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India | Equity Research | Results Update

Life Insurance Corporation of India

Life Insurance

Strategic execution on track for product, channel and margin improvements; volume growth needed for double-digit VNB growth; deep discount to EV makes risk-reward favourable

LIC saw APE/VNB grow 9.4%/20.7% YoY in Q1FY26. Strategic initiatives have tracked well consistently in terms of pushing product mix towards non-participating (30% of individual APE in Q1FY26 vs. 9%/18%/28% in FY23/FY24/FY25) and revision in pricing/product strategy should maximise value for all stakeholders with changes such as hike in surrender value, re-designing of products, higher ticket sizes. There is expansion in non-agency distribution channels (6.9% of individual NBP in Q1FY26 vs. 3.9%/5.6% in FY24/FY25), focus on agency (total no. of agents stands at 1.49mn, as of Jun'25; 4.3% YoY growth) and improvement in digital initiatives (DIVE/Jeevan Samarth). We believe, a product mix-driven possible rise in VNB margin is achievable – well-demonstrated by LIC. However, volume growth shall be key for double-digit volume VNB growth.

Going ahead, management remains confident of growth (both par/non-par), recovering persistency via internal measures while underlining scope for further improvement in margins. Deeply discounted valuation (near ~0.6x P/EV, basis FY27E, factoring in no economic variance between FY25–27E) is unwarranted. Near-term risk includes any protracted weakness in overall volumes, as agents adjust to the revised commission structure under the higher surrender charge regime. Longer-term risk includes any adverse regulations such as open architecture in agency and increasing sensitivity to interest rates with increase in non-par book (LIC is working on scaling up the hedging of non-par portfolio).

Maintain BUY; TP at INR 1,100 (earlier INR 1,040)

Our valuations are based on 0.75x FY27E (earlier 0.7x) EV of INR 9.3trn. Our multiple adequately reflects the risk of EV sensitivity to market movement and a lower core RoEV profile (compared to peers) on a high base. We estimate 12%/10% change in APE, VNB margin of 18%/18.5% (16.8%/17.2%/15.4% in FY24/FY25/Q1FY26) and unwinding of ~8.6% (FY24/FY25: 9%/9.6%) for FY26E/27E. We expect core RoEV at ~10.1% for FY26E/27E (vs. 11.5%/11.4% in FY24/FY25). Further improvement in VNB margin and tailwinds in investment returns could lead to a positive surprise ahead. Basis FY25 sensitivity, LIC's embedded value declines by 6.7% (vs. 7.2% in FY24) with a 10% drop in equity levels and increases by 0.5% (vs. decreases by 0.3%, as on Mar'24) with a 100bps decrease in reference rates.

Financial Summary

Y/E March (INR bn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
APE	570	568	636	700
Embedded Value	7,274	7,769	8,497	9,293
New value business	96	100	115	130
VNB margin (%)	16.8	17.6	18.0	18.5
P/EV (x)	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
RoEV (%)	24.9	6.8	9.4	9.4
Core RoEV (%)	11.5	11.4	10.1	10.1

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Market Data

Price Performance (%)	3m	6m	12m
Absolute	16.8	11.9	(18.9)
Relative to Sensex	17.4	9.3	(20.1)

ESG Score	2023	2024	Change
ESG score	65.4	66.0	0.6
Environment	41.1	41.9	0.8
Social	65.6	66.4	0.8
Governance	77.7	77.4	(0.3)

Note - Score ranges from 0 - 100 with a higher score indicating higher ESG disclosures.

