

21 August 2025

H G Infra Engineering

Q1 orders, execution sustained; Half OB yet to start execution; Buy with lower TP

Beating ARE, HG Infra's Q1 ~Rs17.1bn revenue (up 13.5% y/y) reflects its strong execution abilities. The dip in the 13.8% EBITDA margins (16.2%, Q1 FY25) is attributed to one-time provisions. YTD orders were diverse (EPC, BESS, T&D). Execution is the key monitorable as ~50% of orders (~Rs73bn of ~Rs147bn) awaits AD or LOA. The ~Rs10.5bn leverage is high but expected to normalize on disbursement from solar SPVs. Proceeds from approved monetisation of five HAM assets in FY26 would fortify the BS. We retain FY26/27e revenues but reduce EBITDA margins ~64/24bps. We introduce FY28e revenue/EBITDA of ~Rs85.4bn/12.3bn. We are retaining our Buy rating with a lower sum-of-parts TP of ~Rs1,339 (earlier Rs1,749), the core EPC business at 9x Sep'27e EPS considering delayed receipt of AD and the foray into uncharted solar, BESS and T&D.

~50% of the diverse OB yet to commence. At 30th June, the ~Rs146.6bn OB (~2.3x TTM) excluded orders of ~Rs46.8bn from the Naval Dockyard and T&D, which were received after Q1. Of this OB, road orders of ~Rs72.4bn (four HAM, two EPC) still await AD/LoA. Road EPC is ~36% of the OB, followed by HAM (~30%), rail & metro-rail (~20%) and BESS & solar (~14%).

Monetisation of five HAM assets. On 13th Aug, the Board approved the divestment of 100% stake in the five HAM assets (two packages of Khammam Devarapalle, three of Raipur-Vishakapatnam) to Neo Infra Fund. The deal is at an enterprise value of Rs35.8bn. Adj. for ~Rs22bn debt, the equity consideration arrived at is ~Rs13.8bn (~1.8x of the equity investment of ~Rs7.7bn).

Levering at high levels, but BS well-set. Net debt rose ~Rs3.8bn y/y to ~Rs8.9bn on the upfront land tie-up and solar project modules purchased. Management has now obtained sanction of ~83% (only ~58% disbursed, the balance expected by end-Q3. With these disbursements and HAM project monetisations, management expects net debt to slide to a comfortable level.

Valuation. Considering the execution, margins and orders in Q1 FY26 and the long-pending AD for six road assets, we retain our FY26e/FY27e revenue but reduce EBITDA margins ~64/24bps. We introduce FY28e revenue with growth of ~11.3% y/y and EBITDA margins of ~14.4%. The stock (excl. investments) now trades at a PER of ~6x FY27e. **Risk.** Delayed receipt of AD, high debt.

Key financials (YE Mar)	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
Sales (Rs m)	51,217	60,519	67,247	76,769	85,424
Adj. Net profit (Rs m)	4,548	5,197	4,196	6,944	7,254
Adj. EPS (Rs)	69.8	79.8	64.4	106.6	111.3
Growth (%)	7.9	14.3	-19.3	65.5	4.5
P/E (x)	13.0	12.5	15.5	9.4	9.0
EV / EBITDA (x)	7.5	7.8	6.2	5.5	5.6
P/BV (x)	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.2
RoE (%)	21.4	20.0	12.3	16.3	14.6
RoCE (%)	27.8	24.7	20.7	21.4	19.5
Net debt / equity (x)	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1

Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research

Rating: **Buy**

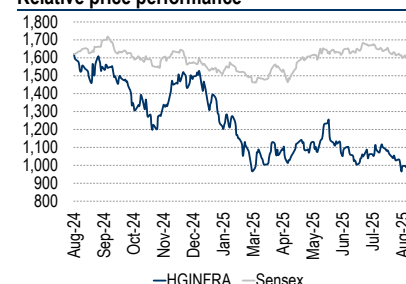
Target price (12-mth): Rs.1,339

Share price: Rs.998

Key data	HGINFRA IN / HGIN.BO
52-week high / low	Rs.1,666 / 921
Sensex / Nifty	81,858 / 25,051
Market cap	Rs.64bn
Shares outstanding	65m

