Buy



Adani Ports & SEZ

BSE SENSEX S&P CNX 73,503 22,333



Ports and Logistics

Stock Info

| Bloomberg | ADSEZ IN |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| Equity Shares (m) | 2160 |
| M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb) | 2866.4 / 34.6 |
| 52-Week Range (INR) | 1357 / 571 |
| 1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%) | 2/39/62 |
| 12M Avg Val (INR m) | 5762 |
| Free float (%) | 34.1 |
| | |

Financials Snapshot (INR b)

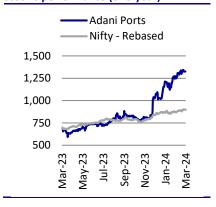
| Y/E March | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E |
|-------------------|-------|-------|--------------|
| Net Sales | 274.2 | 317.8 | 359.7 |
| EBITDA | 163.1 | 189.4 | 219.3 |
| Adj. PAT | 93.0 | 107.9 | 130.3 |
| EBITDA Margin (%) | 59.5 | 59.6 | 61.0 |
| Adj. EPS (INR) | 43.0 | 50.0 | 60.3 |
| EPS Gr. (%) | 23.0 | 16.1 | 20.7 |
| BV/Sh. (INR) | 244.5 | 281.9 | 327.2 |
| Ratios | | | |
| Net D/E (x) | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| RoE (%) | 18.9 | 19.0 | 19.8 |
| RoCE (%) | 11.4 | 12.0 | 13.0 |
| Payout (%) | 23.5 | 25.0 | 20.7 |
| Valuations | | | |
| P/E (x) | 30.8 | 26.6 | 22.0 |
| P/BV (x) | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 20.1 | 17.1 | 14.4 |
| Div. Yield (%) | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| FCF Yield (%) | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| | | | |

Shareholding pattern (%)

| As On | Dec-23 | Sep-23 | Dec-22 |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| Promoter | 65.9 | 65.5 | 65.1 |
| DII | 12.0 | 13.3 | 14.5 |
| FII | 14.7 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| Others | 7.4 | 7.7 | 6.6 |

FII Includes depository receipts

Stock's performance (one-year)



Well positioned to surpass revised guidance of FY24

CMP: INR1,327 TP: INR1,600 (+21%)

- APSEZ clocked a cargo volume of 382 MMT in 11 months of FY24, recording 24% YoY growth on YTD basis. With a monthly cargo run rate of ~35 MMT (APSEZ handled 35.4 MMT of cargo in Feb'24), we expect APSEZ to surpass even its revised cargo volume guidance of 400 MMT during FY24. The logistics business continues to do well, with YTD rail volume up 21% YoY in FY24.
- APSEZ has an extensive pan-India presence, strong pricing power and a high proportion of sticky cargo (>50%). With robust volume driven by consistent markets share gains, APSEZ recorded its strongest 9M performance in FY24, with the highest-ever revenue, EBITDA, and cargo volumes till date.
- APSEZ is continuously investing in building infrastructure for its logistics business, which is expected to improve long-term cash flows and earnings for the company.
- APSEZ is well on track to cross its revised cargo volume guidance of 400 MMT during FY24. It continues to gain market share while generating strong cash flows and maintaining its leverage position, with a net debt-to-EBITDA ratio of 2.5x as of Dec'23. We increase our volume estimates by 2-3% for FY24-26. Over FY24-26, we expect APSEZ to register 10% volume growth and a CAGR of 15%/16%/18% in revenue/EBITDA/PAT. With consistent outperformance in cargo volumes, we increase the target multiple to 17x EV/EBITDA (earlier 16x) and reiterate our BUY rating with a revised TP of INR1,600.

APSEZ records highest-ever cargo volume YTD FY24; limited impact of Red Sea crisis on volumes

- On YTD basis (Apr'23-Feb'24), APSEZ handled 382 MMT of total cargo, up 24%
 YoY. The growth was broad-based across bulk, container and other cargo.
- The impact of the Red Sea issue is not yet visible on the volumes handled (~10% of its traffic come through the Red Sea). If the situation persists for a longer term, it could have some impact on volumes.