Source: SES ESG, I-sec research

Previous Reports

28-05-2025: <u>Q4FY25 results review</u> 19-02-2025: <u>Q3FY25 results review</u>



Strategic objectives tracking well in terms of transformation in product mix, channels and products

- Enhancing share of non-par products within individual business: Individual non-par mix has increased from 7.12%/8.9%/18.3%/27.7% in FY22/FY23/FY24/FY25 to 30.3% in Q1FY26.
- Launch of new products to plug any gap in portfolio is based not only on customers but also channel needs. LIC launched seven new products (Money Back 1, Pension 1, Endowment 3, Term 2) in FY23 and six new non-par products (Dhan Vriddhi, Jeevan Kiran, Jeevan Utsav, Jeevan Dhara, Index Plus, Amritbaal) in FY24. It also modified four plans (Cancer Cover, Dhan Vriddhi, Jeevan Akshay-VII, Jeevan Shanti) in FY24. In H1FY25, it launched term and credit life products for individual and group segments. LIC Yuva Term product shall provide financial protection to insured's family and LIC Yuva Credit Life plan shall cover loan liabilities such as housing/education/vehicle for providing safety net against loan repayments to the insured's family. Both these products are available online as well as offline. In Feb'25, it launched 'LIC's Smart Pension', a non-par, non-linked individual/group immediate annuity plan. On 4 Jul'25, LIC introduced two additional non-par products Nav Jeevan Shree and Nav Jeevan Shree Single Premium.
- Enhance readiness of organisation to respond proactively to potential regulatory changes: Post surrender value regulations in Oct'24, LIC launched 38 new products in compliance with IRDAI's regulation. As of Jun'25, its portfolio now includes 51 products, comprising 33 individual products 12 par and 21 non-par (including four annuity products), 12 group products, 5 individual riders and 1 group rider.
- Focus on digital transformation: Increased digital processes all across to drive higher efficiency. More than 0.8mn/1.16mn/1.47mn policies were issued in FY23/24/25 and 0.35mn in Q1FY26 via Atma Nirbhar Agent App (ANANDA). Number of agents activated on app was 0.16mn/0.22mn/0.29mn in FY23/FY24/FY25 and 0.14mn in Q1FY26. LIC's ANANDA is now integrated with WhatsApp. Website-registered customers increased from 19.5mn/21.6mn/24.1mn/24mn in FY22/FY23/FY24/FY25 to 24.4mn in Q1FY26.
- Focus on agency transformation project: Bima Sakhi Yojana/Mahila Career Agent Scheme was launched by Prime Minister Narendra Modi on 9 Dec'24, which is a step towards Viksit Bharat through empowerment of women. Till date more than 200,000 women have been registered, 236,000 policies were sold and INR 4.29bn NBP were collected.
- Maintain focus on agency channel while developing banca and alternate channel mix: Banca and alternate channel mix improved (2.9%/3.72%/3.85%/5.59% in FY22/FY23/FY24/FY25 to 6.89% in Q1FY26). Individual NBP collected by banca/alternate channel grew 98% YoY in Q1FY26.
- Focus on investment yield maximisation while balancing risk: Yield on investment (policyholders fund) was 8.45% in Q1FY26 (vs. 8.93%/8.65% in FY24/FY25) and yield on investment (shareholders fund) was 6.14% in Q1FY26 (vs. 8.02%/6.93% in FY24/FY25). AUM, as on Jun'25, stands at INR 57.1trn (vs. INR 53.6trn in Jun'24), reporting a rise of 6.5% YoY. Solvency ratio was at 2.17x as on Jun'25 vs 1.99x, as on Jun'24.
- Opex ratio improved 140bps YoY for Q1FY26 to 10.5%. Management focus is on expense optimisation.



Growth in individual non-par savings APE is a consistent trend

For Q1FY26, LIC reported total APE growth of 9.4% YoY, contributed by group (up 16.1% YoY) and individual business (up 4.7% YoY). During the quarter, number of policies saw a decline of 14.8% YoY. Management stated that post surrender value regulation, there is an increase in ticket size.