Shareholding pattern (%)	Jun-25	Mar-25	Dec-24
Promoters	71.8	71.8	71.8
- of which, Pledged	-	-	-
Free float	28.2	28.2	28.2
- Foreign institutions	2.4	2.9	2.8
- Domestic institutions	11.7	12.0	12.1
- Public	14.1	13.4	13.3

Relative price performance



Source: Bloomberg

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Quick Glance – Financials and Valuations (standalone)

Fig 1 – Income statement (Rs m)

Year-end: Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
Order backlog	1,24,340	1,52,812	1,86,436	2,05,628	2,26,984
Order inflow	49,605	88,991	1,00,871	95,962	1,06,780
Net revenues	51,217	60,519	67,247	76,769	85,424
Growth (%)	15.9	18.2	11.1	14.2	11.3
Direct costs	39,189	46,912	52,464	60,276	67,499
SG&A	3,809	4,100	4,895	5,065	5,587
EBITDA	8,220	9,507	9,889	11,428	12,338
EBITDA margins (%)	16.0	15.7	14.7	14.9	14.4
Depreciation	1,412	1,440	1,474	1,591	1,697
Other income	126	152	456	819	529
Finance costs	810	1,159	1,330	1,470	1,574
PBT	6,124	7,060	7,541	9,186	9,596
Effective tax rates (%)	28.4	26.4	44.4	24.4	24.4
+ Associates / (Minorities)	-	-	-	-	-
Net income	5,455	5,771	10,366	6,944	7,254
Adjusted income	4,548	5,197	4,196	6,944	7,254
WANS (m)	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.2
FDEPS (Rs)	69.8	79.8	64.4	106.6	111.3

Fig 3 – Cash-flow statement (Rs m)

Year-end: Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
PBT + Net interest expense	6,808	8,068	8,416	9,836	10,641
+ Non-cash items	1,412	1,440	1,474	1,591	1,697
Oper. prof. before WC	8,220	9,507	9,889	11,428	12,338
- Incr. / (decr.) in WC	5,285	5,605	-1,408	-345	368
Others incl. taxes	1,737	1,863	3,346	2,241	2,342
Operating cash-flow	1,198	2,039	7,951	9,531	9,629
- Capex (tang. + intang.)	1,810	871	1,250	1,000	1,000
Free cash-flow	-612	1,168	6,701	8,531	8,629
Acquisitions	-	-	-	-	-
- Div. (incl. buyback & taxes)	81	98	98	98	98
+ Equity raised	-	-	-	-	-
+ Debt raised	-690	6,135	-2,934	-6	606
- Fin investments	-1,171	7,411	-1,382	9,309	14,308
- Net interest expense + misc.	(411)	444	(5,296)	651	1,046
Net cash-flow	199	-650	10,348	-1,532	-6,217

Source: Company, Anand Rath Research

Fig 5 – Price movement



Source: Bloomberg

Fig 2 – Balance sheet (Rs m)

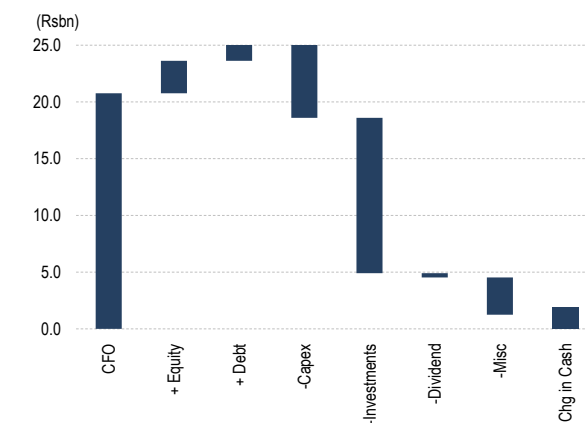
Year-end: Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
Share capital	652	652	652	652	652
Net worth	23,185	28,848	39,116	45,962	53,118
Debt	4,512	10,679	7,745	7,739	8,345
Minority interest	-	-	-	-	-
DTL / (Assets)	-375	-408	-408	-408	-408
Capital employed	27,322	39,120	46,453	53,294	61,056
Net tangible assets	7,422	6,866	6,631	6,047	5,350
Net intangible assets	-	-	-	-	-
Goodwill	-	-	-	-	-
CWIP (tang. & intang.)	42	29	41	34	33
Investments (strategic)	6,276	13,687	12,305	21,613	35,921
Investments (financial)	-	-	-	-	-
Current assets (excl. cash)	24,905	35,924	31,420	30,611	31,019
Cash	1,993	1,343	11,691	10,159	3,942
Current liabilities	13,316	18,730	15,634	15,170	15,210
Working capital	11,589	17,194	15,786	15,441	15,809
Capital deployed	27,322	39,119	46,453	53,294	61,056
Contingent liabilities	8,337	-	-	-	-

