

Delhivery (DELHIVER IN)

Rating: HOLD | CMP: Rs315 | TP: Rs340

February 10, 2025

Q3FY25 Result Update

☑ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ■ Reco

Change in Estimates

	Cu	irrent	Pre	vious
	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E
Rating	Н	OLD	Н	OLD
Target Price	;	340	;	361
Sales (Rs. m)	1,00,276	1,14,424	1,02,423	1,17,016
% Chng.	(2.1)	(2.2)		
EBITDA (Rs. m)	6,280	9,172	6,252	9,469
% Chng.	0.4	(3.1)		
EPS (Rs.)	4.7	7.7	4.7	8.0
% Chng.	-	(3.8)		

Key Financials - Consolidated

Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Sales (Rs. m)	81,415	89,706	1,00,276	1,14,424
EBITDA (Rs. m)	1,266	3,392	6,280	9,172
Margin (%)	1.6	3.8	6.3	8.0
PAT (Rs. m)	(2,264)	1,211	3,434	5,697
EPS (Rs.)	(3.1)	1.6	4.7	7.7
Gr. (%)	NA	NA	183.5	65.9
DPS (Rs.)	-	-	-	-
Yield (%)	-	-	-	-
RoE (%)	NA	1.3	3.6	5.8
RoCE (%)	NA	NA	0.2	2.5
EV/Sales (x)	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	167.1	62.7	33.7	22.7
PE (x)	NA	191.7	67.6	40.7
P/BV (x)	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3

Key Data DELH.BO | DELHIVER IN

52-W High / Low	Rs.485 / Rs.307
Sensex / Nifty	77,860 / 23,560
Market Cap	Rs.234bn/ \$ 2,680m
Shares Outstanding	744m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.866.53m

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	-
Foreign	53.75
Domestic Institution	28.99
Public & Others	17.27
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	-

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	(6.5)	(23.1)	(33.0)
Relative	(6.1)	(21.5)	(37.9)

Jinesh Joshi

jineshjoshi@plindia.com | 91-22-66322238

Stuti Beria

stutiberia@plindia.com | 91-22-66322246

Dhvanit Shah

dhvanitshah@plindia.com |

B2C margins erode

Quick Pointers:

Service EBITDA margin in B2C express business declines 500bps YoY to 15.6%

We cut our FY25E EBITDA estimates by 9% amid eruption of cost led challenges in the quarter; however our FY26E/FY27E estimates are broadly intact. Delhivery reported weak set of numbers with EBITDA miss of 13% due to high fleet cost inflation given the festive demand and increase in fixed overheads arising from operationalization of new facility at Bangalore. This was the fourth straight quarter wherein Delhivery's B2C volume growth was in low single digits. While Meesho's insourcing exercise has stabilized, near term growth headwinds are likely to persist as competition amongst 3PL players has now intensified. While growth challenges are evident in the B2C express segment, PTL business continues to report steady performance with volume/yield growth of 16.4%/4.7% respectively. We expect Delhivery to report 13% sales CAGR over the next 2 years with EBITDA margin of 6.3%/8.0% in FY26E/FY27E. Retain HOLD on the stock with a TP of Rs340 (35x FY27E EBITDA; no change in target multiple). Recovery in B2C volumes is key to re-rating.

Revenue grew 8.4% YoY: Revenue increased 8.4% YoY to Rs23,783mn (PLe Rs23,456mn). B2C volumes increased 2.5% YoY to 206mn in 3QFY25 while realization was flat at Rs72.2 per parcel. Consequently, B2C revenues were up 2.8% YoY to Rs14,880mn. PTL segment saw volume/revenue growth of 16.4%/21.9% YoY respectively to 0.41mn MT/Rs4,620mn in 3QFY25. PTL realization improved by 4.7% YoY to Rs11,214/ton. Supply chain services saw revenue growth of 28.3% YoY to Rs.2,220mn in 3QFY25. FTL revenue was up 4.6% YoY to Rs1,600mn while cross border revenue increased 10.3% YoY Rs430mn.