For Q1FY26, within individual APE, par business declined by 4.2% YoY to INR 49.2bn while non-par business reported strong growth of 32.7% YoY to INR 21.4bn. At product level, savings/ULIPs/annuity/protection grew by 3%/115.1%/1.4%/2.6% YoY. In overall APE mix, share of individual decreased YoY at 55.8% in Q1FY26 (vs. 58.4% in Q1FY25) and group business mix increased to 44.2% (vs. 41.6% in Q1FY25). Individual non-par APE mix increased from 14% in Q1FY25 to 16.9% in Q1FY26 while individual par APE mix declined to 38.9% in Q1FY26 (vs. 44.4% in Q1FY25).

On par segment, management is taking some steps in the current year so that there will be more traction among agents. Initiatives taken last year, such as higher ticket size, have resulted in an increase in margin for par products. ULIPs add to volumes and help in VNB growth, as there is continuous focus on increasing VNB. A significant portion of ULIPs comes from the single-premium variant and 10–15% from monthly regular premium.

VNB margin improved YoY, in-line with product mix (higher non-par mix)

- Q1FY26 VNB grew 20.7% YoY to INR 19.4bn with Q1FY26 VNB margin expanding 144bps YoY to 15.4% aided by higher non-par mix. However, VNB margin declined QoQ from 18.7% in Q4FY25 to 15.4% in Q1FY26.
- Management has taken several steps to ensure margin goes up, as per its business strategy; such as, focusing on non-par products, introduction of new non-par products with better margins (gaining good traction), re-designing of existing products, as a part of product and persistency strategy shifting to higher ticket size segment.
- On VNB walk from Q1FY25 to Q1FY26, VNB margin expansion was a result of positive impact from business mix (+190bps) and impact of operating assumption change (+190bps), offset by negative impact of economic assumption (-230bps) (Exhibit 4). Management stated that negative economic assumption is due to fall in risk free rate (50-75bps).
- Positive operating variance is due to expense optimisation and long-term persistency (61st month persistency has improved). Expense ratio was down to 10.5% in Q1FY26, from 11.87% in Q1FY25 coupled with stable mortality experience.
- Management is expecting substantial growth in APE in second half of the year.

Persistency improved in few cohorts on premium and policy basis; better persistency is a business focus area

Policy basis: $25^{th}/61^{st}$ month persistency ratio moved to 60.15%/51.12% in Q1FY26 as against 59.24%/49.39% in Q1FY25. $13^{th}/37^{th}/49^{th}$ month persistency dipped from 67.81%/54.73%/54.08% in Q1FY25 to 64.35%/54.23%/50.79% in Q1FY26.

Premium basis: 61^{st} month persistency stood at 63.85% in Q1FY26 against 61.62% in Q1FY25. $\underline{13^{th}/25^{th}/37^{th}/49^{th}}$ month persistency dipped from 78.23%/72.16%/67.53%/66.97% in Q1FY25 to 75.63%/71.53%/67.17%/63.45% in Q1FY26.



LIC has decided to increase ticket size and change premium/commission structures to align with persistency. Improvement in persistency is a strategic focus area for the company. Initiatives taken earlier are expected to result in better 13th-month persistency in coming months.

Agency continues to be the dominating channel

LIC's agency count increased from 1.42mn (as on Jun'24) to 1.49mn (as on Jun'25), growth of ~4% YoY. Agency channel's individual NBP contribution slightly declined but accounts for 92.3% of total individual NBP in the channel mix. LIC had a dominant market share of 47.1% of total individual agents, as of Jun'25. Nearly 59% of its agents are below the age group of 50 years, 52% have a vintage of more than 5 years and 52% are from rural areas.

LIC has several focus areas in the agency channel – focussing on imparting training to all the existing agents in a phased manner. Emphasis shall be on recruitment from the millennial segment, because the company is facing the issue of the millennial customers today. Company shall be having a force of millennial agents and they would be shown a path agency as a career. Focus would be to recruit, retain and put in resilience among the agency force.

Agent activation is on the higher side compared to last year; however, as sum assured has been increased, there is a slight decline in the number of policies sold per agent.

