: SOTP valuation

|  | Basis | (x) | M\&M's holding | Dec-24 TP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Core business value excl subsidairy dividend | P/E | 18 |  | 1,253 |
| Subsidiaries value |  |  |  |  |
| Tech Mahindra Limited | CMP |  | 28.3\% | 211 |
| Mahindra \& Mahindra Financial Services Limited | PL target price |  | 52.3\% | 140 |
| Mahindra Holidays \& Resorts India Limited | CMP |  | 67.5\% | 20 |
| Mahindra Logistics Limited | CMP |  | 58.2\% | 14 |
| CIE Automotive Spain | CMP |  | 7.8\% | 19 |
| Mahindra CIE | CMP |  | 11.4\% | 14 |
| Other subsidiaries | CMP |  |  | 18 |
| Total value of the subsidiaries |  |  |  | 438 |
| Value post 30\% holding discount |  |  |  | 307 |
| Target price |  |  |  | 1,560 |

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 12: Mahindra's tractor market share has improved 160bps YoY to 41\%


Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 13: M\&M has $\mathbf{\sim} \mathbf{2 6 6 k +}$ open bookings


Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 14: Mahindra is gaining market share across automotive segment


Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 15: Healthy traction to continue for the CV industry


## Source: Company, PL

## Financials

Income Statement (Rs m)

| Y/e Mar | FY22 | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Revenues | 5,74,460 | 8,48,482 | 9,50,490 | 10,30,198 |
| YoY gr. (\%) | 28.7 | 47.7 | 12.0 | 8.4 |
| Cost of Goods Sold | 4,23,416 | 6,46,968 | 7,09,065 | 7,62,347 |
| Gross Profit | 1,51,044 | 2,01,515 | 2,41,424 | 2,67,851 |
| Margin (\%) | 26.3 | 23.8 | 25.4 | 26.0 |
| Employee Cost | 33,060 | 36,654 | 40,871 | 44,299 |
| Other Expenses | 47,562 | 59,563 | 68,911 | 75,204 |
| EBITDA | 70,423 | 1,05,297 | 1,31,643 | 1,48,349 |
| YoY gr. (\%) | 1.2 | 49.5 | 25.0 | 12.7 |
| Margin (\%) | 12.3 | 12.4 | 13.9 | 14.4 |
| Depreciation and Amortization | 24,511 | 31,252 | 33,844 | 35,988 |
| EBIT | 45,912 | 74,045 | 97,799 | 1,12,361 |
| Margin (\%) | 8.0 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 10.9 |
| Net Interest | 2,230 | 2,727 | 2,963 | 2,963 |
| Other Income | 20,759 | 24,131 | 25,556 | 26,778 |
| Profit Before Tax | 62,355 | 86,271 | 1,20,393 | 1,36,176 |
| Margin (\%) | 10.9 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 13.2 |
| Total Tax | 13,002 | 19,411 | 30,098 | 34,044 |
| Effective tax rate (\%) | 20.9 | 22.5 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| Profit after tax | 49,352 | 66,860 | 90,295 | 1,02,132 |
| Minority interest | - | - | - | - |
| Share Profit from Associate | - | - | - | - |
| Adjusted PAT | 51,439 | 73,973 | 90,295 | 1,02,132 |
| YoY gr. (\%) | 26.3 | 43.8 | 22.1 | 13.1 |
| Margin (\%) | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 9.9 |
| Extra Ord. Income / (Exp) | $(2,087)$ | $(7,112)$ | - | - |
| Reported PAT | 49,352 | 66,860 | 90,295 | 1,02,132 |
| YoY gr. (\%) | 401.5 | 35.5 | 35.0 | 13.1 |
| Margin (\%) | 8.6 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 9.9 |


