

10 August 2023

India | Equity Research | Q1FY24 Results Update

Brigade Enterprises

Real Estate

Growth story on track

Q1FY24 saw Brigade Enterprises (BRGD) clocking sales bookings of 1.5msf worth INR10.0bn (I-sec estimate of INR9.0bn) which rose 22% YoY in value terms. We model for residential sales bookings of INR45.8bn in FY24E and INR51.3bn in FY25E driven by a residential launch pipeline of ~8msf over next 12 months. The company has recently acquired ~10acre land parcel in Kokapet, Hyderabad for INR7.0bn which is slated for a H2FY25 launch and expected to have 3.5msf of saleable area (assuming 8x FSI). We expect the company to clock rental NOI CAGR of 16% over FY22-25E to INR6.2bn led up lease-up of vacant space in Tech Gardens, Bengaluru and Brigade Twin Towers office project becoming fully operational in FY25E. We retain our **BUY** rating with a revised target price of INR695/share (earlier INR638) as we roll forward to 1x FY24E NAV incorporating new Hyderabad land and balance sheet adjustments. Key risks are weakness in office leasing and slowdown in residential demand.

Leasing remains muted in SEZs, hotels continue robust performance

While the company now has 100% occupancy in non-SEZ space, the Tech Gardens and World Trade Centre, Chennai projects continue to see higher vacancies owing to delay in SEZ de-notification policy. The company continues to target 100% occupancy at a portfolio level by Mar'24 (84% currently). The malls business saw 12% YoY consumption growth. The company's Q1FY24 hotel revenue increased 13% YoY to INR1.0bn with ARRs rising 16% YoY to INR6,214 while occupancies declined 500bps YoY to 67% while EBITDA grew 31% YoY to INR0.4bn. Company's focus remains on strengthening ARRs with a number of upcoming MICE events expected to drive demand.

New Hyderabad land acquisition slated for a H2FY25 launch

The company has recently acquired ~10acre land parcel in Kokapet, Hyderabad for INR7bn (including stamp duty) with potential saleable area of 3.5msf with a launch slated for H2FY25. Given the current residential prices of INR8,000-10,000/psf for premium projects in that micro-market, this project may have potential GDV of INR35bn against which it may generate pre-tax operating surplus of ~25%. With the entire land payment of INR7bn by end of Oct'23 and balance land payments of over INR7bn (excluding this land parcel), BRGD will require to spend over INR10bn on land in FY24E. However, with a zero-debt residential business and cash on books of INR17.7bn as of Jun'23, this incremental land spend can be comfortably funded. While the company's share of consolidated net debt stood at INR13.7bn as of Jun'23 (decline of INR1bn QoQ with zero residential debt), we expect net debt to rise to INR24.5bn by Mar'24 owing to land payments.

Financial Summary

Y/E March (INR mn)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Net Revenue	29,988	34,446	39,973	45,727
EBITDA	7,664	8,590	10,045	12,062
EBITDA Margin (%)	25.6	24.9	25.1	26.4
Net Profit	828	2,914	2,999	3,920
EPS (INR)	3.6	12.7	13.1	17.1
P/B (x)	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7
P/E (x)	157.1	44.6	43.4	33.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	22.1	19.6	17.2	14.6
RoCE (%)	7.5	9.6	11.0	13.2
RoE (%)	3.0	9.4	9.2	11.1

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Market Data

Market Cap (INR)	131bn
Market Cap (USD)	1,577mn
Bloomberg Code	BRGD IN
Reuters Code	BRIG.BO
52-week Range (INR)	608 /431
Free Float (%)	54.0
ADTV-3M (mn) (USD)	1.4

Price Performance (%)	3m	6m	12m
Absolute	5.4	13.2	9.4
Relative to Sensex	7.8	9.6	13.6

ESG Disclosure	2021	2022	Change
ESG score	-	-	-
Environment	-	-	-
Social	-	-	-
Governance	-	-	-

Note - Score ranges from 0 - 100 with a higher score indicating higher ESG disclosures.