Company-level projects may improve business results

DIVE (Digital Innovation & Value Enhancement) and Jeevan Samarth initiatives led by Boston Consulting Group and AT Kearney, respectively, are progressing well. These initiatives are aimed at driving digital transformation, enhancing customer experience and agency transformation. LIC expects these initiatives to have a significant impact on business and help improve operations.

Others

- Hedging strategy is dynamic and ongoing and is governed by regulations and market conditions.
- Government has already setup a timeline towards 2027 for bringing down their stake to 90%; recently, the government also announced that they would be going ahead with some offloading in some tranche.
- On its health insurance foray, the company has been evaluating options of taking stake in a stand-alone health insurance company, as one of the options available.



Exhibit 1: Q1FY26 result review

Particulars (INR bn)	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	YoY	QoQ
Premiums earned – net	1,142	1,203	1,073	1,479	1,196	5%	-19%
Income from Investments	965	1,093	949	934	1,033	7%	10%
Other Income	10	7	8	9	7	-24%	-19%
Total	2,117	2,304	2,029	2,423	2,236	6%	-8%
Commission	51	66	60	77	50	-3%	-36%
Other Operating expenses	85	98	85	88	76	-10%	-14%
Provisions	15	2	20	20	12	-18%	-38%
Goods and Services Tax on ULIP Charges	0	1	1	1	0	77%	-49%
Total	151	167	166	186	138	-8%	-26%
Benefits Paid (Net)	832	981	965	1,428	976	17%	-32%
Interim Bonuses Paid	-	-	-	-	-	na	na
Change in valuation of liability in respect of life policies	1,024	1,083	789	621	1,013	-1%	63%
Total	1,856	2,064	1,755	2,048	1,989	7%	-3%
Surplus	109.8	73.5	109.0	188.5	108.8	-1%	-42%
Amount transferred from Shareholders' Account (Non-technical							
Account)	-	-	-	-	-	na	na
Amount available for appropriation	110	73	109	188	109	-1%	-42%
Amounts transferred from the Policyholders Account	108	73	108	184	107	-1%	-42%
(Technical Account)	108	/3	108	184	107	-190	-42%
Income from Investments	12	15	16	18	18	56%	2%
Total Income	120	88	125	202	126	5%	-38%
Expense other than those directly related to the insurance business	3	1	4	1	5	115%	936%
Contribution to Policyholders' A/c	-	-	-	-	-	na	na
Amount Transferred to Policyholders' Account	13	11	11	11	11	na	na
Provisions	0	-0	0	-0	-0	-125%	-86%
Total Expenses	15	11	15	12	16	5%	35%
Profit before tax	105	77	110	190	110	5%	-42%
Provision for Taxation	0	0	0	0	0	306%	306%
Profit / (Loss) after tax	105	77	110	190	110	4%	-42%
APPROPRIATIONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(a) Balance at the beginning of the year.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(b) Interim dividend paid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(c) Final dividend paid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(d) Transfer to reserves/ other accounts (to be specified)	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Profit/Loss carried forward to Balance Sheet	105	77	110	190	110	4%	-42%

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 2: VNB and VNB margin trend

LIC VNB margin calculation (INR bn)	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	H1FY25	Q3FY25	9MFY25	Q4FY25	FY25	Q1FY26	Q4FY25
Total APE	115.6	164.7	280.3	99.5	379.8	188.5	568.3	126.5	9.4%
Value of New Business (Net)	16.1	29.4	45.5	19.3	64.8	35.3	100.1	19.4	20.7%
VNB Margin (Net)	13.9%	17.9%	16.2%	19.4%	17.1%	18.7%	17.6%	15.4%	144 bps

