

29 July 2025

India | Equity Research | Results update

Fedbank Financial Services

Financials

RoA improvement in Q1FY26; led by credit cost moderation and 8% QoQ growth in gold loan

Fedbank Financial Services (Fedfina) is best placed in the current cycle by: 1) staying ahead of the curve in recognising stress in S-LAP (three quarters ago); and 2) revamping its entire vertical to ensure quality growth and M-LAP alongside the gold loans business (low delinquencies), contributing >70% of total AUM and reducing the share of unsecured BL (~2% of AUF as on Jun'25). Further, ~70% fixed rate book (24% S-LAP and 40% gold), along with an annual reset for the rest of the floating rate assets and 45% of borrowing being EBLR/repo linked, provides tailwind to NIMs. Credit cost moderating to 80bps vs. 100bps QoQ, even during challenging times, leading to RoA improvement of 10bps QoQ to 2.3% during Q1FY26, is testimony of its successful execution of revamped business strategies. Maintain **BUY** with an unchanged TP of INR 150, valuing the stock at 1.75x PBV on Sep'26E BVPS.

New management gradually building execution track-record; three quarters straight of performance as per guidance

Post a regime change (new top management) in Nov'24 with Mr. Parvez Mulla taking charge, effective 11 Nov'24, for three years, Fedfina articulated its medium-term business strategy with an emphasis on revamping small-ticket LAP (high yield + secured), scaling gold loans to 45-48% and exiting unsecured business loans (back then 10% of AUM). Since then, it remains committed to delivering as per the roadmap – share of unsecured BL fell to 2%, as on Jun'25, gold loan share increased 40% and is expecting the complete revamping of its S-LAP business to finish by Q2FY26. Notably, despite AUM mix changing in favour of secured loans, investment towards revamping S-LAP vertical and unwinding unsecured BL, Fedfina sustained profitability and growth during Q1FY26. It reported 19% YoY growth (flat QoQ despite >50% QoQ decline in Unsecured BL) and 12% RoE (highest in past four quarters) during Q1FY26.

Second consecutive quarter of credit cost improvement

Management was ahead of the curve in highlighting stress in S-LAP segment – during Q3FY25, it observed elevated delinquencies in select pockets and also noted that its collection infrastructure lagging growth in certain out-reach locations. It immediately executed corrective measures – appointment of a new Chief Business Officer, strengthening collection team and tightening underwriting norms. These are starting to bear fruit with credit cost improving for a second consecutive quarter to 0.8% vs. 1% QoQ vs. 4% in Q3FY25 with stable PCR at 38% as on June'25

Financial Summary

| Y/E March (INR mn) | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E |
|---------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net Interest Income | 8,121 | 10,708 | 12,783 | 15,500 |
| PAT | 2,447 | 2,252 | 3,602 | 4,663 |
| EPS (INR) | 6.6 | 6.0 | 9.7 | 12.5 |
| % Chg YoY | 18.4 | (8.8) | 60.0 | 29.4 |
| P/E (x) | 18.6 | 20.4 | 12.8 | 9.9 |
| P/BV (x) | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Gross Stage - 3 (%) | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| RoA (%) | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| RoE (%) | 13.5 | 9.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 |

Renish Bhuva

renish.bhuva@icicisecurities.com

+91 22 6807 7465

Chintan Shah

chintan.shah@icicisecurities.com

Gaurav Toshniwal

gaurav.toshniwal@icicisecurities.com

Market Data

| | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| Market Cap (INR) | 46bn |
| Market Cap (USD) | 531mn |
| Bloomberg Code | FEDFINA In Equity |
| Reuters Code | FEED.BO |
| 52-week Range (INR) | 132 /80 |
| Free Float (%) | 30.0 |
| ADTV-3M (mn) (USD) | 1.0 |

| Price Performance (%) | 3m | 6m | 12m |
|-----------------------|------|------|-----|
| Absolute | 37.8 | 35.5 | 0.3 |
| Relative to Sensex | 36.9 | 29.0 | 0.9 |

| ESG Score | 2023 | 2024 | Change |
|-------------|------|------|--------|
| ESG score | NA | NA | NA |
| Environment | NA | NA | NA |
| Social | NA | NA | NA |
| Governance | NA | NA | NA |

Note - Score ranges from 0 - 100 with a higher score indicating higher ESG disclosures.

Source: SES ESG, I-sec research

| Earnings Revisions (%) | FY26E | FY27E |
|------------------------|-------|-------|
| PAT | - | - |

Previous Reports

22-06-2025: [NBFCs Sector Update](#)

01-05-2025: [Q4FY25 results review](#)

Q1FY26 performance: RoA/RoE improves for second straight quarter despite shift towards secured, due to better-than-guided credit cost

FedFina reported PAT of 750mn, up 5% QoQ and 7% YoY, thereby translating into 2.3% RoA (up 5bps QoQ) and 11.6% RoE (up 14bps QoQ). Importantly, despite AUM mix shift towards secured (unsecured BL is now 2% of AUF vs. 10% QoQ), RoA/RoE have improved QoQ, reflecting in superior execution capabilities.

AUM growth was 19% YoY, and 33% YoY (ex-BL), driven by ~40% gold AUM growth. Disbursements growth was also healthy at 6% QoQ due to ~15% QoQ growth in gold loan disbursements, which was at an all-time high. Sequential dip of 1% in AUM was due to DA transaction of ~5% AUM, which was thereby derecognised from the book.

On the profitability front, core NII was lower 2% QoQ, but up 20% YoY, due to spreads moderation on account of DA transaction and loan book calibration towards secured. Yields saw a steep decline of 60bps QoQ (~40bps was one-time impact due to derecognition of business loans) to 16.2%, while cost of borrowings improved 10bps QoQ to 8.5%. As a result, spreads compressed 50bps QoQ to 7.7%.

