

Havells India

BSE SENSEX S&P CNX 82,176 25,001



Bloomberg	HAVL IN
Equity Shares (m)	627
M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb)	982.7 / 11.5
52-Week Range (INR)	2106 / 1360
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	-6/-12/-26
12M Avg Val (INR M)	1894
Free float (%)	40.6

Financials & Valuations (INR b)

Y/E MARCH	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Sales	217.8	247.4	284.9
EBITDA	21.3	25.3	31.2
Adj. PAT	14.7	17.3	21.3
EBITA Margin (%)	9.8	10.2	10.9
Cons. Adj. EPS (INR)	23.5	27.6	34.0
EPS Gr. (%)	15.7	17.5	23.3
BV/Sh. (INR)	132.8	150.7	172.8
Ratios			
Net D:E	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.3)
RoE (%)	17.7	18.3	19.7
RoCE (%)	17.2	17.9	19.3
Payout (%)	42.6	35.0	35.0
Valuations			
P/E (x)	66.8	56.9	46.1
P/BV (x)	11.8	10.4	9.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	44.5	37.7	30.3
Div Yield (%)	0.6	0.6	0.8
FCF Yield (%)	0.8	0.5	1.2

Shareholding Pattern (%)

FII includes depository receipts

As On	Mar-25	Dec-24	Mar-24
Promoter	59.4	59.4	59.4
DII	12.8	11.6	9.9
FII	22.3	23.5	24.8
Others	5.5	5.6	5.9

CMP: INR1,567 TP: INR1,700 (+8%) Neutral

Focuses on innovation, expansion, and transformation

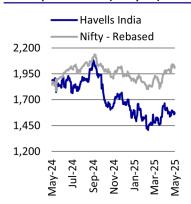
Havells India's (HAVL) FY25 annual report emphasizes its strategic focus on innovation, capacity expansion, market penetration, and digital transformation. The expansion of omni-channel distribution, particularly in rural markets and modern trade, has further strengthened the brand reach. Digitization initiatives, including the rollout of MES systems and the 'Havells One' app, have enhanced operational agility and consumer engagement. Following are the key highlights:

- R&D-led innovation continuously drives scale: HAVL increased its R&D spending by ~25% YoY to INR2.6b, with ~47% focused on sustainable product development. In FY25, it filed 77 patent applications and 211 design registrations. It has completed 466 new product development projects, which accounted for ~35% of its total revenue (vs ~42% in FY24). To further boost innovation, the company is setting up a new R&D center in Noida. Key product launches made in the year included smart and energy-efficient solutions like the Q-TRON circuit breaker, AI-powered designer AC, and the Vita Dlight lighting range that supports natural vitamin D synthesis.
- Omni-channel excellence: The company has deepened its ties with dealers, strengthened its presence in multi-brand and modern retail outlets, and significantly advanced its digital footprint. It has added 300 Utsav stores, bringing the total to 900+ and reaching 3,000+ small towns through its Rural Vistaar initiative. With these initiatives, the company has the most widely distributed FMEG brand in rural India. It has also launched Fan SmartHub—India's first exclusive store for premium decorative fans—and rolled out the Electronic Point of Sale (EPOS) system.
- Manufacturing excellence; expanding capacities: In FY25, the company commissioned a new cables plant in Tumakuru, Karnataka, and announced a second phase of expansion to produce higher-sized cables at an estimated capex of INR4.5b. It has added a new production line for fully automatic topload washing machines at its Ghiloth plant and announced plans to set up a refrigerator manufacturing facility (1.4m unit capacity) at the same plant. It has expanded its RAC capacity from 2.0m to 3.0m units across both plants (Ghiloth and Sri City) combined.
- Digitization and automation: HAVL accelerated its digital transformation by leveraging its strong IT infrastructure to enhance product experience and customer engagement. The implementation of the Manufacturing Execution System (MES) enabled real-time monitoring and improved product quality, while an upgraded inventory system ensured 91% spare part availability within 24 hours, boosting service efficiency. The company's 'Havells One' app, with over 1.32m downloads and a 4.4-star rating, offers a seamless digital interface for shopping, service, loyalty programs, and IoT integration—further strengthening its consumer connect and ecosystem.

Sanjeev Kumar Singh – Research Analyst (Sanjeev.Singh@MotilalOswal.com)



Stock's performance (one-year)

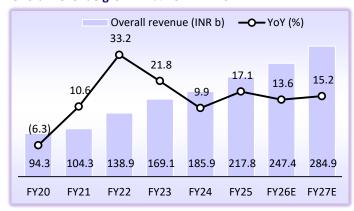


- FY25 performance highlights: a) P&L highlights: Revenue rose ~17% YoY to INR217.8b, with the ex-Lloyd/Lloyd business increasing ~13%/35%. EBITDA increased ~16% to INR15.7b, as EBITDA margin remained largely flat YoY at 9.8% in FY25. Ad spends stood at 2.9% of the total revenue vs 2.8% in FY24, as its ad spends have grown steadily post-COVID. PAT was up 17% YoY to INR14.7b. b) Balance sheet highlights: The net cash position stood at INR33.8b (vs INR30.4b in FY24). Net debt/equity remained comfortable at -0.4x. c) Cash flow highlights: Cash flow from operations fell 22% YoY to INR15.2b, driven by higher working capital requirements and tax outgo. Capex stood flat YoY at INR7.2b. Consequently, FCF generation stood at INR7.9b (FY24: INR15.3b). d) Return ratios: On account of higher operating profit, RoE rose to ~18% from 17% in FY24. RoIC remained flat at ~24%.
- Valuation and view: Investments in Lloyd have strengthened the company's price positioning and contributed to improved performance in the last few quarters. We believe the demand pick-up in coming months and the sustainability of Lloyd's margin will be the key monitorables in the near term. Additionally, wires demand has been hit by slow real estate demand, which has also weighed on segment margins. Recovery remains a key monitorable. We expect HAVL to report a revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 14%/21%/20% over FY25-27. We estimate OPM to reach 10.9% in FY27 vs. 9.8% in FY25. Its RoIC is expected to improve to ∼28% by FY27 from 24% in FY25, and its RoE is likely to be ∼20% in FY27 vs. ∼18% in FY25. The stock trades at rich valuations of 57x/46x FY26/27E EPS. Hence, we reiterate our Neutral rating with a TP of INR1,700 (premised on 50x FY27E EPS).

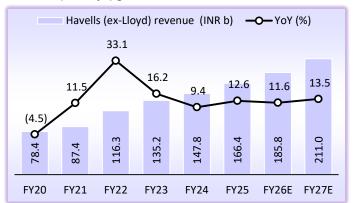


STORY IN CHARTS

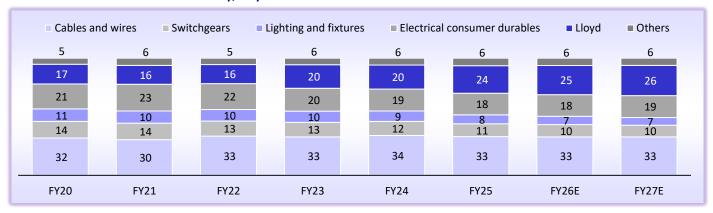
Overall revenue grew ~17% YoY in FY25



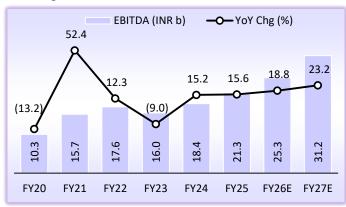
Revenue (ex-Lloyd) grew ~13% YoY in FY25



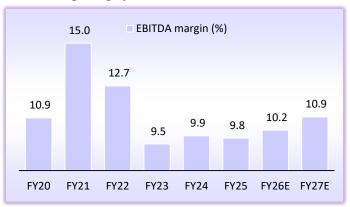
Cables and wires' revenue share steady; Lloyd's revenue share continues to increase



