

### **Vedanta**

Neutral

# Estimate change TP change Rating change

VEDL IN
3717
1416.4 / 17
397 / 208
38/58/10
3480
38.1

#### Financials & Valuations (INR b)

Y/E March	2024	2025E	<b>2026E</b>
Sales	1,390	1,440	1,528
EBITDA	304	352	386
EBITDA margin	21.9	24.5	25.3
APAT	49	95	114
Adj. EPS (INR)	13.3	25.4	30.6
EPS Gr (%)	-53.1	91.7	20.5
BV/Sh. (INR)	83	85	94
Ratios			
Net D:E	1.9	1.9	1.6
RoE (%)	14.1	30.3	34.2
RoCE (%)	18.9	21.9	22.9
Payout (%)	309.8	89.9	71.3
Valuations			
P/E (x)	28.7	15.0	12.4
P/BV	4.6	4.5	4.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	8.2	7.6	6.9
Div. Yield (%)	10.8	6.0	5.7
FCF Yield (%)	13.3	9.2	12.5
-			

#### Shareholding pattern (%)

As On	Mar-24	Dec-23	Mar-23
Promoter	62.0	63.7	68.1
DII	13.2	11.3	10.3
FII	9.0	7.8	8.0
Others	15.9	17.2	13.6

FII Includes depository receipts

In-line operational performance; higher tax outgo leads to miss

TP: INR360 (-6%)

**CMP: INR381** 

# In-line operational performance; higher tax outgo leads to mis on APAT

- VEDL reported consolidated net sales of INR355b, down 6% YoY, in line with our estimates. VEDL's consolidated EBITDA came in at INR87.7b (down 7 % YoY), in line with our estimate of INR85b. EBITDA was supported by higher volume and structural cost-saving initiatives across businesses, partially offset by muted revenue during the quarter.
- In 4QFY24, the EBITDA margin was lower by ~25bp YoY to 24.5% as compared to 24% in 3QFY24. APAT for the quarter stood at INR16b (down 50% YoY) and was 16% lower than our estimate of INR19b. Lower 'other income' and higher tax outgo adversely impacted APAT.
- VEDL's net debt stood at ~INR563b (down from INR625b in 3QFY24) and net debt/EBITDA stood at 1.5x in 4QFY24.
- During FY24, revenues declined 6% YoY to INR1,390b, while EBITDA registered a decline of 12% YoY to INR304b. APAT during the year stood at INR49b, down 53% YoY.
- The net sales of the aluminum segment came in at INR124b (YoY/QoQ: flat /+2%). The reported EBITDA stood at INR30b (YoY/QoQ: +61% / +4%) on account of sustained cost reduction for seventh consecutive quarter, reaching USD1,711/t in 4QFY24 (down ~USD940/t in the last seven quarters).
- VEDL commissioned train-I Lanjigarh refinery of 1.5MTPA, taking the total capacity to 3.5MTPA as of 4QFY24.

#### Highlights from the management commentary

- Aluminum and zinc continue to be the lowest cost businesses on a global scale, ranking in the first quartile of the global cost curve.
- The BALCO expansion is scheduled to be commissioned this year in 3QFY25.
- The Radhikapur coal block is likely to start operations in 4QFY25, having secured environmental clearance. The forest clearances are underway.
- For the Kurloi coal block environmental clearance has been secured; forest clearance stage 1 is under progress and the mine should be operational by 4QFY25 as well. Ghograpalli mine shall be up and running in FY26.
- Management targets to spend USD1.9b for growth capex, which is to be split as USD0.4b for Oil and Gas business, USD0.4b for Zinc expansion projects, USD0.8b for aluminum and power, and the rest for others.
- Steel Asset sale is still under process Regulatory and environment clearances still pending. Expect the clearances to be received by the end of Q1, post which the sale of the assets should take place.

Alok Deora - Research Analyst (Alok.Deora@MotilalOswal.com)

MOTILAL OSWAL Vedanta

> Debt levels have peaked for VEDL and deleveraging will be the key focus ahead. The guidance for EBITDA in FY25 stands at USD6.5b and at this pace, the company anticipates achieving an EBITDA of USD20b+ over the next three years, accompanied by cash flows of USD7-8b. This cash influx is expected to adequately cover both targeted capex and the USD3b debt reduction for VRL.

The debt repayments will be done through internal accruals and not through any stake sale in assets. VRL has a debt obligation of USD1.7b (USD1.1b + USD0.6b interest) for the current fiscal.

#### Valuation and view

- VEDL performance in 4QFY24 came largely as anticipated across segments. Extending the maturity of bonds at HoldCo. by three years offers the company adequate liquidity comfort in the near term. The Capex plans are progressing well which would lead to further cost savings.
- VEDL currently trades at 6.9x FY26E EV/EBITDA. We marginally increase our EBITDA estimates by 4% in FY26 to incorporate the improving outlook. We reiterate our Neutral rating on VEDL with a revised SoTP-based TP of INR360.