Overall, net total income was down 6% QoQ and up only 5% YoY due to lower assignment income, while opex was well calibrated with a 9% QoQ decline and was up 9% YoY due to lesser origination and rationalisation of branches. As a result, operating profit growth was confined to a 2% QoQ decline and flat YoY growth.

Asset quality performance was steady with gross as well as net Stage-3 being flat QoQ at 2% and 1.2%, respectively. Moreover, credit cost improved to 0.8% vs. 1% QoQ and 1.2% YoY and well below guidance of 100bps.

Twin engine AUM strategy to continue with robust growth in gold and calibrated growth in mortgage

AUM growth was healthy at 19% YoY, but lower 1% QoQ due to unsecured BL DA of INR 7.7bn (~5% of FY25 AUM). Moreover, excluding business loans, loan growth was robust at 33% YoY and 7% QoQ. Among segments, gold loans registered robust 40% YoY/8% QoQ AUM growth and mortgage book was up 30% YoY/6% QoQ. Disbursements came in at INR 59.3bn, up 6% QoQ and 19% YoY, despite a seasonally weak quarter.

Going ahead, management would continue with its twin engine strategy of gold loan and mortgage, which is working well as some headwinds in MSME business were offset by robust performance in gold loan business. This is also reflected in gold loan share inching to ~40% vs. ~35% YoY. Moreover, medium ticket LAP is expected to grow at a decent pace, while post rationalisation, small ticket LAP is expected to resume growth in a calibrated manner. Overall, it has guided that gold loan share could inch up to even 45-48% of the portfolio (vs. ~40% now), while balance would be towards mortgage over the medium term. We are building in an AUM CAGR of ~19% over FY25-27E vs. ~30% growth in FY25 and expect gold to become ~44% of portfolio.

AUM mix change impacted NIM but management highlights cost of fund benefit in coming quarters shall help recoup NIM

NIM, during Q1FY26, witnessed a sharp deterioration of 70bps QoQ to 8% vs. 8.7% in Q4FY25, largely impacted by 60bps QoQ reduction in asset yields but partially off-set by 10bps QoQ lower cost of funds at 8.5%. Asset yield contraction to 16.2% in Q1FY26 from 16.8% QoQ was mainly driven by a one-off impact of 40bps due to derecognition of unsecured business loans, in-line with its stated strategy of exiting unsecured BL business. It securitised portfolio (direct assignment) worth of INR 7.7bn during Q1FY26, resulting in residual exposure at ~2% of AUF (~INR2.7bn). Considering the bulk of the AUM mix restructuring is behind and incremental growth in high-yielding gold loans

(>19%) and S-LAP (16%) vs. medium LAP (12.3%) would enable asset yield remaining at ~16%. Further, with ~83% floating borrowings (45% linked to EBLR and 39% linked to MCLR) and incremental borrowings cost at 8% in Q1FY26 vs. 8.55% in Q4FY25 is likely to bring down cost of funds in coming quarters.

Key risks: Credit cost sustaining at higher levels; and lower-than-anticipated AUM growth.

Q1FY26 earnings call takeaways

Gold loans

- **Gold loan AUM is expected to remain between 45-49% and balance shall be covered by Mortgage**
- In the last 2 years, there has been 10-15% tonnage growth
- Plans to put >100 branches
- Substantial number of branches will likely be opened in Q2
- **It has not yet moved to 85% of LTV**
- **Shall continue with twin engine strategy**

LAP

- As far as manpower, systems, process, incentives – everything is changed for small ticket LAP. Business growth likely to pick-up as employees get seasoned
- **Most of the structural changes that were started in Q3 have now been completed. No additional tightening done in Q1**
- It had 90-member team, including sales and credit. Entire team has been either moved to other verticals or given an option to move to other organisation. As of now, only 5 employees are remaining.
- It has stopped new origination in unsecured BL since Dec'24
- Drop in disbursements can be attributed to seasonality
- Continuing to expand MT LAP business with minimum capital allocation
- **MT LAP would continue to grow at a decent growth rate**
- MT LAP business grew, while maintaining stable yields
- **ST LAP would also grow at a similar pace like MT LAP going forward**

Borrowing cost

- Weighted average interest cost at 8.56% vs. 8.72% QoQ
- Maiden ECB done in Q1 of USD 100mn. **Even on fully hedged basis, it is 50-70bps lower than local borrowings**
- **~83% borrowings are floating in nature**
 - ~45% borrowings are linked to EBLR
 - ~39% borrowings are linked to MCLR
- **Incremental borrowings cost was sub-8% in Q1FY26 vs. 8.55% in Q4FY25**

Yields

- Entire gold loans portfolio is fixed in nature, but the tenure is relatively short
- Almost entire small ticket LAP is fixed in nature

- Medium ticket LAP is floating in nature, which is ~30-31% and reset here is usually done annually

Operating expenses

- Due to lesser origination in Q1 and rationalisation of branches, opex was lesser QoQ
- **Expect opex to go to more normative levels driven by more capacity addition**

Asset quality

- **Credit cost expected to be within 1% range +/-10bps**
- Mortgage Gross Stage-3 at 3.4% vs. 3.5% QoQ
- Mortgage Net Stage-3 at 1.9% vs. 1.9% QoQ
- 35-40bps is towards BL of the total 5.1% of 30+dpd
- **Full transfer of credit risk and nil FLDG on DA of INR 7.7bn**
- **Expect INR 1-1.2bn of unsecured BL vs. INR 2.7bn currently by Mar'26**

Margins and total income

- Expect spreads to be more normative from Q2 onwards
- NTI (in terms of %) should be close to Q4FY25 by end of this year as well
- **Capital release due to INR 7.7bn DA would be utilised towards secured business**

