

HOLD Indraprastha Gas

ASIAMONEY BROKERS POLL - 2023

Emkay Research

VOTE HERE

Emkay
Your success is our success

Volume estimates could see a downside

Oil & Gas ▶ Conference Call Update ▶ July 26, 2023

TARGET PRICE (Rs): 500

IGL's mgmt. stated that extended winter (affecting CNG vehicle AC usage) and shift to propane-LPG (industrial vol. fell 6% YoY) are the major factors behind Q1FY24 vol. slowdown. Although no CNG stations were added in Q1, conversions improved QoQ at ~14K/month. Current vols. are at ~8mmscmd, though July saw a run rate of up to 8.35mmscmd. The impact of floods lasted for a week. Long-term EBITDA margin guidance remains at Rs7.5-8.0/scm and high Q1 run rate could cool off due to focus on vol. (17K-18K conversions targeted) and potential cut in petrol-diesel rates (though higher oil price is a positive). Vol. guidance is ~9mmscmd for Q4FY24 and ~10mmscmd for FY25, with Rs14-15bn annual capex. Hence, our vol. assumptions have downside risks but are offset by better margins with no change in earnings. We maintain our HOLD rating on the stock, with unchanged TP of Rs500.

Indraprastha Gas: Financial Snapshot (Standalone)

Y/E March (Rs mn)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Revenue	49,408	77,100	1,41,459	1,54,610	1,73,234
EBITDA	14,830	18,811	20,398	25,800	29,188
Adj. PAT	10,057	12,896	14,450	18,352	20,583
Adj. EPS (Rs)	14.4	18.4	20.6	26.2	29.4
EBITDA margin (%)	30.0	24.4	14.4	16.7	16.8
EBITDA growth (%)	(2.4)	26.8	8.4	26.5	13.1
Adj. EPS growth (%)	(11.5)	30.8	9.9	27.0	12.2
RoE (%)	18.4	19.6	20.6	23.7	22.6
RoIC (%)	39.9	45.8	47.7	52.0	45.8
P/E (x)	32.7	25.5	22.8	17.9	16.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	20.4	15.9	14.7	11.4	9.8
P/B (x)	5.6	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.4
FCFF yield (%)	2.2	1.9	3.7	2.4	3.5

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Volumes and Conversions

Q1 vol. were impacted by extended winters and lower IPNG sales due to cheaper alternate fuels. C-PNG was up 16% YoY. Current vol. stand at ~8.0mmscmd (Delhi flood situation led to 3-7 days impact), but it had touched 8.30-8.35mmscmd earlier in July. IGL has indicated ~9mmscmd as FY24 exit rate (Q4 average), rather than annual. Management has guided for 0.2-0.3mmscmd incremental volumes from new GAs like Rewari, Gurugram, Ajmer, Muzaffarnagar & Kanpur while 0.7-0.8 will be from NCR. IGL has also taken price cuts in Rewari to bridge the gap with RSPs in adjacent GAs. Monthly CNG vehicle conversions were 13.7K-14.0K in Q1 (14.8K in Jun-23) against 8K during peak CNG prices, and IGL targets 17K-18K, implying 10% YoY vol. growth. IPNG vol. declined as it was not competitive with LPG & propane. IGL undertook IPNG price cuts in all GAs (~Rs5/scm) with a margin hit of Rs1/scm in July (at par with LPG now). Energy comprises 30-40% of the total costs of IPNG customers. Buses should continue to add to volumes and LNG would cater to CVs. OEMs continue to push CNG vehicles and they are optimistic on its rising share. BS-VI retrofit would add to conversions.

Margins, Capex and Infra

IGL has guided for long-term EBITDA/scm of Rs7.5-8.0. It is looking to further reduce prices in some GAs to boost volumes. IGL's input gas mix for the priority segment stood at 90%/3%/7%, attributed to APM/HP-HT/LNG in Q1FY24. Overall, domestic/LNG share is 79%/21%. IGL has 6-7 term contracts for 2.2mmscmd of the 2.8mmscmd of LNG demand. IGL has also received 0.1mmscmd HP-HT gas from RIL's recent auction for a 5-yr tenure at JKM pricing. Capex in Q1 was Rs2.6bn, but IGL maintains its guidance of Rs14-15bn p.a. going ahead. It added 60K DPNG connections in Q1, while there was no CNG outlet addition (while it maintains its target of adding 100 stations in FY24).