Quarterly Performance (	Consolida	ted)										(INR b)
Y/E March		FY2	3			FY2	4		FY23	FY24	FY24	Vs. Est.
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q			4QE	%
Net Sales	386	367	341	379	337	342	355	355	1,473	1,390	338	5
Change (YoY %)	35.9	20.6	0.0	-4.8	-12.7	-6.7	4.2	-6.4	11.0	-5.7	(11)	
Change (QoQ %)	-3.0	-5.1	-7.0	11.2	-11.1	1.3	4.0	-0.1			(5)	
Total Expenditure	284	290	270	285	273	275	270	267	1,129	1,085	253	
EBITDA	102	77	71	95	64	67	85	88	344	304	85	3
Change (YoY %)	1.8	-25.7	-34.6	-30.6	-37.0	-12.7	20.7	-7.3	-23.2	-11.6	(10)	
Change (QoQ %)	-25.2	-24.5	-8.2	33.8	-32.1	4.6	27.0	2.8			(0)	
As % of Net Sales	26.4	21.0	20.7	24.9	19.0	19.7	24.0	24.7	23.4	21.9	25	
Finance cost	12	16	16	18	21	25	24	24	62	95	26	
DD&A	25	26	27	28	26	26	28	27	106	107	27	
Other Income	7	7	7	7	5	6	8	6	29	25	8	
PBT (before EO item)	73	41	35	56	23	22	41	42	205	128	40	6
EO exp. (income)	0	-2	-9	13	-18	-60	0	2	2	-76	-	
PBT (after EO item)	73	44	44	43	41	82	41	40	203	204	40	1
Total Tax	16.7	16.7	13.0	11.3	7.8	90.9	12.4	17.2	57.7	128	12	
% Tax	23.0	38.4	29.6	26.4	19.0	111.2	30.1	43.1	28.5	63.0	30	
PAT before MI and Asso.	56	27	31	31	33	-9	29	23	145	75	28	(19)
Profit from Asso.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	-	
Minority interest	11.7	8.8	6.3	12.5	6.7	8.7	8.6	9.1	39.3	33	9	
PAT after MI and Asso.	44	18	25	19	26	-18	20	14	106	42	19	
APAT	44	14	16	31	9	5	20	16	105	49	19	(16)
Change (YoY %)	-1.3	-69.4	-63.4	-49.5	-80.5	-65.7	29.0	-49.6	-46.2	-53.1	(40)	
Change (QoQ %)	-28.3	-67.8	9.6	99.6	-72.4	-43.3	312.5	-22.0			(7)	

Sources: MOFSL, Company

Note – 2QFY24 and FY24 financials have been adjusted by excluding one-time INR47.6 b revenue and EBITDA benefit recognized due to the award of final partial arbitration won in relation to contract for Rajasthan Block.

MOTILAL OSWAL Vedanta

Exhibit 1: Business-wise EBITDA (INR b)

Y/E March		FY23	3			FY2	4		FY23	FY24	FY24E	Vs. Est.
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q			4QE	%
EBITDA	102	77	71	95	64	67	85	88	344	304	85	3
Copper	(0.1)	0.2	(0.6)	0.5	(0.0)	(0.6)	0.1	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.7)	0	
Aluminum	22.5	7.6	9.6	18.6	18.2	19.7	28.7	30.0	58.4	96.6	28	
Iron ore	3.6	2.1	0.5	3.6	1.6	3.2	6.3	5.6	9.9	16.8	5	
Power	0.8	1.4	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	8.5	9.7	2	
Zinc-India	51.4	44.1	37.1	42.6	33.5	31.4	35.2	36.5	175.1	136.6	36	
Zinc-Int	5.9	5.9	3.1	4.4	2.8	2.9	0.6	0.6	19.3	6.9	1	
Oil & Gas	20.8	20.2	20.0	16.8	11.5	11.0	12.6	15.1	77.8	50.2	13	
Steel	0.9	(0.1)	(0.7)	3.0	0.2	1.2	1.1	(0.2)	3.2	2.2	1	
Others	(3.9)	(4.4)	(1.2)	1.5	(6.4)	(4.0)	(1.4)	(2.1)	(7.9)	(13.9)	(1)	
Change (YoY %)	1.8	(25.7)	(34.6)	(30.6)	(37.0)	(12.7)	20.7	(7.3)	(23.2)	(11.6)	(10)	
Change (QoQ %)	(25.2)	(24.5)	(8.2)	33.8	(32.1)	4.6	27.0	2.8			(0)	
As % of Net Sales	26.4	21.0	20.7	24.9	19.0	19.7	24.0	24.7	23.4	21.9	25	

Sources: MOFSL, Company



## Conference call takeaways Aluminum CoP and capex

- Aluminum CoP reduced for the seventh consecutive quarter, reaching USD1,711/t in 4QFY24 (down ~USD940/t in the last seven quarters) and management envisages further USD100-200/t reduction as compared to 4QFY24.
- Almost 5% of aluminum volumes have been hedged at USD2,550/t.
- The BALCO expansion is scheduled to be commissioned this year in 3QFY25.
- During the quarter, VEDL commissioned train-I at Lanjigarh refinery of 1.5MTPA, taking the total capacity to 3.5MTPA as of 4QFY24.
- Coal Blocks Jhmkani produced 2.1mt in FY24 and is expected to produce
   2.6mt in FY25. The Radhikapur coal block is likely to start operations in 4QFY25, having secured environmental clearance. The forest clearances are underway.
- For the Kurloi coal mine block, environmental clearance has been secured; forest clearance stage 1 is under progress and the mine should be operational by 4QFY25 as well. Ghograpalli mine shall be up and running in FY26.
- Bauxite OMC contracts are in place. Captive mines are also under process. Forest clearance is due.

#### Oil and Gas

- Despite realization and production numbers being lower, the performance has been better sequentially on the back of cost management.
- The cost has been maintained in the range of USD14-15 per barrel. Additionally, the high margin production areas have seen a rise in production figures.

#### Iron and steel

- VEDL operationalized the Bicholim mine in Goa (with a capacity of 3MTPA) in 4QFY24.
- For the steel production the NSR from pig iron were not good, which led to margin squeeze.
- Karnataka iron ore mines EC is getting enhanced from 7.2mt to 10mt and Liberia from 1.5mt to 5mt.