Miscellaneous

- It aims for profitable growth and not just grow, just for the sake of it

Q4FY25 earnings call takeaways

Opening remarks

- During Q3FY25 it highlighted that it would focus on strengthening collections vertical, revamp SLAP business and focus on scaling gold loan business. During Q4FY25, it remained committed on working on all these initiatives and will continue in FY26 as well.
- It has verticalised collection function with Sr. management team in place and now focus on stabilizing the same in FY26.
- LAP and gold loan shall remain key growth driver and within LAP focus is on scaling small-ticket LAP which is high yielding.
- In MLAP – CBO in place and hiring Mid-level management and sales staff. It is fully operational on Sales Force.
- Gold loan – very good year with robust 48% YoY growth with tonnage growth at 18% YoY. Door step gold loan segment is doing very well and now contributes 15% of total gold loan AUM.
- Flows to come in near-term and the same will normalize by FY26-end.
- Cost ratio – many initiatives are planned but in near-term it will remain sticky at >55% but endeavor is to bring down cost structurally.
- Borrowing - 89% is floating, 47% is MCLR and rest is EBLR.

AUM: 12-15% AUM growth including BL in FY26, LAP and Gold loan will grow at 25-30% in FY26.

- LTV at origination at 72% in Gold loans currently. Average LTV is 66% based on current Gold prices and Principal + Int as on March'25.
- AUM grew by 6% QoQ / 30% YoY at INR158bn.
- LAP – strategy would be scaling this book with combination of higher yield and low risk. S-LAP is high yield and MLAP is low risk so it balances the growth between these two sub-segments to improve yield without impacting credit cost.
- Disbursements in S-LAP which stood at INR2.7bn in Q4FY25 vs INR1.7bn QoQ and MLAP improved to INR7.25bn vs INR5.6bn QoQ while in Unsecured BL disbursements remains nil during Q4FY25 vs INR2.2bn QoQ.
- As a part of its strategy, it has slowed down disbursements in its unsecured portfolio
- Focus on secured book to double the AUM of medium ticket (TS) LAP and small TS and gold loan
- AUM mix: Mortgage book is ~51%, ~28% is medium TS and ~23% is small TS, gold business is ~37% and ~11% is BL
- Company is slowing down on BL. Going forward gold will take the place of BL in and then eventually it will be taken by mortgage loan.
- ~78% AUM from customers with CIBIL >700 with 81% in MALP, 66% in S-LAP and 96% in unsecured BL.

Business

- Branch expansion – would update by Q1FY26.
- Wanted to reduce opex with use of technology and synergies between small TS and gold
- **Company wants to invest more on the collection team**
- The stress was seen as this customer are non-banked customer and need a proper collection infrastructure that was missing and the same is now addressed
- **96% of the customers have property that is self-occupied residential property**

Provision:

- 1+ DPD fell to 7.3% vs. 7.5% QoQ but 30+ DPD increases to 4.7% vs 4.4% QoQ during Q4FY25
- ECL provision stands at 2.3%, as on Mar'25.
- GS-3 at company level increased to 2% vs 1.8% QoQ, largely driven by higher flows in mortgage business, in which GS-3 increased to 3.4% vs. 3.2% QoQ. In gold loans and unsecured BL, asset quality improved on sequential basis
- Credit cost stands at 1% in Q4FY25
- Elevated 1+ and Stage-2 assets in Q4FY25 is likely to result in higher flows in H1FY26, **but it would maintain 1% credit cost in FY26**
- **PCR is likely to come down in the near-term, but it would not go as low as 20%; it may settle between 40-20%, from its current level of 40%**

Yield, COB and spread

- COB has fell sharply by 40bps QoQ to 8.6% vs at 9% QoQ.
- Yield also fell 20bps QoQ to 16.8%

- NIM to remain stable, shall reduce proportion of DA income and improve core income. Given 89% of floating rate book, DA income loss would be compensated by reduction in cost of funds
- Origination yields in Q4FY25 at 19.7% vs 15% in Q3FY25. However, it is not comparable as 19.7% is portfolio yield (including penal Int, charges etc.) vs 15% is portfolio yield.

Exhibit 1: Q1FY26 result review

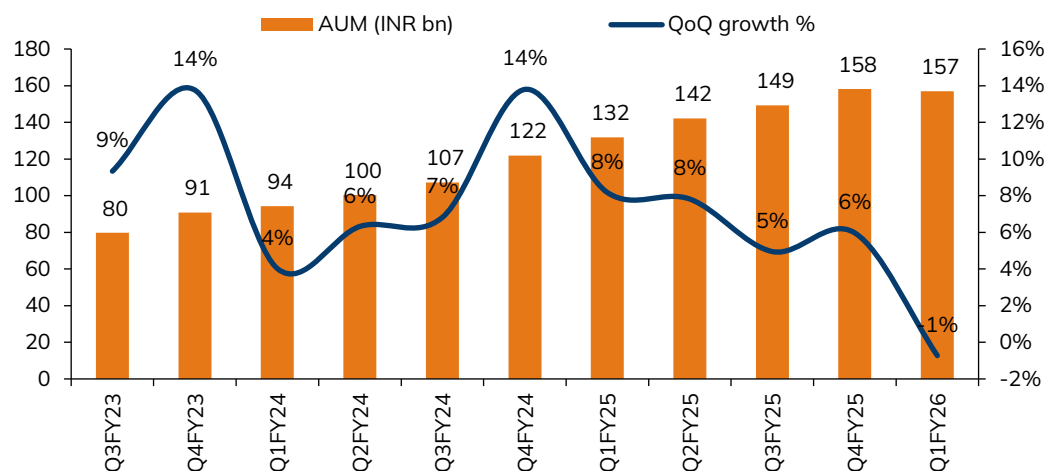
| Income statement (INR mn) | Q1FY25 | Q4FY25 | Q1FY26 | % YoY | % QoQ |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Interest income | 4,520 | 4,992 | 4,861 | 7.5 | (2.6) |
| Interest expense | 2,024 | 2,159 | 2,180 | 7.7 | 1.0 |
| NII | 2,496 | 2,833 | 2,682 | 7.4 | (5.3) |
| Non-interest income | 390 | 383 | 342 | (12.2) | (10.6) |
| Total net income | 2,886 | 3,216 | 3,024 | 4.8 | (6.0) |
| Employee Benefit Expense | 918 | 1,060 | 925 | 0.7 | (12.8) |
| Depreciation | 110 | 133 | 124 | 12.5 | (6.6) |
| Fees and commission expense | 45 | 23 | 0 | (99.3) | (98.7) |
| Other expenses | 524 | 688 | 693 | 32.2 | 0.7 |
| Operating expenses | 1,598 | 1,904 | 1,742 | 9.0 | (8.5) |
| Pre-provisioning profit (PPoP) | 1,288 | 1,312 | 1,282 | (0.5) | (2.3) |
| Provisions and write offs | 352 | 325 | 278 | (20.9) | (14.4) |
| PBT | 936 | 987 | 1,004 | 7.2 | 1.7 |
| Tax expenses | 234 | 270 | 253 | 8.3 | (6.1) |
| PAT | 702 | 717 | 750 | 6.8 | 4.7 |
| EPS (INR) | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 4.7 |

