BUY (Maintain)

CMP: INR 510 Target Price: INR 600 🔺 18%

07 April 2024

Marico

Consumer Staples & Discretionary

Acceleration in diversified portfolio while core stabilises; preferred pick in Consumer Staples

Over the last few years, Nestle and Jyothy Labs delivered volume outperformance thanks to activating the sales growth vector effectively (numeric distribution expansion and improved line selling). Marico, with its new urban distribution (expansion) strategy and likely outperformance in D2C brands, has material potential to outperform in FY24-26E. Apart from this, it is focusing on improving distributor ROI, better credit terms, range, assortment, etc. Multiple initiatives such as reduction in channel inventory, discontinuation of inefficient trade schemes etc. are being undertaken. Within core categories a) PCNO's volume growth trajectory is likely to improve with stability in copra prices, b) competitive intensity remains high in VAHO (we expect it to get better), and c) calibrated growth in Saffola edible oil with threshold margin.

Diversified portfolio of premium personal care, foods (low penetration) and digital-first brand portfolio (offline expansion) is expected to grow at 20% in the medium term. Further, it plans to achieve double-digit EBITDA margin in its digital-first brands portfolio in the medium term. BUY.

Focus on GT returns

Marico akin to industry had increased its focus on organised trade (MT and ecommerce) to diversify its product portfolio (premium personal care and foods segment). Meanwhile, GT was under pressure with distributor partners struggling for both growth and Rol. Marico is pivoting its focus and resources back to GT. Its margins in GT are better as segments of edible oil and foods are currently highly skewed towards organised trade. Firstly, it is focusing primarily on improving the Rol of the distributor through reducing channel inventory over next few quarters, as Rol was impacted due to lower sales (price deflation across portfolio) over the last couple of years. Further, it will take other initiatives like discontinuing inefficient trade schemes as well. These initiatives are focused towards improving the viability of distributors, which will lead to better service of retail outlets (distribution expansion, better credit terms, better range and assortment selling etc.). On the other hand, it will continue to drive its premiumisation through organised trade. In our view, investments in improving Rol of GT is important; however, given the current conditions, it may take longer time to return to growth trajectory.

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Market Data

Previous Reports

30-01-2024: <u>Q3FY24 results review</u> 31-10-2023: <u>Q2FY24 results review</u>

Market Cap (INR)	659bn
Market Cap (USD)	7,915mn
Bloomberg Code	MRCO IN
Reuters Code	MRCO.BO
52-week Range (INR)	595 /463
Free Float (%)	40.0
ADTV-3M (mn) (USD)	9.7

Price Performance (%)	3m	6m	12m
Absolute	(6.7)	(6.1)	5.6
Relative to Sensex	(9.8)	(19.2)	(18.8)

Financial Summary

Y/E March (INR mn)	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Net Revenue	97,640	97,424	1,08,949	1,21,781
EBITDA	18,100	20,448	22,999	26,249
EBITDA Margin (%)	18.5	21.0	21.1	21.6
Net Profit	13,020	14,824	16,794	19,260
EPS (INR)	10.1	11.5	13.0	14.9
EPS % Chg YoY	5.3	14.0	13.3	14.6
P/E (x)	49.7	43.6	38.5	33.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	35.5	31.4	27.8	24.3
RoCE (%)	30.7	31.7	34.6	38.4
RoE (%)	35.4	36.8	40.1	44.3



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Volume trajectory to improve for PCNO

Stability in copra prices is likely to drive gradual improvement in volume growth trajectory for PCNO. Further, impact of price cuts will also anniversarise from Q4FY24. Competitive intensity has been higher in both GT (unbranded players) and MT (organised competition) for last few quarters with falling copra prices. Competition in GT is likely to reduce with stability in copra prices driving conversion from loose / unbranded to PCNO. On the other hand, MT competition appears to be unsustainable given the higher discounting by organised competition.

High competitive intensity continues in VAHO

Growth in bottom of the pyramid VAHO is likely to be unexciting given the continued high competitive intensity in VAHO segment which has further intensified with increased in trade schemes and pricing competition. However, the focus is to grow faster in mid and premium VAHO sub-segment where it is currently under indexed. Overall, VAHO segment should continue to witness subdued growth given the underperformance in BoP VAHO segment.