Steel Asset sale is still under consideration – Regulatory and environment clearances still pending. Expect the clearances to be received by the end of 1Q, after which the sale of the assets should take place.

#### **Demerger plan on track**

- VEDL announced a demerger plan in Oct'23 across existing business verticals into six independent 'pure play' companies with an aim to simplify the corporate structure and unlock stakeholder value.
- Management guided that it has submitted the scheme to SE and the proposal is on track. Post receiving necessary approvals from SE, the scheme will be filled with NCLT.
- USD1.90 b of growth capex to be split USD0.4b for Oil and Gas business,
   USD0.4 b for Zinc expansion projects, USD0.8 b for aluminum and power, and the rest for others.

#### Debt at VEDL and HoldCo. Level

- VEDL's net debt declined to ~INR563b from INR625b in 3QFY24 and net debt/EBITDA stood at 1.5x in 4QFY24.
- Management reiterates that the debt peaked and deleveraging will be the key focus for the company.
- The guidance for EBITDA in FY25 stood at USD6.5b and at this pace, the company anticipates to achieve an EBITDA of USD20b+ over the next three years. Additionally, the cash influx of USD7-8b is expected to adequately cover both the targeted capex as well as the USD3b debt reduction for VRL.
- The debt repayments will be done through internal accruals and not through any stake sale in assets. VRL has a debt obligation of US\$1.7b (US\$1.1b + 0.6bn interest) for the current fiscal.

#### **FY25** production and CoP Guidance

- Aluminum segment: Alumina-2.7-3.0 Mnt; Aluminium-2.3-2.4 Mnt and CoP USD1,625-1,725/t
- Zinc India: Mined Metal 1,100 1,125 kt; Finished Metal 1,075 1,100 kt with CoP USD1,050/t - USD1,100/t
- Zinc International: Gamberg 160-180kt; BMM 60-70kt and CoP USD1,400-1,500/t
- Power: TSPL plant availability >85%
- \* ESL: Hot Metal 1.5-1.6 Mnt
- ❖ FACOR: Ferrochrome 125 150 kt
- Oil and Gas: Average Gross Volume 120-140 kboepd and Opex USD13-14/boe

#### HZ guidance on volumes / CoP and CAPEX (HZ 4QFY24 RU):

- For FY25, management guided the mined metal production to range between 1,100kt and 1,125kt and refined metal production between 1,075kt and 1,100 kt.
- Similarly, saleable silver production is expected to range between 750mt and
   775mt.

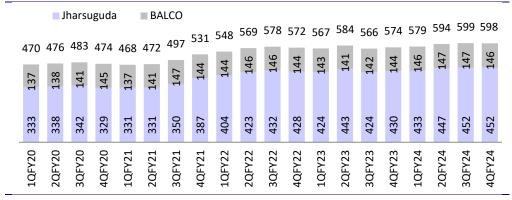
Management foresees the domestic zinc demand to remain strong, owing to the efforts to upgrade India's infrastructure and manufacturing output in the election year and impressive automobile sales.

- Management guided the zinc cost of production (CoP) to range between USD 1,050 and USD1,100/t for FY25.
- Better capacity utilization and the ramp up of newly commissioned project will drive better production volume as compared to last year for both mined metal and refined metal for FY25.
- For FY25, the management expects capex spend of USD 270-325m.
- 160kt roaster at Debari is progressing as per timelines and is expected to be commissioned by 4QFY25.
- Once roaster is operational, it will help HZ achieve refined metal capacity of 1.2mt. Also, the company plans to scale smelters to the designed capacity of 1,123 ktpa.
- 510kt of DAP/NPK Fertilizer Plant at Chanderiya is progressing as per timelines and is expected to be commissioned by FY26, generating an EBITDA of INR 3.5-4b.

MOTILAL OSWAL Vedanta

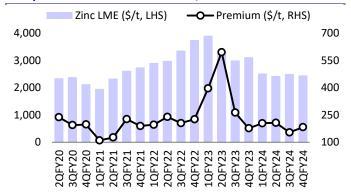
### **Story in charts**

Exhibit 2: Aluminum production remained flat QoQ at 598kt during the quarter



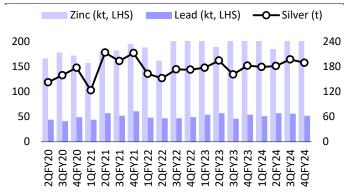
Sources: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 3: Zinc LME vs Premium (USD/t) – Premium during the quarter rebounded to USD183/t



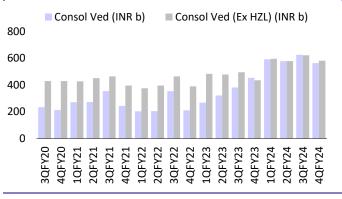
Sources: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 4: Zinc India volumes (kt) – zinc, lead, and silver volumes



Sources: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 5: Net debt at Vedanta Consol and ex-HZL (INR b)



Sources: MOFSL, Company

**Exhibit 6: Dividend per share** 

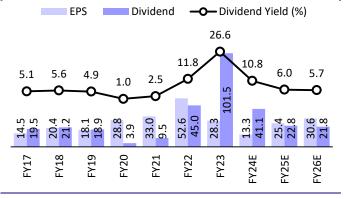
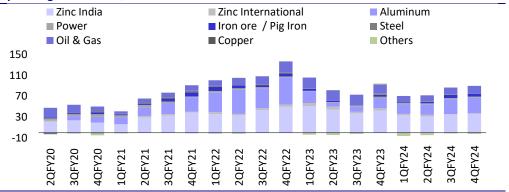