| Balance Sheet (INR mn) | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|
| Share capital | 3,708 | 3,727 | 3,730 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Reserves & surplus | 19,515 | 21,746 | 22,610 | 15.9 | 4.0 |
| Shareholders' funds | 23,223 | 25,474 | 26,340 | 13.4 | 3.4 |
| Borrowings | 92,797 | 1,02,687 | 1,02,370 | 10.3 | (0.3) |
| Other Liabilities and provisions | 3,874 | 4,337 | 3,850 | (0.6) | (11.2) |
| Total Liabilities and SHE | 1,19,894 | 1,32,497 | 1,32,560 | 10.6 | 0.0 |
| Cash & bank balances | 5,388 | 8,347 | 8,300 | 54.0 | (0.6) |
| Loans | 1,03,615 | 1,16,464 | 1,15,040 | 11.0 | (1.2) |
| Investments | 7,344 | 4,042 | 4,850 | (34.0) | 20.0 |
| Other financial assets & receivables | 1,250 | 1,066 | 1,430 | 14.4 | 34.2 |
| Non-Financial Assets | 2,297 | 2,579 | 2,940 | 28.0 | 14.0 |
| Total Assets | 1,19,894 | 1,32,497 | 1,32,560 | 10.6 | 0.0 |

| Key financial metrics | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| AUM (INR mn) | 1,31,881 | 1,58,120 | 1,56,970 | 19.0 | -0.7 |
| -Mortgage (INR mn) | 65,834 | 80,620 | 85,390 | 29.7 | 5.9 |
| -Gold loan (INR mn) | 45,620 | 58,800 | 63,320 | 38.8 | 7.7 |
| -Business loans (INR mn) | 18,690 | 16,560 | 6,180 | -66.9 | -62.7 |
| -Others (INR mn) | 1,737 | 2,140 | 2,080 | 19.7 | -2.8 |
| Disbursements (INR mn) | 50,046 | 55,770 | 59,330 | 18.6 | 6.4 |
| -Mortgage (INR mn) | 7,375 | 9,950 | 6,490 | -12.0 | -34.8 |
| -Gold loan (INR mn) | 39,706 | 45,800 | 52,840 | 33.1 | 15.4 |
| -Business loans (INR mn) | 2,965 | 20 | 0 | -100.0 | -100.0 |
| Reported yield (%) | 17.4 | 16.8 | 16.2 | -120 bps | -61 bps |
| Reported borrowing cost (%) | 9.3 | 8.6 | 8.5 | -81 bps | -10 bps |
| Spreads (%) | 8.1 | 8.2 | 7.7 | -40 bps | -51 bps |
| Op cost as % of avg assets | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.3 | -20 bps | -60 bps |
| Cost to income (%) | 55.4 | 59.2 | 57.6 | 224 bps | -160 bps |
| Gross Stage 3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0 bps | 0 bps |
| Net Stage 3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | -40 bps | 0 bps |
| Provision coverage ratio (%) | 19.3 | 40.0 | 38.3 | 1896 bps | -170 bps |
| Credit cost as a % of avg AUM [annualized] | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -41 bps | -15 bps |

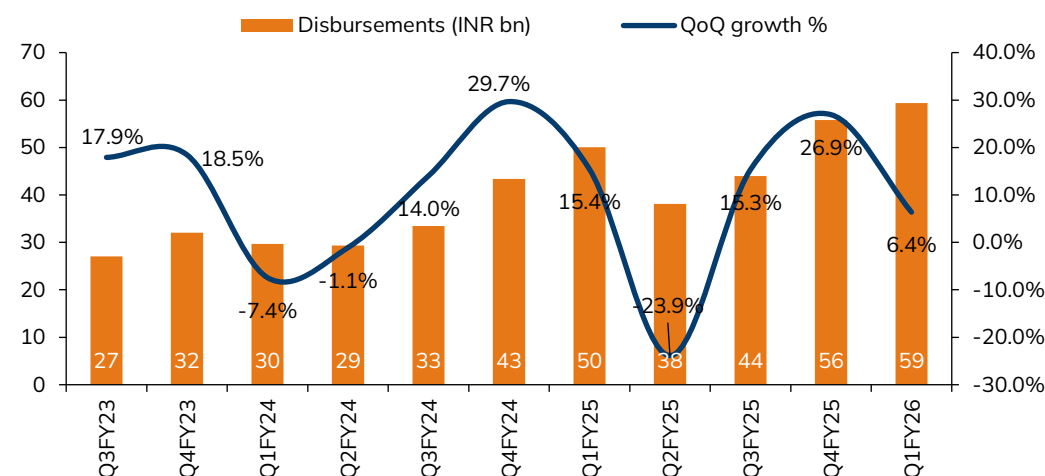
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 2: AUM growth down only 1% QoQ, healthy despite DA transaction, equivalent to ~5% of AUM