Fig 4 – Ratio analysis

Year-end: Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
P/E (x)	13.0	12.5	15.5	9.4	9.0
EV / EBITDA (x)	7.5	7.8	6.2	5.5	5.6
EV / Sales (x)	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8
P/B (x)	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.2
RoE (%)	21.4	20.0	12.3	16.3	14.6
RoCE (%)	27.8	24.7	20.7	21.4	19.5
RoIC (%)	22.8	19.7	18.5	20.7	-
DPS (Rs)	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Dividend yield (%)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Dividend payout (%) - incl. DDT	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.3
Net debt / equity (x)	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
Receivables (days)	136	164	125	105	95
Inventory (days)	21	33	25	20	17
Payables (days)	65	82	55	45	40
CFO : PAT %	26.3	39.2	189.5	137.3	132.7

Source: Company, Anand Rath Research

Fig 6 – Cumulative capital allocation: FY13–24



Source: Company

Operations update

Largely boosted by the Ganga Expressway, Road-HAM and KUSUM, solar likely dominated Q1 FY25 revenue, followed by EPC roads and the Railways

KUSUM C (with ~Rs3.2bn of added execution) was the single largest contributor to Q1 revenue

The EBITDA margin contracted 240bps y/y due to one-time provisions

FY26 revenue growth guidance: ~Rs70bn, margin: 15-16%

In Q1, the company received 300MW/600MWh BESS in Gujarat with ~Rs6.5bn EPC

FY26 inflow guidance retained at Rs110bn

Diversification efforts continue; eyeing water, transmission, river-interlinking, roads, railways

From earlier orders, appointed dates for the Varanasi-Ranchi-Kolkata package-10 and 13 HAM targeted by Q3 FY26; AD expected soon for Gujarat and UP HAM

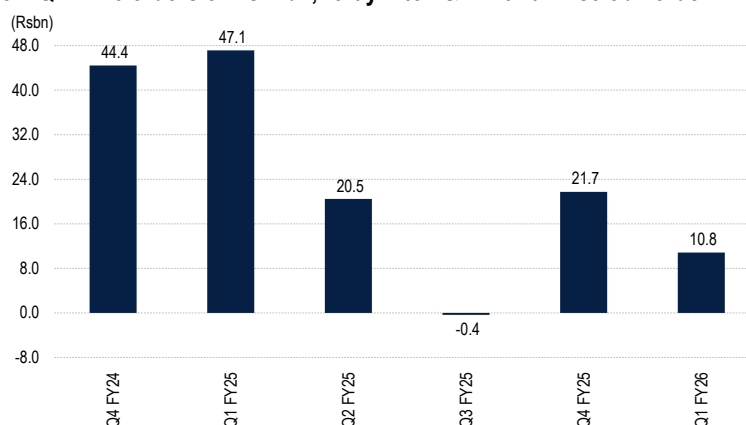
Karnal Munak Road, Chennai Tirupati and Neelmangala Tumkur gained execution momentum

Fig 7 – Financial highlights

(Rs m)	Q3 FY24	Q4 FY24	Q1 FY25	Q2 FY25	Q3 FY25	Q4 FY25	Q1 FY26	% Y/Y	% Q/Q
Revenue from oper.	13,464	16,345	15,059	10,645	15,085	19,730	17,092	13.5	-13.4
EBITDA	2,142	2,646	2,433	1,744	2,501	2,829	2,357	-3.1	-16.7
EBITDA margins (%)	15.9	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.6	14.3	13.8	-237bps	-55bps
Finance costs	226	195	220	226	298	415	376	70.8	-9.2
Depreciation	367	380	348	359	362	370	329	-5.4	-11.1
Other income	25	46	32	33	24	64	23	-28.1	-64.5
Exceptional gain	1,067	-	-	-	-	574	-	-	-
PBT	2,642	2,117	1,897	1,192	1,864	2,682	1,674	-11.7	-37.6
Tax	587	518	501	306	498	558	419	-16.4	-24.9
PAT	2,055	1,600	1,395	886	1,366	2,124	1,255	-10.1	-40.9
Adj. PAT	1,148	1,600	1,395	886	1,366	1,550	1,255	-10.1	-19.1