Exhibit 7: EBITDA breakdown by division (INR b) – Copper & Steel segment reported operating losses in 4QFY24



Sources: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 8: ROE and RoCE likely to improve in FY25 after touching a low in FY24

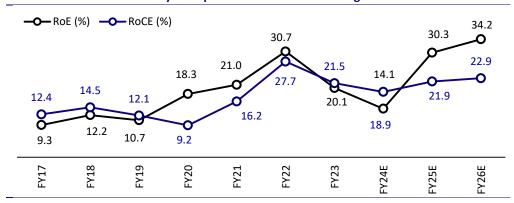


Exhibit 9: Entity-wise debt and cash movements (INR b)

Entity wise Debt	2QFY22			1QFY23	2QFY23	3QFY23	4QFY23	1QFY24	2QFY24	3QFY24	4QFY24
Gross Debt	,	,	,	•	•	•	•	•	•	,	•
Vedanta Limited	305	338	367	452	453	452	420	443	425	441	422
Cairn India Holdings Ltd	28	28	16	16	10	9	27	26	26	18	18
Zinc India	46	100	28	28	21	51	118	93	113	101	85
Zinc International	1	3	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
BALCO	20	36	11	10	10	11	11	11	15	19	21
TSPL	73	74	70	70	69	69	64	64	64	62	61
ESL	-	-	27	26	25	24	23	23	21	21	19
Vedanta Star	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	38	44	11	10	-2	-1	-1	75	81	88	88
Consolidated Vedanta	510	624	531	611	586	616	662	735	745	752	718
Cash and LI											
Vedanta Limited	17	30	71	49	40	34	74	14	20	11	24
Cairn India Holdings Ltd	21	11	14	29	20	14	16	13	18	9	12
Zinc India	237	211	208	243	178	165	101	97	114	97	102
Zinc International	5	4	6	8	13	11	7	8	4	4	4
BALCO	16	7	7	4	4	4	5	5	5	2	3
TSPL	4	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
ESL	-	-	-	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	4
Vedanta Star	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	7	7	6	8	5	5	4	3	3	2	4
Consolidated Vedanta	307	271	321	343	265	235	209	143	167	127	154
Net Debt											
Vedanta Limited	288	308	296	403	413	419	347	429	405	431	398
Cairn India Holdings Ltd	7	17	2	-13	-10	-6	11	13	8	10	6
Zinc India	-191	-110	-180	-214	-157	-114	18	-4	-1	4	-17
Zinc International	-3	-1	-6	-8	-13	-11	-7	-8	-4	-2	1
BALCO	3	29	4	7	6	7	7	6	10	17	17
TSPL	69	73	69	69	67	69	63	64	63	61	58
ESL	-	-	27	23	21	22	20	21	19	19	15
Vedanta Star	-	-	-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	31	38	5	2	-7	-6	-5	72	78	86	84
Consol Ved (INR b)	204	354	210	268	321	381	453	592	578	625	563
Consol Ved (Ex HZL) (INR b)	395	464	389	482	478	495	435	596	578	621	581

Exhibit 10: Operational Performance – Zinc India (INR b)

Y/E March		FY2	3			FY24	1		FY23	FY24	FY24	Vs. Est.
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q			4QE	%
Mine prodn. (kt)	252	255	257	301	257	252	271	299	1,062	1,079		
Sales												
Zinc refined (kt)	206	189	210	216	208	185	203	221	821	817	221	
Lead refined (kt)	54	57	46	54	50	57	56	53	211	216	53	
Silver (tonnes)	177	194	161	182	179	181	197	179	714	736	189	
Net Sales	94	83	79	85	73	68	73	75	341	289	80	(5)
Change (YoY %)	43.7	36.2	-1.6	-3.3	-22.4	-18.5	-7.1	-11.3	15.8	-15.2		
Change (QoQ %)	6.7	-11.2	-5.6	8.2	-14.4	-6.7	7.6	3.3				
EBITDA	51	44	37	43	33	31	35	36	175	137	36	2
Change (YoY %)	44.4	32.1	-15.2	-14.2	-34.8	-28.8	-5.0	-14.2	7.9	-22.0		
Change (QoQ %)	3.5	-14.2	-15.9	14.8	-21.3	-6.2	12.2	3.6				
As % of Net Sales	54.7	52.9	47.1	50.0	46.0	46.2	48.2	48.3	51.3	47.2		
Finance cost	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	10	3	
DD&A	7	8	8	9	8	8	9	9	33	35	10	
Other Income	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	14	11	2	
PBT (before EO item)	47	39	32	35	26	23	27	27	153	103	26	5
EO exp. (income)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PBT	47	39	32	35	26	23	27	27	153	103	26	5
Total Tax	16	12	10	9	6	6	6	7	48	25	7	5
% Tax	33.8	31.7	32.3	26.3	24.8	25.0	24.0	25.2	31.2	24.7		
Reported PAT	31	27	22	26	20	17	20	20	105	78	19	5
Adjusted PAT	31	27	22	26	20	17	20	20	105	78	19	5
Change (YoY %)	55.9	32.9	-20.2	-11.8	-36.5	-35.5	-5.9	-21.1	9.2	-26.2		
Change (QoQ %)	5.6	-13.3	-19.6	19.8	-24.0	-12.0	17.3	0.5				

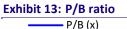
Exhibit 11: Changes to our assumptions and key financials

	Units		FY25E				
		New	Old	% change	New	Old	% change
Revenue	Rs bn	1,440	1,437	0%	1,528	1,524	0%
EBITDA	II .	352	349	1%	386	372	4%
Adj PAT	"	95	97	-2%	114	111	3%
EPS	Rs/sh	25.4	26.0	-2%	30.6	29.8	3%