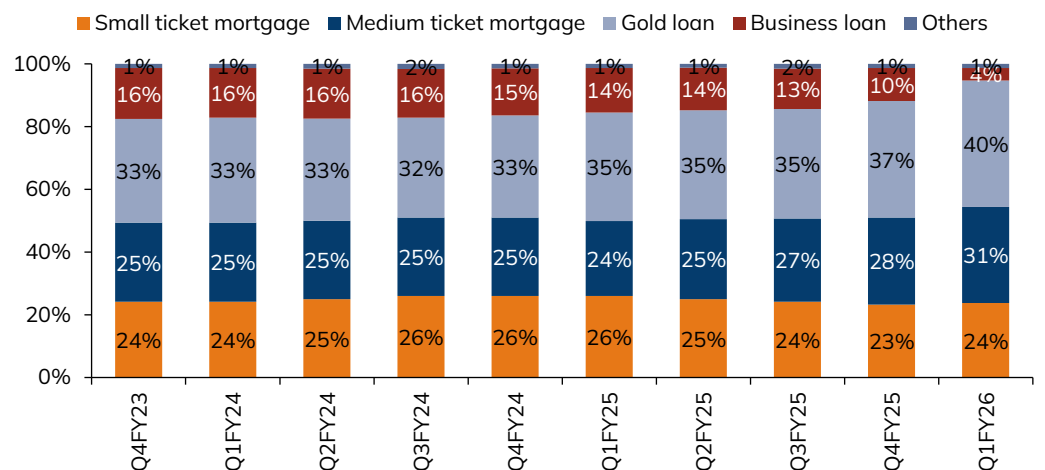
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 3: Disbursements higher QoQ as well as YoY



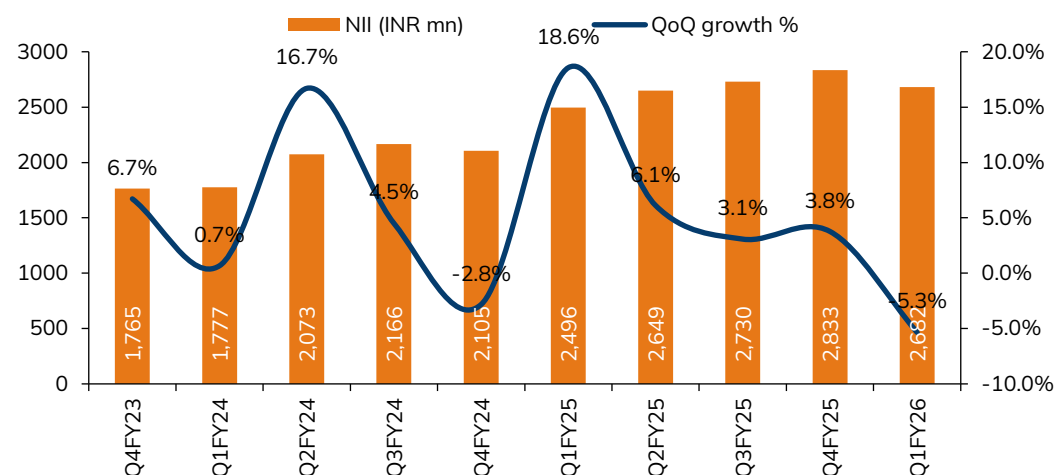
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 4: Diversified portfolio mix



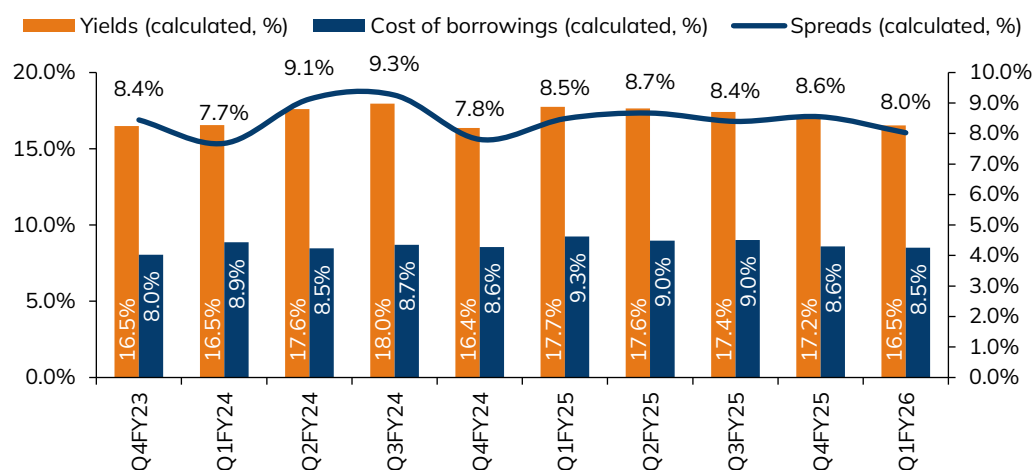
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 5: Core NII was lower 2% QoQ, but up 20% YoY, due to spreads moderation on account of loan book calibration towards secured