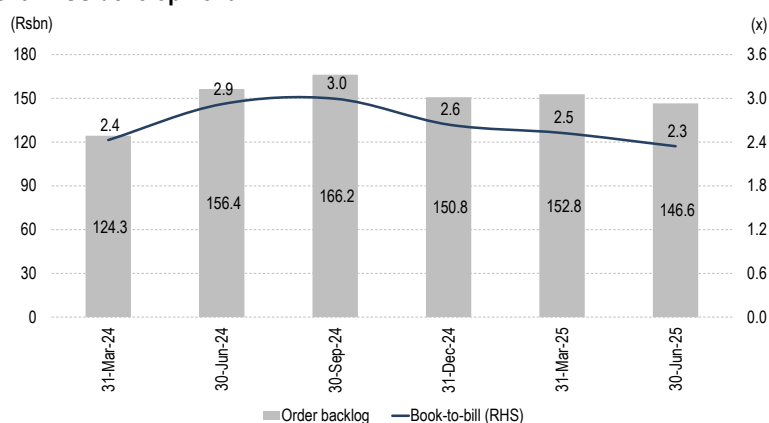
Source: Company

Fig 8 – Q1 FY26 orders of Rs11bn; foray into T&D with a ~Rs3.5bn order



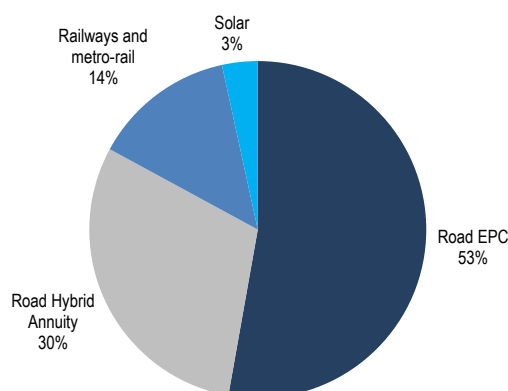
Source: Company Note: Inflows including variation orders and change-in-scope

Fig 9 – ~Rs147bn order backlog; 2.3x TTM revenue assurance, sturdier with the recent BESS development



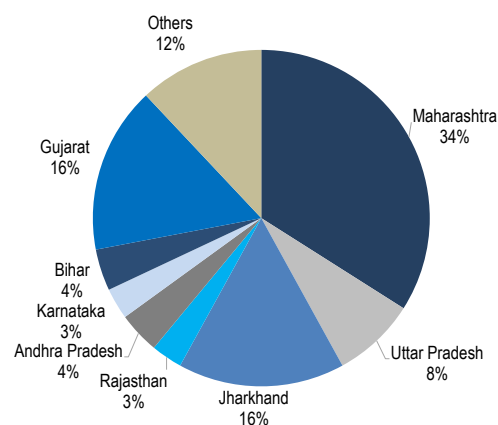
Source: Company

Fig 10 – End-Jun'25 OB ~Rs147bn; roads-heavy



Source: Company

Fig 11 – Top-four states, ~74% of the OB

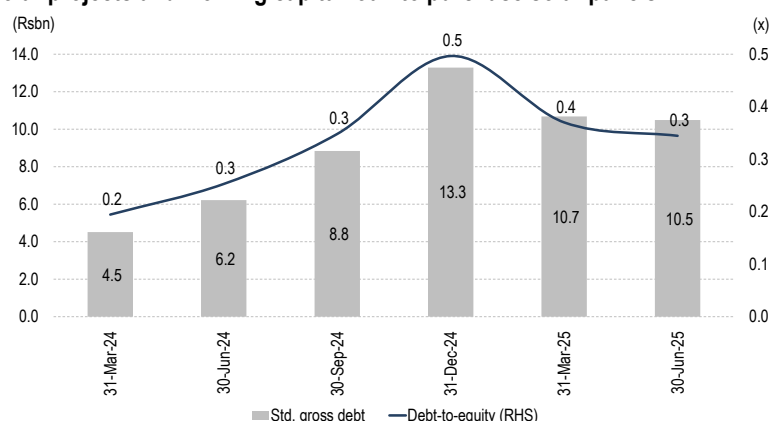


Source: Company

Standalone gross debt up ~Rs4.3bn y/y; cash & equivalents up ~Rs0.4bn y/y; net debt, thus, up ~Rs3.9bn y/y to ~Rs8.9bn

