

05 August 2023

India | Equity Research | Q1FY24 results review

Aditya Birla Fashion & Retail

Branded Apparel

Underwhelming revenue print: emerging businesses grapple with escalating losses

Revenue performance has been decent in Lifestyle brands at +5% YoY (-3% SSSG, 10% retail expansion) but uninspiring in Pantaloons at +1% YoY (-8% SSSG, 17% retail expansion). We liked efficiency driven EBITDA margin gains in the lifestyle brands segment (50% consol. revenue share). However, rest of the business segments reported substantial decline in profitability: 37% decline in Pantaloons EBITDA (negative operating leverage), while other business reported a loss. Volatile profitability in most of the emerging businesses (17% negative impact on consol. EBITDA) continues to be an area of concern. We liked revenue growth momentum (33%+) in ethnic portfolio. Impact of sector slowdown on ABFRL's earnings is likely to be more pronounced given the leveraged balance sheet. Downgrade to HOLD.

Unexciting revenue print

Overall revenue grew 8% YoY, while retail expansion stood at 17% YoY to 10.9mn sqft. Revenue performance of Pantaloons and Lifestylebrands has been unexciting at 1% YoY and 5% YoY compared to 17% and -10% retail expansion respectively. LTL growth in Pantaloons stood at -8% while in Lifestyle brands at -3%. We believe the relative underperformance in Pantaloons has been due to (1) general slowdown in discretionary consumption at value price point (especially in small towns – tier 2-3), (2) rise in competitive intensity from peers (Reliance Trends, Westside, etc.). Emerging businesses performance has also been soft at 7% QoQ (44% YoY due to Reebok not in the base) to INR 4,180mn contributing 21% to Madura. Revenues from ethnic subsidiary grew 33% YoY to INR 1,340mn (4% of consol. revenues). Company added 31 branded stores (3 in Pantaloons) in Q1FY24.

Higher losses in emerging business impact profitability

Gross margin contracted 157bps YoY to 53.3%, while EBITDA margin shrank sharply by 493bps YoY to 12.2% due to: (1) lower retail throughput and negative operating leverage for Lifestyle and Pantaloons (on weak sales); and (2) continued investment towards emerging brands (Ethnix, TMRW and Other business) which had a drag of ~17% on ABFRL's core business' EBITDA. EBITDA declined 23% YoY to INR 3.6bn while adjusted-PAT stood at a loss of INR 486mn.

Financial Summary

Y/E March (INR mn)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Net Revenue	78,242	1,17,369	1,36,019	1,55,146
EBITDA	10,795	15,948	18,363	22,341
EBITDA Margin (%)	13.8	13.6	13.5	14.4
Net Profit	(807)	1,325	604	2,479
EPS (Rs)	(1.0)	1.4	0.6	2.6
EPS % Chg YoY	(87.6)	(233.6)	(54.4)	310.2
P/E (x)	(200.6)	150.2	329.3	80.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	14.7	12.4	9.4	7.7
RoCE (%)	2.4	7.7	6.3	8.9
RoE (%)	(2.9)	4.0	1.6	6.3

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Market Data

199bn
2,407mn
ABFRL IN
ADIA BO
360/184
35.0
10.9

Price Performance (%)	3m	6m	12m
Absolute	(6.7)	(16.2)	(23.7)
Relative to Sensex	7.2	9.0	14.2

ESG Disclosure	2021	2022	Change
ESG score	55.1	59.6	4.5
Environment	47.5	47.5	-
Social	32.8	46.3	13.5
Governance	84.9	84.9	_

Note - Score ranges from 0 - 100 with a higher score indicating higher ESG disclosures.

Source: Bloomberg, I-sec research

Earnings Revisions (%)	FY24E	FY25E
Revenue	(5)	(4)
EBITDA	(11)	(7)
EPS	(81)	(48)

Previous Reports

23-05-2023: **Q4FY23** results review 08-02-2023: Q3FY23 results review



Retail expansion led revenue performance in Ethnic portfolio

Revenue from ethnic brands grew 33% YoY led by network expansion (added 12 stores) while EBITDA loss rose to INR 350mn (27% of revenue) due to higher reinvestments needs of emerging brands. Revenue from Jaypore, Shantanu & Nikhil, Sabyasachi, House of Masaba grew 53% / 20% / 18% / 32% YoY respectively. Overall contribution from ethnic portfolio stands at ~5% of consolidated revenue.