Sources: MOFSL, Company

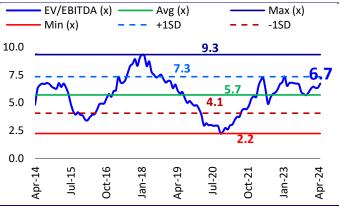
**Exhibit 12: SoTP valuation** 

(INR b)	EBITDA	EV	EV	Per
	FY26E	EBITDA (x)	FY26E	Share
VEDL (ex HZL)				
Copper	0.1	5.0	0	0
Aluminium	104.8	6.0	629	169
Iron ore	13.1	6.0	78	21
Steel	5.4	6.0	32	9
Power	12.7	6.0	76	21
Zinc-Int	7.8	6.0	47	13
Oil & Gas	37.4	6.0	225	60
Sub. Tot.	181.3	6.0	1,087	292
Less: Net Debt			588	158
Equity Value			500	134
Hind. Zinc				
HZL	211	6.5	1,370	368
Add: Net Cash			177	47
Equity Value			1,546	416
INR/share (HZL)			370	
VEDL			INR b	INR/sh
HZL@64.9% (15% Hold Co. discount)			853	229
VEDL (ex HZL)			500	134
Equity value			1,353	
Shares outstanding (bn)			3.7	
Target price (INR/sh)			360	-6%



P/B (x) Avg (x) Max (x) **- -** -1SD Min (x) ·+1SD 5.0 3.8 2.8 2.5 1.8 1.3 0.0 Jul-15 Oct-16 Jan-18 Apr-19 Jul-20 Oct-21 Jan-23 Source: MOFSL

Exhibit 14: EV/EBITDA is above the LTA



Source: MOFSL

### **Financials and valuations**

Income Statement (Consolidated) Y/E March	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	INR b
Net Sales	722	919	920	844	880	1,327	1,473	1,390	1,440	1,528
	509	667	689	638	607	879	1,129	1,085		
Total Expenses		252		207				304	1,087 <b>352</b>	1,142
DDA DDA	<b>213</b> 63	63	<b>231</b> 82	91	<b>273</b> 76	<b>448</b> 89	<b>344</b> 106	107		386
EBIT	150	189	149	116	197	359	239	107 197	110 <b>242</b>	115 <b>272</b>
Finance cost	59	58	57	50	52	48	62	95	95	87
Other income	46	36	40	25	34	26	29	26	31	28
PBT	138	167	132	91	179	337	205	128	179	213
Tax	38	57	39	-35	22	93	58	128	45	54
Rate (%)	27.4	34.4	29.2	-38.5	12.2	27.4	28.2	100.2	25.2	25.2
PAT (before EO)	100	109	94	-38.3 <b>126</b>	157	245	147	0	134	25.2 159
EO expense /Income	-1	8	3	-170	-7	-8	-2	76	0	0
PAT before MI and Asso.	99	118	97	-170 - <b>43</b>	150	237	145	76 <b>75</b>	134	159
Minority interests	44	34		19	34	49		33	40	45
Share in Asso.	0	0	26 0	0	0	49 0	39	0	0	45
PAT after MI and Asso.	55	84	<b>71</b>	- <b>62</b>	116	188	<b>106</b>	42	95	114
Attrib. PAT (after MI & asso)	54	76	67	107	123	196	105	42	95	114
Change (YoY %)	-74.9	40.4	-11.0	59.0	14.5	59.4	-46.2	-53.1	91.7	20.5
Balance Sheet (Consolidated) Y/E March	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	INR b
Share Capital	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Reserves	601	631	619	543	619	650	391	304	313	346
Net Worth	605	635	623	546	623	654	394	307	317	349
Total Loans	906	725	835	757	686	534	665	722	732	717
Deferred Tax Liability	-54	-9	10	-40	-36	-7	-26	75	75	75
Capital Employed	1,597	1,511	1,621	1,435	1,423	1,355	1,133	1,218	1,277	1,339
Gross Block	1,641	1,810	2,176	2,182	2,411	2,542	2,744	2,888	2,983	3,075
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	775	848	1,185	1,276	1,482	1,591	1,766	1,873	1,983	2,098
Net Fixed Assets	866	962	991	907	929	951	978	1,015	1,000	977
Capital WIP	177	161	222	168	139	142	174	203	257	322
Investments	1	2	49	1	2	2	5	10	10	10
WC. Assets	872	674	723	691	729	840	721	653	666	701
Inventory	96	120	132	113	99	143	150	130	147	156
Account Receivables	34	53	77	58	66	82	65	60	64	68
	610	338	365	372	331	327	219	152	145	167
Cash and Bank Balance			149	148	232	288	286	311	311	311
Cash and Bank Balance Loans and advances	131	163	143							
Loans and advances	131 <b>319</b>	163 <b>287</b>	365	333	375	580	745	664	655	
					<b>375</b> 79	<b>580</b> 215	<b>745</b> 247	<b>664</b> 250	<b>655</b> 242	670
Loans and advances WC. Liability & Prov.	319	287	365	333						<b>670</b> 257
Loans and advances  WC. Liability & Prov.  Trade payables	<b>319</b> 71	<b>287</b> 84	<b>365</b> 92	<b>333</b> 80	79	215	247	250	242	670 257 413 31