Packaged foods portfolio to grow ~20%

Saffola edible oils' growth will likely be calibrated, since it requires input cost prices stability and the company works with threshold margins in this category. On the other hand, packaged foods portfolio (having low-single digit penetration) is likely to grow at ~20% in the medium term. In foods, it will continue to focus on these emerging demand spaces – breakfast, in-between meals, immunity, plant protein and healthy snacking.

Acquired digital-first brands to scale with expansion into MT and GT

Marico is likely to scale up digital-first brands (have performed well over last couple of years) well with its strategy to expand these brands into MT and GT. Marico is likely to scale up the offline distribution for these brands faster than other digital first brands given its experience. Further, it has plans to improve the operating margins of this portfolio to double-digit in the medium term which should drive margin expansion as well. Further, Marico expects to be able to capture new emerging consumer demand trends (for e.g. onion hair oil) faster than competition and is investing on building this capability. Plix and Beardo have best-in-class capability in digital marketing and e-commerce channel, as per management. It expects to deliver ~20% growth in premium personal care, foods and digital-first brands portfolio (~20% of the revenues) in the medium term.

Increasing digital capabilities

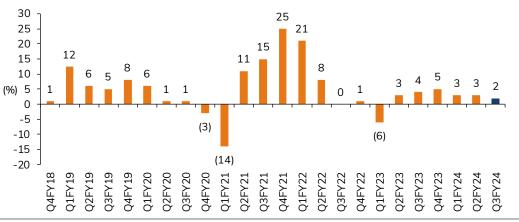
Management believes that these three capabilities are critical to its success – distribution, mass marketing and digital. The company continues to improve its digital capability with the appointment and creation of two new responsibilities of: 1) Executive Vice President – Premium Personal Care, Media and Digital Transformation – Akash Banerjee (20 years of experience spanning across organisations like Disney Star India/Hotstar, Viacom 18, Amazon India, Tata Digital); and 2) Executive Vice President & Head Digital Business – Koteshwar L N (21 years of experience spanning across organisations like The Coca-Cola Company and Flipkart).

Valuation and risks

Our revenue estimates are unchanged, modelling revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 12/13/14 (%) over FY24-26E. Maintain BUY with a DCF-based unchanged target price of INR 600. At our target price, the stock will trade at 40x P/E multiple Mar'26E. Key downside risk is higher-than-expected inflation in copra prices.

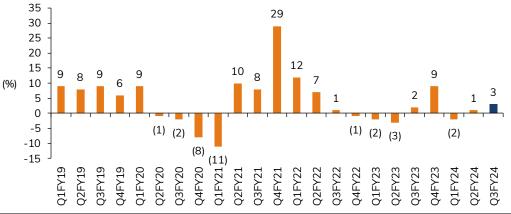
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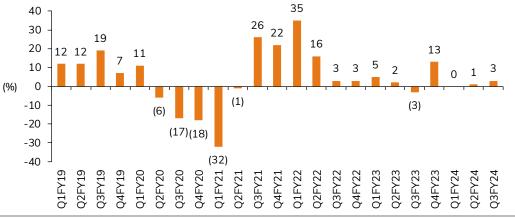
Source: Company data, I-Sec research





Source: Company data, I-Sec research

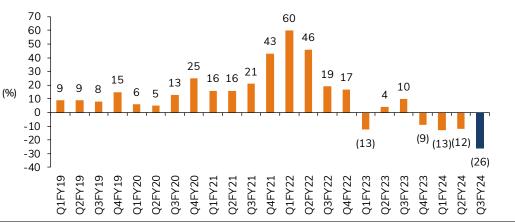




Source: Company data, I-Sec research



Exhibit 4: Saffola value growth



Source: Company data, I-Sec research







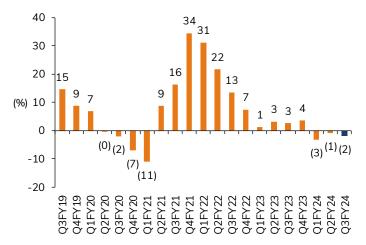
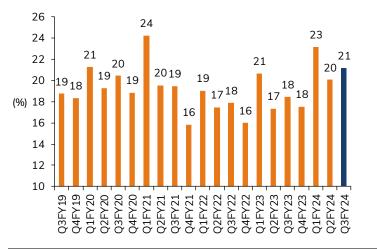