Valuation

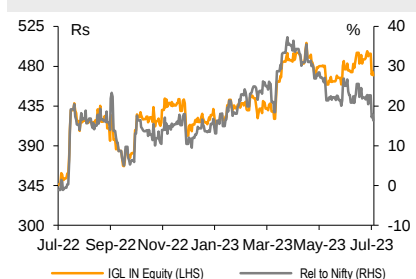
We maintain our FY24/25E earnings and TP of Rs500/share for IGL, valuing it using the DCF methodology. We maintain our HOLD rating on the stock.

Target Price – 12M	Mar-24
Change in TP (%)	-
Current Reco.	HOLD
Previous Reco.	HOLD
Upside/(Downside) (%)	6.5
CMP (26-Jul-23) (Rs)	469.7

Stock Data	Ticker
52-week High (Rs)	516
52-week Low (Rs)	344
Shares outstanding (mn)	700.0
Market-cap (Rs bn)	329
Market-cap (USD mn)	4,010
Net-debt, FY24E (Rs mn)	-34,320
ADTV-3M (mn shares)	2
ADTV-3M (Rs mn)	793.5
ADTV-3M (USD mn)	9.7
Free float (%)	50.0
Nifty-50	19,778
INR/USD	82.0
Shareholding, Jun-23	
Promoters (%)	45.0
FPIs/MFs (%)	21.9/20.4

Price Performance

(%)	1M	3M	12M
Absolute	(2.8)	(3.6)	33.6
Rel. to Nifty	(8.1)	(13.2)	11.3

1-Year share price trend (Rs)**Sabri Hazarika**

sabri.hazarika@emkayglobal.com
+91 22 6612 1282

Harsh Maru

harsh.maru@emkayglobal.com
+91 22 6612 1336

Exhibit 1: Volumes have downside risk, while EBITDA/scm could be higher

Particulars	FY21	FY22	FY23	Q1FY24	FY24E	FY25E
Volumes (mmscmd)	5.3	7.0	8.1	8.2	9.0	10.0
EBITDA/scm (Rs)	7.6	7.4	6.9	8.6	7.8	8.0

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 2: DCF-based valuation (Mar-24E)

DCF Assumptions		Mar-2025E (Rs mn)	Core IGL	CUGL's 50%	MNGL's 50%	Consol.
Risk-Free Rate	7.0%	NPV Of FCF	1,52,064	3,047	16,956	
Risk Premium	5.3%	Terminal Value	4,18,890	7,160	52,149	
Beta	0.8	PV Of TV	1,19,703	2,046	14,902	
Cost Of Equity	11.0%	Total Value	2,71,767	5,093	31,858	
Cost Of Debt	8.0%	Less: Adj. Net Debt (Mar-24E)	-40,662	-1,146	433	
Post-Tax Cost Of Debt	6.0%	Equity Value	3,12,429	6,239	31,426	3,50,093
Average Debt:Equity Ratio	0%	No. Of Shares O/S (mn)	700	700	700	700
WACC	11.0%	Target Price (Rs)	446	9	45	500
Terminal Growth Rate						
IGL	2.0%					
CUGL	1.0%					
MNGL	1.0%					

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 3: P/E-based valuation (Mar-25E EPS)

(Rs/share)	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
IGL's Core EPS	15.1	14.4	18.4	20.6	26.2	29.4
Less: CU/MNGL Div. Inc.	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
IGL Adjusted EPS	14.7	14.0	17.8	19.9	25.3	28.4
CUGL/MNGL EPS Contri.	2.1	1.8	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.3
Consol. EPS	16.8	15.8	21.0	23.5	29.2	32.8
Implied Target Multiple (x)						15.3
DCF Target Price						500

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Indraprastha Gas: Standalone Financials and Valuations