Valuations and risks

We cut our EBITDA estimates for FY24-25E by 11% and 7% respectively modelling revenue / EBITDA CAGR of 15 / 18 (%) over FY23-25E. We downgrade our rating to **HOLD** (from Add) with a DCF-based revised target price of INR 200 (was INR 210). Key downside increase in competitive intensity from online/offline players, slower than expected improvement in profitability of emerging business. Upside risk: sooner than expected recovery in the slowdown of discretionary consumption.

Exhibit 1: Q1FY24 result review

Standalone (INR mn)	Q1FY24	Q1FY23	YoY (%)	Q4FY23	QoQ (%)
Revenues	29,872	27,740	7.7	26,513	12.7
COGS	13,954	12,522	11.4	12,314	13.3
Gross profit	15,918	15,218	4.6	14,199	12.1
Gross Margin (%)	53.3	54.9	-157 bps	53.6	-27 bps
Employee expenses	3,514	3,021	16.3	3,433	2.3
% of net sales	11.8	10.9	87 bps	12.9	-119 bps
Rental expenses	2229.1	2065.2	7.9	2103.2	5.99
% of net sales	7.5	7.4	2 bps	7.9	-47 bps
Other Expenses	6,532	5,381	21.4	6,410	1.9
% of net sales	21.9	19.4	247 bps	24.2	-231 bps
EBITDA	3,643	4,751	-23.3	2,253	61.7
EBITDA Margin (%)	12.2	17.1	-493 bps	8.5	370 bps
Depreciation	3,233	2,518	28.4	3,098	4.3
EBIT	410	2,233	-81.6	-845	-148.56
Other Income	585	287	103.7	330	77.2
Interest Expenses	1,647	888	85.6	1,235	33.4
PBT	-652	1,632	-139.9	-1,750	-62.7
Taxes	-166	396	-141.9	-469	-69.8
Adjusted PAT	-486	1,236	-139.3	-1,281	-62.1
Extra-ordinary items	0	0		0	
Reported PAT	-486	1,236	-139.3	-1,281	-62.1
EPS	-0.51	1.35	-137.9	-1.35	-62.1

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 2: Retail network addition



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 3: MFL EBOs



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

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Exhibit 4: MFL revenue growth

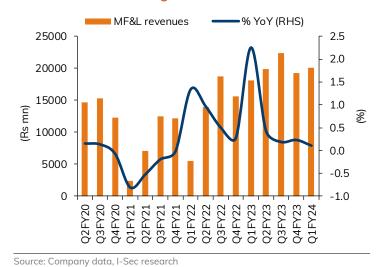
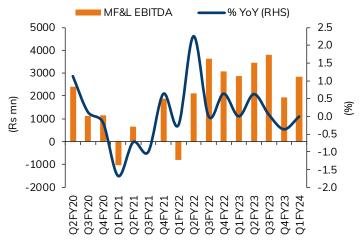
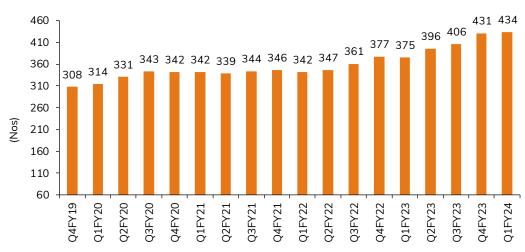


Exhibit 5: MFL EBITDA growth



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 6: Pantaloons retail network



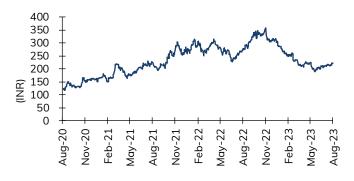
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 7: Shareholding pattern

%	Dec'22	Mar'23	Jun'23
Promoters	55.5	55.5	55.5
Institutional investors	33.7	33.2	31.1
MFs and other	12.8	12.9	11.1
Fls/ Banks	0.1	0.1	0.0
Insurance Cos.	5.6	5.3	5.6
FIIs	15.2	14.9	14.4
Others	10.8	11.3	13.4

Source: Bloomberg, I-Sec research

Exhibit 8: Price chart



Source: Bloomberg, I-Sec research



Financial Summary

Exhibit 9: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Net Sales	78,242	1,17,369	1,36,019	1,55,146
Operating Expenses	67,447	1,01,421	1,17,656	1,32,805
EBITDA	10,795	15,948	18,363	22,341
EBITDA Margin (%)	13.8	13.6	13.5	14.4
Depreciation & Amortization	9,469	11,145	12,880	13,648
EBIT	1,326	4,803	5,482	8,693
Interest expenditure	3,402	4,242	6,659	7,469
Other Non-operating Income	941	1,102	1,983	2,082
Recurring PBT	(1,135)	1,663	806	3,306
Profit / (Loss) from Associates	-	-	-	-
Less: Taxes	(328)	337	201	826
PAT	(807)	1,325	604	2,479
Less: Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Extraordinaries (Net)	-	-	-	-
Net Income (Reported) Net Income (Adjusted)	(807) (807)	1,325 1,325	604 604	2,479 2,479