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

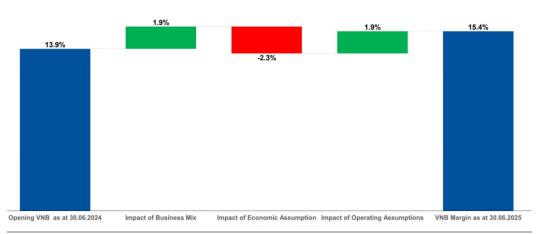


Exhibit 3: EV valuation

INR bn	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
APE	570	568	636	700
APE growth (%)	1%	0%	12%	10%
VNB	96	100	115	130
VNB Margin (%)	16.82%	17.6%	18.0%	18.5%
Unwind rate (%)	9.0%	9.6%	8.6%	8.6%
		1.4%		
Opening IEV (A)	5,823	7,274	7,769	8,497
	11%			
VNB added during the year (B)	96	100	115	130
Unwind (C)	522	701	668	731
Expected return on existing business At reference (C)	419			
At expected excess 'real-world' return over reference (D)	103	701	668	731
Expected transfers from VIF and RC to FS (E)				
Variances in operating experience (D)	-11.4	-4.4	-	-
Persistency (F)	7	-11		
Mortality (G)	3	-0		
Expenses (H)	-21	7		
Newly modelled parts (E)	-	-	-	-
Others (F)	15.1	11.1		
Change in operating assumptions (G)	48	18	-	-
IEV operating earnings $(H = B + C + D + E + F)$	670	826	783	860
Economic variances (I)	955	-293	-	-
Change in economic assumptions (J)				
IEV total earnings ($K = G + H + I$)	1,624	533	783	860
Capital contributions(1) / (dividends paid out) (L)	-173	-38	-54	-64
Closing IEV (M= A + K + L)	7,274	7,769	8,497	9,293
P/EV multiple		0.9	0.80	0.75
Мсар		6,992	6,798	6,960
Target price				1,100
CMP				913
Source: I-Sec research Company data				

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 4: VNB walkthrough (Q1FY25 to Q1FY26)



Source: I-Sec research, Company data

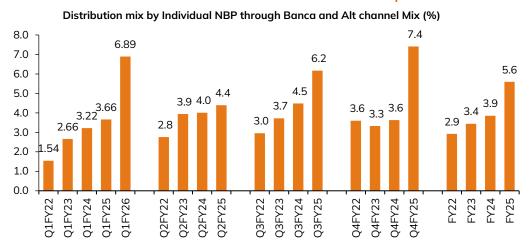


Exhibit 5: Share of non-par savings is improving

APE (INR bn)	Q1FY25	Mix (%)	Q1FY26	Mix (%)	YoY growth (%)
Par	51.3	44.4%	49.2	38.9%	-4.2%
Non-par	16.2	14.0%	21.4	16.9%	32.6%
Savings	7.9	6.8%	8.1	6.4%	3.0%
Protection	0.4	0.3%	0.4	0.3%	2.6%
Annuity	3.6	3.1%	3.6	2.9%	1.4%
ULIP	4.3	3.7%	9.3	7.3%	115.1%
Individual APE	67.5	58.4%	70.6	55.8%	4.7%
Group APE	48.1	41.6%	55.9	44.2%	16.1%
Total APE	115.6	100.0%	126.5	100.0%	9.4%

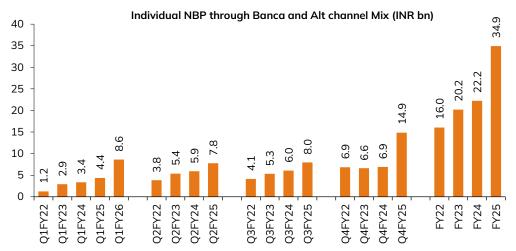
Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 6: Individual NBP banca and alternate channel mix improved YoY



