

January 31, 2024

Q3FY24 Result Update

☑ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ☑ Reco

Change in Estimates

	Cur	rent	Prev	/ious
	FY25E	FY26E	FY25E	FY26E
Rating	ACCU	MULATE	Н	OLD
Target Price	2,	064	1,	983
Sales (Rs. m)	70,114	83,759	71,069	84,059
% Chng.	(1.3)	(0.4)		
EBITDA (Rs. m)	12,625	15,669	12,792	15,719
% Chng.	(1.3)	(0.3)		
EPS (Rs.)	30.2	39.3	31.0	39.8
% Chng.	(2.6)	(1.4)		

Key Financials - Consolidated

Y/e Mar	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Sales (Rs. m)	51,585	57,037	70,114	83,759
EBITDA (Rs. m)	8,099	9,871	12,625	15,669
Margin (%)	15.7	17.3	18.0	18.7
PAT (Rs. m)	4,584	6,015	8,125	10,560
EPS (Rs.)	17.0	22.4	30.2	39.3
Gr. (%)	(29.2)	31.2	35.1	30.0
DPS (Rs.)	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Yield (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
RoE (%)	17.2	18.6	21.0	22.2
RoCE (%)	23.9	25.0	27.7	29.4
EV/Sales (x)	9.4	8.5	6.8	5.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	60.1	49.3	38.0	30.1
PE (x)	107.4	81.9	60.6	46.6
P/BV (x)	16.6	14.1	11.6	9.4

Key Data	ASTL.BO ASTRA IN
52-W High / Low	Rs.2,058 / Rs.1,298
Sensex / Nifty	71,752 / 21,726
Market Cap	Rs.492bn/ \$ 5,921m
Shares Outstanding	269m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.929.82m

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	55.85
Foreign	13.86
Domestic Institution	16.50
Public & Others	13.80
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	-

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	(4.0)	(7.1)	18.9
Relative	(3.4)	(13.8)	(1.3)

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Astral Ltd. (ASTRA IN)

Rating: ACCUMULATE | CMP: Rs1,830 | TP: Rs2,064

Healthy volume growth, momentum continue...

Quick Pointers:

- Healthy vol. growth of 15.0% YoY in plumbing seg. led to rev. growth of 7.1%.
- Gross margin expanded 590bps to 38.5%, even after inventory loss.

We downward revise our FY24 estimates by 7.9% after lowering our revenue est. and incorporating one off expenses & higher interest expenses even as we upgrade to 'Accumulate' rating from Hold with revised DCF based TP of Rs 2,064 (earlier Rs 1983), which implies 56x Dec'25 EPS. Astral Ltd (ASTRA) maintained its volume growth guidance at >-20% in pipe & fittings business and 15%-20% rev. growth guidance in paints & adhesive business with consolidated EBITDA margin guidance of over 17%+. The company reported strong expansion in gross margin (+590bps YoY), despite inventory loss of Rs 200mn on account of correction in RM prices (PVC price was down by -7% and CPVC price was down by -5% QoQ) because of increase in VAP mix and lower RM procurement cost. However, increase in front-loaded expenses for growth, resulted in relatively lower expansion of EBITDA margin (+110bps YoY), which will reflect in numbers by coming quarters with product mix change & increase in revenue.

We believe that Astral is a consistent quality performer and a compounding story. We estimate Sales/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 17.5%/24.6%/32.2% over FY23-26E. The stock is trading at 60x/47x FY25/FY26 earnings. In anticipation of higher volume growth in plumbing segment and adhesive segment, we marginally downward revise our FY25/FY26E earnings by 2.6%/1.4%. Upgrade to 'Accumulate'.

Revenue grew 8.1%, PAT up by 19.4% YoY: Revenue grew 8.1% YoY to Rs13.7bn above our est. (PLe:Rs13.5bn) led by 7.1% YoY growth in Plumbing segment and 10.7% YoY growth in Paints and Adhesives business. Gross margin expanded by 590bps YoY to 38.5%, above our est. of 38%. There was an inventory loss in 3QFY24, around Rs 200mn. EBITDA was up by 16% to Rs2.16bn (excluding one off Rs 110mn related 25th anniversary celebration) (PLe: Rs2.0bn). EBITDA margin expanded by 110bps YoY to 15.8%, in-line with our est. of 15.9%, Plumbing EBITDA margin improved by 110bps YoY to 16.5% and EBITDA margin of Paints and Adhesives improved by 30bps YoY at 12.5%. PAT grew by ~19.4% YoY to Rs1.1bn (PLe: Rs1.3bn).