MOTILAL OSWAL Vedanta

### **Financials and valuations**

Ratios										
Y/E March	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY25E
Basic (INR)										
EPS	14.5	20.4	18.1	28.8	33.0	52.6	28.3	13.3	25.4	30.6
Cash EPS	31.4	37.3	40.2	53.3	53.5	76.5	56.7	42.1	55.0	61.4
BV/Share	162.7	170.7	167.5	146.9	167.4	175.8	106.0	82.6	85.1	93.9
DPS	19.5	21.2	18.9	3.9	9.5	45.0	101.5	41.1	22.8	21.8
Payout (%)	134.0	104.1	104.0	13.5	28.8	85.5	358.9	309.8	89.9	71.3
Valuation (x)										
P/E	19.8	14.1	15.8	10.0	8.7	5.5	10.2	28.7	15.0	12.4
Cash P/E	9.1	7.7	7.2	5.4	5.4	3.8	5.1	9.1	6.9	6.2
P/BV (inclgoodwill)	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.7	4.6	4.5	4.1
EV/Sales	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3
EV/EBITDA	8.3	7.5	8.5	8.9	6.7	3.6	5.5	8.2	7.6	6.9
Dividend Yield (%)	6.8	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.3	15.7	35.3	10.8	6.0	5.7
Return Ratios (%)										
EBITDA Margins	29.5	27.4	25.1	24.5	31.0	33.8	23.4	21.9	24.5	25.3
Net Profit Margins	7.5	8.3	7.3	12.7	14.0	14.7	7.1	3.5	6.6	7.5
RoE	9.3	12.2	10.7	18.3	21.0	30.7	20.1	14.1	30.3	34.2
RoCE (pre-tax)	12.4	14.5	12.1	9.2	16.2	27.7	21.5	18.9	21.9	22.9
RoIC (pre-tax)	15.2	17.5	12.3	10.0	18.3	33.9	24.6	19.9	22.1	23.6
Working Capital Ratios										
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Receivable (Days)	17	21	30	25	28	22	16	16	16	16
Inventory (Days)	49	48	52	49	41	39	37	37	37	37
Trade payable (Days)	36	33	37	35	33	59	61	61	61	61
Leverage Ratio (x)										
Current Ratio	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Interest Cover Ratio	3.4	3.9	3.3	2.8	4.4	8.0	4.3	2.4	2.9	3.4
Net Debt/EBITDA	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.4
Net Debt/Equity	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.6
Cook Eleve Statement										INID I
Cash Flow Statement	FV4.7	FV4.0	EV40	EV20	EV24	EV22	EV22	EV2.4	EVALE	INR b
Y/E March	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
EBITDA	213	252	231	207	273	448	344	304	352	386
Non cash exp. (income)	2	7	11	7	18	6	4	64	0	0
(Inc)/Dec in Working. Cap.	18	-47	21	-9	-30	-48	46	16	-29	2
Tax paid	-20	-32	-26	-11	-21	-57	-64	-27	-45	-54
CF from Op. Activity	180	174	238	193	240	350	331	357	278	334
(Inc)/Dec in FA + CWIP Free Cash Flow	-55 <b>125</b>	-74 <b>100</b>	-89 <b>149</b>	-77 <b>116</b>	-69 <b>171</b>	-105	-138 <b>193</b>	-168 <b>189</b>	-148 <b>131</b>	-157 <b>177</b>
						245				
(Pur)/Sale of Investments	27	14	42	42	9	47	92	15	0	0
Interest & Dividend Income	11	14 -9	9	-5	20	19 0	-3	17 -4	31	28
Investment in subsidiaries	-30		-69		0				0	0
Others	74	209	1	-28	-28	16	24	3	0	0
CF from Inv. Activity	<b>27</b> -1	154	-105	-59	-68	-23	<b>-7</b>	-137	-116	-129
Equity raised/(repaid)  Debt raised/(repaid)		-2 172	-1	-1	0	0	140	-2	0	0
	66	-173	77	-87	-96	-27	149	47	10	-15
Dividend (incl. tax)	-129	-168	-118	-14	-91	-193	-411	-205	-85 05	-81
Interest paid	-62 3	-57	-60	-53	-53	-53 16	-55	-98	-95	-87
Others	- ≺	7	0	0	65	-16 <b>-289</b>	-24 <b>-341</b>	-3 <b>-261</b>	0	- <b>183</b>
Others  CE from Fin Activity		202	103	466		_/X4	-341	-/h]		- IX3
CF from Fin. Activity	-123	- <b>393</b>	-102	-155	- <b>176</b>				-170	
CF from Fin. Activity Forex Adj.	<b>-123</b> 0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
CF from Fin. Activity Forex Adj. (Inc)/Dec in Cash	- <b>123</b> 0 83	1 -64	-1 29	0 -22	1 -3	0 38	0 -17	0 -41	0 -8	0 22
CF from Fin. Activity Forex Adj. (Inc)/Dec in Cash Add: Opening cash balance	- <b>123</b> 0 83 25	1 -64 109	-1 29 45	0 -22 73	1 -3 51	0 38 49	0 -17 87	0 -41 69	0 -8 28	0 22 21
CF from Fin. Activity Forex Adj. (Inc)/Dec in Cash Add: Opening cash balance adjustments if any	-123 0 83 25 0	1 -64 109 0	-1 29 45 -1	0 -22 73 0	1 -3 51 0	0 38 49 0	0 -17 87 0	0 -41 69 0	0 -8 28 0	0 22 21 0
CF from Fin. Activity Forex Adj. (Inc)/Dec in Cash Add: Opening cash balance adjustments if any closing cash balance	-123 0 83 25 0	1 -64 109 0 <b>45</b>	-1 29 45 -1 <b>73</b>	0 -22 73 0 <b>51</b>	1 -3 51 0 <b>49</b>	0 38 49 0 <b>87</b>	0 -17 87 0 <b>69</b>	0 -41 69 0 <b>28</b>	0 -8 28 0 <b>21</b>	0 22 21 0 <b>43</b>
CF from Fin. Activity Forex Adj. (Inc)/Dec in Cash Add: Opening cash balance adjustments if any	-123 0 83 25 0	1 -64 109 0	-1 29 45 -1	0 -22 73 0	1 -3 51 0	0 38 49 0	0 -17 87 0	0 -41 69 0	0 -8 28 0	0 22 21 0