Source: Bloomberg, I-sec research

Previous Reports

25-05-2023: **Q4FY23** results review 11-02-2023: **Q3FY23** results review



Exhibit 1: Q1FY24 consolidated result snapshot

Year ending March (INR mn)	Q1FY24	Q1FY23	Q4FY23	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)
Total Operating income	6,540	9,025	8,426	-27.5	-22.4
Raw Materials	2,914	5,077	4,285	-42.6	-32
Personnel Cost	724	626	709	15.7	2.2
Other Expenses	1,154	996	1,412	15.8	-18.3
Total Expenses	4,792	6,698	6,406	-28.5	-25.2
EBITDA	1,748	2,327	2,020	-24.9	-13.5
EBITDA margin (%)	26.7	25.8	24	95.2	275.9
Interest (Net)	1,081	1,061	1,000	1.9	8.1
Depreciation	681	751	834	-9.3	-18.3
Other Income	315	178	295	76.8	6.5
Extraordinary items	0	-97	-170		
Profit Before Tax	300	790	651	-62	-53.9
Taxation	82	184	21	-55.8	297.6
Profit After Tax before MI/Associate	219	605	631	-63.8	-65.3
MI/Associate share	166	271	62		
Reported PAT	385	877	693	-56	-44.4
Net margin (%)	5.9	9.7	8.2	-382.1	-232.7

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 2: BRGD Direct Format Cash Flows FY17-Q1FY24

Direct Format Cash Flow (INR mn)	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	Q1FY24
Operating Activities:								
Total Collections	20,844	17,922	22,416	25,385	27,119	40,827	54,238	12,439
Direct Cost/Construction Cost	-11,027	-10,004	-11,520	-12,784	-11,132	-16,789	-23,762	-5,675
Land Owner Payments	-816	-445	-608	-1,288	-1,853	-3,758	-4,900	-1,494
Employee & Admin Expenses	-1,859	-2,596	-2,796	-3,176	-2,221	-3,566	-4,194	-1,103
Sales & Marketing Expenses	-935	-876	-703	-1,043	-938	-1,377	-1,343	-264
Statutory Payments	-1,579	-2,393	-2,020	-2,020	-1,707	-3,845	-4,699	-1,196
Other Payments	-	-20	-265	-52	-98	-243	-173	-39
Net Cash Flow from Operating Activities(A)	4,628	1,588	4,504	5,022	9,170	11,249	15,167	2,668
Investment Activities:								
Cash from Investment Activities (FD & MF)	946	4,081	5,017	2,213	4,379	7,254	22,091	2,708
Construction Cost (CWIP/Capex Projects)	-3,094	-6,017	-5,327	-7,618	-5,200	-2,388	-2,314	-546
Investment in Land /TDR/JV	-1,486	-4,355	-952	-314	-1,856	-1,541	-7,077	-255
Acquisition of associate company	_	_	_	-	-	-	-510	_
Other Investments (FD & Mutual Fund)	-671	-5,802	-3,001	-2,072	-6,994	-14,847	-21,544	-4,337
Net Cash Flow from Investment Activities(B)	-4,305	-12,093	-4,263	-7,791	-9,671	-11,522	-9,354	-2,430
Financing Activities:								
Debt Drawdown	10,198	20,125	11,165	11,874	18,157	14,056	3,665	605
Investment by PE	_	400	10	1,070	860	750	1	1
Proceeds from ESOP/QIP	79	5,019	8	302	882	5,112	78	10
Dividend Payment	-	-358	-319	-575	-	-252	-316	-
Debt Repayment	-8,658	-12,659	-7,267	-5,669	-15,267	-15,703	-6,697	-1,192
Interest Payment	-2,114	-2,502	-3,000	-3,628	-3,712	-3,324	-3,283	-826
Net Cash Flow from Financing ActivitiesC	-495	10,025	597	3,374	920	639	-6,552	-1,402
Net Cash Flows for the Period(A)+(B)+(C)	-172	-480	838	605	419	366	-739	-1,164