Plumbing business – healthy volume growth: Plumbing business posted revenue of Rs10bn which was up by 7.1% YoY. This was led by healthy volume growth in pipe & fittings (up 15% YoY) over high base. EBITDA margin expanded 110bps YoY to 16.5%, primarily with improvement in product mix and GM improvement. EBITDA per Kg (incl. OI) in pipe & fitting business was Rs31.3 vs Rs33.9 in Q2FY24. Management expects margins to be maintained at 16-17% and will improve with increase in bath business revenue and strong vol. growth in plastic pipe segment in FY24.



Paints and adhesives – Healthy rev growth in dom. adhesive business: Paint & adhesives revenue grew 10.7% YoY to Rs3.72bn, and excluding GEMS paint P&A business grew at 14.5% YoY. Growth was majorly contributed by domestic adhesive business (up 16.8% YoY); SEAL-IT grew at 9% YoY. P&A EBITDA margin expanded by 30bps YoY to 12.5% in Q3FY24, with higher margin in domestic adhesive business (~15.5%) while SEAL-IT reported losses due to sharp fall in Silicon prices & fluctuation in GBP-USD rate, which is expected to normalise from Q4FY24 (~7-8% EBITDA margin). Management guided for 13-14% EBITDA margin in the segment with 15% revenue growth in coming years.

Exhibit 1: Q2FY24 Result Overview: Revenue grew by 8.1% YoY; PAT grew by 19.4% YoY

Y/e March (Rs mn)	Q3FY24	Q3FY23	YoY gr. (%)	Q2FY24	QoQ gr. (%)	9MFY24	9MFY23	YoY gr. (%)
Net Sales	13,702	12,678	8.1	13,630	0.5	40,163	36,523	10.0
Expenditure								
Operating & Manufacturing Expenses	8,425	8,538	-1.3	8,328	1.2	24,803	25,066	-1.0
% of Net Sales	61.5	67.3		61.1		61.8	68.6	
Gross Profit	5,277	4,140	27.5	5,302	-0.5	15,360	11,457	34.1
% of Net Sales	38.5	32.7	5.9	38.9		38.2	31.4	
Personnel Cost	1,141	801	42.4	1,053	8.4	3,190	2,331	36.9
% of Net Sales	8.3	6.3		7.7		7.9	6.4	
Other Expenses	1,975	1,475	33.9	2,048	-3.6	5,792	4,105	41.1
% of Net Sales	14.4	11.6		15.0		14.4	11.2	
Total Expenditure	11,541	10,814	6.7	11,429	1.0	33,785	31,502	7.2
EBITDA	2,161	1,864	15.9	2,201	-1.8	6,378	5,021	27.0
Margin (%)	15.8	14.7	1.1	16.1		15.9	13.7	
Other income	64	-20	-420.0	134	-52.2	319	243	31.3
Depreciation	501	455	10.1	487	2.9	1,451	1,336	8.6
EBIT	1,660	1,409	17.8	1,714	-3.2	4,927	3,685	33.7
Interest	75	94	-20.2	80	-6.3	213	378	-43.7
РВТ	1,649	1,295	27.3	1,768	-6.7	5,033	3,550	41.8
Total Taxes	406	346	17.3	451	-10.0	1,280	903	41.7
ETR (%)	24.6	26.7		25.5		25.4	25.4	
PAT	1,133	949	19.4	1,317	-14.0	3,643	2,607	39.7

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: Segmental Breakup: Plumbing reported rev. growth of 7.1% with EBIT margin of 12.9%

Y/e March	Q3FY24	Q3FY23	YoY gr. (%)	Q2FY24	QoQ gr. (%)	9MFY24	9MFY23	YoY gr. (%)
Revenues								
Plumbing/Plastics	9,981	9,318	7.1	9,804	1.8	29,168	26,440	10.3
Paints & Adhesives	3,721	3,360	10.7	3,826	-2.7	10,995	10,083	9.0
EBIT								
Plumbing/Plastics	1,284	1,114	15.3	1,398	-8.2	3,950	4,561	-13.4
EBIT margin (%)	12.9	12.0		14.3		13.5	17.3	
Paints & Adhesives	333	326	2.1	380	-12.4	1,052	878	19.8
EBIT margin (%)	8.9	9.7		9.9		9.6	8.7	

Source: Company, PL



Q3FY24 Concall Highlights

- Management maintained its volume growth guidance of >20% in pipe & fittings business in FY24 and ~15%+ volume growth for long term. Also, guided 15-20% rev. growth guidance in paints & adhesive business with consolidated EBITDA margin guidance of over 17%+.
- Consolidated cash (including cash equivalents) and bank balance as at Dec-23 is Rs 3.3bn (after Payment of 80% stake acquisition of Gem Paints Private Limited).
- Planned capex of Rs 5.0bn for FY24 and Rs 2.5-3.0bn for FY25E.
- Astral has spent Rs.110mn towards a special celebration event of its 25th anniversary.
- The major raw materials, PVC/CPVC prices were on downward trend in Q3FY24. This resulted in inventory loss for the company. PVC price was down by -7% and CPVC price was down by -5% QoQ.