Building infrastructure for strong future growth in logistics business

- APSEZ expects robust growth in the logistics sector. In 3QFY24, it achieved its highest quarterly rail volume of 0.16m TEU, registering growth of 17% YoY.
- As per the management, APSEZ holds a ~12% share in the EXIM container train operators (CTO) market. With the addition of 23 rakes in 3QFY24, APSEZ now boasts a total of 116 rakes as of Dec'23. Looking ahead, the company has placed orders for another 15 rakes and aims to reach a total of 300 rakes by FY28.
- The total warehousing capacity has increased to 2.4m sq. ft. as of 9MFY24, with two new warehouses added in Mumbai and Indore.
- The management expects substantial growth in the logistics segment, driven by capacity expansions in rakes, MMLPs, warehouses, and agri-silos. Furthermore, the company has seen an improvement in margins, which have risen from 17-18% in FY18 to 29-30% currently, enhancing its return profile.

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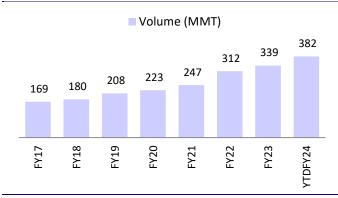
Valuation and view

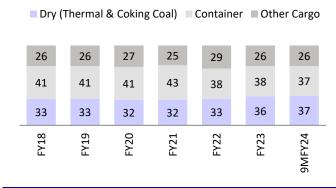
 APSEZ reported a robust cargo volume of 382MMT in the 11 months of FY24. The management recently revised its FY24 cargo volume guidance to 400 MMT from ~380 MMT earlier. We expect APSEZ to surpass the revised guidance.

APSEZ has a diversified cargo mix along with sticky cargo and customer base. We increase our volume estimates by 2-3% for FY24-26. Over FY24-26, we expect APSEZ to register 10% volume growth and a CAGR of 15%/16%/18% in revenue/EBITDA/PAT. With consistent outperformance in cargo volumes, we increase the target multiple to 17x EV/EBITDA (earlier 16x) and reiterate our BUY rating with a revised TP of INR1,600.

Well positioned to surpass revised volume guidance in FY24

Exhibit 1: Port cargo volume up ~24% YoY over Apr'23-Feb'24 Exhibit 2: Share of container cargo rises in overall mix





Source: Company, MOFSL

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Exhibit 3: Growing share of non-Mundra ports (volume)

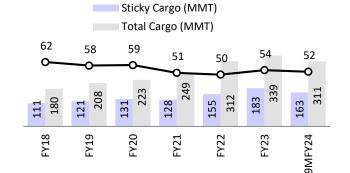
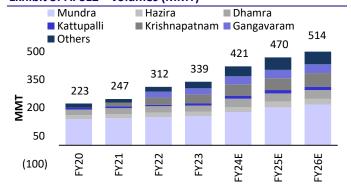


Exhibit 4: Sticky cargo volumes - more than 50% of cargo

Source: Company, MOFSL Source: Company, MOFSL

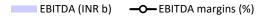
Story in charts

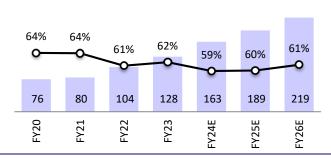
Exhibit 5: APSEZ - volumes (MMT)



Source: Company, MOFSL

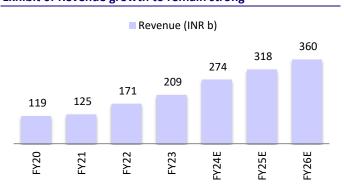
Exhibit 7: Margin to stabilize at ~60%





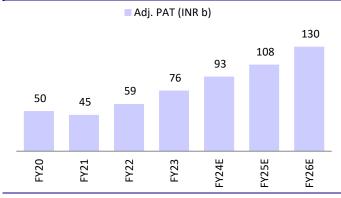
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 6: Revenue growth to remain strong



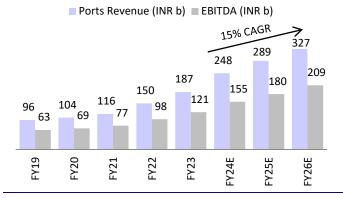
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 8: Strong operating performance to drive PAT



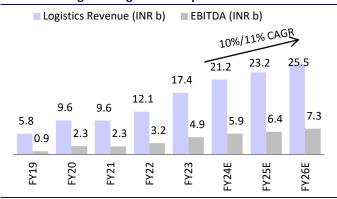
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 9: Ports revenue to report 15% CAGR