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing

Explanation of Investment Rating	
Investment Rating	Expected return (over 12-month)
BUY	>=15%
SELL	<-10%
NEUTRAL	< - 10 % to 15%
UNDER REVIEW	Rating may undergo a change
NOT RATED	We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation

\*In case the recommendation given by the Research Analyst is inconsistent with the investment rating legend for a continuous period of 30 days, the Research Analyst shall be within following 30 days take appropriate measures to make the recommendation consistent with the investment rating legend.

The following Disclosures are being made in compliance with the SEBI Research Analyst Regulations 2014 (herein after referred to as the Regulations).

Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. (MOFSL) is a SEBI Registered Research Analyst having registration no. INH000000412. MOFSL, the Research Entity (RE) as defined in the Regulations, is engaged in the business of providing Stock broking services, Depository participant services & distribution of various financial products. MOFSL is a listed public company, the details in respect of which are available on Loom. MOFSL (erstwhile Motilal Oswal Securities Limited - MOSL) is registered with the Securities & Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and is a registered Trading Member with National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE) and Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (BSE), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Limited (MCX) and National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX) for its stock broking activities & is Depository participant with Central Depository Services Limited (CDSL) National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL),NERL, COMRIS and CCRL and is member of Association of Mutual Funds of India (AMFI) for distribution of financial products and Insurance Regulatory & Development Authority of India (IRDA) as Corporate Agent for insurance products. Details of associate entities of Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited are available on the website at <a href="http://onlinereports.motilaloswal.com/Dormant/documents/List%20of%20Associate%20companies.pdf">http://onlinereports.motilaloswal.com/Dormant/documents/List%20of%20Associate%20companies.pdf</a>

MOFSL and its associate company(ies), their directors and Research Analyst and their relatives may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein. (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies) or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report.

MOFSL and / or its affiliates do and seek to do business including investment banking with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, the recipients of this report should be aware that MOFSL may have a potential conflict of interest that may affect the objectivity of this report. Compensation of Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions. Details of pending Enquiry Proceedings of Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited are available on the website at service transactions. Details of pending Enquiry Proc https://galaxy.motilaloswal.com/ResearchAnalyst/PublishViewLitigation.aspx Proceedings

A graph of daily closing prices of securities is available at www.nseindia.com, www.bseindia.com. Research Analyst views on Subject Company may vary based on Fundamental research and Technical Research. Proprietary trading desk of MOFSL or its associates maintains arm's length distance with Research Team as all the activities are segregated from MOFSL research activity and therefore it can have an independent view with regards to Subject Company for which Research Team have expressed their views.

#### Regional Disclosures (outside India)

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity resident in a state, country or any jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL & its group companies to registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdictions.

#### For Hong Kong:

Disclosures

This report is distributed in Hong Kong by Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited, a licensed corporation (CE AYY-301) licensed and regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (SFC) pursuant to the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) "SFO". As per SEBI (Research Analyst Regulations) 2014 Motilal Oswal Securities (SEBI Reg. No. INH000000412) has an agreement with Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited for distribution of research report in Hong Kong. This report is intended for distribution only to "Professional Investors" as defined in Part I of Schedule 1 to SFO. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to professional investor and will be engaged only with professional investors." Nothing here is an offer or solicitation of these securities, products and services in any jurisdiction where their offer or sale is not qualified or exempt from registration. The Indian Analyst(s) who compile this report is/are not located in Hong Kong & are not conducting Research Analysis in Hong Kong.

#### For U.S.

Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) is not a registered broker - dealer under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "1934 act") and under applicable state laws in the United States. In addition MOFSL is not a registered investment adviser under the U.S. Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended (the "Advisers Act" and together with the 1934 Act, the "Acts), and under applicable state laws in the United States. Accordingly, in the absence of specific exemption under the Acts, any brokerage and investment services provided by MOFSL, including the products and services described herein are not available to or intended for U.S. persons. This report is intended for distribution only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by SEC (henceforth referred to as "major institutional investors"). This document must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not major institutional investors. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to major institutional investors and will be engaged in only with major institutional investors. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") and interpretations thereof by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") in order to conduct business with Institutional Investors based in the U.S., MOFSL has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Motilal Oswal Securities International Private Limited. ("MOSIPL"). Any business interaction pursuant to this report will have to be executed within the provisions of this chaperoning agreement.

The Research Analysts contributing to the report may not be registered /qualified as research analyst with FINRA. Such research analyst may not be associated persons of the U.S. registered broker-dealer, MOSIPL, and therefore, may not be subject to NASD rule 2711 and NYSE Rule 472 restrictions on communication with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

For Singapore
In Singapore, this report is being distributed by Motilal Oswal Capital Markets Singapore Pte Ltd ("MOCMSPL") (Co. Reg. NO. 201129401Z) which is a holder of a capital markets services license and an exempt financial adviser in Singapore. As per the approved agreement under Paragraph 9 of Third Schedule of Securities and Futures Act (CAP 289) and Paragraph 11 of First Schedule of Financial Advisors Act (CAP 110) provided to MOCMSPL by Monetary Authority of Singapore. Persons in Singapore should contact MOCMSPL in respect of any matter arising from, or in connection with this report/publication/communication. This report is distributed solely to persons who qualify as "Institutional Investors", of which some of whom may consist of "accredited" institutional investors as defined in section 4A(1) of the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore ("the SFA"). Accordingly, if a Singapore person is not or ceases to be such an institutional investor, such Singapore Person must immediately discontinue any use of this Report and inform MOCMSPL.