EBITDA/PAT margin at 4.3%/1.1%: EBITDA declined 6.3% YoY to Rs1,024mn (PLe Rs1,173mn, CE Rs1,434mn) with a margin of 4.3% (PLe 5.0%). Higher freight charges and unabsorbed fixed overheads arising from the new Bangalore facility led to cost inflation, leading to an EBITDA miss. PAT increased by 113.4% in 3QFY25 at Rs250mn (PLe Rs680mn, CE Rs665mn) with a margin of 1.1%. Miss at the PAT level was due to weak performance at operating level. Service EBITDA margins for B2C/PTL/SCS businesses stood at 15.6%/3.8%/2.1% in 3QFY25 respectively.

Con-call highlights: 1) Infrastructure expanded to 20.6mn sq ft, including 0.5mn sq ft of temporary space acquired for the peak season. 2) Delhivery launched a 2-hour rapid commerce service in Bangalore, Hyderabad, and Chennai recently. Plan is to open 50 dark stores in top-8 cities. These dark stores are currently averaging 500 orders per day with breakeven expected at ~700-800 orders per day. Realization is in the range of Rs80-100 per order and this venture is expected to add ~Rs800-1,000mn to the top-line. Margin profile is likely to be similar to the B2C express business. 3) Over the long term, capex is likely to be in the band of ~3.5-4% of revenue. 4) PTL business is expected to grow by ~25-30% in FY26E. 5) B2C service EBITDA margin is expected to return to a 17-20% range. 6) Fleet costs were high in this quarter as festive demand led to supply constraints leading to a surge in vehicular pricing. Delhivery is exploring to shift to fixed contracts to hedge this situation going forward.



Exhibit 1: Q3FY25 Result Overview

Y/e March (Rs mn)	3QFY25	3QFY24	YoY gr.	2QFY25	QoQ gr.	3QFY25E	% Var	9MFY25	9MFY24	YoY gr.
Revenue	23,783	21,945	8.4%	21,897	8.6%	23,456	1.4%	67,403	60,660	11.1%
Operating expense	17,508	15,718	11.4%	16,381	6.9%	16,888	3.7%	49,685	44,520	11.6%
% of revenue	73.6%	71.6%		74.8%		72.0%		73.7%	73.4%	
Employee expense	3,562	3,597	-1.0%	3,493	2.0%	3,636	-2.0%	10,384	10,795	-3.8%
% of revenue	15.0%	16.4%		16.0%		15.5%		15.4%	17.8%	
Other expense	1,689	1,536	9.9%	1,450	16.4%	1,759	-4.0%	4,768	4,537	5.1%
% of revenue	7.1%	7.0%		6.6%		7.5%		7.1%	7.5%	
Total expense	22,759	20,851	9.1%	21,325	6.7%	22,283	2.1%	64,836	59,852	8.3%
EBITDA	1,024	1,094	-6.3%	573	78.8%	1,173	-12.7%	2,568	808	217.9%
EBITDA Margin (%)	4.3%	5.0%		2.6%		5.0%		3.8%	1.3%	
Depreciation	1,417	1,826	-22.4%	1,313	8.0%	1,360	4.2%	3,924	5,211	-24.7%
EBIT	(393)	(733)	NM	(740)	NM	(188)	NM	(1,357)	(4,404)	NM
Interest expense	333	222	50.2%	305	9.1%	305	9.3%	921	614	50.0%
Other income	987	1,308	-24.6%	1,196	-17.5%	1,173	-15.9%	3,282	3,333	-1.5%
Exceptional item	-	(78)		-	NM	-		(51)	(78)	NM
Profit from assocciates	(22)	(42)	NM	(64)	NM	-	NM	(99)	24	NM
PBT	238	234	1.6%	86	176.1%	680	-65.0%	854	(1,737)	NM
Total tax	(12)	117	NM	(16)	NM	-		(41)	70	NM
PAT	250	117	113.4%	102	144.9%	680	-63.3%	896	(1,807)	NM
PAT Margin (%)	1.1%	0.5%		0.5%		2.9%		1.3%	NM	

