

KFin Technologies

Estimate change	1
TP change	1
Rating change	\longrightarrow

Bloomberg	KFINTECH IN
Equity Shares (m)	172
M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb)	202.4 / 2.3
52-Week Range (INR)	1641 / 784
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	5/-12/15
12M Avg Val (INR M)	1823

Financials & Valuations (INR b)

		- /	
Y/E March	2026E	2027E	2028E
Revenue	12.4	14.4	16.9
EBITDA	5.4	6.3	7.5
PAT	3.7	4.5	5.4
EPS	21.8	26.4	31.6
EPS Grw. (%)	12.0	21.0	19.8
BVPS	84.2	96.6	116.2
RoE (%)	27.4	29.2	29.7
Div. Pay out (%)	60.0	60.0	60.0
Valuations			
P/E (x)	53.8	44.5	37.1
P/BV (x)	14.0	12.2	10.1
Div. Yield (%)	1.1	1.3	1.6

Shareholding Pattern (%)

As of	Sep-25	Jun-25	Sep-24
Promoter	22.9	22.9	33.0
DII	24.8	23.7	20.6
FII	25.5	27.8	24.6
Others	26.8	25.6	21.7

FII includes depository receipts

CMP: INR1,175 TP: INR1,300 (+11%) Neutral

Steady performance during the quarter

- KFin Technologies (KFin) reported a 10% YoY growth in operating revenue to INR3.1b in 2QFY26 (in line). The revenue was driven by 10%/16%/33% YoY growth in domestic MF solutions/issuer solutions/international solutions segments.
- Total operating costs rose 13% YoY to INR1.7b (in line), with employee expenses rising 12% YoY to INR1.1b (in line) and other expenses growing 14% YoY to INR595m (in line). The cost-to-income ratio was at 56.1% (vs. 54.9% in 2QFY25).
- KFin's EBITDA grew 7% YoY to INR1.4b, with EBITDA margin at 43.9% (vs. 45.1% in 2QFY25). It posted a net profit of INR933m, up 4% YoY (in line), with a PAT margin of 30.2% (vs. 31.8% in 2QFY25). For 1HFY26, it reported a PAT of INR1.7b (+8% YoY).
- Yields are likely to dip 3.5-4.0% annually due to the impact of telescopic pricing. Major renegotiations are done, with only two contracts pending renewal over the next two years. Ascent will be merged from 3QFY26.
- We raise our earnings estimates for FY26/FY27/FY28 by 3%/5%/4%, considering the higher growth in international business. While expenses are broadly retained, we expect lower growth in issuer solutions. We expect KFin's revenue/EBITDA/PAT to post a CAGR of 16%/16%/18% over FY25-28. We reiterate our Neutral rating on the stock with a one-year TP of INR1,300, premised on a P/E multiple of 45x on Sep'27E earnings.

Equity AAUM share stable; yields dip

- KFin's total MF AAUM serviced during the quarter rose 17% YoY to INR25t. Equity AAUM, at 58% of total MF AAUM, grew 14% YoY to INR14.6t, reflecting a market share of 33% (33.4% in 2QFY25).
- Strong net flows with stable market share offset by a slight decline in yield to 3.5bp in 2QFY26 (vs 3.7bp in 2QFY25) resulted in a 10% YoY growth in revenue from the domestic MF business to INR2.2b (in line). This segment contributed 70% to the overall revenue in 2QFY26 (71% in 2QFY25).
- In the issuer services business, the main board IPO market share (basis issue size) rose YoY to 43.8% in 2QFY26 (34.4% in 2QFY25 and 18% in 1QFY26). KFin handled 18 IPOs during the quarter (vs. five in 2QFY25), resulting in a 16% YoY revenue growth to INR483m. The segment contributed 16% to the overall revenue (15% in 2QFY25 and 12% in 1QFY26).
- In the international investor solutions business, the number of clients reached 93, taking the total AUM serviced to INR934b. Revenue from this segment rose 33% YoY to INR431m, contributing 14% to overall revenue (12% in 2QFY25).
- In the alternates and wealth business, KFin's market share stood at 39% with an AUM of INR1.8t. NPS market share continues to rise at 10.3% in 2QFY26 (8.9% in 2QFY25), with an AUM of INR602b.
- The non-domestic mutual fund revenue contributed 30% to the overall revenue, flat on a YoY basis. The value-added services contributed ~9.3% to its revenue vs 7.9% in 2QFY25.
- Other income grew 2% YoY/7% QoQ to INR108m (in line).