At the previous call, standalone debt was envisaged at Rs6bn-7bn by end-FY26; timely disbursements likely to help

Fig 12 – Standalone gross debt at a high ~Rs10.5bn due to delayed disbursements in solar projects and working capital loan to purchase solar panels



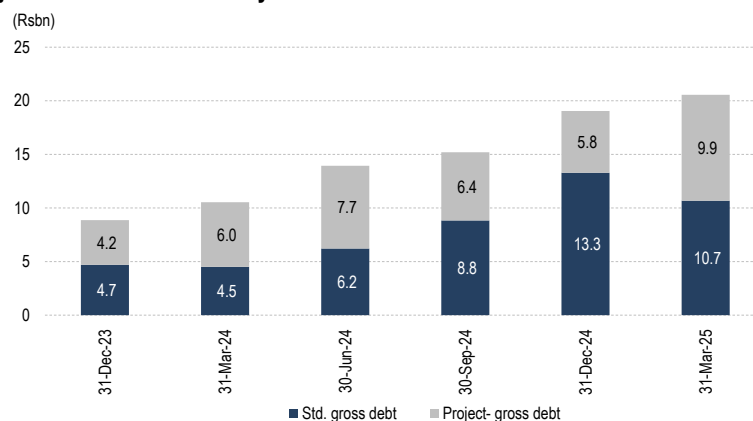
Source: Company

Consolidated gross debt up ~Rs25.9bn y/y, led by ~Rs19.8bn added project debt

Of ~Rs16.6bn equity infusion required for the hybrid annuities, ~Rs10bn infused; ~Rs2.98bn required for 9M FY26, ~Rs1.83bn in FY27 and ~Rs1.85bn in FY28

Equity infusion needed in solar, T&D and BESS envisaged at ~Rs2.4bn in 9M FY26, Rs2.1bn in FY27 and Rs3.5bn in FY28

Fig 13 – Consol. gross debt up ~Rs25.9bn q/q on higher standalone debt and project finances availed of by under-construction HAMs and solar SPVs



Source: Company

Fig 14 – Under-construction and appointed hybrid annuities, details at a glance

Particulars	Raipur- Vishakhapatnam AP-1	Raipur- Vishakhapatnam OD-5	Raipur- Vishakhapatnam OD-6	Khammam Devarapalle Pkg-1	Khammam Devarapalle Pkg-2	Karnal Ring Road	Chennai Tirupati 'II
Project length (km)	31.8	44.0	45.5	33.6	29.5	34.5	64.0
Award dates	25 th Mar'21	25 th Oct'21	25 th Oct'21	15 th Sep'21	15 th Sep'21	14 th Dec'22	11 th Mar'24
Financial closure	Achieved	Achieved	Achieved	Achieved	Achieved	Achieved	Achieved
Appointed dates	31 st Mar'22	30 th May'22	1 st Jun'22	31 st Oct'22	13 th Sep'22	31 st Aug'23	14 th Dec'24
Construction period (years)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Concession period after COD (years)	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Bid project cost (Rs m)	10,601	14,921	11,231	7,721	6,371	9,971	8,621
PCOD	-	4 th Jan'25	8 th Jan'25	28 th Mar'25	28 th Mar'25	-	-
Means of finance (Rs m)							
NHAI grant	4,240	5,968	4,492	3,088	2,548	3,988	3,448
Debt	4,520	6,670	5,150	3,100	2,560	4,650	4,350
Equity	1,841	2,283	1,589	1,533	1,263	1,333	823
Invested / Availed of (Rs m) – at end-Q1 FY26							
Debt	3,698	6,000	4,900	2,455	2,150	3,050	-
Equity	1,456	2,229	1,507	1,115	974	1,274	807

Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research

Other Highlights

- **Order backlog.** Q1 FY26 OB was ~Rs146.6bn (~2.3x TTM revenue). This excludes a ~Rs3.5bn T&D order from PFC Consulting in Jun'25 and ~Rs1.2bn of a material handling facility from the Naval Dockyard.