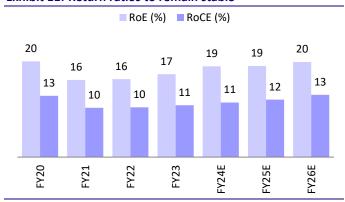
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 10: Logistics segment to report 10% CAGR in revenue



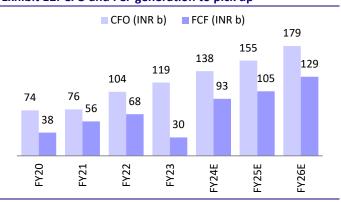
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 11: Return ratios to remain stable



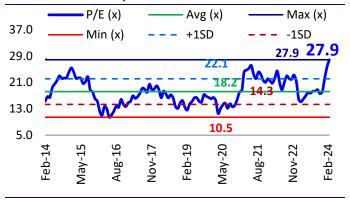
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 12: CFO and FCF generation to pick up



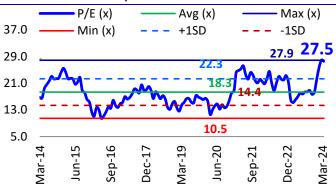
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 13: APSEZ - P/E trend



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 14: APSEZ - EV/EBITDA trend



Source: Company, MOFSL

Financials and valuation

Consolidated Income Statement

| Y/E March (INR m) | FY20 | FY21 | FY22 | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Net Sales | 1,18,731 | 1,25,496 | 1,71,188 | 2,08,519 | 2,74,152 | 3,17,837 | 3,59,723 |
| Change in Net Sales (%) | 8.7 | 5.7 | 36.4 | 21.8 | 31.5 | 15.9 | 13.2 |
| Total Expenses | 43,077 | 45,662 | 67,223 | 80,185 | 1,11,053 | 1,28,392 | 1,40,457 |
| EBITDA | 75,654 | 79,834 | 1,03,965 | 1,28,335 | 1,63,098 | 1,89,446 | 2,19,267 |
| Margin (%) | 63.7 | 63.6 | 60.7 | 61.5 | 59.5 | 59.6 | 61.0 |
| Depn. & Amortization | 16,803 | 21,073 | 30,993 | 34,232 | 39,019 | 41,323 | 43,748 |
| EBIT | 58,851 | 58,761 | 72,972 | 94,102 | 1,24,079 | 1,48,123 | 1,75,519 |
| Net Interest | 19,507 | 21,292 | 25,596 | 25,936 | 28,007 | 27,724 | 27,442 |
| Other income | 18,614 | 19,702 | 22,237 | 15,535 | 17,088 | 17,943 | 18,840 |
| PBT | 57,958 | 57,172 | 69,613 | 83,701 | 1,13,161 | 1,38,341 | 1,66,917 |
| EO expense | 15,475 | -5,891 | 12,930 | 33,907 | -1,191 | 0 | 0 |
| PBT after EO | 42,483 | 63,063 | 56,684 | 49,794 | 1,14,352 | 1,38,341 | 1,66,917 |
| Tax | 4,594 | 12,433 | 7,640 | 964 | 24,633 | 30,435 | 36,722 |
| Rate (%) | 10.8 | 19.7 | 13.5 | 1.9 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| PAT before JV, MI | 37,889 | 50,630 | 49,044 | 48,830 | 89,719 | 1,07,906 | 1,30,195 |
| Share of loss from JV, MI | -258 | -687 | -498 | -348 | 127 | 37.0 | 80.9 |
| Reported PAT | 37,631 | 49,943 | 48,547 | 48,482 | 89,846 | 1,07,943 | 1,30,276 |
| Adjusted PAT | 50,011 | 45,230 | 58,890 | 75,608 | 92,968 | 1,07,943 | 1,30,276 |
| Change (%) | 13.9 | -9.6 | 30.2 | 28.4 | 23.0 | 16.1 | 20.7 |
| Margin (%) | 42.1 | 36.0 | 34.4 | 36.3 | 33.9 | 34.0 | 36.2 |