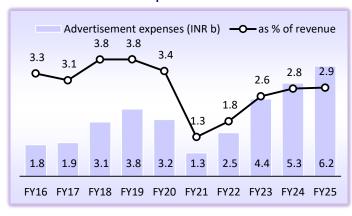
EBITDA grew ~16% YoY in FY25



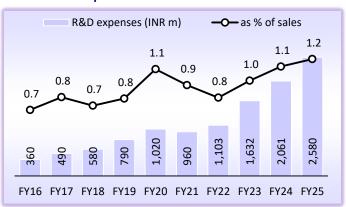
EBITDA margin largely remained flat YoY in FY25



Trend in advertisement expenses



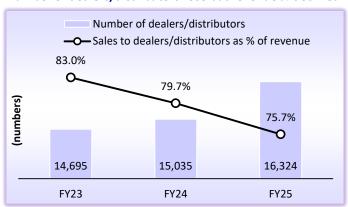
Trend in R&D expenses

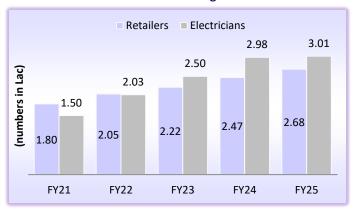




Number of dealers/distributors rose but revenue % declined

Number of retailers and electricians grew YoY



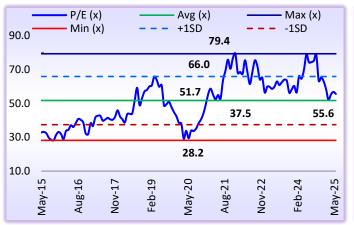


Capex across categories

Capex (INR m)	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25
Switchgear	523	259	374	273	543	1,286
Cables	1,047	270	210	197	2,524	1,709
Lighting and fixtures	31	19	133	223	1,094	581
ECD	1,359	359	702	419	651	810
Lloyd consumer	321	910	784	4,044	1,618	1,299
Other	45	42	74	69	288	186
Unallocable	387	250	283	487	420	2,114
Total	3,713	2,110	2,561	5,711	7,127	7,985

One-year forward P/E chart

One-year forward EV/EBITDA chart





Source: MOFSL, Company

Source: MOFSL, Company



Key strategic levers driving growth

HAVL's strategic initiatives include a comprehensive set of actions toward R&D, marketing & distribution, building manufacturing capabilities, and digitization & automation.

R&D-led innovation continues to drive scale

- HAVL's R&D strategy is focused on three pillars: 1) consumer-centric innovation; 2) proprietary technology development; and 3) end-to-end product ownership. Through consistent investments, the company continues to expand its in-house capabilities, upgrade its R&D infrastructure, and strengthen its innovation pipeline. In FY25, the company filed 77 patent applications and 211 design registrations, reflecting a focused approach to intellectual property creation.
- Its R&D expenses increased 25% YoY to INR2.6b in FY25 and formed 1.2% of total revenue vs. 1.1% in FY24 (average 0.9% of total revenue over FY19-23). In FY25, ~47% of its R&D spend was directed toward sustainable technologies and product developments. The company completed 466 New Product Development (NPD) projects, which accounted for ~35% of the total revenue (vs. ~42% in FY24).
- The company is setting up a greenfield R&D hub in Noida, which will drive quality and reliability of products through advanced and robust development processes. Moreover, it will continue to pursue product expansion with a strong focus on innovation, new product development, and sustained investments in R&D.

Exhibit 1: Trend of new patent and design applications filed

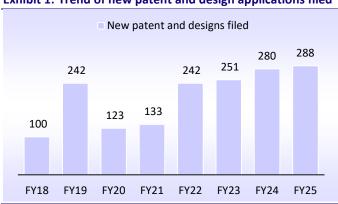
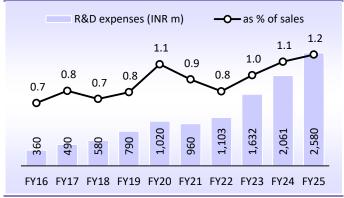


Exhibit 2: Rising R&D expenses



Source: Company, MOFSL

Some recent product innovations are highlighted below:

Source: Company, MOFSL

- ✓ Q-TRON MCCB: A next-gen modular circuit breaker designed to deliver superior safety, reliability, and energy efficiency
- ✓ International Efficiency (IE) four motors: High-efficiency industrial motors introduced to reduce energy consumption in continuous-use applications
- ✓ Lloyd Novante fully automatic top-load washing machine: Its first in-house, fully automatic top-load model with 5D Ultra Wash and advanced smart features

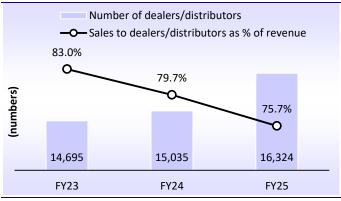


- ✓ **Lloyd Stunnair air conditioner:** India's first designer AC, powered by AI, featuring unique aesthetics with sliding fascia
- ✓ EnTrack smart energy management device: A smart energy management device using NILM technology to monitor and analyze home energy usage in real time
- ✓ Vita Dlight range: A unique lighting innovation that combines ambient lighting with UVB exposure for natural vitamin D synthesis

Omni-channel excellence: Expanding reach, enhancing visibility

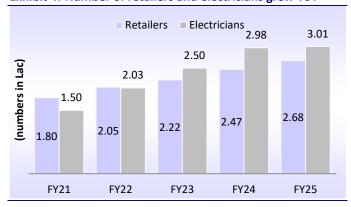
- During the year, HAVL undertook several strategic initiatives to strengthen its omni-channel distribution network and deepen market penetration. The company reinforced relationships with its dealer network while expanding its presence across multi-brand outlets, regional retailers, and modern trade formats to enhance consumer accessibility. It also made significant strides in digital channels through the expansion of e-commerce and quick commerce platforms.
- To tap into underserved markets, the company has extended its reach into semiurban and rural regions by increasing touchpoints in smaller towns, notably through the rollout of Utsav stores (added 300 Utsav stores, bringing the total to 900+). Through its **Rural Vistaar initiative**, the company has emerged as the most widely penetrated FMEG brand in rural markets, with a distributor presence in 3,000+ towns (10k-50k population).
- HAVL's **Fan SmartHub** is a first-of-its-kind mono-brand retail format focused exclusively on premium and decorative fans. Designed to offer a curated, experiential environment, it highlights innovation, aesthetics, and advanced technology—catering to design-conscious and tech-savvy consumers.
- The company has reinforced its leadership in organized retail with the rollout of the Electronic Point of Sale (EPOS) system across its brand store network. This technology-driven initiative enables deeper consumer insights, personalized engagement, and enhanced inventory management—marking a strategic shift toward a consumer-centric, sell-out approach.

Exhibit 3: Number of dealers/distributors rose but revenue % declined



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 4: Number of retailers and electricians grew YoY



Source: Company, MOFSL



Manufacturing excellence, expanding capacities

- HAVL commissioned a new cables plant in Tumakuru, Karnataka, in FY25. The company also announced a second phase of expansion at the same facility, aimed at producing higher-sized cables, with an estimated capex of INR4.5b. Production is estimated to commence by Sep'26. These expansions are expected to ease capacity constraints in both power and flexible cables.
- In FY25, the company expanded its washing machine capacity by adding a state-of-the-art manufacturing line for fully automatic top-load washing machines (produce 0.38m units annually) at Ghiloth, Rajasthan. In FY22, it commissioned its first single line for semi-automatic machines (produce 0.3m units annually) at this plant. As part of its strategy, the company pursued backward integration to enhance quality control and supply chain efficiency, producing all major sheet metal and molded components in-house.
- The company announced plans to set up a refrigerator manufacturing facility (proposed annual capacity of 1.4m units) at Ghiloth, Rajasthan, at an investment of INR4.8b. Additionally, it expanded its RAC capacity from 2.0m to 3.0m units across both plants (Ghiloth and Sri City) combined. Simultaneously, the company undertook capacity enhancement efforts across existing facilities.
- To build synergy and enhance switchgear production capacity, operations at the Faridabad plant were integrated with the Sahibabad plant during the year. The company also commissioned a state-of-the-art powder coating facility. Additionally, it has commenced the manufacturing of new strip lights on the newly established Flexi Strip Surface Mount Technology (SMT) machine, which offers versatility and precise assembly of electronic components on flexible strip circuits.
- Over FY23-25, HAVL underwent an accelerated capex phase across key business areas. The company believes that some of these investments were slightly frontloaded, leading to a step-up in operating expenses. However, these investments were strategically made to build capabilities and position the company for future growth.