Roads & Highways contributed Rs96.2bn (~29.8% under HAM, ~35.8% under EPC). Railways & metro-rail accounted for ~Rs29.1bn (19.9%), BESS ~Rs16.2bn (11.1%) and solar power plant ~Rs5bn (3.4%).

The portfolio spans 13 states, with large exposures in Maharashtra, Jharkhand, UP, Rajasthan and Gujarat, alongside presence in Odisha, AP, Telangana, Karnataka, Bihar and Delhi.

Of the above OB, six road assets (four HAM, two EPC) of ~Rs72.4bn yet await ADs or LoAs.

- **Q1 orders** of ~Rs11bn incl. 300MW/600MWh BESS order in Gujarat of EPC value of ~Rs6.5bn.

Management has submitted bids for ~Rs160bn. It has guided to ~Rs110bn inflow as below

- Roads (HAM, EPC) of ~Rs60bn from planned bids of Rs1trn
- Rail and metro-rail of ~Rs15bn from planned bids of Rs500bn, including electrification, station-redevelopment, track-laying and civil works.
- BESS ~Rs20bn (Rs8bn already won); targeting 5% share of India's battery market
- T&D ~Rs10bn (Rs3.5bn already won); huge opportunity due to government vision for green-power grid, which involves investments in high-capacity lines and advanced sub-stations.

■ Roads - HAM

- PCOD letter received in Q1 FY26 for four HAM assets: Khammam-Devarapalle Packages-1 and -2 to be completed by Q2 and Q3, Raipur-Vishakapatnam OD-5 and -6 close to completion.
- Raipur-Vishakapatnam AP-1 already inching toward completion with PCOD recommended.
- Karnal Ring road reached 77.1% with completion in Q4. Chennai-Tirupati has reached 21.4% completion.
- For four HAM projects awaiting AD, Varanasi-Ranchi Packages-10 and-13 ADs expected in Q3 FY26, where significant development for forest clearance has been done.
- The construction agreement of Kosi Parikrama signed in Jun'25, with execution at 2.2%. AD expected very soon.
- Financial closure achieved for Narol-Sarkhej with AD expected in a month.
- The above four HAM projects are worth ~Rs31bn.

■ Roads – EPC

- The Ganga Expressway is expected to be complete by Q2 FY26 (~97.4% already completed).
- The Delhi UER completed and handed over.
- The Kali Mandir-Dimma Chowk elevated road is ~15.2% complete; the Neelmangala-Tumkur ~42.5% complete
- For two packages of Nagpur-Chanrapur of ~Rs41bn, LoAs are pending due to delays in land acquisition. At present 42% of RoW is available (for a LoA to be issued, 70% RoW is a pre-requirement).

■ Railways

- The Delhi metro-rail project is ~82% complete per the scheduled timeline and will be fully complete by Q3 FY26.
- The Bilaspur Viaduct project is 69% complete, whereas the Kanpur railway station project is 26.4% complete.
- The Dhule-Nardana railway project is 13.1% complete. The Gaya-Son Nagar project and Karanjgaon project are respectively ~12.7% and ~9.3% complete.
- AD for the New Delhi railway station has been declared as 6th Aug'25. Execution will start by end-Q2 FY26.

■ Solar

- The company secured 183 solar power plants, of a substantial 700MW (DC) capacity. Of these, it is directly responsible for 167 plants with an estimated EPC value of ~Rs22.4bn.
- Till now, it has achieved ~78% physical progress. The remaining work is expected to be completed by Q3 FY26. In segment-wise reporting, renewable energy has recorded ~Rs110.9m revenue in Q1 FY26.

- Debt funding of ~83% of the project requirements sanctioned, with disbursement at ~50%. Remaining approvals/disbursements to be finalised by Nov'25.

■ BESS

- Contracted capacity for BESS 735MW: Gujarat Urja Vikas Nigam (550MW), NTPC Vidyut Vyapar Nigam (185MW)
- The overall project cost amounts to ~Rs16.2bn.
- Negotiations for procuring key components are ongoing with a shortlisted tier-1 Chinese supplier.
- Orders for transmissions, switching, etc. to be finalised by Q2 FY26.
- On completion and commissioning of these BESS projects, the company expects ~Rs2.25bn revenue annually.
- Overall costs of ~Rs18bn+GST will be met initially by ~Rs5bn equity and ~Rs15bn debt. The debt is expected to fall to ~Rs12bn once the ~Rs3bn grant is received from the government post-project commissionings.