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 10: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Total Current Assets	54,160	75,314	63,768	67,899
of which cash & cash eqv.	1,080	6,430	9,649	9,330
Total Current Liabilities &	48,970	60,077	68,169	74,457
Provisions	40,370	00,077	00,103	74,437
Net Current Assets	5,190	15,237	(4,401)	(6,558)
Investments	13,730	15,511	50,511	51,511
Net Fixed Assets	47,510	63,018	67,311	73,959
ROU Assets	-	-	-	-
Capital Work-in-Progress	610	890	610	610
Total Intangible Assets	-	-	-	-
Other assets	-	-	-	-
Deferred Tax assets	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	67,040	94,655	1,14,032	1,19,522
Liabilities				
Borrowings	12,070	20,299	34,299	34,299
Deferred Tax Liability	-	-	-	-
provisions	-	-	-	-
other Liabilities	26,150	36,487	40,915	45,456
Equity Share Capital	28,820	37,869	38,818	39,767
Reserves & Surplus	-	-	-	-
Total Net Worth	28,820	37,869	38,818	39,767
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Total Liabilities	67,040	94,655	1,14,032	1,19,522

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 11: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending March)

	Sep-22	Dec-22	Mar-23	Jun-23
Net Sales	29,528	33,589	26,513	29,872
% growth (YOY)	47.9	16.9	21.5	7.7
EBITDA	4435	4510	2253	3643
Margin %	15.0	13.4	8.5	12.2
Other Income	214	271	330	585
Extraordinaries	-	-	-	-
Adjusted Net Profit	801	569	-1281	-486

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 12: Cashflow statement

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Operating Cashflow	10,030	9,212	36,341	17,966
Working Capital Changes	820	(7,380)	22,856	1,838
Capital Commitments	(2,730)	(4,944)	(17, 174)	(20, 295)
Free Cashflow	7,300	4,268	19,167	(2,329)
Other investing cashflow	(2,850)	(1,484)	(34,375)	(2,531)
Cashflow from Investing Activities	(5,580)	(6,427)	(51,549)	(22,826)
Issue of Share Capital	-	7,728	0	0
Interest Cost	-	-	-	-
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	890	8,225	14,000	-
Dividend paid	-	-	_	-
Others	(5,900)	(13,392)	4,428	4,541
Cash flow from Financing Activities	(5,010)	2,562	18,428	4,541
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	(560)	5,347	3,220	(319)
Closing cash & balance	1,082	6,429	9,649	9,330

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 13: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

· ,				
	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Reported EPS	(1.0)	1.4	0.6	2.6
Adjusted EPS (Diluted)	(1.0)	1.4	0.6	2.6
Cash EPS	11.2	13.1	14.2	17.0
Dividend per share (DPS)	-	-	-	-
Book Value per share (BV)	37.3	39.9	40.9	41.9
Dividend Payout (%)	-	-	-	-
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	51.0	50.0	15.9	14.1
EBITDA	242.4	47.7	15.1	21.7
EPS (INR)	(87.6)	(233.6)	(54.4)	310.2
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	(200.6)	150.2	329.3	80.3
P/CEPS	18.7	16.0	14.8	12.3
P/BV	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0
EV / EBITDA	14.7	12.4	9.4	7.7
P / Sales	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.3
Dividend Yield (%)	-	-	-	-
Operating Ratios				
Gross Profit Margins (%)	53.3	53.9	54.0	54.5
EBITDA Margins (%)	13.8	13.6	13.5	14.4
Effective Tax Rate (%)	28.9	20.3	25.0	25.0
Net Profit Margins (%)	(1.0)	1.1	0.4	1.6
NWC / Total Assets (%)	-	-	-	-
Net Debt / Equity (x)	(0.1)	0.0	(0.7)	(0.7)
Net Debt / EBITDA (x)	(0.3)	(0.1)	(1.4)	(1.2)
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	2.4	7.7	6.3	8.9
RoE (%)	(2.9)	4.0	1.6	6.3
RoIC (%)	4.1	9.5	8.5	11.0
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.2
Inventory Turnover Days	153	140	58	57
Receivables Days	42	31	32	32
Payables Days	187	137	129	128
Source Company data, I-Sec rese	arch			

Source Company data, I-Sec research



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