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

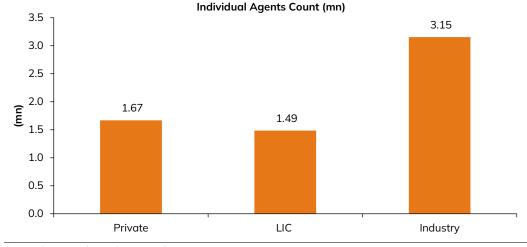
Exhibit 7: Individual banca NBP on rise



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

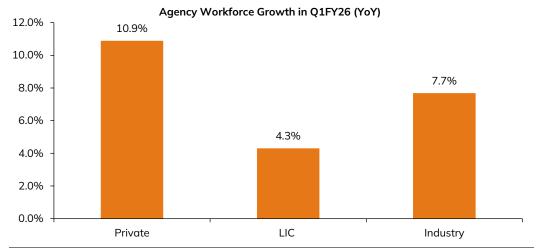


Exhibit 8: LIC continues to dominate market share, in terms of agents (as on Jun'25)



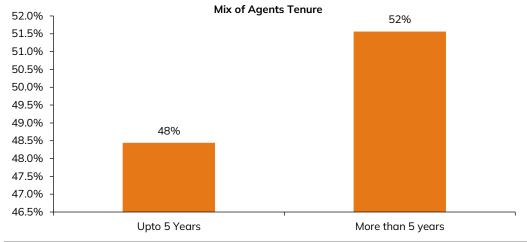
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 9: LIC's growth in agency workforce compared to private peers



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

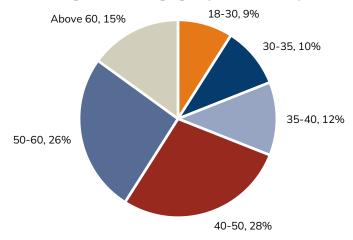
Exhibit 10: Vintage-wise, 52% of agency force has been with LIC for more than five years as of FY25...



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

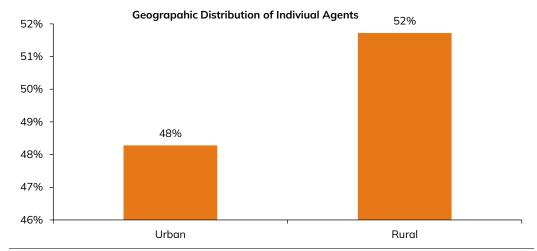


Exhibit 11: ...with 59% of agents in the age group of below 50 years



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 12: LIC also has strong rural footprint in terms of agent mix



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 13: LIC undertakes continuous training for its agents



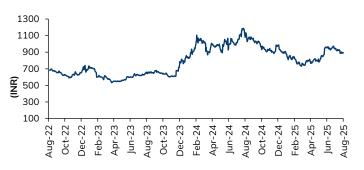
Source: Company data, I-Sec research



Exhibit 14: Shareholding pattern

%	Dec'24	Mar'25	Jun'25
Promoters	96.5	96.5	96.5
Institutional investors	1.3	1.3	1.4
MFs and others	1.1	1.1	1.2
Fls/Banks	0.1	0.1	0.1
FIIs	0.1	0.1	0.1
Others	2.2	2.2	2.1

Exhibit 15: Price chart



Source: Bloomberg

Source: Bloomberg



Financial Summary

Exhibit 16: Technical Account

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Gross Premiums	47,75,211	49,04,893	52,75,580	56,44,871
Reinsurance Ceded	(6,898)	(7,139)	(7,678)	(8,216)
Net Premiums	47,68,312	48,97,754	52,67,902	56,36,655
Income from Investments	36,54,104	39,41,694	39,49,493	44,23,616
Other Income	1,47,089	33,947	35,644	37,426
Total income	85,69,505	88,73,395	92,53,038	1,00,97,697
Commission	2,60,637	2,54,194	2,73,404	2,92,543
Operating expenses	4,82,927	3,55,741	3,82,626	4,09,410
Total commission and opex	7,43,564	6,09,935	6,56,031	7,01,953
Benefits Paid (Net)+ bonus	39,26,015	42,05,838	45,04,056	48,24,977
Chg in reserves	-	-	-	-
Total expenses	81,87,984	83,33,177	86,44,443	94,22,962
Prov for doubtful debts	(10,115)	(15,447)	(2,000)	(2,000)
PBT	3,91,637	5,55,666	6,10,595	6,76,734
Surplus / Deficit before tax	-	-	-	-
Tax (incl. Service Tax &GST)	41,726	75,022	84,439	92,056
Prov for Tax	40,383	72,789	82,205	89,822
Surplus / Deficit	3,49,910	4,80,643	5,26,157	5,84,679