Source: MOFSL, Company

Consolidated Balance Sheet

| Consolidated Balance Silect | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Y/E March (INR m) | FY20 | FY21 | FY22 | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| Share Capital | 4,064 | 4,064 | 4,225 | 4,320 | 4,320 | 4,320 | 4,320 |
| Reserves | 2,52,171 | 3,02,219 | 4,15,658 | 4,51,516 | 5,23,809 | 6,04,766 | 7,02,474 |
| Net Worth | 2,56,235 | 3,06,283 | 4,19,882 | 4,55,836 | 5,28,129 | 6,09,087 | 7,06,794 |
| Minority Interest | 2,196 | 14,685 | 3,928 | 13,385 | 14,050 | 14,936 | 15,911 |
| Total Loans | 2,94,630 | 3,44,010 | 4,54,530 | 4,98,193 | 4,93,193 | 4,88,193 | 4,83,193 |
| Deferred Tax Liability | -9,227 | 3,214 | 16,530 | 9,865 | 9,865 | 9,865 | 9,865 |
| Capital Employed | 5,43,834 | 6,68,191 | 8,94,871 | 9,77,279 | 10,45,237 | 11,22,080 | 12,15,763 |
| Gross Block | 3,62,512 | 5,51,805 | 7,00,208 | 7,82,018 | 8,27,018 | 8,77,018 | 9,27,018 |
| Less: Accum. Deprn. | 68,229 | 1,10,800 | 1,41,793 | 1,48,004 | 1,87,023 | 2,28,346 | 2,72,093 |
| Net Fixed Assets | 2,94,283 | 4,41,005 | 5,58,415 | 6,34,014 | 6,39,995 | 6,48,672 | 6,54,924 |
| Capital WIP | 32,163 | 36,971 | 40,229 | 68,140 | 68,140 | 68,140 | 68,140 |
| Investments | 11,780 | 22,362 | 31,607 | 1,00,599 | 1,20,599 | 1,40,599 | 1,60,599 |
| Curr. Assets | 2,71,715 | 2,44,083 | 3,53,029 | 3,24,299 | 3,72,031 | 4,24,027 | 4,95,130 |
| Inventories | 2,883 | 9,919 | 3,956 | 4,520 | 5,942 | 6,889 | 7,797 |
| Account Receivables | 25,891 | 23,859 | 22,219 | 32,417 | 42,620 | 49,411 | 55,923 |
| Cash and Bank Balance | 73,139 | 47,008 | 1,06,674 | 42,488 | 77,651 | 1,20,949 | 1,83,654 |
| -Cash and cash equivalents | 71,955 | 41,980 | 86,530 | 9,320 | 44,484 | 87,781 | 1,50,486 |
| -Bank balance | 1,184 | 5,027 | 20,144 | 33,168 | 33,168 | 33,168 | 33,168 |
| Loans & advances | 31,173 | 20,691 | 18,738 | 19,970 | 20,174 | 20,388 | 20,613 |
| Other current assets | 1,38,630 | 1,42,607 | 2,01,441 | 2,24,905 | 2,25,643 | 2,26,389 | 2,27,143 |
| Curr. Liability & Prov. | 66,106 | 76,229 | 88,409 | 1,49,774 | 1,55,528 | 1,59,358 | 1,63,031 |
| Account Payables | 7,287 | 10,139 | 11,596 | 18,282 | 24,037 | 27,867 | 31,539 |
| Provisions | 1,145 | 1,224 | 1,418 | 17,498 | 17,498 | 17,498 | 17,498 |
| Other current liabilities | 57,674 | 64,867 | 75,396 | 1,13,994 | 1,13,994 | 1,13,994 | 1,13,994 |
| Net Curr. Assets | 2,05,608 | 1,67,854 | 2,64,619 | 1,74,525 | 2,16,503 | 2,64,669 | 3,32,099 |
| Appl. of Funds | 5,43,834 | 6,68,191 | 8,94,871 | 9,77,279 | 10,45,237 | 11,22,080 | 12,15,763 |
| | | | | | | | |