Profit & Loss					
Y/E March (Rs mn)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Revenue	49,408	77,100	1,41,459	1,54,610	1,73,234
Revenue growth (%)	(23.8)	56.0	83.5	9.3	12.0
EBITDA	14,830	18,811	20,398	25,800	29,188
EBITDA growth (%)	(2.4)	26.8	8.4	26.5	13.1
Depreciation & Amortization	2,904	3,171	3,634	4,416	5,325
EBIT	11,926	15,641	16,764	21,384	23,863
EBIT growth (%)	(5.9)	31.1	7.2	27.6	11.6
Other operating income	0	0	0	0	0
Other income	1,502	1,810	2,619	3,260	3,765
Financial expense	113	132	106	109	110
PBT	13,315	17,319	19,277	24,535	27,518
Extraordinary items	0	340	0	0	0
Taxes	3,258	4,509	4,827	6,183	6,935
Minority interest	0	0	0	0	0
Income from JV/Associates	0	0	0	0	0
Reported PAT	10,057	13,150	14,450	18,352	20,583
PAT growth (%)	(11.5)	30.8	9.9	27.0	12.2
Adjusted PAT	10,057	12,896	14,450	18,352	20,583
Diluted EPS (Rs)	14.4	18.4	20.6	26.2	29.4
Diluted EPS growth (%)	(11.5)	30.8	9.9	27.0	12.2
DPS (Rs)	3.6	5.5	13.0	7.9	8.8
Dividend payout (%)	25.1	29.3	63.0	30.0	30.0
EBITDA margin (%)	30.0	24.4	14.4	16.7	16.8
EBIT margin (%)	24.1	20.3	11.9	13.8	13.8
Effective tax rate (%)	24.5	27.5	25.0	25.2	25.2
NOPLAT (pre-IndAS)	9,007	11,340	12,566	15,995	17,849
Shares outstanding (mn)	700.0	700.0	700.0	700.0	700.0

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Cash Flows					
Y/E March (Rs mn)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
PBT	13,315	17,319	19,277	24,535	27,518
Others (non-cash items)	1,567	1,302	1,388	1,265	1,670
Taxes paid	(2,895)	(3,759)	(4,833)	(5,672)	(6,423)
Change in NWC	3,473	3,777	6,469	1,879	2,179
Operating cash flow	15,460	18,979	22,301	22,007	24,944
Capital expenditure	(8,829)	(13,370)	(11,221)	(15,021)	(15,021)
Acquisition of business	0	0	0	0	0
Interest & dividend income	1,279	798	1,618	3,260	3,765
Investing cash flow	(22,967)	(13,401)	3,996	(11,845)	(11,341)
Equity raised/(repaid)	0	0	0	0	0
Debt raised/(repaid)	(1,010)	(765)	(638)	0	0
Payment of lease liabilities	(1,010)	(765)	(765)	(765)	(765)
Interest paid	0	0	0	(109)	(110)
Dividend paid (incl tax)	(1,960)	(2,519)	(12,948)	(5,506)	(6,175)
Others	0	0	0	0	0
Financing cash flow	(2,970)	(3,285)	(13,586)	(5,614)	(6,285)
Net chg in Cash	(10,477)	2,294	12,711	4,549	7,318
OCF	15,460	18,979	22,301	22,007	24,944
Adj. OCF (w/o NWC chg.)	11,987	15,202	15,832	20,128	22,765
FCFF	6,630	5,610	11,080	6,987	9,923
FCFE	7,796	6,275	12,592	10,138	13,578
OCF/EBITDA (%)	104.2	100.9	109.3	85.3	85.5
FCFE/PAT (%)	77.5	47.7	87.1	55.2	66.0
FCFF/NOPLAT (%)	73.6	49.5	88.2	43.7	55.6