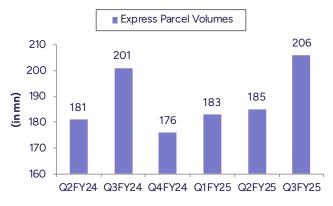
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: Service line-wise profitability

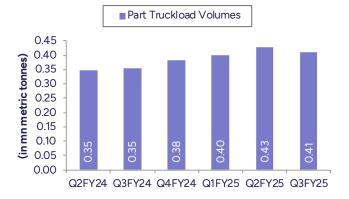
(Rs mn)	3QFY25	2QFY25	1QFY25	4QFY24	3QFY24	2QFY24	1QFY24	4QFY23	3QFY23	2QFY23	FY24	FY23
Total service EBITDA	2560.0	2030.0	2580	2380.0	3060.0	2010.0	1960.0	2050.0	1390.0	860.0	9410.0	4240.0
% margin	10.7%	9.3%	11.9%	11.5%	14.0%	10.4%	10.2%	11.0%	7.6%	4.8%	11.6%	5.8%
Express parcel	2320.0	1960.0	2320	2140.0	2990.0	2030.0	2170.0	2190.0	1900.0	1340.0	9330.0	6370.0
% margin	15.6%	15.1%	18.2%	17.6%	20.6%	16.8%	18.1%	18.6%	15.9%	11.9%	18.4%	14.0%
Part truck load	180.0	140.0	140	90.0	-70.0	-180.0	-300.0	-260.0	-480.0	-520.0	-460.0	-2360.0
% margin	3.8%	2.9%	3.2%	2.2%	-1.8%	-4.9%	-8.5%	-8.0%	-17.3%	-17.9%	-3.0%	-20.5%
Supply chain services	50.0	-90.0	110	140.0	130.0	140.0	120.0	100.0	-50.0	70.0	530.0	250.0
% margin	2.1%	-4.4%	4.4%	6.0%	7.3%	8.5%	5.9%	5.4%	-2.8%	3.7%	6.8%	3.2%
Others	10.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	10.0	30.0	-40.0	20.0	10.0	-20.0	0.0	-20.0

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 3: Express Parcel volumes stood at 206mn for 3QFY25 Exhibit 4: Part Truckload volumes grew 16.4% YoY in 3QFY25



Source: Company, PL



Source: Company, PL



Exhibit 5: EV/EBITDA valuation

Particulars (Rs mn)	FY27E
EV/EBITDA	35
EBITDA*	5,637
EV	1,97,284
Less: Debt#	1,256
Add: Cash	56,550
Equity Value	2,52,578
No of shares	743
TP (Rs)	340

Source: PL

^{*} Pre-IND AS EBITDA after reducing rent

[#] Excluding lease liability debt



Financials

Income Stateme	ent (Rs	m)
----------------	-------	----	----

Income Statement (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Revenues	81,415	89,706	1,00,276	1,14,424
YoY gr. (%)	12.7	10.2	11.8	14.1
Cost of Goods Sold	59,707	65,736	71,978	81,619
Gross Profit	21,708	23,969	28,298	32,805
Margin (%)	26.7	26.7	28.2	28.7
Employee Cost	14,368	14,119	14,998	15,853
Other Expenses	6,074	6,459	7,019	7,781
EBITDA	1,266	3,392	6,280	9,172
YoY gr. (%)	(128.0)	167.8	85.2	46.0
Margin (%)	1.6	3.8	6.3	8.0
Depreciation and Amortization	7,216	5,230	6,079	6,640
EBIT	(5,949)	(1,839)	201	2,532
Margin (%)	NA	NA	0.2	2.2
Net Interest	885	1,272	1,412	1,610
Other Income	4,527	4,377	4,645	4,776
Profit Before Tax	(2,531)	1,216	3,434	5,697
Margin (%)	NA	1.4	3.4	5.0
Total Tax	47	(41)	-	_
Effective tax rate (%)	(1.9)	(3.4)	-	-
Profit after tax	(2,579)	1,257	3,434	5,697
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	87	(99)	-	-
Adjusted PAT	(2,264)	1,211	3,434	5,697
YoY gr. (%)	NA	NA	183.5	65.9
Margin (%)	NA	1.4	3.4	5.0
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	(228)	(53)	-	-
Reported PAT	(2,492)	1,158	3,434	5,697
YoY gr. (%)	NA	NA	196.5	65.9
Margin (%)	NA	1.3	3.4	5.0
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	(2,492)	1,158	3,434	5,697
Equity Shares O/s (m)	737	737	737	737
EPS (Rs)	(3.1)	1.6	4.7	7.7