Digitization and automation

- HAVL continues to leverage its robust IT infrastructure to drive digital transformation across the organization, with a strong focus on enhancing the overall product experience and elevating the consumer journey.
- The adoption of the Manufacturing Execution System (MES) has enabled realtime monitoring, controlled process capability, and fault-free products while deskilling operations.
- Its upgraded inventory management system also contributed to improved service delivery by ensuring that 91% of the required spare parts were available within 24 hours, thereby maximizing product uptime for its consumers.
- The company's 'Havells One' app offers a comprehensive digital experience across four areas—Shop, Service, Loyalty, and IoT. With over 1.32m downloads and a 4.4-star rating on Play Store, this app aims to create a powerful consumer engagement and community platform for HAVL's ecosystem.



Segmental performance and management comments

■ **Switchgears**: Revenue grew ~7% YoY in FY25, driven by growth in switches and domestic switchgears, while industrial switchgears experienced some softness. Contribution margin stood at ~38% vs. ~40% in FY24. Switchgears contributed ~11% to total revenue in FY25 vs. ~12% in FY24.

The company enhanced its R&D efforts and introduced technology-led power gear products, like the TRON range of ACB and MCCB circuit breakers (25kA—100kA) and a new range of transfer switches (Insta-shift). It also introduced IEC 61439 type-tested enclosed solutions for commercial distribution through its HiConn and HiPan panels. It unveiled its upcoming Apogee range, an ultra-premium collection of switches and plates designed for the luxury segment. Featuring avant-garde materials and finishes—from heritage-inspired ethnic designs to satin textures with intricate inlays—the Apogee range reinforces HAVL Crabtree's position as a premium brand and strengthens its presence in the architectural and bespoke solutions space.

Exhibit 5: Switchgears' revenue CAGR at ~13% over FY21-25

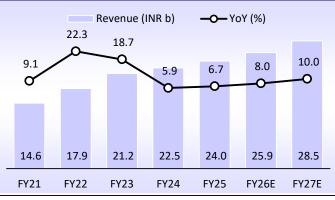
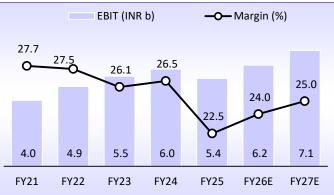


Exhibit 6: Decline in EBIT due to margin contraction



Source: MOFSL, Company

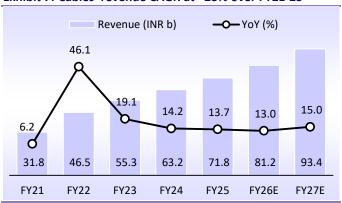
Source: MOFSL, Company

■ Cables: Revenue grew ~14% YoY in FY25. The segment recorded steady growth, led by expanding infrastructure, rising private sector investments, and increased adoption of renewable energy. Demand was further driven by higher spending on logistics and industrial corridors, accelerated electrification, and upgrades in the power distribution sector. Moreover, the growth of data centers, expansion of railways and metro networks, and advancements in the telecom and IT sectors contributed to the segment's overall performance. Contribution margin stood at ~14% vs. ~15% in FY24. Cables contributed ~33% to total revenue in FY25 vs. ~34% in FY24.

In the flexible cables segment, the industry is seeing a shift toward Class-5 flexible cables in the trade market, reflecting changing customer preferences for more economical product options. HAVL strengthened its market position by expanding into semi-urban and rural areas through a focused multi-brand and GTM strategy. Going forward, the sector is anticipated to benefit from trends like digitization and government initiatives that support growth. However, it will need to manage the challenges of fluctuating commodity prices.

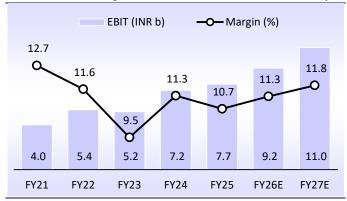


Exhibit 7: Cables' revenue CAGR at ~23% over FY21-25



Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 8: EBIT margin contracted due to RM cost volatility



Source: MOFSL, Company

■ Lighting: The Lighting business faced challenges due to continued LED price deflation, muted consumer demand, and moderation in government capex-led project demand. Despite these headwinds, HAVL posted ~2% YoY revenue growth in FY25, supported by healthy volume growth and a strategic focus on shifting the product mix toward value-added lighting solutions. Contribution margin stood at ~33% vs. ~30% in FY24. Lighting contributed ~8% to total revenue in FY25 vs. ~9% in FY24.

Professional and consumer lighting witnessed strong innovation and customer engagement across applications. The company launched energy-efficient, high-performance solutions for industrial, commercial, and architectural lighting, including unique offerings like Vita Dlight and customized façade lighting for iconic structures like the Naini Bridge. In the consumer range, it expanded its portfolio with smart lighting under the GenieLit brand, solar products, and premium decorative lights under the Home Art Lights collection. To strengthen its omni-channel presence, the company also deepened ties with influencers, architects, and designers to drive awareness and adoption of its advanced lighting solutions.

Exhibit 9: Lighting revenue CAGR at ~11% over FY21-25

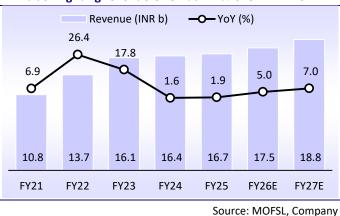
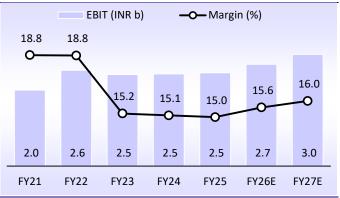


Exhibit 10: Segment margin remained largely flat in FY25



Source: MOFSL, Company

by strong summer-season demand for fans and air coolers. However, small domestic appliances continued to face challenges from lower consumer demand. Despite this, the company gained market share in this segment. Contribution margin remained flat YoY at ~24% in FY25. ECD contributed ~18% to total revenue in FY25 vs. ~19% in FY24.



During the year, HAVL forayed into the large kitchen appliances segment with the launch of a new range comprising cooktops, hobs, and chimneys. The chimneys have been thoughtfully designed to combine premium aesthetics, durability, and advanced features, catering to the needs of modern kitchens. To enhance customer experience and showcase the product's unique modular design and usability, the company also offered complimentary first-time demo and installation services.

Exhibit 11: ECDs' revenue CAGR at ~14% over FY21-25

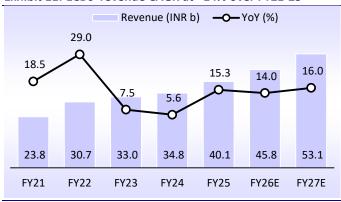
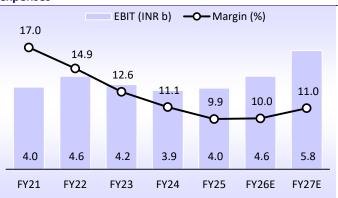


Exhibit 12: EBIT margin contracted due to higher operating expenses



Source: MOFSL, Company

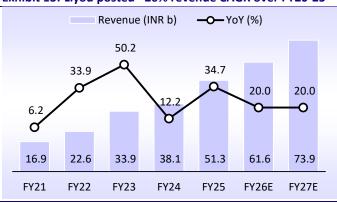
Source: MOFSL, Company

■ Llyod: Revenue increased ~35% YoY in FY25, driven by a strong summer-season demand, improved brand strength, and expanded channel network.