Plumbing Business

- Plastic pipe & fittings segment, volume grew by 24% in 9MFY24 and 15% in Q3FY24.
- Pipe & fittings capacity increased to 329kMT from 310kT in Q2FY24 and 290kMT in Q3FY23.
- Guwahati plant started with water tank manufacturing and pipe manufacturing started from Jan-24; expect sales by Q2FY24.
- First phase of construction at Hyderabad is getting over by Mar-24 will start operations by Q1FY25 and will start commercial production by Q2FY24.
- Bathware division incurred a revenue of Rs 200mn and loss of Rs 40mn as company spent money on branding activity.

Paints and Adhesives Business

- Domestic adhesive business reported 16.8% growth in revenue with 15.5% EBITDA margin in Q3FY24.
- Adhesive plant at Dahej has started and in next couple of quarters will be fully operational. Revenue target from this plant is around Rs 8-10bn on full utilization.
- SEAL-IT business delivered 8-9% revenue growth with EBITDA loss in Q3FY24, due to sharp fall in Silicon prices & fluctuation in GBP-USD rate, which is expected to normalize from Q4FY24 onwards. Company reported revenue of ~810mn and loss of ~24mn (~3%).
- GEMS paint reported revenue of Rs 470mn in Q3FY24 with EBITDA margin of 18.5% in Q3FY24.
- Company will launch Astral brand product of paints Q1FY25 in selected states.



Financials

Income Statement (Rs m)	į
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Income Statement (RS m)				
Y/e Mar	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Net Revenues	51,585	57,037	70,114	83,759
YoY gr. (%)	17.4	10.6	22.9	19.5
Cost of Goods Sold	34,347	37,588	45,714	54,024
Gross Profit	17,238	19,450	24,400	29,734
Margin (%)	33.4	34.1	34.8	35.5
Employee Cost	3,193	4,331	5,324	6,360
Other Expenses	-	-	-	-
EBITDA	8,099	9,871	12,625	15,669
YoY gr. (%)	7.2	21.9	27.9	24.1
Margin (%)	15.7	17.3	18.0	18.7
Depreciation and Amortization	1,781	1,958	2,236	2,383
EBIT	6,318	7,913	10,389	13,286
Margin (%)	12.2	13.9	14.8	15.9
Net Interest	400	255	140	125
Other Income	267	380	570	900
Profit Before Tax	6,185	8,038	10,819	14,061
Margin (%)	12.0	14.1	15.4	16.8
Total Tax	1,557	2,002	2,694	3,501
Effective tax rate (%)	25.2	24.9	<i>24</i> .9	24.9
Profit after tax	4,628	6,037	8,125	10,560
Minority interest	159	21	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	115	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	4,584	6,015	8,125	10,560
YoY gr. (%)	(5.3)	31.2	35.1	30.0
Margin (%)	8.9	10.5	11.6	12.6
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	(18)	(110)	-	-
Reported PAT	4,566	5,905	8,125	10,560
YoY gr. (%)	(5.6)	29.3	37.6	30.0
Margin (%)	8.9	10.4	11.6	12.6
Other Comprehensive Income	(44)	(21)	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	4,522	5,884	8,125	10,560
Equity Shares O/s (m)	269	269	269	269
EPS (Rs)	17.0	22.4	30.2	39.3

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m)

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs	m)			
Y/e Mar	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	27,092	33,156	35,656	37,656
Tangibles	27,092	33,156	35,656	37,656
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Acc: Dep / Amortization	7,587	9,545	11,782	14,164
Tangibles	7,587	9,545	11,782	14,164
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Net fixed assets	19,505	23,610	23,874	23,491
Tangibles	19,505	23,610	23,874	23,491
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Capital Work In Progress	1,261	1,261	1,261	1,261
Goodwill	-	-	-	-
Non-Current Investments	-	-	-	-
Net Deferred tax assets	(299)	(299)	(299)	(299)
Other Non-Current Assets	363	363	363	363
Current Assets				
Investments	-	-	-	-
Inventories	8,746	9,376	11,526	13,769
Trade receivables	3,545	4,688	5,763	6,884
Cash & Bank Balance	6,821	6,762	13,049	22,174
Other Current Assets	3,082	1,248	1,535	1,833
Total Assets	43,731	47,748	57,885	70,370
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	269	269	269	269
Other Equity	29,320	34,730	42,250	52,205
Total Networth	29,589	34,999	42,519	52,474
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	586	586	586	386
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Other non current liabilities	-	-	-	-
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	285	285	285	285
Trade payables	8,000	8,846	10,874	12,990
Other current liabilities	4,862	2,624	3,212	3,826
Total Equity & Liabilities	43,731	47,748	57,885	70,370