Exhibit 7: Consolidated EBITDA margin

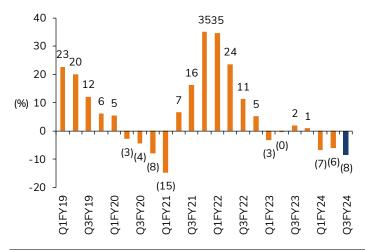


Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

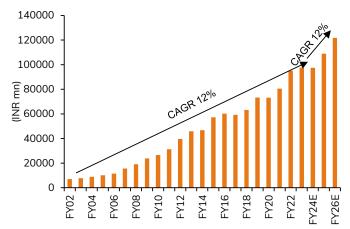


Exhibit 8: Standalone revenue growth



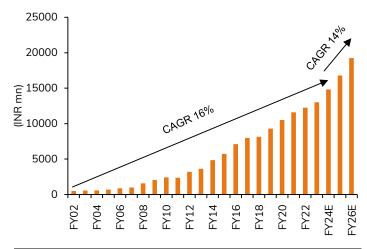
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 10: Revenues and growth rates



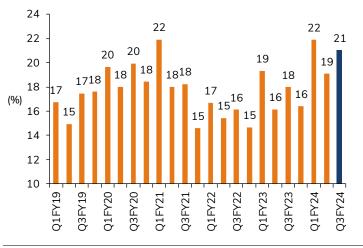
Source: Company data, I-Sec research





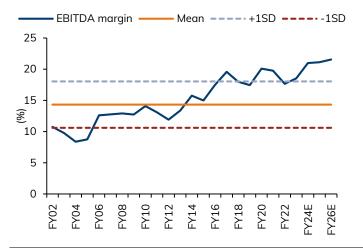
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 9: Standalone EBITDA margin



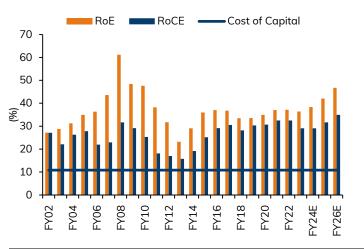
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 11: EBITDA margin



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 13: Return ratios and cost of capita



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

FICICI Securities

Exhibit 14: Gross margins and Ad-spend as % of sales

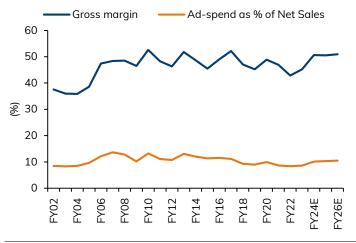


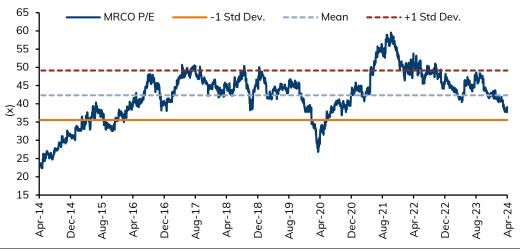
Exhibit 15: Volume growth (Quarterly)



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 16: Mean P/E and standard deviations



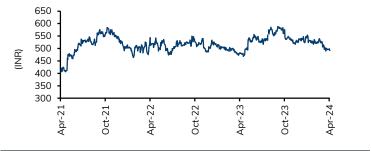
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 17: Shareholding pattern

%	Jun'23	Sep'23	Dec'23
Promoters	59.4	59.4	59.4
Institutional investors	35.5	35.8	35.6
MFs and other	3.3	3.0	3.1
Fls/ Banks	5.6	5.5	5.7
Flls	26.6	27.3	26.8
Others	5.1	4.8	5.0

Source: Bloomberg, I-Sec research

Exhibit 18: Price chart



Source: Bloomberg, I-Sec research



Financial Summary

Exhibit 19: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	97,640	97,424	1,08,949	1,21,781
Operating Expenses	79,540	76,976	85,950	95,533
EBITDA	18,100	20,448	22,999	26,249
EBITDA Margin (%)	18.5	21.0	21.1	21.6
Depreciation & Amortization	1,550	1,624	1,749	1,879
EBIT	16,550	18,823	21,250	24,370
Interest expenditure	560	728	619	681
Other Non-operating Income	1,440	1,738	1,833	2,063
Recurring PBT	17,430	19,833	22,465	25,752
Profit / (Loss) from Associates	-	-	-	-
Less: Taxes	4,210	4,760	5,392	6,181
PAT	13,220	15,073	17,073	19,572
Less: Minority Interest	(200)	(249)	(279)	(312)
Extraordinaries (Net)	-	-	-	-
Net Income (Reported) Net Income (Adjusted)	13,220 13,020	15,073 14,824	17,073 16,794	19,572 19,260