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Balance Sheet					
Y/E March (Rs mn)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Share capital	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400
Reserves & Surplus	57,319	67,962	69,466	82,312	96,721
Net worth	58,719	69,362	70,866	83,712	98,121
Minority interests	0	0	0	0	0
Deferred tax liability (net)	2,422	2,737	3,168	3,679	4,190
Total debt	1,130	1,076	828	836	844
Total liabilities & equity	62,271	73,175	74,861	88,227	1,03,155
Net tangible fixed assets	41,055	47,694	55,147	64,297	75,549
Net intangible assets	171	121	121	121	121
Net ROU assets	1,984	2,203	2,067	2,088	2,109
Capital WIP	8,469	13,786	14,337	15,771	14,194
Goodwill	0	0	0	0	0
Investments [JV/Associates]	2,880	2,980	2,880	2,880	2,880
Cash & equivalents	27,000	30,793	30,524	35,156	42,559
Current assets (ex-cash)	4,316	6,947	12,683	13,622	14,944
Current Liab. & Prov.	23,603	31,349	42,898	45,708	49,201
NWC (ex-cash)	(19,287)	(24,402)	(30,215)	(32,086)	(34,257)
Total assets	62,271	73,175	74,861	88,227	1,03,155
Net debt	(25,870)	(29,717)	(29,696)	(34,320)	(41,715)
Capital employed	62,271	73,175	74,861	88,227	1,03,155
Invested capital	23,921	25,616	27,120	34,420	43,522
BVPS (Rs)	83.9	99.1	101.2	119.6	140.2
Net Debt/Equity (x)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)
Net Debt/EBITDA (x)	(1.7)	(1.6)	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.4)
Interest coverage (x)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RoCE (%)	23.2	25.8	26.2	30.2	28.9

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Valuations and Key Ratios					
Y/E March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
P/E (x)	32.7	25.5	22.8	17.9	16.0
P/CE(x)	25.4	20.9	18.2	14.4	12.7
P/B (x)	5.6	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.4
EV/Sales (x)	6.2	3.9	2.1	1.9	1.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	20.4	15.9	14.7	11.4	9.8
EV/EBIT(x)	25.4	19.1	17.8	13.8	12.0
EV/IC (x)	12.7	11.7	11.0	8.6	6.6
FCFF yield (%)	2.2	1.9	3.7	2.4	3.5
FCFE yield (%)	2.4	1.9	3.8	3.1	4.1
Dividend yield (%)	0.8	1.2	2.8	1.7	1.9
DuPont-RoE split					
Net profit margin (%)	20.4	16.3	10.2	11.9	11.9
Total asset turnover (x)	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.8
Assets/Equity (x)	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
RoE (%)	18.4	19.6	20.6	23.7	22.6
DuPont-RoIC					
NOPLAT margin (%)	18.2	14.7	8.9	10.3	10.3
IC turnover (x)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RoIC (%)	39.9	45.8	47.7	52.0	45.8
Operating metrics					
Core NWC days	(21.6)	(22.4)	(2.6)	(2.2)	(2.2)
Total NWC days	(21.6)	(22.4)	(2.6)	(2.2)	(2.2)
Fixed asset turnover	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.8
Opex-to-revenue (%)	24.9	18.6	11.8	12.6	12.7

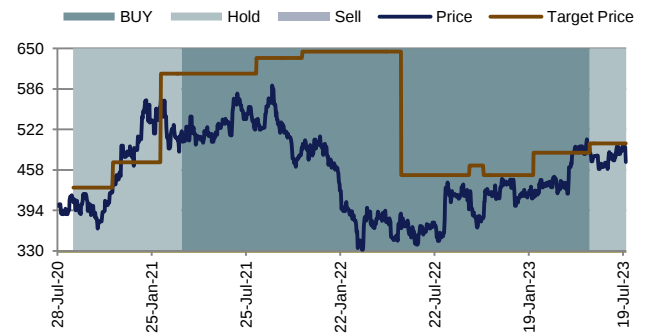
Source: Company, Emkay Research

RECOMMENDATION HISTORY - DETAILS

Date	CMP (INR)	TP (INR)	Rating	Analyst
23-Jul-23	494	500	Hold	Sabri Hazarika
16-May-23	485	500	Hold	Sabri Hazarika
30-Mar-23	438	485	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
28-Jan-23	418	485	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
01-Dec-22	434	450	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
24-Oct-22	383	450	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
02-Oct-22	397	465	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
27-Sep-22	423	465	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
10-Aug-22	380	450	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
19-May-22	366	450	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
23-Nov-21	494	645	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
10-Nov-21	491	645	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
29-Sep-21	519	635	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
14-Aug-21	535	635	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
26-Jul-21	547	610	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
25-Jun-21	513	610	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
23-Jun-21	519	610	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
18-Jun-21	532	610	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
29-May-21	514	610	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
23-Apr-21	510	610	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
23-Mar-21	519	610	Buy	Sabri Hazarika
18-Feb-21	568	610	Hold	Sabri Hazarika
11-Feb-21	569	610	Hold	Sabri Hazarika
27-Nov-20	496	470	Hold	Sabri Hazarika
11-Nov-20	448	470	Hold	Sabri Hazarika
28-Sep-20	404	430	Hold	Sabri Hazarika
27-Aug-20	407	430	Hold	Sabri Hazarika