Research Analyst: Prayesh Jain (Prayesh.Jain@MotilalOswal.com) / Nitin Aggarwal (Nitin.Aggarwal@MotilalOswal.com)

Research Analyst: Kartikeya Mohata (Kartikeya.Mohata@MotilalOswal.com) / Muskan Chopra (Muskan.Chopra@MotilalOswal.com)



Key takeaways from the management commentary

- The domestic mutual fund revenue share continues to decline gradually and is likely to fall below 55% post-Ascent consolidation, from the current ~62% level. Over the longer term, the share of MF will reduce below 50%.
- The wealth platform (at a nascent stage) is now live with several clients and is fully multi-currency, multi-asset, and multi-geography ready. Advanced discussions are underway in Singapore and the Philippines, providing greater expansion opportunities.
- Ascent is now EBITDA positive across all geographies; the business is projected to turn fully neutral in FY26 and become EPS accretive from FY27 onward. Over the next 3-5 years, Ascent's margin profile is expected to converge with KFin's.

Valuation and view

- Structural tailwinds in the MF industry are expected to drive absolute growth in KFin's MF revenue. With its differentiated 'platform-as-a-service' model offering, technology-driven, asset-light model, growing contribution from non-MF segments, and integration of global fund administration capabilities through Ascent, KFin is well-positioned to capitalize on strong growth opportunities in both Indian and global markets.
- We raise our earnings estimates for FY26/FY27/FY28 by 3%/5%/4%, considering the higher growth in international business. While expenses are broadly maintained, we expect lower growth in issuer solutions. We expect KFin's revenue/EBITDA/PAT to post a CAGR of 16%/16%/18% over FY25-28E. We reiterate our Neutral rating on the stock with a one-year TP of INR1,300, premised on a P/E multiple of 45x on Sep'27E earnings.
- We have not built the Ascent acquisition into our model yet, and we shall incorporate the same post-3QFY26 results. We provide below a pro forma table of the merged financials.