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	36,757	45,401	53,995	62,661
Tangibles	31,475	39,119	46,513	53,779
Intangibles	5,282	6,282	7,482	8,882
Acc: Dep / Amortization	16,663	19,536	23,010	26,916
Tangibles	12,273	14,204	16,556	19,129
Intangibles	4,390	5,332	6,454	7,787
Net fixed assets	20,095	25,864	30,985	35,745
Tangibles	19,203	24,915	29,958	34,650
Intangibles	892	950	1,027	1,095
Capital Work In Progress	286	257	232	208
Goodwill	13,442	13,442	13,442	13,442
Non-Current Investments	18,399	18,399	18,399	18,399
Net Deferred tax assets	(134)	(136)	(139)	(142)
Other Non-Current Assets	2,807	2,864	2,921	2,979
Current Assets				
Investments	17,781	17,781	17,781	17,781
Inventories	164	181	202	231
Trade receivables	14,297	15,238	16,484	18,182
Cash & Bank Balance	4,032	2,923	4,084	7,420
Other Current Assets	1,819	1,855	1,893	1,930
Total Assets	1,14,530	1,20,212	1,27,831	1,37,728
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	737	737	737	737
Other Equity	90,710	91,868	95,301	1,00,999
Total Networth	91,446	92,605	96,038	1,01,736
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	402	402	402	402
Provisions	647	672	706	756
Other non current liabilities	8,436	10,866	12,863	14,457
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	854	854	854	854
Trade payables	7,974	9,093	10,440	12,226
Other current liabilities	4,637	5,585	6,391	7,158
	444-56	4.00.015	4.07.000	4.0= ====

1,14,530 1,20,215 1,27,833 1,37,730

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Total Equity & Liabilities



Cash	Flow	(Rs m)	
Casi	1 1 10 44	(113 111)	

Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
PBT	(2,444)	1,158	3,434	5,697
Add. Depreciation	7,216	5,230	6,079	6,640
Add. Interest	132	1,272	1,412	1,610
Less Financial Other Income	4,527	4,377	4,645	4,776
Add. Other	43	-	-	-
Op. profit before WC changes	4,946	7,660	10,925	13,948
Net Changes-WC	151	1,099	881	837
Direct tax	(373)	(49)	(50)	(51)
Net cash from Op. activities	4,724	8,711	11,756	14,734
Capital expenditures	(4,684)	(11,000)	(11,200)	(11,400)
Interest / Dividend Income	-	-	-	-
Others	3,693	24	21	19
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(991)	(10,976)	(11,179)	(11,381)
Issue of share cap. / premium	54	-	-	-
Debt changes	-	-	-	-
Dividend paid	-	-	-	-
Interest paid	(134)	(1,272)	(1,412)	(1,610)
Others	(3,581)	2,430	1,997	1,594
Net cash from Fin. activities	(3,661)	1,158	584	(17)
Net change in cash	72	(1,107)	1,161	3,336
Free Cash Flow	(926)	(2,289)	556	3,334