Contribution margin expanded sharply 5.6pp YoY to 13.5% in FY25, led by cost efficiency measures and positive operating leverage. Lloyd contributed ~24% to total revenue in FY25 vs. ~20% in FY24.

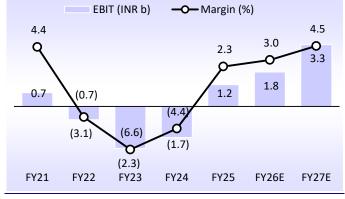
The company continued to invest in advertising, featuring national as well as regional celebrity icons. It advanced its premiumization with the launch of the in-house designed 'Luxuria' AC range, combining aesthetics and cutting-edge technology. Channel presence improved with broader trade acceptance. The company has partnered with Blinkit to offer 10-minute AC deliveries via quick commerce. Going forward, Lloyd remains focused on driving strong growth, enhancing brand positioning, and improving profitability.

Exhibit 13: Llyod posted ~26% revenue CAGR over FY20-25



Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 14: Segment margin turned positive



Source: MOFSL, Company



Financial analysis and other key takeaways

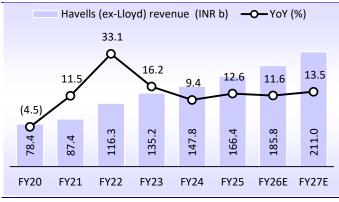
Revenue and gross margin analysis

Strong revenue growth despite subdued consumer demand: HAVL's FY25 revenue (ex-Lloyd) rose ~13% YoY. Revenue growth YoY across segments was as follows: Cables (~14%), ECDs (~15%), Switchgears (~7%), Lighting and Fixtures (~2%), and others, which included motor, solar, pumps, personal grooming, and water purifier (~26% YoY). Revenue for Lloyd rose ~35% YoY, driven by a strong summer season. Total revenue grew ~17% YoY in FY25.

Exhibit 15: Overall revenue grew at ~17% YoY in FY25

Overall revenue (INR b) —O—YoY (%) 33.2 21.8 17.1 15.2 13.6 9.9 0 O 94.3 138.9 284.9 104.3 169.1 185.9 217.8 247.4 FY22 FY21 FY23 FY24 FY20 FY25 FY26E FY27E

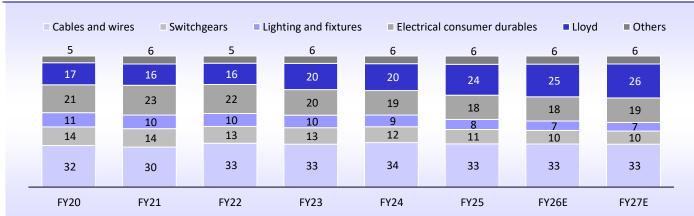
Exhibit 16: Revenue (ex-Lloyd) grew at ~13% YoY in FY25



Source: MOFSL, Company

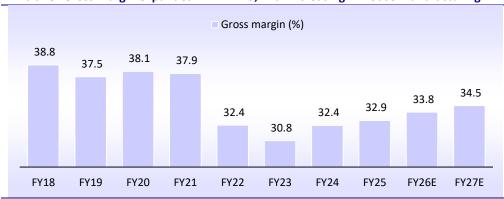
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 17: Cables and wires' revenue share steady; Lloyd's revenue share continues to increase



Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 18: Gross margin expanded in FY24-25, with increasing in-house manufacturing



Source: MOFSL, Company



Exhibit 19: Higher purchase of traded goods is attributed to the expansion Refrigerator and Others, which includes motor, solar, pumps, personal grooming, and water purifier products

Purchase of traded goods (INR m)	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25
Switchgears	568	663	632	878	1,574	1,752	1,298	1,544
Lighting and fixtures	2,758	2,661	1,652	2,524	3,088	5,239	4,201	4,289
Electrical consumer durables	2,037	3,576	3,536	3,580	4,407	5,061	6,599	9,026
Lloyd Consumer	11,837	13,098	5,287	6,950	6,820	14,275	8,141	9,543
Cables	-	-	6	7	8	10	6	3
Others			1,615	2,215	2,420	3,608	4,277	7,083
Total	17,200	19,997	12,728	16,155	18,315	29,946	24,522	31,489
as a % of Total RM	34.5	31.8	21.8	24.9	19.5	25.6	19.5	21.6
as a % of Total Revenue	21.1	19.9	13.5	15.5	13.2	17.7	13.2	14.5

Source: MOFSL, Company

Employee costs analysis

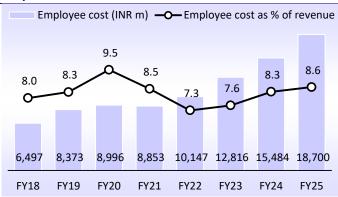
Source: MOFSL, Company

- The number of employees increased ~6% YoY to 7,117, driven by ongoing business expansions.
- Total employee cost increased ~21% YoY to INR18.7b. Employee cost as a % of sales increased marginally by 30bp YoY to 8.6%.

Exhibit 20: Number of employees increased ~6% YoY in FY25



Exhibit 21: Employee cost as a % of sales rose marginally 30bp



Source: MOFSL, Company

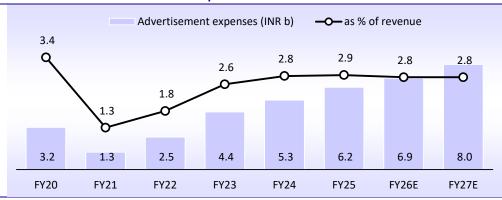
Increased advertisement expenses powering brand growth

- Following COVID-19 headwinds, the company's advertisement expenses have been growing steadily. In FY25, advertisement/sales promotion expenses increased ~18% YoY to INR6.2b, accounting for 2.9% of total revenue, compared to 2.8% in FY24.
- Over the years, HAVL has strategically transitioned its offerings from commoditized products to branded solutions, establishing a strong mass-premium positioning through iconic campaigns, high-quality products, and robust channel partnerships. By refining its brand architecture to align with the evolving needs of diverse consumer segments, it has ensured that each brand under its umbrella holds a clear, differentiated proposition supported by targeted messaging and a customized media mix. This has enhanced brand salience and relevance across markets.
- In FY25, HAVL has enhanced its outreach through strategic celebrity associations at both national and regional levels. Recognizing South as a key growth opportunity, the company appointed additional brand ambassadors—Vijay



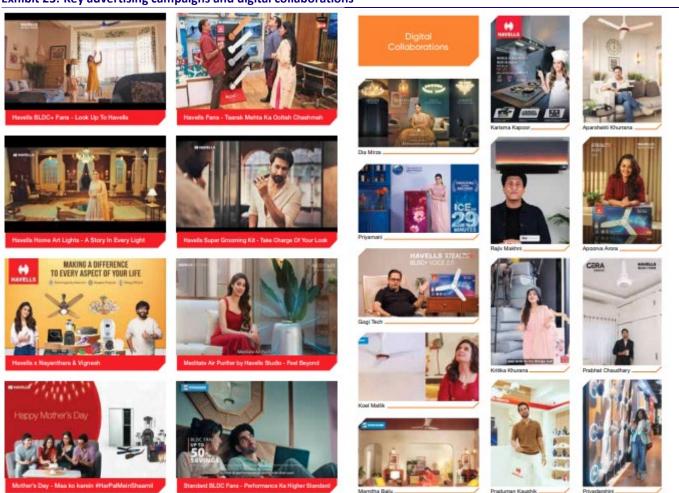
- Sethupathi for Lloyd and celebrity couple Nayanthara and Vignesh for Havells—to further strengthen its brand presence in the region.
- These efforts, complemented by influencer collaborations, have enabled it to effectively engage a wide spectrum of consumers across age groups, income levels, and geographies, reinforcing its position as a trusted brand across generations.