Quarterly Performance														(INR m)
Y/E March		FY	25			FY	26		FY25	FY26E	2Q	Act v/s		
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3QE	4QE	F125	FYZOE	FY26E	Est. (%)	YoY	QoQ
Revenue from Operations	2,376	2,805	2,900	2,827	2,741	3,092	3,223	3,304	10,908	12,360	3,041	1.7	10%	13%
Change YoY (%)	30.9	34.2	32.6	23.8	15.4	10.3	11.1	16.9	30.2	13.3	8.4			
Employee expenses	958	1,018	1,040	1,017	1,117	1,140	1,196	1,225	4,033	4,678	1,170	-2.6	12%	2%
Other Expenses	421	522	555	588	485	595	610	624	2,085	2,314	574	3.7	14%	23%
Total Operating Expenses	1,379	1,539	1,595	1,604	1,602	1,735	1,806	1,849	6,118	6,992	1,744	-0.5	13%	8%
Change YoY (%)	24.1	33.5	32.0	29.7	16.2	12.7	13.3	15.2			13.3			
EBITDA	997	1,265	1,306	1,223	1,139	1,357	1,417	1,456	4,790	5,368	1,296	4.7	7%	19%
Other Income	81	105	91	100	100	108	115	122	377	445	110	-2.1	2%	7%
Depreciation	148	165	164	167	176	184	186	188	645	735	180	2.3	11%	4%
Finance Cost	12	11	11	13	11	11	13	14	47	45	13	-15.7	1%	0%
PBT	918	1,195	1,221	1,142	1,052	1,270	1,333	1,376	4,476	5,034	1,214	4.6	6%	21%
Change YoY (%)	52.1	41.9	36.0	19.6	14.5	6.3	9.2	20.5	35.7	12.5	1.6			
Tax Provisions	237	301	319	292	276	336	343	353	1,150	1,309	303	10.9	12%	22%
Net Profit	681	893	902	851	773	933	990	1,022	3,326	3,725	910	2.5	4%	21%
Change YoY (%)	56.9	45.5	34.9	14.2	13.5	4.5	9.8	20.2	35.2	12.0	1.9			
Key Operating Parameters (%)														
Cost to Operating Income Ratio	58.0	54.9	55.0	56.8	58.5	56.1	56.0	55.9	56.1	56.6	57.4	-125bp	123bp	-234bp
EBITDA Margin	42.0	45.1	45.0	43.2	41.5	43.9	44.0	44.1	43.9	43.4	42.6	125bp	-123bp	234bp
PBT Margin	38.6	42.6	42.1	40.4	38.4	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.0	40.7	39.9	115bp	-153bp	269bp
Tax Rate	25.9	25.2	26.1	25.5	26.3	26.5	25.7	25.7	25.7	26.0	25.0	148bp	125bp	19bp
PAT Margin	28.7	31.8	31.1	30.1	28.2	30.2	30.7	30.9	30.5	30.1	29.9	24bp	-167bp	199bp
Opex Mix (%)														
Employee expenses	69.5	66.1	65.2	63.4	69.7	65.7	66.2	66.3	65.9	66.9	67.1	-140bp	-41bp	-405bp
Other Expenses	30.5	33.9	34.8	36.6	30.3	34.3	33.8	33.7	34.1	33.1	32.9	140bp	41bp	405bp

Pro forma financials of KFin + Asc	ent		
INR m	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue			
KFin	12,360	14,425	16,879
Ascent	929	2,336	3,037
Total	13,289	16,762	19,917
Total expense			
KFin	6,992	8,112	9,416
Ascent	883	2,103	2,582
Total	7,875	10,215	11,998
EBITDA			
KFin	5,368	6,313	7,463
Ascent	47	234	456
Total	5,415	6,547	7,918
EBITDA Margin			
KFin	43.4	43.8	44.2
Ascent	5.0	10.0	15.0
Total	40.7	39.1	39.8





Key takeaways from the management commentary

Financials:

- Revenue growth: robust across segments; margins were temporarily hit by M&A and one-offs, but remain well within the guidance. Management expects to maintain current levels post-integration of recent acquisitions as well.
- Domestic mutual fund revenue share continues to gradually dip, with guidance to get below 55%, post-Ascent consolidation from current levels of ~70%
- Revenue breakup for 2QFY26: Domestic MF/International business/Global Fund solutions/Pension/AIF & PMS/Hexagram at 10.2%/7.1%/14%/21%/28%/54%.
- Revenue breakup for 1HFY26: Domestic MF/International business/Global Fund solutions/Pension/AIF & PMS/Hexagram at 13.5%/3.8%/12.7%/26%/29%/87%.
- Technology investment remains at ~18% of revenue.
- AUM Trend: Muted growth due to market softness; expected to improve with market recovery.
- The Cash and Cash Equivalence stood at INR6.9b as of Sep'25