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 20: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Total Current Assets	38,200	40,265	45,093	50,203
of which cash & cash eqv.	13,340	15,621	17,712	19,797
Total Current Liabilities & Provisions	19,560	19,597	22,005	24,696
Net Current Assets	18,640	20,669	23,088	25,507
Investments	5,340	5,340	5,340	5,340
Net Fixed Assets	6,330	5,824	5,272	4,670
ROU Assets	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750
Capital Work-in-Progress	670	670	670	670
Total Intangible Assets	14,220	14,220	14,220	14,220
Long Term Loans & Advances	360	359	402	449
Deferred Tax assets	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	48,440	49,960	52,003	54,015
Liabilities				
Borrowings	4,750	4,750	4,750	4,750
Deferred Tax Liability	320	320	320	320
Provisions	240	239	268	299
Other Liabilities	3,570	3,562	3,983	4,453
Equity Share Capital	1,290	1,290	1,290	1,290
Reserves & Surplus	36,700	37,979	39,293	40,493
Total Net Worth	37,990	39,269	40,583	41,783
Minority Interest	1,570	1,819	2,098	2,410
Total Liabilities	48,440	49,960	52,003	54,015

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 21: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending March)

	Mar-23	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23
Net Sales	22,400	24,770	24,760	24,220
% growth (YOY)	3.7	(3.2)	(0.8)	(1.9)
EBITDA	3,930	5,740	4,970	5,130
Margin %	17.5	23.2	20.1	21.2
Other Income	680	460	380	430
Extraordinaries	-	-	-	-
Adjusted Net Profit	3,020	4,270	3,530	3,830

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 22: Cashflow statement

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Operating Cashflow	14,190	15,935	17,553	20,040
Working Capital Changes	(590)	247	(55)	(28)
Capital Commitments	(5,230)	(1,119)	(1,197)	(1,277)
Free Cashflow	8,960	14,816	16,356	18,763
Other investing cashflow	(4,060)	1,738	1,833	2,063
Cashflow from Investing Activities	(9,290)	619	637	786
Issue of Share Capital	90	-	-	-
Interest Cost	(530)	(728)	(619)	(681)
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	1,320	-	-	-
Dividend paid	(6,070)	(13,545)	(15,480)	(18,060)
Others	(410)	-	-	-
Cash flow from Financing Activities	(5,600)	(14,273)	(16,099)	(18,741)
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	(700)	2,281	2,091	2,086
Closing cash & balance	1,320	3,601	5,692	7,777

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 23: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

(Year ending March)				
	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Reported EPS	10.2	11.7	13.2	15.2
Adjusted EPS (Diluted)	10.1	11.5	13.0	14.9
Cash EPS	11.3	12.8	14.4	16.4
Dividend per share (DPS)	4.5	10.5	12.0	14.0
Book Value per share (BV)	29.4	30.4	31.5	32.4
Dividend Payout (%)	43.9	89.9	90.7	92.3
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	2.6	(0.2)	11.8	11.8
EBITDA	7.7	13.0	12.5	14.1
EPS (INR)	5.3	14.0	13.3	14.6
Valuation Ratios (x)	40.7	12.0	20 5	22.0
P/E	49.7	43.6	38.5	33.6
P/CEPS	45.1	40.0	35.4	31.1
	17.3	16.7	16.2	15.7
EV / EBITDA	35.5	31.4	27.8	24.3
P/Sales	6.7	6.7	6.0	5.4
Dividend Yield (%)	0.9	2.1	2.4	2.7
Operating Ratios				
Gross Profit Margins (%)	45.2	50.6	50.5	50.9
EBITDA Margins (%)	18.5	21.0	21.1	21.6
Effective Tax Rate (%)	24.2	24.0	24.0	24.0
Net Profit Margins (%)	13.5	15.5	15.7	16.1
Net Debt / Equity (x)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)
Net Debt / EBITDA (x)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.8)
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.2
Working Capital Days	20	19	19	18
Inventory Turnover Days	46	45	48	47
Receivables Days	38	38	39	39
Payables Days	55	55	58	58
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	30.7	31.7	34.6	38.4
RoE (%)	35.4	36.8	40.1	44.3
RoIC (%)	33.4	34.7	37.6	41.7

Source Company data, I-Sec research



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