Exhibit 22: Trend in advertisement expenses



Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 23: Key advertising campaigns and digital collaborations



Source: MOFSL, Company



Capex trend

- Over FY23-25, HAVL undertook accelerated capex, averaging INR7.0b annually, compared to the INR2.8b average capex run-rate during FY20-22. Higher capex in switchgear was driven by the integration of the Faridabad plant with the Sahibabad plant, along with the commissioning of a power coating facility during the period. In cables, capex also rose as the company commissioned a new plant in Tumakuru.
- Capex for Lloyd was higher due to the setting up of a new air conditioner manufacturing facility in Sri City, Andhra Pradesh, and a new fully automatic top-load washing machine line at Ghiloth, Rajasthan.
- The increase in unallocable expenses was driven by investments in leasehold land obtained on a long-term lease from the government. Management has guided for a capex of INR20.0b over the next two years, which includes the setup of a new R&D center in Noida.

Exhibit 24: Capex across categories

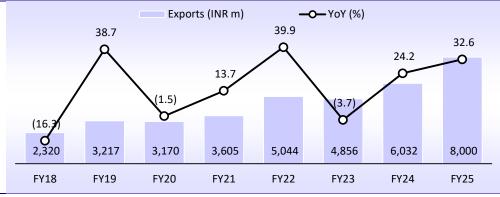
Capex (INR m)	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25
Switchgear	523	259	374	273	543	1,286
Cables	1,047	270	210	197	2,524	1,709
Lighting and fixtures	31	19	133	223	1,094	581
ECD	1,359	359	702	419	651	810
Lloyd consumer	321	910	784	4,044	1,618	1,299
Other	45	42	74	69	288	186
Unallocable	387	250	283	487	420	2,114
Total	3,713	2,110	2,561	5,711	7,127	7,985

Source: MOFSL, Company

Achieved healthy growth in exports in FY25

HAVL's export revenue grew ~33% YoY to INR8.0b, contributing ~3.7% to the company's overall revenue. The company exports to 70+ countries and has made strategic investments in human capital, product development, and distribution channels to drive sustainable growth in this segment. As part of its global expansion strategy, HAVL recently entered the US market to scale its international business. It is also actively formulating a roadmap to penetrate other developed markets, including Europe and Australia, positioning itself for long-term growth beyond domestic borders.

Exhibit 25: Exports revenue trend



Source: MOFSL, Company



Expanding renewable footprint through strategic investment

HAVL announced a strategic investment of INR6.0b in Goldi Solar (~8-9% stake), a company engaged in the manufacturing and supply of solar modules and inverters. The company already has a presence in the solar ecosystem through the sale of modules, inverters, solar cables, and DC switchgears. This strategic minority investment is aimed at ensuring a consistent supply of critical solar components like solar modules and cells. The focus of this investment is to prioritize product sales (being more consumer-focused) over manufacturing, given the industry's dynamic nature, where scale and technological advancements are constantly evolving. The deal is expected to close by end-Jun'25, subject to certain conditions precedent.

Cash flow analysis

In FY25, the company's OCF declined ~22% YoY to INR15.2b, due to: 1) an increase in working capital driven by expansion at the business scale, seasonality impact for certain products, and an increase in commodity prices (copper and aluminum) in 4QFY25; 2) and higher income tax payment. Capex largely stood flat at INR7.2b. As a result, the company's FCF generation declined 35% YoY to INR7.9b. In FY25, OCF/EBITDA stood at 71% vs. 106% in FY24.

Exhibit 26: OCF/EBITDA conversion

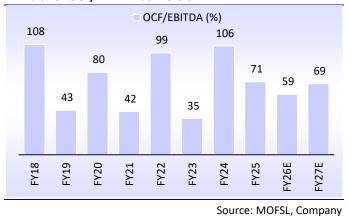
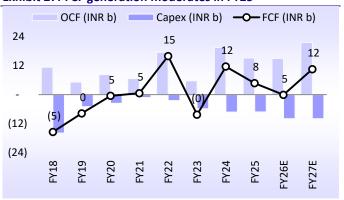
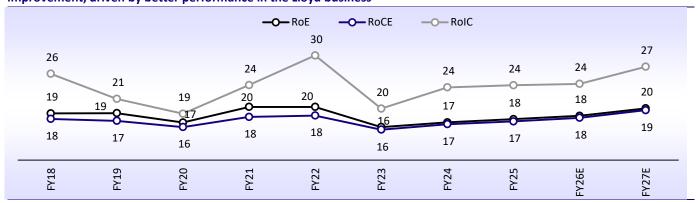


Exhibit 27: FCF generation moderates in FY25



Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 28: ROE and ROCE remained suppressed due to a higher cash balance (INR33.8b in FY25); ROIC showed improvement, driven by better performance in the Lloyd business



Source: MOFSL, Company



Application of Funds

Financials and valuations (Consolidated)