Mutual Fund Solutions

- Yields are expected to compress by 3.5-4.0% per year due to telescopic pricing impact. Major renegotiations completed in the past 6-9 months. Only two contracts are pending renewal (one in the next FY, another in the FY after that).
- Net-flows continue to remain positive in Q2FY26 with ~31% share in industry net flows.
- The Value-added services as a part of MF revenue constitute ~5.2%, up from 4.8% in Q1FY26, showing steady progress.
- Secured four out of four new mutual fund mandates launched in India (including new AMC – Lakshya Asset Management), plus one transition mandate.
- These new launches are expected to contribute meaningfully over 3–4 years post sign-up.
- Won SIF mandates from three existing AMC clients. The pricing is expected to be in line with the equity schemes, but the cost in the earlier stage can be slightly higher, which will be offset in the near term.
- Recently launched Ignite, which has reached distributors across India. Alongside, introduced IRIS, a new platform ecosystem designed for financial intermediaries to serve clients across multiple financial needs from mutual funds and pensions to loans and credit cards all on one platform.

Issuer Solutions Business

- The margins saw a temporary dip during the quarter due to a cost reset on account of 1) a surge in new IPOs and 2) professional fees linked to unclaimed securities. This elevated costs temporarily and is expected to normalize over the next few quarters.
- Added 597 new corporate clients during the quarter, taking the total client base to 9,464, expanding beyond mainboard IPOs to include unlisted and SME issuances.
- KFin successfully managed India's largest IPO (LG Electronics). It transitioned a large mandate like BPCL recently. Further, it will be handling 2-3 IPOs per week; this pace is expected to continue until Dec'25.



Retail folio growth due to expected stable market conditions ahead and a strong IPO pipeline to support margin recovery and top-line expansion.

International Business:

- International business is growing faster than domestic (30%+ vs. mid-teens), with recent acquisitions and mandates expected to drive future growth; management expects international operations to eventually surpass domestic business.
- Yields: Range between 6–7bp.
- Expect closure of significant contracts in the coming quarter.
- Onboarded eight new AIF clients in GIFT City

Wealth Segment:

- The platform has gone live with several clients, now fully multi-currency, multi-asset, and multi-geography ready.
- Live with several clients; advanced discussions underway in Singapore and the Philippines, where regulatory flexibility offers promising growth opportunities.
- This segment, though nascent, is among the most promising growth engines for the future

NPS Platform:

- Grew three times faster than the industry, commanding a 10.3% market share overall.
- Added 0.12m subscribers during 2QFY26; overall subscriber base stood at 1.8m.
- Added 540 corporate clients during 2Q, with the overall corporate client base at 4,360.

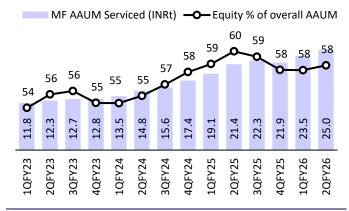
Ascent Acquisition

- Realizations currently range between 6bp and 8bp of average AUM, at ~6.5bp.
 Management expects these levels to continue.
- Ascent has become EBITDA positive across geographies. Ascent business to turn fully neutral in FY26 and become EPS accretive from FY27 onward.
- Over the next 3–5 years, Ascent's margin profile should converge with that of KFin's business.
- On overall growth, there was a one-time cost impact of \$2.8m this quarter: including \$2.1m related to staff retention bonuses and \$0.7m related to transaction expenses.
- Excluding these one-offs, profitability is in line with expectations and is close to breakeven to slightly profitable at the subsidiary level.



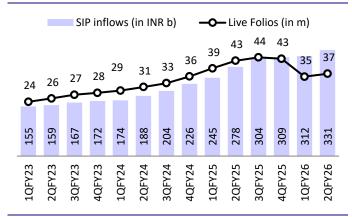
Story in charts

Exhibit 1: Equity mix remained steady on a YoY basis



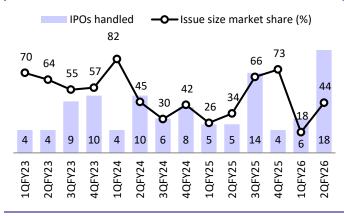
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 2: SIP inflows on the rise



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 3: IPO market share rose in 2QFY26