Source: Company, Emkay Research

RECOMMENDATION HISTORY - TREND



Source: Bloomberg, Company, Emkay Research

GENERAL DISCLOSURE/DISCLAIMER BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL):

Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (CIN-L67120MH1995PLC084899) and its affiliates are a full-service, brokerage, investment banking, investment management and financing group. Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (EGFSL) along with its affiliates are participants in virtually all securities trading markets in India. EGFSL was established in 1995 and is one of India's leading brokerage and distribution house. EGFSL is a corporate trading member of BSE Limited (BSE), National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE), MCX Stock Exchange Limited (MCX-SX), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Ltd (MCX) and National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX) (hereinafter referred to be as "Stock Exchange(s)"). EGFSL along with its [affiliates] offers the most comprehensive avenues for investments and is engaged in the businesses including stock broking (Institutional and retail), merchant banking, commodity broking, depository participant, portfolio management and services rendered in connection with distribution of primary market issues and financial products like mutual funds, fixed deposits. Details of associates are available on our website i.e. www.emkayglobal.com.

EGFSL is registered as Research Analyst with the Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") bearing registration Number INH000000354 as per SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014. EGFSL hereby declares that it has not defaulted with any Stock Exchange nor its activities were suspended by any Stock Exchange with whom it is registered in last five years. However, SEBI and Stock Exchanges had conducted their routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advice letters or levied minor penalty on EGFSL for certain operational deviations in ordinary/routine course of business. EGFSL has not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has its certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time.

EGFSL offers research services to its existing clients as well as prospects. The analyst for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

This report is based on information obtained from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the clients simultaneously, not all clients may receive this report at the same time. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient.

EGFSL and/or its affiliates may seek investment banking or other business from the company or companies that are the subject of this material. EGFSL may have issued or may issue other reports (on technical or fundamental analysis basis) of the same subject company that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information, recommendations or information presented in this report or are contrary to those contained in this report. Users of this report may visit www.emkayglobal.com to view all Research Reports of EGFSL. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, and target price of the research published by any other analyst or by associate entities of EGFSL; our proprietary trading, investment businesses or other associate entities may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest including but not limited to those stated herein. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein. All material presented in this report, unless specifically indicated otherwise, is under copyright to Emkay. None of the material, nor its content, nor any copy of it, may be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed to any other party, without the prior express written permission of EGFSL. All trademarks, service marks and logos used in this report are trademarks or registered trademarks of EGFSL or its affiliates. The information contained herein is not intended for publication or distribution or circulation in any manner whatsoever and any unauthorized reading, dissemination, distribution or copying of this communication is prohibited unless otherwise expressly authorized. Please ensure that you have read "Risk Disclosure Document for Capital Market and Derivatives Segments" as prescribed by Securities and Exchange Board of India before investing in Indian Securities Market. In so far as this report includes current or historic information, it is believed to be reliable, although its accuracy and completeness cannot be guaranteed.

This report has not been reviewed or authorized by any regulatory authority. There is no planned schedule or frequency for updating research report relating to any issuer/subject company.

Please contact the primary analyst for valuation methodologies and assumptions associated with the covered companies or price targets.

Disclaimer for U.S. persons only: Research report is a product of Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd., under Marco Polo Securities 15a6 chaperone service, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of Financial Institutions Regulatory Authority (FINRA) or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors. Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd. has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo"). Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation. Except otherwise restricted by laws or regulations, this report is intended only for qualified, professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions. Specifically, this document does not constitute an offer to or solicitation to any U.S. person for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument or as an official confirmation of any transaction to any U.S. person. Unless otherwise stated, this message should not be construed as official confirmation of any transaction. No part of this document may be distributed in Canada or used by private customers in United Kingdom.