Net Sales	Y/E March	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E
Change (%) -6.3 10.6 33.2 21.8 9.9 17.1 13.6 18.5 18.6 Change (%) 38.1 37.9 32.4 130.8 32.5 13.6 13.8 13.9 32.4 30.8 32.4 13.6 15.684 18.670 22.440 26.92 Staff Cost 8.996 8.853 10.14 12.816 15.684 18.700 22.440 26.92 BOTTOA 10.274 15.653 17.576 15.991 18.426 21.309 25.311 31.19 Wo five Sales 10.9 15.0 12.7 9.5 9.9 9.8 10.2 10.0 10.1 11.0 1.60 11.10 1.60 1.17 9.5 9.9 9.8 10.2 10.0 10.0 10.0 21.99 9.8 10.2 10.0 10.0 10.0 13.6 15.99 18.2 21.0 10.0 10.0 20.0 10.0 10.0 20.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0	Net Sales	94,292	1,04,279	1,38,885	1,69,107	1,85,900	2,17,781	2,47,414	2,84,904
Raw Materials 58,351 64,749 93,840 1,17,055 1,25,687 1,46,084 1,63,788 1,86,61 Gross margin (%) 38.1 37.9 32.4 30.8 32.4 32.9 32.3 33.8 34.1 Staff Cost 8,998 8,853 10,147 12,816 15,468 18,700 22,440 26,92 Chief Expenses 16,671 15,024 17,526 15,991 18,426 21,309 25,311 31,19 % of Net Sales 10.9 15.0 12.7 9.5 9.9 9.8 10.2 10. Depreciation 2,179 2,489 2,608 2,962 3,385 4,004 4,658 5,29 Other income 1,120 1,450 1,601 1,777 2,499 3,033 3,299 3,66 BBT 1,620 1,838 16,081 1,471 1,704 19,905 23,387 28,16 52.2 50.2 50.2 50.2 50.2 50.2 50.2	Change (%)								15.2
Gross margin (%) 38.1 37.9 38.1 37.9 32.4 30.8 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.4 32.9 32.8 32.8 32.9 32.8 32.8 32.9 32.8 32.8 32.9 32.8	Raw Materials	58,351				1,25,687	1,46,084	1,63,788	1,86,612
Staff Cost 8,996 8,853 10,147 12,816 15,494 18,700 22,440 26,922 Cliber Expenses 16,671 15,024 17,322 22,245 26,304 31,688 35,875 40,17 EBITDA 10,274 15,693 11,776 15,991 18,462 21,309 25,811 31,191 % of Net Sales 10,9 15,0 12,7 9.5 9,9 9,8 10,2 10.0 Deperciation 2,179 2,489 2,608 2,962 3,385 4,004 4,658 5,29 Interest 197 726 534 336 457 432 476 52 Other Income 1,120 1,450 1,604 1,777 2,490 3,033 3,209 3,46 BBT 9,017 13,888 16,038 14,471 17,074 19,995 23,387 28,84 Tax 1,687 3,590 4,091 3,753 4,366 5,203 6,112	Gross margin (%)								34.5
Other Expenses 16,671 15,024 17,322 23,245 26,304 31,688 35,875 40,17 BBIDA 10,274 15,653 17,576 15,991 18,426 21,309 25,311 31,19 W of Net Sales 10,9 15,0 12,7 9,5 9,9 9,8 10,2 10.2 Depreciation 2,179 2,489 2,608 2,962 3,385 4,004 4,658 5,29 Interest 197 726 534 336 457 432 476 52 Other Income 1,120 1,450 1,604 1,777 2,490 3,033 3,399 3,393 4,041 17,074 19,905 23,387 28,84 Tax 1,687 3,590 4,091 3,753 4,366 5,203 6,112 7,54 Rate (%) 18,7 2,58 2,5.5 25.5 25.5 25.6 26.1 26.1 26.5 241.8 10,717 12,708 14,702 <td>Staff Cost</td> <td>8,996</td> <td>8,853</td> <td>10,147</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>26,928</td>	Staff Cost	8,996	8,853	10,147					26,928
EBITDA 10,274 15,653 17,576 15,991 18,426 21,309 25,311 31,19 % of Net Sales 10,9 15.0 12.7 9.5 9.9 9.8 10,2 10.0 Depreciation 2,179 2,489 2,608 2,388 4,004 4,688 5,29 Interest 197 7,26 534 336 457 432 476 52 PBT 1,120 1,450 1,604 1,777 2,409 3,33 3,09 3,66 PBT 9,017 13,888 16,038 1,471 17,074 19,905 23,387 28,84 Tax 1,687 3,590 4,091 3,753 4,366 5,203 6,112 7,54 Rate (%) 18.7 18.7 25.5 25.9 25.6 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1	Other Expenses	16,671	15,024						40,171
Monte Sales 10.9 15.0 12.7 9.5 9.9 9.8 10.2 10.0	EBITDA	10,274					21,309		31,192
Interest 197 726 534 336 457 432 476 52 Other Income 1,120 1,450 1,604 1,777 2,490 3,033 3,209 3,466 PBT 9,017 13,888 16,038 14,471 17,074 19,905 23,387 28,84 Tax 1,687 3,590 4,091 3,753 4,366 5,203 6,112 7,54 Rate (%) 18.7 25.8 25.5 25.9 25.6 26.1 26.1 26. Extra-ordinary Inc,(net) 0 98 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Reported PAT 7,330 10,396 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,30 Change (%) 6.9 41.8 14.9 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17,5 23. Adjusted PAT 7,330 10,298 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,30 Change (%) 6.9 40.5 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17,5 23. Adjusted PAT 7,330 10,298 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,30 Change (%) 6.6.9 40.5 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17,5 23. Adjusted PAT 7,330 10,298 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,30 Change (%) 6.6.9 40.5 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17,5 23. Balance Sheet (Consolidated) YE March 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026E 2027 Share Capital 626 626 626 626 627 627 627 627 627 627	% of Net Sales	10.9	15.0	12.7	9.5	9.9	9.8	10.2	10.9
Other Income 1,120 1,450 1,604 1,777 2,490 3,033 3,209 3,466 PBT 9,017 13,888 16,038 14,471 17,074 19,905 23,387 28,84 Tax 1,687 3,590 4,091 3,753 4,366 5,203 6,112 7,54 Rate (%) 18.7 25.8 25.5 25.9 25.6 26.1 26.1 26.5 Extra-ordinary Inc.(net) 0 98 0	Depreciation	2,179	2,489	2,608	2,962	3,385	4,004	4,658	5,291
PBT 9,017 13,888 16,038 14,471 17,074 19,905 23,387 28,84 Tax 1,687 3,590 4,091 3,753 4,366 5,203 6,112 7,54 Rate (%) 18.7 25.8 25.5 25.9 25.6 26.1 26.1 26.2 Extra-ordinary Inc.(net) 0 98 0	Interest	197	726	534	336	457	432	476	523
Tax 1,687 3,590 4,091 3,753 4,366 5,203 6,112 7,544 Rate (%) 18.7 25.8 25.5 25.9 25.6 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.1 Extra-ordinary Inc.(net) 0 98 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Reported PAT 7,330 10,396 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,774 21,300 Change (%) -6.9 41.8 14.9 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23. Adjusted PAT 7,330 10,298 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,300 Change (%) -6.9 40.5 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23. Adjusted PAT 7,330 10,298 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,300 Change (%) -6.9 40.5 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23. Adjusted PAT 2,300 10,298 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,300 Change (%) -6.9 40.5 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23. Balance Sheet (Consolidated)	Other Income	1,120	1,450	1,604	1,777	2,490	3,033	3,209	3,469
Rate (%) 18.7 25.8 25.5 25.9 25.6 26.1 26.1 26.5 Extra-ordinary Inc.(net) 0 98 0 0 0 0 0 0 Exported PAT 7,330 10,396 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,300 Change (%) -6.9 41.8 14.9 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23.3 Adjusted PAT 7,330 10,298 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,300 Change (%) -6.9 40.5 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23.3 Balance Sheet (Consolidated) Total Consolidated 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026E 2027 Share Capital 626 626 626 627 627 627 627 627 627 627 627 627 627 627 627 627 627	РВТ	9,017	13,888	16,038	14,471	17,074	19,905	23,387	28,847
Extra-ordinary Inc. (net) 0 98 0 0 0 0 0 Reported PAT 7,330 10,396 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,30 Change (%) -6.9 41.8 14.9 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23. Adjusted PAT 7,330 10,298 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,30 Change (%) -6.9 40.5 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23. Balance Sheet (Consolidated) VE 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23. Balance Sheet (Consolidated) VE 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23. Balance Sheet (Consolidated) VE 16.0 -10.0 -10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0<	Tax	1,687	3,590	4,091	3,753	4,366	5,203	6,112	7,540
Reported PAT 7,330 10,396 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,30 Change (%) -6.9 41.8 14.9 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23. Adjusted PAT 7,330 10,298 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,30 Change (%) -6.9 40.5 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23. Balance Sheet (Consolidated) (INR M (INR M Yf E March 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026E 2027 Share Capital 626 626 626 627	Rate (%)	18.7	25.8	25.5		25.6			26.1
Change (%) -6.9 41.8 14.9 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23. Adjusted PAT 7,330 10,298 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,30° Change (%) -6.9 40.5 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23. Balance Sheet (Consolidated) Y/E March 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026E 2027 Share Capital 626 626 626 626 627 627 627 627 627 627	Extra-ordinary Inc.(net)	0	98	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adjusted PAT 7,330 10,298 11,948 10,717 12,708 14,702 17,274 21,300 Change (%) -6.9 40.5 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23. Balance Sheet (Consolidated)	Reported PAT	7,330	10,396	11,948	10,717	12,708	14,702	17,274	21,307