| Y/e Mar | FY22 | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Non-Current Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Block | 3,16,042 | 3,56,042 | 3,96,042 | 4,36,042 |
| Tangibles | 3,16,042 | 3,56,042 | 3,96,042 | 4,36,042 |
| Intangibles | - | - | - |  |
| Acc: Dep / Amortization | 1,70,556 | 2,01,808 | 2,35,652 | 2,71,639 |
| Tangibles | 1,70,556 | 2,01,808 | 2,35,652 | 2,71,639 |
| Intangibles | - | - | - |  |
| Net fixed assets | 1,45,486 | 1,54,234 | 1,60,390 | 1,64,403 |
| Tangibles | 1,45,486 | 1,54,234 | 1,60,390 | 1,64,403 |
| Intangibles | - | - | - |  |
| Capital Work In Progress | 50,182 | 47,673 | 45,289 | 43,025 |
| Goodwill | - | - | - |  |
| Non-Current Investments | 1,72,078 | 1,76,973 | 1,82,016 | 1,87,210 |
| Net Deferred tax assets | $(17,008)$ | $(17,858)$ | $(18,751)$ | $(19,689)$ |
| Other Non-Current Assets | - | - | - |  |
| Current Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Investments | 79,021 | 79,021 | 79,021 | 79,021 |
| Inventories | 58,829 | 81,361 | 85,935 | 90,319 |
| Trade receivables | 30,351 | 44,168 | 46,873 | 50,804 |
| Cash \& Bank Balance | 36,505 | 79,797 | 1,35,201 | 2,06,777 |
| Other Current Assets | 44,293 | 50,937 | 61,124 | 73,349 |
| Total Assets | 6,71,303 | 7,76,906 | 8,68,003 | 9,77,885 |
| Equity |  |  |  |  |
| Equity Share Capital | 5,983 | 5,983 | 5,983 | 5,983 |
| Other Equity | 3,83,627 | 4,36,128 | 5,10,866 | 5,96,246 |
| Total Networth | 3,89,610 | 4,42,111 | 5,16,849 | 6,02,229 |
| Non-Current Liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| Long Term borrowings | 58,408 | 57,962 | 57,493 | 57,001 |
| Provisions | - | - | - |  |
| Other non current liabilities | - | - | - |  |
| Current Liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| ST Debt / Current of LT Debt | 8,927 | 9,374 | 9,842 | 10,335 |
| Trade payables | 1,28,935 | 1,74,346 | 1,82,286 | 1,97,572 |
| Other current liabilities | 68,414 | 75,256 | 82,781 | 91,059 |
| Total Equity \& Liabilities | 6,71,303 | 7,76,906 | 8,68,003 | 9,77,885 |


| Cash Flow (Rs m) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Y/e Mar | FY22 | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| PBT | 64,441 | 86,271 | $1,20,393$ | $1,36,176$ |
| Add. Depreciation | 24,511 | 31,252 | 33,844 | 35,988 |
| Add. Interest | 2,230 | 2,727 | 2,963 | 2,963 |
| Less Financial Other Income | 20,759 | 24,131 | 25,556 | 26,778 |
| Add. Other | $(22,846)$ | $(14,954)$ | $(25,556)$ | $(26,778)$ |
| Op. profit before WC changes | 68,336 | $1,05,297$ | $1,31,643$ | $1,48,349$ |
| Net Changes-WC | $(11,958)$ | 1,075 | $(11,412)$ | $(7,798)$ |
| Direct tax | $(10,491)$ | $(18,561)$ | $(29,205)$ | $(33,106)$ |
| Net cash from Op. activities | 45,888 | 87,811 | 91,025 | $\mathbf{1 , 0 7 , 4 4 4}$ |
| Capital expenditures | $(37,970)$ | $(42,387)$ | $(42,659)$ | $(42,930)$ |
| Interest / Dividend Income | - | - | - | - |
| Others | 20,759 | 14,954 | 25,556 | 26,778 |
| Net Cash from Invt. activities | $(17,211)$ | $(27,433)$ | $(17,103)$ | $(16,152)$ |
| Issue of share cap. / premium | 4,568 | - | - | - |
| Debt changes | $(10,528)$ | - | - | - |
| Dividend paid | $(13,821)$ | $(14,359)$ | $(15,556)$ | $(16,752)$ |
| Interest paid | $(2,230)$ | $(2,727)$ | $(2,963)$ | $(2,963)$ |
| Others | - | - | - | - |
| Net cash from Fin. activities | $(22,010)$ | $(17,086)$ | $(18,519)$ | $(19,715)$ |
| Net change in cash | $\mathbf{6 , 6 6 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 , 2 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 , 4 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 , 5 7 7}$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 7,077 | 50,320 | 53,409 | 69,708 |
| Sour Comany |  |  |  |  |