■ Asset monetisation

- The Board recently approved the divestment of five HAM assets to Neo Infra Fund: two packages of Khammam-Devarapalle and three of Raipur-Vishakapatnam.
- The deal comes at an enterprise value of Rs35.8bn. Adjusting for ~Rs22bn debt, the equity consideration is ~Rs13.8bn (~1.8x of the equity investment of ~Rs7.7bn).
- Transaction expected to be concluded by end-FY26 on fulfilment of conditions precedent like NoCs from the NHAI, lenders, etc.

■ Equity infusion needs

- For 11 HAM projects, equity required is ~Rs16.6bn (~Rs10bn already infused). For solar, ~Rs6.1bn of ~Rs7.2bn already infused. For BESS and T&D, the entire ~Rs6.9bn equity required has yet to be deployed.

The table reflects planned equity infusion till FY28.

Fig 16 – Estimated equity infusion

Particulars (Rs m)	HAM	Solar	BESS	T&D	Total
Total equity requirement	16,630	7,210	5,000	1,870	30,710
Infused till Jun'25	9,970	6,100	10	-	16,080
Pending infusion	6,660	1,110	4,990	1,870	14,630
Planned equity infusion					
9M FY26	2,980	1,110	1,190	100	5,380
FY27	1,830	-	1,870	250	3,950
FY28	1,850	-	1,930	1,520	5,300
Total	6,660	1,110	4,990	1,870	14,630

Source: Anand Rathi Research

- The above equity requirement would be met through monetisation proceeds and internal accruals.

■ **Balance sheet, leverage skewed.**

- With the upfront purchase of solar modules and land procurement, initial cash outflows were matched by muted disbursements. Net standalone debt rose from ~Rs2.5bn in FY24 to ~Rs8.9bn in Q1 FY26, expected to return to normal once solar SPVs starts receiving disbursements from project-level debt.
- Key constituents of Q1 working capital were led by trade receivables (incl. retention) down ~Rs0.1bn q/q to ~Rs13.6bn, inventories down ~Rs0.2bn q/q to ~Rs5.2bn, unbilled down ~Rs0.4bn q/q to ~Rs13.1bn. In liabilities, mobilisations were down ~Rs0.3bn q/q to ~Rs3.8bn and payables grew to ~Rs15.2bn. The net positive impact narrowed the net debt by ~Rs0.5bn.
- On more monetisation proceeds expected from mature HAM assets, healthy internal accruals and briskier disbursements, management sees end-FY26 gross debt at ~Rs6bn.

■ **Detailed guidance**

- Management maintained its FY26 outlook, underscoring steady growth and prudent capital allocation.
- It said that of the ~Rs150bn inflow guidance, ~75% is expected from roads and railways, the balance from other sectors.
- For FY26, management is confident of sustaining 15-16% EBITDA margins while achieving its Rs70bn revenue guidance in FY26 and ~Rs80bn in FY27.
- For 9M FY26, the aggregate equity infusion for HAM, solar, BESS and T&D projects is Rs5.4bn, followed by Rs4bn in FY27 and Rs5.3bn in FY28.
- Management said no major capex is planned in FY26, limited to only routine maintenance capex.

Valuation

Considering the company's Q1 FY26 sustained performance and order inflows, we retain our FY26e/FY27e revenue. Considering no preceding experience in BESS, solar and T&D (which are inherently competitive), we reduce our FY26e/FY27e EBITDA margins ~64bps/24bps.

We introduce FY28e with revenue growing ~11.3% y/y to ~Rs85.4bn and ~Rs12.3bn EBITDA, implying a steady ~14.4% margin. FY28 adj. PAT is estimated at Rs7.3bn (~8.5% margin).

On introducing FY28e, we roll forward our valuation. Our sum-of-parts valuation now factors in core-construction at 9x Sep'27e (earlier 12x FY27e). The multiple has been reduced to factor in the risk of delayed AD/LoA, high debt and the foray into inherently competitive projects with no previous execution experience.