Change (%) -6.9 40.5 16.0 -10.3 18.6 15.7 17.5 23.5	Change (%)	-6.9	41.8	14.9	-10.3	18.6	15.7	17.5	23.3
Common C	Adjusted PAT	7,330	10,298	11,948	10,717	12,708	14,702	17,274	21,307
Y/E March 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026E 2027/ Share Capital 626 626 626 627<	Change (%)	-6.9	40.5	16.0	-10.3	18.6	15.7	17.5	23.3
Reserves 42,422 51,019 59,260 65,628 73,841 82,611 93,839 1,07,68 Net Worth 43,048 51,645 59,886 66,255 74,468 83,238 94,466 1,08,311 Loans 405 4,922 3,955 0 0 0 0 0 Defered Tax Liability 2,865 3,391 3,506 3,615 3,575 3,753<	Y/E March	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	(INR M) 2027E
Reserves 42,422 51,019 59,260 65,628 73,841 82,611 93,839 1,07,68 Net Worth 43,048 51,645 59,886 66,255 74,468 83,238 94,466 1,08,311 Loans 405 4,922 3,955 0 0 0 0 0 Defered Tax Liability 2,865 3,391 3,506 3,615 3,575 3,753<		626		626		627	627		627
Net Worth 43,048 51,645 59,886 66,255 74,468 83,238 94,466 1,08,311 Loans 405 4,922 3,955 0<	Reserves	42,422	51,019	59,260	65,628	73,841	82,611	93,839	1,07,689
Loans 405 4,922 3,955 0 0 0 0 Defered Tax Liability 2,865 3,391 3,506 3,615 3,575 3,753	Net Worth								1,08,316
Defered Tax Liability 2,865 3,391 3,506 3,615 3,575 3,753 3,291 2,2021 26,678 31,922 2,2	Loans		4,922	3,955		0	0	0	0
Capital Employed 46,318 59,958 67,348 69,870 78,043 87,163 98,391 1,12,24 Gross Fixed Assets 40,479 41,965 46,005 50,838 57,896 68,540 78,540 88,541 Less: Depreciation 6,985 9,062 11,670 14,632 18,017 22,021 26,678 31,970 Net Fixed Assets 33,494 32,903 34,335 36,207 39,879 46,519 51,861 56,570 Capital WIP 861 899 572 1,664 2,987 1,182 1,182 1,182 Investments 16 3,079 4,261 2,009 200 110 6,110 6,110 Curr. Assets 36,107 51,321 65,884 71,695 81,261 90,283 96,569 1,13,80 Inventory 18,719 26,199 29,681 37,086 34,086 40,469 46,094 53,075 Cash & Bank Balance 11,069 16,247 25,358	Defered Tax Liability	2,865	3,391		3,615	3,575	3,753	3,753	3,753
Gross Fixed Assets 40,479 41,965 46,005 50,838 57,896 68,540 78,540 88,544 Less: Depreciation 6,985 9,062 11,670 14,632 18,017 22,021 26,678 31,970 Net Fixed Assets 33,494 32,903 34,335 36,207 39,879 46,519 51,861 56,570 Capital WIP 861 899 572 1,664 2,987 1,182 1,182 1,182 Investments 16 3,079 4,261 2,009 200 110 6,110 6,110 Curr. Assets 36,107 51,321 65,884 71,695 81,261 90,283 96,569 1,13,80 Inventory 18,719 26,199 29,681 37,086 34,086 40,469 46,094 53,075 Debtors 2,489 5,636 7,675 9,755 11,652 12,587 14,300 16,466 Cash & Bank Balance 11,069 16,247 25,358 18,702	Capital Employed	46,318					87,163	98,391	1,12,241
Net Fixed Assets 33,494 32,903 34,335 36,207 39,879 46,519 51,861 56,570 Capital WIP 861 899 572 1,664 2,987 1,182 1,182 1,182 Investments 16 3,079 4,261 2,009 200 110 6,110 6,110 Curr. Assets 36,107 51,321 65,884 71,695 81,261 90,283 96,569 1,13,80 Inventory 18,719 26,199 29,681 37,086 34,086 40,469 46,094 53,076 Debtors 2,489 5,636 7,675 9,755 11,652 12,587 14,300 16,460 Cash & Bank Balance 11,069 16,247 25,358 18,702 30,382 33,781 29,397 36,450 Other Current Assets 3,830 3,238 3,169 6,152 5,141 3,447 6,778 7,800 Current Liab. & Prov. 24,160 28,245 37,704 41,705	Gross Fixed Assets	40,479	41,965					78,540	88,540
Capital WIP 861 899 572 1,664 2,987 1,182 1,182 1,182 Investments 16 3,079 4,261 2,009 200 110 6,110 6,110 Curr. Assets 36,107 51,321 65,884 71,695 81,261 90,283 96,569 1,13,80 Inventory 18,719 26,199 29,681 37,086 34,086 40,469 46,094 53,073 Debtors 2,489 5,636 7,675 9,755 11,652 12,587 14,300 16,467 Cash & Bank Balance 11,069 16,247 25,358 18,702 30,382 33,781 29,397 36,456 Other Current Assets 3,830 3,238 3,169 6,152 5,141 3,447 6,778 7,800 Current Liab. & Prov. 24,160 28,245 37,704 41,705 46,284 50,931 57,331 65,420 Creditors 14,141 15,968 23,794 26,432 <t< td=""><td>Less: Depreciation</td><td>6,985</td><td>9,062</td><td>11,670</td><td>14,632</td><td>18,017</td><td>22,021</td><td>26,678</td><td>31,970</td></t<>	Less: Depreciation	6,985	9,062	11,670	14,632	18,017	22,021	26,678	31,970
Investments 16 3,079 4,261 2,009 200 110 6,110 6,110 Curr. Assets 36,107 51,321 65,884 71,695 81,261 90,283 96,569 1,13,800 Inventory 18,719 26,199 29,681 37,086 34,086 40,469 46,094 53,076 Debtors 2,489 5,636 7,675 9,755 11,652 12,587 14,300 16,466 Cash & Bank Balance 11,069 16,247 25,358 18,702 30,382 33,781 29,397 36,456 Other Current Assets 3,830 3,238 3,169 6,152 5,141 3,447 6,778 7,800 Current Liab. & Prov. 24,160 28,245 37,704 41,705 46,284 50,931 57,331 65,429 Creditors 14,141 15,968 23,794 26,432 26,919 30,470 34,616 39,86 Other Liabilities 7,564 9,117 10,615 11,1	Net Fixed Assets	33,494	32,903	34,335	36,207	39,879	46,519	51,861	56,570
Curr. Assets 36,107 51,321 65,884 71,695 81,261 90,283 96,569 1,13,80 Inventory 18,719 26,199 29,681 37,086 34,086 40,469 46,094 53,076 Debtors 2,489 5,636 7,675 9,755 11,652 12,587 14,300 16,46 Cash & Bank Balance 11,069 16,247 25,358 18,702 30,382 33,781 29,397 36,456 Other Current Assets 3,830 3,238 3,169 6,152 5,141 3,447 6,778 7,800 Current Liab. & Prov. 24,160 28,245 37,704 41,705 46,284 50,931 57,331 65,429 Creditors 14,141 15,968 23,794 26,432 26,919 30,470 34,616 39,869 Other Liabilities 7,564 9,117 10,615 11,157 15,711 16,565 18,819 21,679 Provisions 2,456 3,160 3,295	Capital WIP	861	899	572	1,664	2,987	1,182	1,182	1,182
Inventory 18,719 26,199 29,681 37,086 34,086 40,469 46,094 53,076 Debtors 2,489 5,636 7,675 9,755 11,652 12,587 14,300 16,467 Cash & Bank Balance 11,069 16,247 25,358 18,702 30,382 33,781 29,397 36,456 Other Current Assets 3,830 3,238 3,169 6,152 5,141 3,447 6,778 7,806 Current Liab. & Prov. 24,160 28,245 37,704 41,705 46,284 50,931 57,331 65,426 Creditors 14,141 15,968 23,794 26,432 26,919 30,470 34,616 39,867 Other Liabilities 7,564 9,117 10,615 11,157 15,711 16,565 18,819 21,677 Provisions 2,456 3,160 3,295 4,116 3,654 3,896 3,896 3,896	Investments	16	3,079	4,261	2,009	200	110	6,110	6,110
Debtors 2,489 5,636 7,675 9,755 11,652 12,587 14,300 16,467 Cash & Bank Balance 11,069 16,247 25,358 18,702 30,382 33,781 29,397 36,456 Other Current Assets 3,830 3,238 3,169 6,152 5,141 3,447 6,778 7,800 Current Liab. & Prov. 24,160 28,245 37,704 41,705 46,284 50,931 57,331 65,420 Creditors 14,141 15,968 23,794 26,432 26,919 30,470 34,616 39,86 Other Liabilities 7,564 9,117 10,615 11,157 15,711 16,565 18,819 21,677 Provisions 2,456 3,160 3,295 4,116 3,654 3,896 3,896 3,896	Curr. Assets	36,107	51,321	65,884	71,695	81,261	90,283	96,569	1,13,807
Cash & Bank Balance 11,069 16,247 25,358 18,702 30,382 33,781 29,397 36,456 Other Current Assets 3,830 3,238 3,169 6,152 5,141 3,447 6,778 7,800 Current Liab. & Prov. 24,160 28,245 37,704 41,705 46,284 50,931 57,331 65,420 Creditors 14,141 15,968 23,794 26,432 26,919 30,470 34,616 39,860 Other Liabilities 7,564 9,117 10,615 11,157 15,711 16,565 18,819 21,677 Provisions 2,456 3,160 3,295 4,116 3,654 3,896 3,896 3,896	Inventory	18,719	26,199	29,681	37,086	34,086	40,469	46,094	53,078
Other Current Assets 3,830 3,238 3,169 6,152 5,141 3,447 6,778 7,800 Current Liab. & Prov. 24,160 28,245 37,704 41,705 46,284 50,931 57,331 65,420 Creditors 14,141 15,968 23,794 26,432 26,919 30,470 34,616 39,860 Other Liabilities 7,564 9,117 10,615 11,157 15,711 16,565 18,819 21,677 Provisions 2,456 3,160 3,295 4,116 3,654 3,896 3,896 3,896	Debtors	2,489	5,636	7,675	9,755	11,652	12,587	14,300	16,467
Current Liab. & Prov. 24,160 28,245 37,704 41,705 46,284 50,931 57,331 65,426 Creditors 14,141 15,968 23,794 26,432 26,919 30,470 34,616 39,861 Other Liabilities 7,564 9,117 10,615 11,157 15,711 16,565 18,819 21,677 Provisions 2,456 3,160 3,295 4,116 3,654 3,896 3,896 3,896	Cash & Bank Balance	11,069	16,247	25,358	18,702	30,382	33,781	29,397	36,456
Creditors 14,141 15,968 23,794 26,432 26,919 30,470 34,616 39,86 Other Liabilities 7,564 9,117 10,615 11,157 15,711 16,565 18,819 21,67 Provisions 2,456 3,160 3,295 4,116 3,654 3,896 3,896 3,896	Other Current Assets	3,830	3,238	3,169	6,152		3,447	6,778	7,806
Creditors 14,141 15,968 23,794 26,432 26,919 30,470 34,616 39,86 Other Liabilities 7,564 9,117 10,615 11,157 15,711 16,565 18,819 21,67 Provisions 2,456 3,160 3,295 4,116 3,654 3,896 3,896 3,896	Current Liab. & Prov.	24,160	28,245	37,704	41,705	46,284	50,931	57,331	65,428
Provisions 2,456 3,160 3,295 4,116 3,654 3,896 3,896 3,896	Creditors	14,141	15,968		26,432				39,861
	Other Liabilities	7,564	9,117	10,615	11,157	15,711	16,565	18,819	21,671
Net Current Assets 11,947 23,076 28,180 29,990 34,977 39,352 39,238 48,379	Provisions	2,456	3,160	3,295	4,116	3,654	3,896	3,896	3,896
	Net Current Assets	11,947	23,076	28,180	29,990	34,977	39,352	39,238	48,379