ANALYST CERTIFICATION BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL)

The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that the views about the companies and their securities expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views. The analyst(s) also certifies that no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to specific recommendations or views expressed in the report. The research analyst (s) primarily responsible of the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that he or his associated persons¹ may have served as an officer, director or employee of the issuer or the new listing applicant (which includes in the case of a real estate investment trust, an officer of the management company of the real estate investment trust; and in the case of any other entity, an officer or its equivalent counterparty of the entity who is responsible for the management of the issuer or the new listing applicant). The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report or his associate may have Financial Interests² in relation to an issuer or a new listing applicant that the analyst reviews. EGFSL has procedures in place to eliminate, avoid and manage any potential conflicts of interests that may arise in connection with the production of research reports. The research analyst(s) responsible for this report operates as part of a separate and independent team to the investment banking function of the EGFSL and procedures are in place to ensure that confidential information held by either the research or investment banking function is handled appropriately. There is no direct link of EGFSL compensation to any specific investment banking function of the EGFSL.

¹ An associated person is defined as (i) who reports directly or indirectly to such a research analyst in connection with the preparation of the reports; or (ii) another person accustomed or obliged to act in accordance with the directions or instructions of the analyst.

² Financial Interest is defined as interest that are commonly known financial interest, such as investment in the securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant, or financial accommodation arrangement between the issuer or the new listing applicant and the firm or analysis. This term does not include commercial lending conducted at the arm's length, or investments in any collective investment scheme other than an issuer or new listing applicant notwithstanding the fact that the scheme has investments in securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant.

COMPANY-SPECIFIC / REGULATORY DISCLOSURES BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL):

Disclosures by Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (Research Entity) and its Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014 with reference to the subject company(s) covered in this report:-

- EGFSL, its subsidiaries and/or other affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have Financial Interest/proprietary positions in the securities recommended in this report as of July 26, 2023
- EGFSL, and/or Research Analyst does not market make in equity securities of the issuer(s) or company(ies) mentioned in this Report
Disclosure of previous investment recommendation produced:
- EGFSL may have published other investment recommendations in respect of the same securities / instruments recommended in this research report during the preceding 12 months. Please contact the primary analyst listed in the first page of this report to view previous investment recommendations published by EGFSL in the preceding 12 months.
- EGFSL, its subsidiaries and/or other affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her relative's may have material conflict of interest in the securities recommended in this report as of July 26, 2023
- EGFSL, its affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the July 26, 2023
- EGFSL or its associates may have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months.
- EGFSL, its affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate may have received compensation in whatever form including compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from securities recommended in this report (subject company) in the past 12 months.
- EGFSL, its affiliates and/or and Research Analyst or his/her associate may have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with this research report.

Emkay Rating Distribution

Ratings	Expected Return within the next 12-18 months.
BUY	Over 15%
HOLD	Between -5% to 15%
SELL	Below -5%

Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd.

CIN - L67120MH1995PLC084899

7th Floor, The Ruby, Senapati Bapat Marg, Dadar - West, Mumbai - 400028. India

Tel: +91 22 66121212 Fax: +91 22 66121299 Web: www.emkayglobal.com

OTHER DISCLAIMERS AND DISCLOSURES:**Other disclosures by Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (Research Entity) and its Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014 with reference to the subject company(s) :-**

EGFSL or its associates may have financial interest in the subject company.

Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have financial interest in the subject company.

EGFSL or its associates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/ relative's may have material conflict of interest in the subject company. The research Analyst or research entity (EGFSL) have not been engaged in market making activity for the subject company.

EGFSL or its associates may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of public appearance or publication of Research Report.

Research Analyst or his/her associate/relatives may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of public appearance or publication of Research Report.

Research Analyst may have served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

EGFSL or its affiliates may have received any compensation including for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. . Emkay may have issued or may issue other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information, recommendations or information presented in this report or are contrary to those contained in this report. Emkay Investors may visit www.emkayglobal.com to view all Research Reports. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, and target price of the research published by any other analyst or by associate entities of Emkay; our proprietary trading, investment businesses or other associate entities may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. EGFSL or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. EGFSL or its associates may have received any compensation or other benefits from the Subject Company or third party in connection with the research report. EGFSL or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months. Subject Company may have been client of EGFSL or its affiliates during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report and EGFSL or its affiliates may have co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months.