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

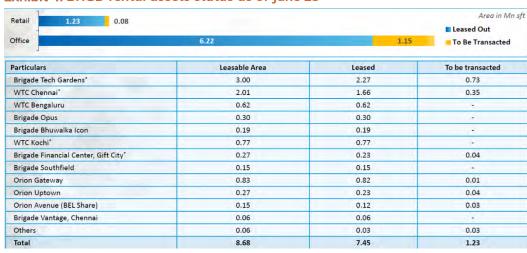


Exhibit 3: BRGD Q1FY24 residential sales value up 22% on YoY basis

Particulars	Q1 FY24*	Q4 FY23	Q1 FY23
	Net Area Sales ('	(000 sft)	
Residential	1,450	2,333	1,130
Commercial	7	35	105
Total	1,457	2,368	1,235
	Net Sale Value ('I	NR Mn)	
Residential	9,917	14,631	7,428
Commercial	43	254	711
Total	9,960	14,885	8,139
Realization (INR/sft)	6,835	6,284	6,590

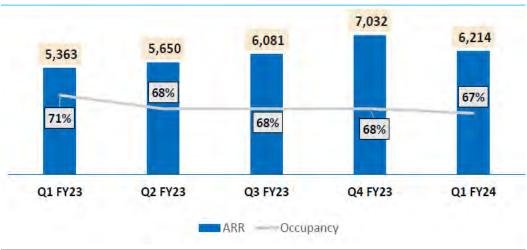
Source: I-Sec research, Company data, *Figures in Q1 FY24 includes landowner space share of 0.18msf and sale value of INR1,439mn

Exhibit 4: BRGD rental assets status as of June'23



Source: I-Sec research, Company data, *SEZ projects

Exhibit 5: BRGD hotel segment performance showing consistent improvement



Source: I-Sec research, Company data



Exhibit 6: Key historical numbers and forward assumptions

Year ending March	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Development Properties							
Area sold (msf)	2.97	4.27	4.6	4.72	6.33	6.59	6.72
Average Realisation (INR/psf)	5,542	5,573	6,012	6,409	6,492	6,946	7,640
Sale Value (INR mn)	16,439	23,768	27,667	30,227	41,070	45,772	51,343
Rental NOI – BRGD share (INR mn)	2,723	3,097	2,945	3,950	4,745	5,227	6,215
Hotel EBITDA – BRGD share (INR mn)	817	899	56	227	1,034	1,439	1,610

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 7: BRGD SoTP valuation

Segment	BRGD FY24E GAV	INR/share	% of GAV
g	(INR mn)		
Development properties	69,865	304	37.6
Rental assets @ 8% cap rate	83,901	365	45.1
Hotel assets – 20x FY25E EV/EBITDA	32,208	140	17.3
Total GAV	1,85,974	810	100
Less: FY24E Net Debt (BRGD economic share) *	24,484	107	
Less: Outstanding land payments	2,000	9	
FY24E NAV	1,59,490	695	

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 8: BRGD - Sensitivity of Target Price to Cap Rate/WACC

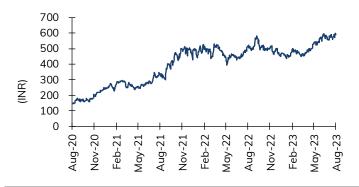
			٧	VACC (%)		
Target Price	695	9%	10%	11%	12%	13%
	6%	808	780	757	738	721
	7%	776	749	727	709	694
	8%	745	720	699	682	667
Cap Rate (%)	9%	716	692	673	656	643
-	10%	689	666	648	632	619
	11%	663	641	624	609	597

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 9: Shareholding pattern

%	Dec'22	Mar'23	Jun'23
Promoters	43.8	43.8	43.8
Institutional investors	38.8	38.9	39.1
MFs and others	22.2	22.6	23.2
Fls/Banks	-	-	-
Insurance	1.5	1.2	1.3
FIIs	14.1	15.1	14.6
Others	17.4	17.3	17.1