Source: MOFSL, Company

Financials and valuation

| | FY20 | FY21 | FY22 | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Basic (INR) | | | | | | | |
| EPS | 24.6 | 22.3 | 27.9 | 35.0 | 43.0 | 50.0 | 60.3 |
| EPS Growth | 16.1 | -9.6 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 23.0 | 16.1 | 20.7 |
| Cash EPS | 32.9 | 32.6 | 42.6 | 50.8 | 61.1 | 69.1 | 80.6 |
| BV/Share | 126.1 | 150.7 | 198.8 | 211.0 | 244.5 | 281.9 | 327.2 |
| Payout (%) | 13.0 | 22.5 | 17.9 | 14.3 | 23.5 | 25.0 | 20.7 |
| Dividend yield (%) | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Valuation (x) | | | | | | | |
| P/E | 53.9 | 59.6 | 47.6 | 37.9 | 30.8 | 26.6 | 22.0 |
| Cash P/E | 40.4 | 40.7 | 31.2 | 26.1 | 21.7 | 19.2 | 16.5 |
| P/BV | 10.5 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| EV/EBITDA | 40.7 | 39.3 | 30.0 | 25.1 | 20.1 | 17.1 | 14.4 |
| Dividend Yield (%) | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Return Ratios (%) | | | | | | | |
| RoE | 19.9 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 19.8 |
| RoCE (post-tax) | 12.8 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 13.0 |
| RoIC (post-tax) | 12.7 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 17.2 |
| Working Capital Ratios | | | | | | | |
| Fixed Asset Turnover (x) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Asset Turnover (x) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Debtor (Days) | 80 | 69 | 47 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 |
| Creditors (Days) | 22 | 29 | 25 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Inventory (Days) | 9 | 29 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Leverage Ratio (x) | | | | | | | |
| Current Ratio | 4.1 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Interest Cover Ratio | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 7.1 |
| Net Debt/EBITDA | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Net Debt/Equity | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 |

Cash Flow Statement (INR m)