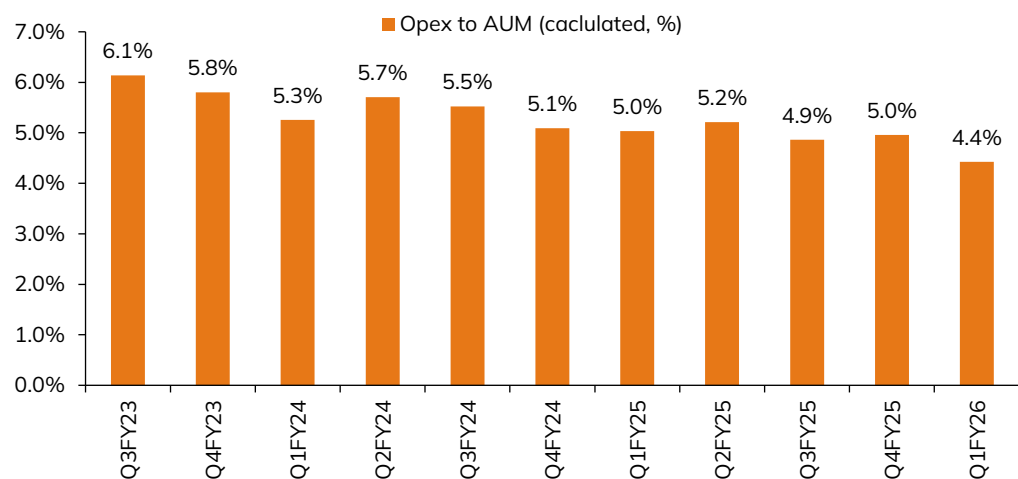
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 6: Spreads compressed 50bps QoQ to 7.7% due to yield moderation on account of DA transaction

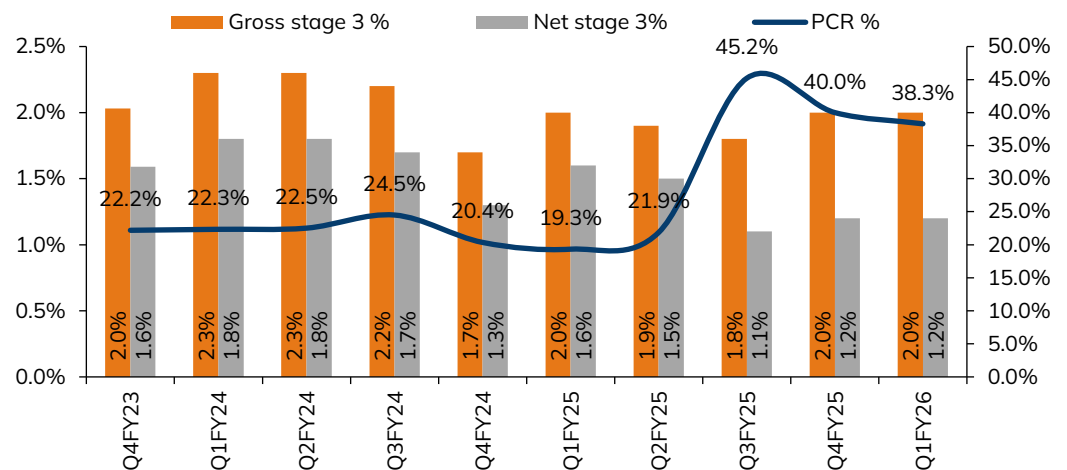


Source: Company data, I-Sec research

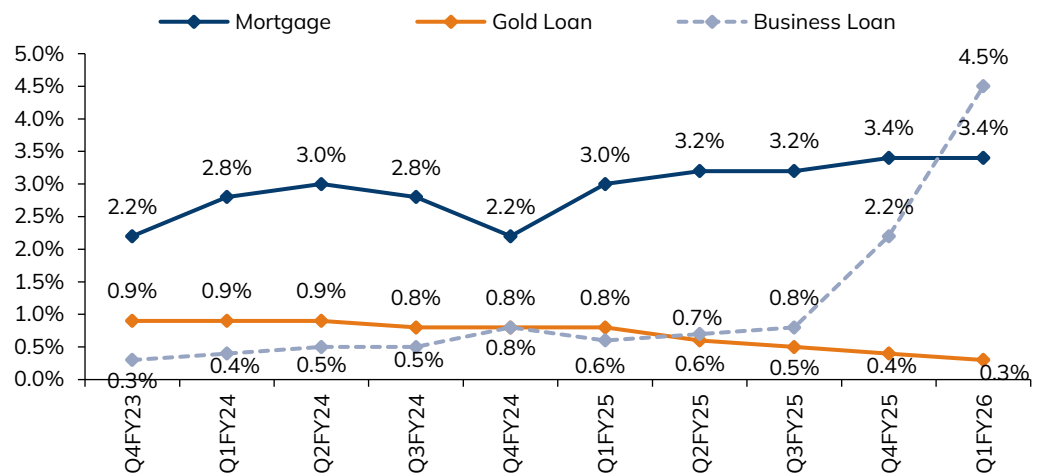
Exhibit 7: Opex to AUM moderated to <4.5%