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	Q4FY24	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25
Net Revenue	20,755	21,723	21,897	23,783
YoY gr. (%)	11.6	12.6	12.8	8.4
Raw Material Expenses	15,187	15,795	16,381	17,508
Gross Profit	5,568	5,928	5,516	6,275
Margin (%)	26.8	27.3	25.2	26.4
EBITDA	459	971	573	1,024
YoY gr. (%)	242.5	NA	NA	(6.3)
Margin (%)	2.2	4.5	2.6	4.3
Depreciation / Depletion	2,004	1,194	1,313	1,417
EBIT	(1,545)	(224)	(740)	(393)
Margin (%)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Net Interest	271	282	305	333
Other Income	1,193	1,099	1,196	987
Profit before Tax	(770)	542	151	260
Margin (%)	NA	2.5	0.7	1.1
Total Tax	(22)	(14)	(16)	(12)
Effective tax rate (%)	2.9	(2.6)	(10.5)	(4.5)
Profit after Tax	(747)	556	166	272
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associates	63	(12)	(64)	(22)
Adjusted PAT	(542)	596	102	250
YoY gr. (%)	NA	NA	NA	54.6
Margin (%)	NA	2.7	0.5	1.1
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	(142)	(53)	-	-
Reported PAT	(685)	544	102	250
YoY gr. (%)	NA	NA	NA	113.4
Margin (%)	NA	2.5	0.5	1.1
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	(685)	544	102	250
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	743	743	739	740
EPS (Rs)	(0.7)	0.8	0.1	0.3

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Key Financial Metrics

Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share(Rs)				
EPS	(3.1)	1.6	4.7	7.7
CEPS	6.7	8.7	12.9	16.7
BVPS	124.1	125.7	130.3	138.1
FCF	(1.3)	(3.1)	0.8	4.5
DPS	-	-	-	-
Return Ratio(%)				
RoCE	NA	NA	0.2	2.5
ROIC	NA	NA	0.3	3.4
RoE	NA	1.3	3.6	5.8
Balance Sheet				
Net Debt : Equity (x)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)
Net Working Capital (Days)	29	26	23	20
Valuation(x)				
PER	NA	191.7	67.6	40.7
P/B	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
P/CEPS	46.9	36.0	24.4	18.8
EV/EBITDA	167.1	62.7	33.7	22.7
EV/Sales	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8
Dividend Yield (%)	-	-	-	-

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Key Operating Metrics

Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
B2B revenue per tonne	10,616	11,115	11,393	11,620
B2C revenue per shipment	69	70	70	69

Source: Company Data, PL Research

February 10, 2025 5





Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	Chalet Hotels	BUY	1,064	767
2	Delhivery	Hold	361	335
3	DOMS Industries	BUY	3,370	2,637
4	Imagicaaworld Entertainment	BUY	108	71
5	Indian Railway Catering and Tourism Corporation	Hold	835	770
6	InterGlobe Aviation	BUY	5,246	4,162
7	Lemon Tree Hotels	BUY	175	145
8	Mahindra Logistics	Hold	399	354
9	Navneet Education	Hold	139	140
10	Nazara Technologies	BUY	1,201	985
11	PVR Inox	Hold	1,319	1,178
12	S Chand and Company	BUY	322	205
13	Safari Industries (India)	BUY	2,783	2,383
14	TCI Express	BUY	1,021	791
15	V.I.P. Industries	BUY	463	374
16	Zee Entertainment Enterprises	Hold	137	121

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

 Buy
 : > 15%

 Accumulate
 : 5% to 15%

 Hold
 : +5% to -5%

 Reduce
 : -5% to -15%

 Sell
 : < -15%</td>

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR) : Rating likely to change shortly

February 10, 2025 6



ANALYST CERTIFICATION

(Indian Clients)

We/l, Mr. Jinesh Joshi- MS(Finance) and CFA, Ms. Stuti Beria- MBA Finance, Mr. Dhvanit Shah- CA Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

(US Clients)

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

DISCLAIMER

Indian Clients

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd. which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipient's particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document

PL is a registered with SEBI under the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulation, 2014 and having registration number INH000000271.

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report. PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Jinesh Joshi- MS(Finance) and CFA, Ms. Stuti Beria- MBA Finance, Mr. Dhvanit Shah- CA Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

US Clients

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018, India | Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209 www.plindia.com