| FY20 | FY21 | FY22 | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
|---------|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| 42,439 | 62,920 | 57,171 | 54,891 | 1,19,458 | 1,39,264 | 1,67,973 |
| 16,803 | 21,073 | 30,993 | 34,232 | 39,019 | 41,323 | 43,748 |
| -8,496 | -8,728 | -9,597 | -8,339 | -24,633 | -30,435 | -36,722 |
| 9,909 | 4,084 | 7,584 | -8,546 | -6,814 | -4,868 | -4,725 |
| 13,363 | -3,791 | 18,050 | 47,094 | 10,918 | 9,781 | 8,602 |
| 74,018 | 75,558 | 1,04,201 | 1,19,333 | 1,37,948 | 1,55,065 | 1,78,876 |
| -35,584 | -19,497 | -36,458 | -89,210 | -45,000 | -50,000 | -50,000 |
| 38,434 | 56,061 | 67,743 | 30,123 | 92,948 | 1,05,065 | 1,28,876 |
| -2,735 | -1,49,912 | -6,538 | -1,44,291 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10,961 | 6,350 | -28,056 | 22,851 | -20,000 | -20,000 | -20,000 |
| 19,854 | 21,632 | 18,233 | 14,614 | 17,088 | 17,943 | 18,840 |
| -7,504 | -1,41,427 | -52,818 | -1,96,036 | -47,912 | -52,057 | -51,160 |
| -19,707 | 0 | 9,093 | 9,455 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4,015 | 54,909 | 75,276 | 3,453 | -5,000 | -5,000 | -5,000 |
| -19,239 | -19,558 | -25,505 | -23,710 | -28,007 | -27,724 | -27,442 |
| -8,446 | -212 | -10,267 | -10,929 | -21,866 | -26,986 | -32,569 |
| 821 | 0 | -54,455 | -5,607 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| -42,556 | 35,139 | -5,858 | -27,338 | -54,872 | -59,710 | -65,011 |
| 23,958 | -30,730 | 45,526 | -1,04,042 | 35,164 | 43,298 | 62,705 |
| 47,982 | 71,955 | 43,118 | 86,714 | 9,320 | 44,484 | 87,781 |
| 15 | 756 | -2,113 | 26,648 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 71,955 | 41,980 | 86,530 | 9,320 | 44,484 | 87,781 | 1,50,486 |
| | 42,439 16,803 -8,496 9,909 13,363 74,018 -35,584 38,434 -2,735 10,961 19,854 -7,504 -19,707 4,015 -19,239 -8,446 821 -42,556 23,958 47,982 15 | 42,439 62,920 16,803 21,073 -8,496 -8,728 9,909 4,084 13,363 -3,791 74,018 75,558 -35,584 -19,497 38,434 56,061 -2,735 -1,49,912 10,961 6,350 19,854 21,632 -7,504 -1,41,427 -19,707 0 4,015 54,909 -19,239 -19,558 -8,446 -212 821 0 -42,556 35,139 23,958 -30,730 47,982 71,955 15 756 | 42,439 62,920 57,171 16,803 21,073 30,993 -8,496 -8,728 -9,597 9,909 4,084 7,584 13,363 -3,791 18,050 74,018 75,558 1,04,201 -35,584 -19,497 -36,458 38,434 56,061 67,743 -2,735 -1,49,912 -6,538 10,961 6,350 -28,056 19,854 21,632 18,233 -7,504 -1,41,427 -52,818 -19,707 0 9,093 4,015 54,909 75,276 -19,239 -19,558 -25,505 -8,446 -212 -10,267 821 0 -54,455 -42,556 35,139 -5,858 23,958 -30,730 45,526 47,982 71,955 43,118 15 756 -2,113 | 42,439 62,920 57,171 54,891 16,803 21,073 30,993 34,232 -8,496 -8,728 -9,597 -8,339 9,909 4,084 7,584 -8,546 13,363 -3,791 18,050 47,094 74,018 75,558 1,04,201 1,19,333 -35,584 -19,497 -36,458 -89,210 38,434 56,061 67,743 30,123 -2,735 -1,49,912 -6,538 -1,44,291 10,961 6,350 -28,056 22,851 19,854 21,632 18,233 14,614 -7,504 -1,41,427 -52,818 -1,96,036 -19,707 0 9,093 9,455 4,015 54,909 75,276 3,453 -19,239 -19,558 -25,505 -23,710 -8,446 -212 -10,267 -10,929 821 0 -54,455 -5,607 -42,556 35,139 -5,858 | 42,439 62,920 57,171 54,891 1,19,458 16,803 21,073 30,993 34,232 39,019 -8,496 -8,728 -9,597 -8,339 -24,633 9,909 4,084 7,584 -8,546 -6,814 13,363 -3,791 18,050 47,094 10,918 74,018 75,558 1,04,201 1,19,333 1,37,948 -35,584 -19,497 -36,458 -89,210 -45,000 38,434 56,061 67,743 30,123 92,948 -2,735 -1,49,912 -6,538 -1,44,291 0 10,961 6,350 -28,056 22,851 -20,000 19,854 21,632 18,233 14,614 17,088 -7,504 -1,41,427 -52,818 -1,96,036 -47,912 -19,707 0 9,093 9,455 0 4,015 54,909 75,276 3,453 -5,000 -19,239 -19,558 -25,505 | 42,439 62,920 57,171 54,891 1,19,458 1,39,264 16,803 21,073 30,993 34,232 39,019 41,323 -8,496 -8,728 -9,597 -8,339 -24,633 -30,435 9,909 4,084 7,584 -8,546 -6,814 -4,868 13,363 -3,791 18,050 47,094 10,918 9,781 74,018 75,558 1,04,201 1,19,333 1,37,948 1,55,065 -35,584 -19,497 -36,458 -89,210 -45,000 -50,000 38,434 56,061 67,743 30,123 92,948 1,05,065 -2,735 -1,49,912 -6,538 -1,44,291 0 0 10,961 6,350 -28,056 22,851 -20,000 -20,000 19,854 21,632 18,233 14,614 17,088 17,943 -7,504 -1,41,427 -52,818 -1,96,036 -47,912 -52,057 -19,707 0 <t< td=""></t<> |

Source: MOFSL, Company

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| Explanation of Investment Rating | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Investment Rating | Expected return (over 12-month) |
| BUY | >=15% |
| SELL | <-10% |
| NEUTRAL | < - 10 % to 15% |
| UNDER REVIEW | Rating may undergo a change |
| NOT RATED | We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation |

*In case the recommendation given by the Research Analyst is inconsistent with the investment rating legend for a continuous period of 30 days, the Research Analyst shall be within following 30 days take appropriate measures to make the recommendation consistent with the investment rating legend.

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