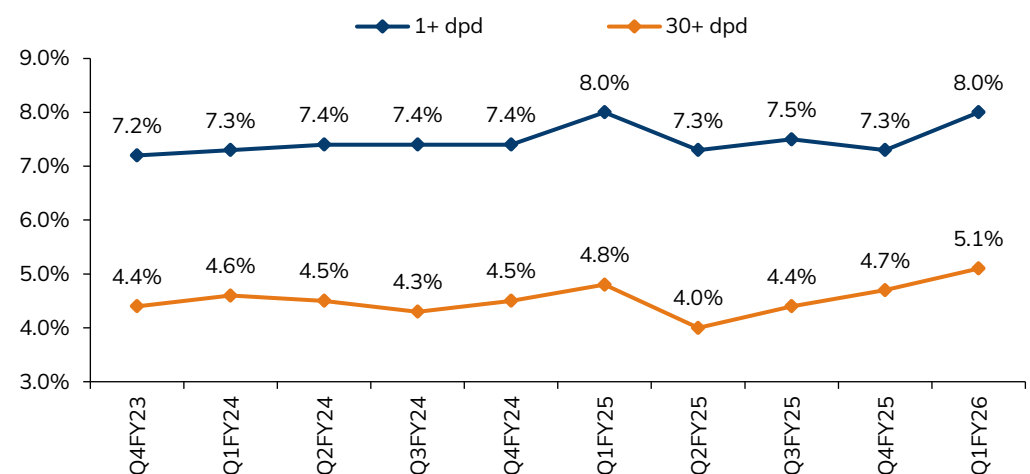
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 8: Gross as well as Net Stage-3 flat QoQ

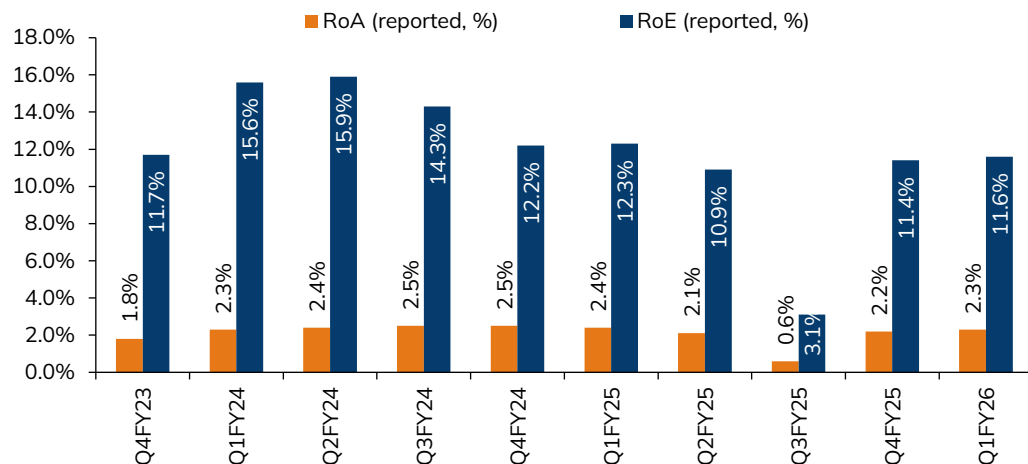
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 9: Spike in business loan GNPA, while rest stable

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 10: 1+ dpd as well as 30+ dpd inch up QoQ, in-line with seasonality

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 11: RoA improved to 2.3% vs. 2.2% QoQ, due to improvement in credit cost

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 12: Shareholding pattern

| % | Dec'24 | Mar'25 | Jun'25 |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Promoters | 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.0 |
| Institutional investors | 21.9 | 21.3 | 20.9 |
| MFs and others | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| FIs/Banks | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| Insurance | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| FIIIs | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Others | 17.0 | 17.7 | 18.1 |

Source: Bloomberg, I-Sec research

Exhibit 13: Price chart

Source: Bloomberg, I-Sec research

Financial Summary

Exhibit 14: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

| | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Interest Income | 14,917 | 19,246 | 22,682 | 27,054 |
| Net gain on fair value changes | 199 | 256 | 284 | 340 |
| Interest Expenses | (6,796) | (8,538) | (9,899) | (11,554) |
| Net Interest Income (NII) | 8,121 | 10,708 | 12,783 | 15,500 |
| Other Income | 458 | 440 | 682 | 814 |
| Total Income (net of interest expenses) | 9,434 | 12,260 | 14,679 | 17,763 |
| Employee benefit expenses | (3,178) | (3,903) | (4,488) | (5,386) |
| Depreciation and amortization | (374) | (489) | (586) | (674) |
| Fee and commission expenses | (229) | (185) | (259) | (337) |
| Other operating expenses | (1,715) | (2,483) | (2,855) | (3,284) |
| Total Operating Expense | (5,495) | (7,059) | (8,189) | (9,680) |
| Pre Provisioning Profits (PPoP) | 3,939 | 5,201 | 6,490 | 8,082 |
| Provisions and write offs | (659) | (2,163) | (1,630) | (1,792) |
| Profit before tax (PBT) | 3,281 | 3,038 | 4,860 | 6,291 |
| Total tax expenses | (834) | (786) | (1,257) | (1,628) |
| Profit after tax (PAT) | 2,447 | 2,252 | 3,602 | 4,663 |

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 15: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

| | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Share capital | 3,694 | 3,727 | 3,727 | 3,727 |
| Reserves & surplus | 18,914 | 21,746 | 25,349 | 30,012 |
| Shareholders' funds | 22,608 | 25,474 | 29,076 | 33,739 |
| Borrowings | 82,146 | 102,687 | 118,867 | 145,437 |
| Provisions & Other Liabilities | 6,624 | 4,337 | 7,797 | 10,832 |
| Total Liabilities and Stakeholder's Equity | 111,378 | 132,497 | 155,740 | 190,008 |
| Cash and balance with RBI | 1,855 | 8,347 | 10,756 | 13,160 |
| Fixed assets | 1,458 | 1,897 | 2,087 | 2,295 |
| Loans | 98,225 | 116,464 | 134,313 | 164,336 |
| Investments | 7,513 | 4,042 | 6,716 | 8,217 |
| Deferred tax assets (net) | 22 | 107 | 118 | 129 |
| Other Assets | 2,306 | 1,641 | 1,751 | 1,870 |
| Total Assets | 111,378 | 132,497 | 155,740 | 190,008 |