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

| Y/e Mar | Q4FY22 | Q1FY23 | Q2FY23 | Q3FY23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Revenue | 1,71,240 | 1,96,126 | 2,10,101 | 2,16,537 |
| YoY gr. (\%) | 28.2 | 66.7 | 57.9 | 41.1 |
| Raw Material Expenses | 1,30,755 | 1,50,240 | 1,60,768 | 1,64,471 |
| Gross Profit | 40,485 | 45,887 | 49,333 | 52,067 |
| Margin (\%) | 23.6 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 24.0 |
| EBITDA | 19,455 | 23,410 | 24,973 | 28,142 |
| YoY gr. (\%) | (0.5) | 43.5 | 50.5 | 56.1 |
| Margin (\%) | 11.4 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 13.0 |
| Depreciation / Depletion | 6,805 | 6,806 | 7,913 | 8,292 |
| EBIT | 12,651 | 16,604 | 17,060 | 19,851 |
| Margin (\%) | 7.4 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 9.2 |
| Net Interest | 558 | 698 | 641 | 686 |
| Other Income | 2,387 | 2,386 | 13,134 | 6,700 |
| Profit before Tax | 15,727 | 17,882 | 27,074 | 19,576 |
| Margin (\%) | 9.2 | 9.1 | 12.9 | 9.0 |
| Total Tax | 2,808 | 3,581 | 6,394 | 4,296 |
| Effective tax rate (\%) | 17.9 | 20.0 | 23.6 | 21.9 |
| Profit after Tax | 12,919 | 14,302 | 20,680 | 15,281 |
| Minority interest | - | - |  |  |
| Share Profit from Associates | - | - |  |  |
| Adjusted PAT | 11,672 | 14,711 | 23,159 | 21,569 |
| YoY gr. (\%) | 17.0 | 57.5 | 37.3 | 61.5 |
| Margin (\%) | 6.8 | 7.5 | 11.0 | 10.0 |
| Extra Ord. Income / (Exp) | 1,248 | (410) | $(2,479)$ | $(6,289)$ |
| Reported PAT | 12,919 | 14,302 | 20,680 | 15,281 |
| YoY gr. (\%) | 426.9 | 67.2 | 44.4 | 14.4 |
| Margin (\%) | 7.5 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 7.1 |
| Other Comprehensive Income | - | - | - |  |
| Total Comprehensive Income | 12,919 | 14,302 | 20,680 | 15,281 |
| Avg. Shares O/s (m) | 1,197 | 1,197 | 1,197 | 1,197 |
| EPS (Rs) | 9.8 | 12.3 | 19.4 | 18.0 |

Key Operating Metrics

| Y/e Mar | FY22 | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Tractor Volumes | $3,54,698$ | $3,99,044$ | $4,25,618$ | $4,50,955$ |
| Auto volumes | $4,65,601$ | $7,18,360$ | $7,98,565$ | $8,50,663$ |
| Source: Company Data, PL Research |  |  |  |  |


| Key Financial Metrics |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Y/e Mar | FY22 | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| Per Share(Rs) |  |  |  |  |
| EPS | 43.0 | 61.8 | 75.5 | 85.4 |
| CEPS | 63.5 | 87.9 | 103.7 | 115.4 |
| BVPS | 325.6 | 369.5 | 431.9 | 503.3 |
| FCF | 5.9 | 42.1 | 44.6 | 58.3 |
| DPS | 11.6 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 14.0 |
| Return Ratio(\%) |  |  |  |  |
| RoCE | 10.4 | 15.3 | 17.9 | 17.9 |
| ROIC | 11.1 | 17.7 | 22.1 | 24.7 |
| RoE | 13.9 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 18.3 |
| Balance Sheet |  |  |  |  |
| Net Debt : Equity (x) | $(0.1)$ | $(0.2)$ | $(0.3)$ | $(0.4)$ |
| Net Working Capital (Days) | $(25)$ | $(21)$ | $19)$ | $(20)$ |
| Valuation(x) |  |  |  |  |
| PER | 31.8 | 22.1 | 18.1 | 16.0 |
| P/B | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| P/CEPS | 21.5 | 15.5 | 13.2 | 11.8 |
| EV/EBITDA | 22.5 | 14.6 | 11.3 | 9.5 |
| EV/Sales | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Dividend Yield (\%) | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Source: Company Data, PL Research |  |  |  |  |

[^1]

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

| Buy | $:>15 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Accumulate | $: 5 \%$ to $15 \%$ |  |
| Hold | $:$ | $+5 \%$ to $-5 \%$ |
| Reduce | $:-5 \%$ to $-15 \%$ |  |
| Sell | $:<-15 \%$ |  |
| Not Rated (NR) | $:$ No specific call on the stock |  |
| Under Review (UR) | $:$ Rating likely to change shortly |  |

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[^1]:    Source: Company Data, PL Research