Source: Company Data, PL Research

January 31, 2024



Cash Flow (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
PBT	6,185	8,038	10,819	14,061
Add. Depreciation	1,781	1,958	2,236	2,383
Add. Interest	400	255	140	125
Less Financial Other Income	267	380	570	900
Add. Other	(298)	(131)	-	-
Op. profit before WC changes	8,068	10,120	13,195	16,569
Net Changes-WC	(620)	(1,364)	(970)	(1,012)
Direct tax	(1,557)	(2,002)	(2,694)	(3,501)
Net cash from Op. activities	5,891	6,755	9,532	12,055
Capital expenditures	(6,355)	(6,064)	(2,500)	(2,000)
Interest / Dividend Income	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(6,355)	(6,064)	(2,500)	(2,000)
Issue of share cap. / premium	-	-	-	-
Debt changes	(112)	-	-	(200)
Dividend paid	(350)	(605)	(605)	(605)
Interest paid	(400)	(255)	(140)	(125)
Others	-	-	-	-
Net cash from Fin. activities	(862)	(860)	(745)	(930)
Net change in cash	(1,326)	(169)	6,286	9,126
Free Cash Flow	(464)	691	7,032	10,055

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24
Net Revenue	15,062	12,831	13,630	13,702
YoY gr. (%)	8.3	5.8	16.3	8.1
Raw Material Expenses	9,281	8,050	8,328	8,425
Gross Profit	5,781	4,781	5,302	5,277
Margin (%)	38.4	37.3	38.9	38.5
EBITDA	3,089	2,016	2,201	2,161
YoY gr. (%)	42.5	17.4	52.8	15.9
Margin (%)	20.5	15.7	16.1	15.8
Depreciation / Depletion	445	463	487	501
EBIT	2,644	1,553	1,714	1,660
Margin (%)	17.6	12.1	12.6	12.1
Net Interest	33	58	80	75
Other Income	66	121	134	64
Profit before Tax	2,677	1,616	1,768	1,649
Margin (%)	17.8	12.6	13.0	12.0
Total Tax	654	423	451	406
Effective tax rate (%)	24.4	26.2	25.5	24.6
Profit after Tax	2,023	1,193	1,317	1,243
Minority interest	5	(1)	1	-
Share Profit from Associates	57	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	2,075	1,194	1,317	1,243
YoY gr. (%)	46.7	34.1	80.1	33.7
Margin (%)	13.8	9.3	9.7	9.1
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	(18)	-	-	(110)
Reported PAT	2,057	1,194	1,317	1,133
YoY gr. (%)	45.5	34.1	90.5	21.8
Margin (%)	13.7	9.3	9.7	8.3
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	2,057	1,194	1,317	1,133
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	269	269	269	269
EPS (Rs)	7.7	4.4	4.9	4.6

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Key Financial Metrics						
Y/e Mar	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E		
Per Share(Rs)						
EPS	17.0	22.4	30.2	39.3		
CEPS	23.7	29.6	38.5	48.1		
BVPS	110.0	130.1	158.1	195.1		
FCF	(1.7)	2.6	26.1	37.4		
DPS	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3		
Return Ratio(%)						
RoCE	23.9	25.0	27.7	29.4		
ROIC	22.8	22.5	29.4	38.2		
RoE	17.2	18.6	21.0	22.2		
Balance Sheet						
Net Debt : Equity (x)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.4)		
Net Working Capital (Days)	30	33	33	33		
Valuation(x)						
PER	107.4	81.9	60.6	46.6		
P/B	16.6	14.1	11.6	9.4		
P/CEPS	77.4	61.8	47.5	38.0		
EV/EBITDA	60.1	49.3	38.0	30.1		
EV/Sales	9.4	8.5	6.8	5.6		
Dividend Yield (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		

Source: Company Data, PL Research





Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	Astral Ltd.	Hold	1,983	1,900
2	Bajaj Electricals	Hold	1,047	1,026
3	Century Plyboard (I)	BUY	888	780
4	Cera Sanitaryware	Accumulate	8,597	7,842
5	Crompton Greaves Consumer Electricals	BUY	397	313
6	Finolex Industries	Accumulate	247	234
7	Greenpanel Industries	BUY	498	424
8	Havells India	Accumulate	1,538	1,306
9	Kajaria Ceramics	Accumulate	1,415	1,297
10	KEI Industries	Hold	3,268	3,315
11	Polycab India	BUY	6,021	4,335
12	R R Kabel	BUY	1,857	1,435
13	Supreme Industries	Accumulate	4,823	4,070
14	Voltas	Hold	1,003	990

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

 Buy
 : > 15%

 Accumulate
 : 5% to 15%

 Hold
 : +5% to -5%

 Reduce
 : -5% to -15%

 Sell
 : < -15%</td>

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR) : Rating likely to change shortly



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