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59,958

67,348

69,870

78,043

87,163

98,391 1,12,241

46,318



Financials and valuations (Consolidated)

Ratios								
Y/E March	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E
Basic (INR)								
Adjusted EPS	11.7	16.5	19.1	17.1	20.3	23.5	27.6	34.0
Growth (%)	-6.9	40.4	16.0	-10.3	18.5	15.7	17.5	23.3
Cash EPS	15.2	20.4	23.2	21.8	25.7	29.8	35.0	42.4
Book Value	68.8	82.5	95.6	105.8	118.8	132.8	150.7	172.8
DPS	8.5	2.5	6.5	7.5	9.0	10.0	9.6	11.9
Payout (incl. Div. Tax.)	87.5	18.2	34.1	43.9	37.0	42.6	35.0	35.0
Valuation (x)								
P/Sales	10.4	9.4	7.1	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.4
P/E (standalone)	133.7	95.2	82.1	91.5	77.2	66.8	56.8	46.1
Cash P/E	103.1	76.7	67.4	71.7	61.0	52.5	44.8	36.9
EV/EBITDA	94.3	61.9	54.6	60.2	51.6	44.5	37.6	30.3
EV/Sales	10.3	9.3	6.9	5.7	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.3
Price/Book Value	22.8	19.0	16.4	14.8	13.2	11.8	10.4	9.1
Dividend Yield (%)	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
Profitability Ratios (%)								
RoE	17.0	19.9	20.0	16.2	17.1	17.7	18.3	19.7
RoCE	16.2	18.1	18.3	15.7	16.7	17.2	17.9	19.3
RoIC	18.7	24.0	29.6	19.6	23.6	24.0	24.3	27.5
Turnover Ratios								
Debtors (Days)	10	20	20	21	23	21	21	21
Inventory (Days)	72	92	78	80	67	68	68	68
Creditors. (Days)	55	56	63	57	53	51	51	51
Asset Turnover (x)	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Leverage Ratio								
Net Debt/Equity (x)	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3

Cash Flow Statement								(INR M)
Y/E March	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E
PBT before EO Items	9,216	14,104	16,272	14,610	17,185	20,465	23,387	28,847
Add : Depreciation	2,179	2,489	2,608	2,962	3,385	4,004	4,658	5,291
Interest	(535)	(315)	(717)	(898)	(1,393)	(1,823)	(2,734)	(2,946)
Less : Direct Taxes Paid	2,398	2,714	4,138	3,919	3,919	5,055	6,112	7,540
(Inc)/Dec in WC	215	6,985	(3,420)	7,105	(4,272)	2,438	4,270	2,082
CF from Operations	8,248	6,579	17,446	5,649	19,529	15,153	14,928	21,571
(Inc)/Dec in FA	(3,592)	(1,227)	(2,490)	(5,855)	(7,278)	(7,209)	(10,000)	(10,000)
Free Cash Flow	4,655	5,353	14,956	(206)	12,251	7,944	4,928	11,571
(Pur)/Sale of Investments	625	(2,169)	(5,102)	6,206	(8,861)	4,193	(2,791)	3,469
CF from Investments	(2,968)	(3,396)	(7,592)	350	(16,139)	(3,016)	(12,791)	(6,531)
(Inc)/Dec in Net Worth / Others	313	195	(183)	(360)	(558)	(346)	-	-
(Inc)/Dec in Debt	(937)	4,136	(973)	(3,937)	-	-	-	-
Less : Interest Paid	52	459	245	70	76	75	476	523
Dividend Paid	6,413	1,878	4,073	4,703	4,701	6,268	6,046	7,457
CF from Fin. Activity	(7,088)	1,994	(5,473)	(9,069)	(5,336)	(6,689)	(6,522)	(7,981)
Inc/Dec of Cash	(1,808)	5,178	4,380	(3,070)	(1,945)	5,449	(4,384)	7,059
Add: Beginning Balance (incl. bank deposits)	12,877	11,069	20,978	21,771	32,327	28,333	33,781	29,397
Closing Balance	11,069	16,247	25,358	18,702	30,382	33,781	29,397	36,456

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NOTES



Explanation of Investment Rating						
Investment Rating	Expected return (over 12-month)					
BUY	>=15%					
SELL	< - 10%					
NEUTRAL	< - 10 % to 15%					
UNDER REVIEW	Rating may undergo a change					
NOT RATED	We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation					

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