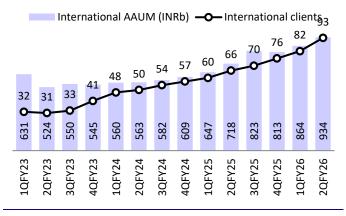
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 4: NSE 500 market share declined sequentially



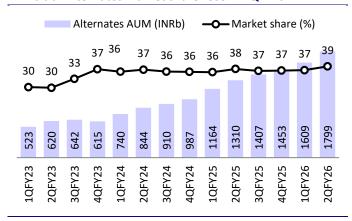
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 5: International business growing gradually



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 6: Alternates market share rose in 2QFY26



Source: Company, MOFSL



Exhibit 7: AUM mix dominated by MF (%)

Domestic MF International ■ Alternatives and Wealth NPS 5 6 5 4 3 3 3 3 3 89 90 90 90 89 89 89 90 90 89 89 88

Exhibit 8: Yields rose sequentially in 2QFY26

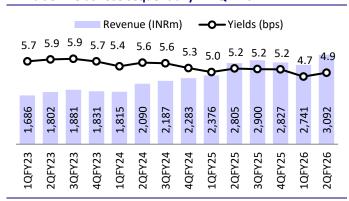


Exhibit 9: MF business dominated the revenue mix (%)

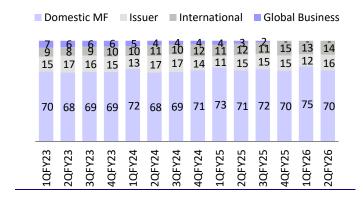


Exhibit 10: C/I ratio stood at 56% in 2QFY26

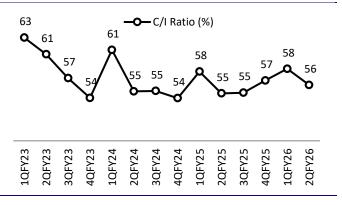


Exhibit 11: EBITDA margin stood at 44% in 2QFY26

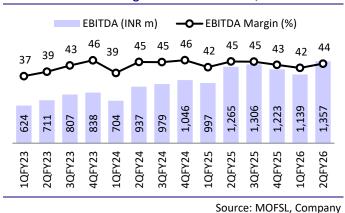


Exhibit 12: PAT trend

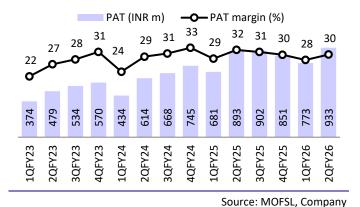
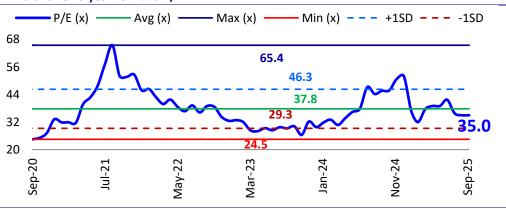