#### Specific Disclosures

- MOFSL, Research Analyst and/or his relatives does not have financial interest in the subject company, as they do not have equity holdings in the subject company.
- MOFSL, Research Analyst and/or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company
- MOFSL, Research Analyst and/or his relatives have not received compensation/other benefits from the subject company in the past 12 months
- MOFSL, Research Analyst and/or his relatives do not have material conflict of interest in the subject company at the time of publication of research report
- Research Analyst has not served as director/officer/employee in the subject company
- MOFSL has not acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months 6
- MOFSL has not received compensation for investment banking/ merchant banking/brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months
- 8 MOFSL has not received compensation for other than investment banking/merchant banking/brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months
- MOFSL has not received any compensation or other benefits from third party in connection with the research report
- MOFSL has not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

#### The associates of MOFSL may have:

- financial interest in the subject company
- actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the Research Report or date of the public
- received compensation/other benefits from the subject company in the past 12 months any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report.
- acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months
- be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies)
- received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for investment banking / merchant banking / brokerage services or from other than said services.
- Served subject company as its clients during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report.

MOTILAL OSWAL Vedanta

The associates of MOFSL has not received any compensation or other benefits from third party in connection with the research report
Above disclosures include beneficial holdings lying in demat account of MOFSL which are opened for proprietary investments only. While calculating beneficial holdings, It does not consider demat accounts which are opened in name of MOFSL for other purposes (i.e holding client securities, collaterals, error trades etc.). MOFSL also earns DP income from clients which are not considered in above disclosures. **Analyst Certification** 

The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst(s) about the subject securities or issues, and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst(s) in this report.

#### Terms & Conditions:

This report has been prepared by MOFSL and is meant for sole use by the recipient and not for circulation. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of MOFSL. The report is based on the facts, figures and information that are considered true, correct, reliable and accurate. The intent of this report is not recommendatory in nature. The information is obtained from publicly available media or other sources believed to be reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and no guaranty, representation of warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All such information and opinions are subject to change without notice. The report is prepared solely for informational purpose and does not constitute an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments for the clients. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. MOFSL will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report.

#### Disclaimer:

The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and may not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. Each recipient of this document should make such investigations as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved), and should consult its own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such an investment. The investment discussed or views expressed may not be suitable for all investors. Certain transactions -including those involving futures, options, another derivative products as well as non-investment grade securities - involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the information and opinions contained in this document. The Disclosures of Interest Statement incorporated in this document is provided solely to enhance the transparency and should not be treated as endorsement of the views expressed in the report. This information is subject to change without any prior notice. The Company reserves the right to make modifications and alternations to this statement as may be required from time to time without any prior approval. MOFSL, its associates, their directors and the employees may from time to time, effect or have effected an own account transaction in, or deal as principal or agent in or for the securities mentioned in this document. They may perform or seek to perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other business from, any company referred to in this report. Each of these entities functions as a separate, distinct and independent of each other. The recipient should take this into account before interpreting the document. This report has been prepared on the basis of information that is already available in publicly accessible media or developed through analysis of MOFSL. The views expressed are those of the analyst, and the Company may or may not subscribe to all the views expressed therein. This document is being supplied to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced, redistributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other person or published, copied, in whole or in part, for any purpose. This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction. Neither the Firm, not its directors, employees, agents or representatives shall be liable for any damages whether direct or indirect, incidental, special or consequential including lost revenue or lost profits that may arise from or in connection with the use of the information. The person accessing this information specifically agrees to exempt MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees from, any and all responsibility/liability arising from such misuse and agrees not to hold MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees responsible for any such misuse and further agrees to hold MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees free and harmless from all losses, costs, damages, expenses that may be suffered by the person accessing this information due to any errors and delays. This report is meant for the clients of Motilal Oswal only.

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Registered Office Address: Motilal Oswal Tower, Rahimtullah Sayani Road, Opposite Parel ST Depot, Prabhadevi, Mumbai-400025; Tel No.: 022 - 71934200 / 71934263; www.motilaloswal.com. Correspondence Address: Palm Spring Centre, 2nd Floor, Palm Court Complex, New Link Road, Malad (West), Mumbai- 400 064. Tel No: 022 71881000. Details of Compliance Officer: Neeraj Agarwal, Email Id: na@motilaloswal.com, Contact No.:022-40548085.

Grievance Redressal Cell

Choranoo redirection			
Contact Person	Contact No.	Email ID	
Ms. Hemangi Date	022 40548000 / 022 67490600	query@motilaloswal.com	
Ms. Kumud Upadhyay	022 40548082	servicehead@motilaloswal.com	
Mr. Ajay Menon	022 40548083	am@motilaloswal.com	

Registration details of group entities.: Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. (MOFSL): INZ000158836 (BSE/NSE/MCX/NCDEX); CDSL and NSDL: IN-DP-16-2015; Research Analyst: INH000000412 . AMFI: ARN .: 146822. IRDA Corporate Agent - CA0579. Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. is a distributor of Mutual Funds, PMS, Fixed Deposit, Insurance, Bond, NCDs and IPO products Customer having any query/feedback/ clarification may write to query@motilaloswal.com. In case of grievances for any of the services rendered by Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) write to grievances@motilaloswal.com, for DP to dpgrievances@motilaloswal.com