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 16: Key Ratios

(Year ending March)

| | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| AUM and Disbursements (INR mn) | | | | |
| AUM | 121,919 | 158,120 | 182,962 | 223,860 |
| On-book Loans | 99,163 | 118,380 | 136,979 | 167,598 |
| Off-book Loans | 22,756 | 39,740 | 45,984 | 56,262 |
| Disbursements | 135,788 | 187,851 | 236,865 | 303,458 |
| Growth (%): | | | | |
| Total AUM (%) | 34.4 | 29.7 | 15.7 | 22.4 |
| Disbursements (%) | 26.3 | 38.3 | 26.1 | 28.1 |
| Loan book (on balance sheet) (%) | 22.4 | 19.4 | 15.7 | 22.4 |
| Total Assets (%) | 22.8 | 19.0 | 17.5 | 22.0 |
| Net Interest Income (NII) (%) | 27.3 | 31.9 | 19.4 | 21.3 |
| Non-interest income (%) | 21.3 | 16.4 | 24.4 | 19.3 |
| Total Income (net of interest expenses) (%) | 27.1 | 30.0 | 19.7 | 21.0 |
| Operating Expenses (%) | 26.3 | 28.5 | 16.0 | 18.2 |
| Employee Cost (%) | 28.4 | 22.8 | 15.0 | 20.0 |
| Non-Employee Cost (%) | 40.0 | 44.8 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Pre provisioning operating profits (PPoP) (%) | 28.2 | 32.0 | 24.8 | 24.5 |
| Provisions (%) | 34.7 | 228.5 | (24.7) | 9.9 |
| PBT (%) | 35.0 | (7.4) | 60.0 | 29.4 |
| PAT (%) | 35.8 | (8.0) | 60.0 | 29.4 |
| EPS (%) | 18.4 | (8.8) | 60.0 | 29.4 |
| Yields, interest costs and spreads (%) | | | | |
| NIM on loan assets (%) | 9.1 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.4 |
| NIM on IEA (%) | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| NIM on AUM (%) | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| Yield on loan assets (%) | 16.7 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 18.1 |
| Yield on IEA (%) | 13.8 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Yield on AUM (%) | 14.0 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| Cost of borrowings (%) | 8.9 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.7 |
| Interest Spreads (%) | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| Operating efficiencies | | | | |
| Non interest income as % of total income | 50.0 | 51.5 | 52.0 | 52.9 |
| Cost to income ratio | 58.2 | 57.6 | 55.8 | 54.5 |
| Op.costs/avg assets (%) | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| Op.costs/avg AUM (%) | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Salaries as % of non-interest costs (%) | 57.8 | 55.3 | 54.8 | 55.6 |
| Capital Structure | | | | |
| Average gearing ratio (x) | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Leverage (x) | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| CAR (%) | 17.1 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.2 |
| Tier 1 CAR (%) | 14.7 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 14.8 |
| Tier 2 CAR (%) | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| RWA (estimate) - INR mn | 99,949 | 118,901 | 139,759 | 170,510 |
| RWA as a % of loan assets | 101.8 | 102.1 | 104.1 | 103.8 |

Source Company data, I-Sec research

| | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Asset quality and provisioning | | | | |
| GNPA (%) | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| NNPA (%) | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| GNPA (INR mn) | 1,646 | 2,390 | 2,740 | 3,352 |
| NNPA (INR mn) | 1,311 | 1,164 | 1,334 | 1,633 |
| Coverage ratio (%) | 20.4 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 |
| Credit Costs as a % of avg AUM (bps) | 62 | 154 | 96 | 88 |
| Credit Costs as a % of avg on book loans (bps) | 73 | 199 | 128 | 118 |
| Return ratios | | | | |
| RoAA (%) | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| RoAE (%) | 13.5 | 9.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 |
| ROAAUM (%) | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| Valuation Ratios | | | | |
| No of shares | 369 | 373 | 373 | 373 |
| No of shares (fully diluted) | 369 | 373 | 373 | 373 |
| EPS (INR) | 6.6 | 6.0 | 9.7 | 12.5 |
| EPS fully diluted (INR) | 6.6 | 6.0 | 9.7 | 12.5 |
| Price to Earnings (x) | 18.6 | 20.4 | 12.8 | 9.9 |
| Price to Earnings (fully diluted) (x) | 18.6 | 20.4 | 12.8 | 9.9 |
| Book Value (fully diluted) | 61 | 68 | 78 | 91 |
| Adjusted book value | 59 | 66 | 75 | 87 |
| Price to Book | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Price to Adjusted Book | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 |

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 17: Key Metrics

(Year ending March)

| | FY24A | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E |
|------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| DuPont Analysis | | | | |
| Average Assets (INR mn) | 101,044 | 121,938 | 144,119 | 172,874 |
| Average Loans (INR mn) | 89,111 | 107,344 | 125,388 | 149,324 |
| Average Equity (INR mn) | 18,083 | 24,041 | 27,275 | 31,407 |
| Interest earned (%) | 14.8 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.6 |
| Net gain on fair value changes (%) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Interest expended (%) | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| Gross Interest Spread (%) | 8.0 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 |
| Credit cost (%) | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Net Interest Spread (%) | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 7.9 |
| Operating cost (%) | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| Lending spread (%) | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Non interest income (%) | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Operating Spread (%) | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| Tax rate (%) | 25.4 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 25.9 |
| ROAA (%) | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Effective leverage (AA/ AE) | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| RoAE (%) | 13.5 | 9.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 |

Source Company data, I-Sec research

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Name of the Compliance officer (Research Analyst): Mr. Atul Agrawal, Contact number: 022-40701000, **E-mail Address** : complianceofficer@icicisecurities.com

For any queries or grievances: [Mr. Bhavesh Soni](#) Email address: headservicequality@icicidirect.com Contact Number: 18601231122