Exhibit 13: One-year forward P/E



Source: MOFSL, Company



Financials and valuations

Income Statement									INR m
Y/E March	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Revenue	4,499	4,811	6,395	7,200	8,375	10,908	12,360	14,425	16,879
Change (%)	177	7	33	13	16	30	13	17	17
Employee expense	1,940	1,886	2,325	2,894	3,197	4,033	4,678	5,520	6,514
Other expenses	973	801	1,192	1,326	1,513	2,085	2,314	2,592	2,903
Operating Expenses	2,912	2,687	3,517	4,220	4,709	6,118	6,992	8,112	9,416
EBITDA	1,586	2,124	2,879	2,980	3,666	4,790	5,368	6,313	7,463
Change (%)	142	34	36	4	23	31	12	18	18
Depreciation/Interest	1,455	1,499	899	573	615	691	779	814	850
Other Income	54	51	61	175	247	377	445	512	589
PBT	185	675	2,040	2,582	3,298	4,476	5,034	6,012	7,201
Change (%)	33	265	202	27	28	36	12	19	20
Tax	140	1,320	555	625	813	1,150	1,309	1,503	1,800
Tax Rate (%)	185	844	-58	13	30	41	14	15	20
PAT	45	-645	1,486	1,957	2,485	3,326	3,725	4,509	5,401
Change (%)	-49	-1,526	-330	32	27	34	12	21	20
Dividend					983	1,291	1,710	2,052	2,052
Balance Sheet Y/E March	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Equity	1,508	1,508	1,676	1,692	1,710	1,721	1,710	1,710	1,710
Reserves Net Worth	2,587 4,096	1,956 3,464	4,768 6,443	7,010 8,702	8,717	11,067 12,788	12,663 14,373	14,777	18,126
	· ·	•	· ·	•	10,427			16,487	19,836
Borrowings	4,132	3,825	1,597	1,599	487	465	488	513	539
Other Liabilities Total Liabilities	456	1,937	2,224	2,212	3,274	4,256	4,823	5,321	5,484
	8,683	9,226	10,264	12,514	14,187	17,509	19,684	22,321	25,859
Cash and Bank balance	178	235	452	870	2,517	1,704	1,650	1,726	1,711
Investments	135	949	931	2,286	1,498	4,617	5,309	6,105	7,326
Net Fixed Assets	6,915	6,321	7,031	7,311	8,010	8,324	9,573	11,009	12,660
Current Assets	1,063	1,305	1,406	1,667	1,940	2,634	2,888	3,176	3,812
Other non-current assets	392	416	444	379	221	230	265	304	350
Total Assets	8,684	9,226	10,264	12,513	14,187	17,509	19,684	22,321	25,859
E: MOFSL Estimates									
Y/E March	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
AAAUM (INR b)	7,233	9,105	11,067	12,408	15,330	21,178	25,202	29,739	35,092
Change (%)	12%	26%	22%	12%	24%	38%	19%	18%	18%
Equity Non-Equity	3,433 3,800	4,471 4,634	5,842 5,226	6,838 5,570	8,618 6,712	9,567 11,612	11,098 14,105	13,317 16,422	15,980 19,111
- 1: 1/	/	,	-,	-,	-,	,	,	-,	-,



Financials and valuations

Cashf	low	State	ment

Y/E March	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
PAT	45	-645	1,486	1,957	2,460	3,326	3,725	4,509	5,401
Change in Accumulated Depreciation	922	980	370	467	530	645	735	771	810
Finance cost	533	520	529	106	84	47	45	42	40
Other Income	-54	-51	-61	-175	-247	-377	-445	-512	-589
Change in Working Capital	-436	1,214	157	-209	-36	-29	-140	-173	-518
Cashflow from Operation	1,011	2,018	2,481	2,147	2,792	3,611	3,919	4,638	5,145
Other Income	54	51	61	175	247	377	445	512	589
Change in Investments	980	-814	18	-1,355	787	-3,118	-692	-796	-1,221
Change in Loans	-218	-306	-2,227	3	-1,112	-21	23	24	26
Change in Fixed Asset	-510	-386	-1,081	-747	-1,230	-958	-1,983	-2,207	-2,461
Cashflow from Investing	306	-1,455	-3,228	-1,923	-1,308	-3,720	-2,207	-2,467	-3,068
Change in Reserves	-1,142	13	1,494	301	1,230	633	-11	0	0
Interest Expense	-533	-520	-529	-106	-84	-47	-45	-42	-40
Dividend Expense	0	0	0	0	-983	-1,291	-1,710	-2,052	-2,052
Cashflow from Financing	-1,675	-506	965	195	163	-705	-1,765	-2,094	-2,092
Net Cashflow	-359	57	218	419	1,647	-814	-54	76	-15
Opening Cash	536	178	235	452	870	2,517	1,704	1,650	1,726
Closing Cash	178	235	452	870	2,517	1,704	1,650	1,726	1,711