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 17: Shareholder's Account

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Transfer from technical a/c	3,76,486	4,74,217	5,74,123	6,52,837
Income From Investments	37,248	60,252	-	-
Total Income	4,15,250	5,36,194	5,74,123	6,52,837
Other expenses	3,349	7,434	43,047	43,047
Contribution to P/H A/C	449	45,399	-	-
Total Expenses	3,798	52,833	43,047	43,047
PBT	4,11,453	4,83,361	5,31,076	6,09,790
Prov for Tax	(1,408)	(303)	(333)	(382)
PAT	4,10,045	4,83,058	5,30,743	6,09,408

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 18: Balance Sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Share Capital	63,250	63,250	63,250	63,250
Reserves And Surplus	7,67,668	12,14,732	16,68,398	21,98,584
Shareholders' Fund	8,28,996	12,75,037	17,31,648	22,61,834
Policy Liabilities	5,16,81,380	5,48,22,572	6,06,05,816	6,42,87,888
Prov. for Linked Liab.	4,41,16,200	4,75,02,552	5,17,00,824	5,53,19,868
Funds For Future App.	12,147	18,284	12,000	12,000
Current liabilities & prov.	6,37,950	4,89,792	5,85,589	6,88,674
Borrowings	-	-	-	-
Total	5,25,22,520	5,61,15,892	6,23,49,464	6,65,61,720
Shareholders' investment	6,26,084	10,28,697	11,83,001	13,60,451
Policyholders' investment	4,89,52,388	5,16,42,984	5,76,66,836	6,16,54,396
Assets to cover linked liab.	3,52,810	4,84,348	5,27,558	5,64,487
Loans	12,17,448	12,89,615	12,89,615	12,89,615
Fixed Assets	40,748	44,832	47,073	49,427
Current assets	19,70,993	21,15,211	22,20,972	23,32,020
Total	5,25,22,520	5,61,15,892	6,23,49,464	6,65,61,720

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 19: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

, ,				
	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Operating Ratios (%)				
Investment yield (%)	8.0	7.8	7.0	7.2
Commissions / GWP	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2
Operating expenses / GWP	10.1	7.3	7.3	7.3
Total expense / GWP	15.6	12.4	12.4	12.4
Total expense ratio	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6
Benefits Paid / Total Liability	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6
Profitability ratios (%)				
VNB margin, basis effective tax	16.8	17.6	18.0	18.5
rate (%)				
RoE (%)	63.5	45.9	35.3	30.5
Core EVOP(unwind +VNB)	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
EVOP as % of IEV	11.5	11.4	10.1	10.1
RoEV (%)	24.9	6.8	9.4	9.4
Valuation ratios				
EPS (INR)	64.8	76.4	83.9	96.3
VNB (INR bn)	95.8	100.1	114.6	129.5
EV (INR bn)	7,273.7	7,769.0	8,497.4	9,293.5
VIF (INR bn)	6,444.7	6,494.0	6,765.8	7,031.6
ANW (INR bn)	829.0	1,275.0	1,731.6	2,261.8
VIF as % of EV	88.6	83.6	79.6	75.7
EV per share (INR)	1,150.0	1,228.3	1,343.5	1,469.3
P/EV (x)	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
P/EPS (x)	14.1	12.0	10.9	9.5

Source Company data, I-Sec research



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