Exhibit 10: Price chart



Source: Bloomberg Source: Bloomberg



Financial Summary

Exhibit 11: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Net Sales	29,988	34,446	39,973	45,727
Operating Expenses	22,324	25,856	29,928	33,665
EBITDA	7,664	8,590	10,045	12,062
EBITDA Margin (%)	25.6	24.9	25.1	26.4
Depreciation & Amortization	3,505	3,146	3,278	3,435
Interest expenditure	4,436	4,342	4,388	4,478
Other Non-operating Income	667	1,186	1,245	1,308
Extraordinaries	(567)	450	-	-
PBT	(177)	2,739	3,624	5,457
Less: Taxes	497	558	725	1,637
PAT	(674)	2,181	2,899	3,820
Less: Minority Interest	1,502	733	100	100
Net Income (Reported)	828	2,914	2,999	3,920
Net Income (Adjusted)	828	2,914	2,999	3,920

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 12: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Total Current Assets	84,187	1,05,505	1,09,930	1,16,780
of which cash & cash eqv.	9,448	14,781	11,207	9,303
Total Current Liabilities &	73,060	87,817	89,735	91,802
Provisions				
Net Current Assets	11,127	17,688	20,195	24,978
Investments	8,920	4,642	5,673	6,704
Net Fixed Assets	49,008	46,608	43,329	39,895
Capital Work-in-Progress	5,407	7,405	10,105	11,605
Total Assets	74,462	76,342	79,302	83,181
Liabilities				
Borrowings	48,327	48,252	49,252	50,252
Deferred Tax Liability	(2,641)	(2,641)	(2,641)	(2,641)
Equity Share Capital	2,303	2,381	2,381	2,381
Reserves & Surplus	26,797	29,365	31,424	34,404
Total Net Worth	29,099	31,746	33,805	36,785
Minority Interest	(323)	(1,015)	(1,115)	(1,215)
Total Liabilities	74,462	76,342	79,302	83,181

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 13: Cashflow statement

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Operating Cashflow	978	3,462	6,144	7,221
Working Capital Changes	4,045	2,374	(6,078)	(6,684)
Capital Commitments	(2,084)	(2,656)	(2,700)	(1,500)
Free Cashflow	2,939	3,180	(2,634)	(964)
Other investing cashflow	(4,036)	4,741	(1,000)	(1,000)
Cashflow from Investing Activities	(6,120)	2,085	(3,700)	(2,500)
Issue of Share Capital	5,032	78	-	-
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	(731)	(2,820)	1,000	1,000
Dividend paid	(276)	(346)	(940)	(940)
Others	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from Financing Activities	4,025	(3,088)	60	60
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	2,928	4,833	(3,574)	(1,904)
Closing cash & balance	9,448	14,781	11,207	9,303

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 14: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Reported EPS	3.6	12.7	13.1	17.1
Adjusted EPS (Diluted)	3.6	12.7	13.1	17.1
Cash EPS	18.8	25.5	26.4	30.9
Dividend per share (DPS)	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5
Book Value per share (BV)	126.4	133.3	142.0	154.5
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	53.8	14.9	16.0	14.4
EBITDA	62.4	12.1	16.9	20.1
EPS (INR)	(278.8)	251.9	2.9	30.7
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	157.1	44.6	43.4	33.2
P/BV	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7
EV / EBITDA	22.1	19.6	17.2	14.6
Dividend Yield (%)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Operating Ratios				
EBITDA Margins (%)	25.6	24.9	25.1	26.4
Net Profit Margins (%)	2.8	8.5	7.5	8.6
Net Debt / Equity (x)	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Debt / EBITDA (x)	6.3	5.6	4.9	4.2
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	7.5	9.6	11.0	13.2
RoE (%)	3.0	9.4	9.2	11.1

Source Company data, I-Sec research



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