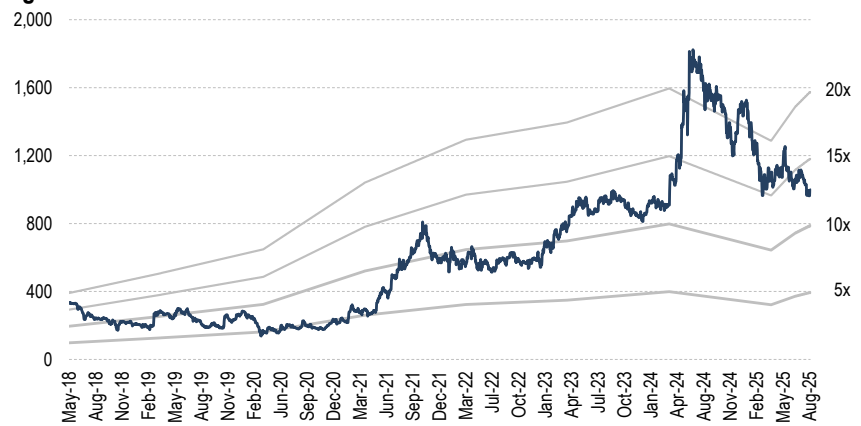
We have considered 0.95x of the deal value for five HAM assets approved for monetisation. The other six HAM assets are valued at 1.2x total estimated equity. Equity in solar power, T&D and BESS, too, have been considered at 1x estimated equity.

On this, the core-construction business is valued at Rs980/sh (9x Sep'27e adj. EPS of ~Rs108.9), and the asset-ownership business at Rs358/sh. Consequently, our TP works out to Rs1,339.

At the ruling price (excl. investments), the stock trades at PERs of 9.9x FY26e and 6x FY27e.

Fig 16 – Valuation

			(Rsm)	Per share
EPC business				
Construction profit (Rs per share)	TTM Sep'27		7,099	109
PE Multiple (x)		9	9	9
Construction Business Value (Rs per share)			63,892	980
HAM				
Held for sale assets	Deal value	0.95x	13,148	202
Exiting HAM assets	Estimated equity	1.20x	10,752	165
Solar	Estimated equity	1.00x	7,210	111
T&D	Estimated equity	1.00x	1,870	29
BESS	Estimated equity	1.00x	5,000	77
Less : Equity to be infused			-14,630	-224
Final valuation			87,242	1,339
Source: Anand Rath Research				

Fig 17 – P/E band

Source: Bloomberg, Anand Rath Research

Risk

- Slower-than-expected pace of disbursements.
- Rising debt.

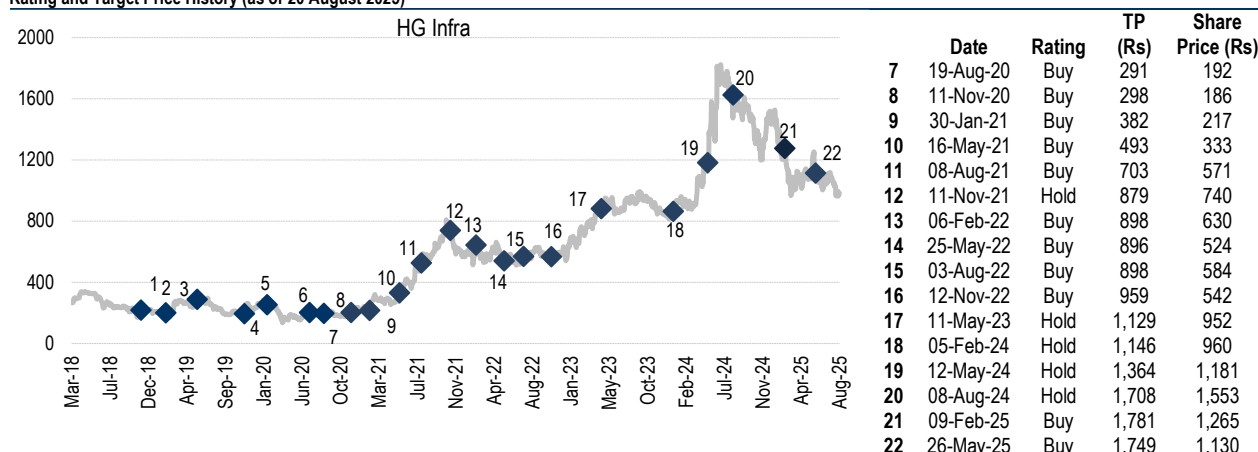
Appendix

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