Valuations	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
BVPS (INR)	24	20	38	51	61	75	84	97	116
Change (%)	-21.1	-15.4	86.0	35.1	19.8	22.6	12.4	14.7	20.3
Price-BV (x)	49.0	57.9	31.1	23.0	19.2	15.7	14.0	12.2	10.1
EPS (INR)	0.3	-3.8	8.7	11.5	14.6	19.5	21.8	26.4	31.6
Change (%)				31.8	26.9	33.9	12.0	21.0	19.8
Price-Earnings (x)			135.0	102.5	80.7	60.3	53.8	44.5	37.1
DPS (INR)					5.8	8.8	13.1	15.8	19.0
Dividend Yield (%)					0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6

E: MOFSL Estimates

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.



NOTES



Explanation of Investment Rating						
Investment Rating	Expected return (over 12-month)					
BUY	>=15%					
SELL	<-10%					
NEUTRAL	< - 10 % to 15%					
UNDER REVIEW	Rating may undergo a change					
NOT RATED	We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation					

*In case the recommendation given by the Research Analyst is inconsistent with the investment rating legend for a continuous period of 30 days, the Research Analyst shall be within following 30 days take appropriate measures to make the recommendation consistent with the investment rating legend.

The following Disclosures are being made in compliance with the SEBI Research Analyst Regulations 2014 (herein after referred to as the Regulations).

Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. (MOFSL) is a SEBI Registered Research Analyst having registration no. INH000000412 and BSE enlistment no. 5028. MOFSL, the Research Entity (RE) as defined in the Regulations, is engaged in the business of providing Stock broking services, Depository participant services & distribution of various financial products. MOFSL is a listed public company, the details in respect of which are available on www.motilaloswal.com. MOFSL is registered with the Securities & Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and is a registered Trading Member with National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE) and Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (BSE), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Limited (MCX) and National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX) for its stock broking activities & is Depository participant with Central Depository Services Limited (CDSL) National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL), NERL, COMRIS and CCRL and is member of Association of Mutual Funds of India (AMFI) for distribution of financial products and Insurance Regulatory & Development Authority of India (IRDA) as Corporate Agent for insurance products and is a member of Association of Portfolio Managers in India (APMI) for distribution of PMS products. Details of associate entities of Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. are available on the website at http://onlinereports.motilaloswal.com/Dormant/documents/Associate%20Details.pdf

MOFSL and its associate company(ies), their directors and Research Analyst and their relatives may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein. (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies) or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report.

MOFSL and / or its affiliates do and seek to do business including investment banking with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, the recipients of this report should be aware that MOFSL may have a potential conflict of interest that may affect the objectivity of this report. Compensation of Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions. Details of pending Enquiry Proceedings of Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited are available on the website at https://galaxy.motilaloswal.com/ResearchAnalyst/PublishViewLitigation.aspx. As per Regulatory requirements, Research Audit Report is uploaded on www.motilaloswal.com > MOFSL-Important Links > MOFSL Research Analyst Compliance Audit Report.

A graph of daily closing prices of securities is available at www.nseindia.com, www.bseindia.com. Research Analyst views on Subject Company may vary based on Fundamental research and Technical Research. Proprietary trading desk of MOFSL or its associates maintains arm's length distance with Research Team as all the activities are segregated from MOFSL research activity and therefore it can have an independent view with regards to Subject Company for which Research Team have expressed their views. Regional Disclosures (outside India)

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity resident in a state, country or any jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL & its group companies to registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdictions. For Hong Kong:

This report is distributed in Hong Kong by Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited, a licensed corporation (CE AYY-301) licensed and regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (SFC) pursuant to the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) "SFO". As per SEBI (Research Analyst Regulations) 2014 Motilal Oswal Securities (SEBI Reg. No. INH000000412) has an agreement with Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited for distribution of research report in Hong Kong. This report is intended for distribution only to "Professional Investors" as defined in Part I of Schedule 1 to SFO. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to professional investor and will be engaged only with professional investors." Nothing here is an offer or solicitation of these securities, products and services in any jurisdiction where their offer or sale is not qualified or exempt from registration. The Indian Analyst(s) who compile this report is/are not located in Hong Kong & are not conducting Research Analysis in Hong Kong

Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) is not a registered broker - dealer under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "1934 act") and under applicable state laws in the United States. In addition MOFSL is not a registered investment adviser under the U.S. Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended (the "Advisers Act" and together with the 1934 Act, the "Acts), and under applicable state laws in the United States. Accordingly, in the absence of specific exemption under the Acts, any brokerage and investment services provided by MOFSL, including the products and services described herein are not available to or intended for U.S. persons. This report is intended for distribution only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by SEC (henceforth referred to as "major institutional investors"). This document must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not major institutional investors. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to major institutional investors and will be engaged in only with major institutional investors. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") and interpretations thereof by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") in order to conduct business with Institutional Investors based in the U.S., MOFSL has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Motilal Oswal Securities International Private Limited. ("MOSIPL"). Any business interaction pursuant to this report will have to be executed within the provisions of this chaperoning agreement.

The Research Analysts contributing to the report may not be registered /qualified as research analyst with FINRA. Such research analyst may not be associated persons of the U.S. registered broker-dealer, MOSIPL, and therefore, may not be subject to NASD rule 2711 and NYSE Rule 472 restrictions on communication with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

For Singapore

In Singapore, this report is being distributed by Motilal Oswal Capital Markets (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. ("MOCMSPL") (UEN 201129401Z), which is a holder of a capital markets services license and an exempt financial adviser in Singapore This report is distributed solely to persons who (a) qualify as "institutional investors" as defined in section 4A(1)(c) of the Securities and Futures Act of Singapore ("SFA") or (b) are considered "accredited investors" as defined in section 2(1) of the Financial Advisers Regulations of Singapore read with section 4A(1)(a) of the SFA. Accordingly, if a recipient is neither an "institutional investor" nor an "accredited investor", they must immediately discontinue any use of this Report and inform MOCMSPL

In respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the research you could contact the following representatives of MOCMSPL. In case of grievances for any of the services rendered by MOCMSPL write to grievances@motilaloswal.com.

Nainesh Rajani

Email: nainesh.rajani@motilaloswal.com Contact: (+65) 8328 0276

Specific Disclosures

- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives do not have a financial interest in the subject company(ies), as they do not have equity holdings in the subject company(ies). MOFSL has financial interest in the subject company(ies) at the end of the week immediately preceding the date of publication of the Research Report: Yes. Nature of Financial interest is holding equity shares or derivatives of the subject company
- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company(ies) at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report.
 - MOFSL has actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company(ies) at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report:No
- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives have not received compensation/other benefits from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months. 3. MOFSL may have received compensation from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months.
- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives do not have material conflict of interest in the subject company at the time of publication of research report. MOFSL does not have material conflict of interest in the subject company at the time of publication of research report.
- Research Analyst has not served as an officer, director or employee of subject company(ies).

11 28 October 2025



- 6. MOFSL has not acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months.
- MOFSL has not received compensation for investment banking/merchant banking/brokerage services from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months.
- MOFSL may have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company(ies) 8. in the past 12 months.
- MOFSL may have received compensation or other benefits from the subject company(ies) or third party in connection with the research report.
- MOFSL fray have received compensation of state 2.

 MOFSL has not engaged in market making activity for the subject company.

The associates of MOFSL may have:

financial interest in the subject company

actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the Research Report or date of the public appearance.

received compensation/other benefits from the subject company in the past 12 months

any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions. however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report.

acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months

be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies)

received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for investment banking / merchant banking / brokerage services or from other than said services.

Served subject company as its clients during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report.

The associates of MOFSL has not received any compensation or other benefits from third party in connection with the research report

Above disclosures include beneficial holdings lying in demat account of MOFSL which are opened for proprietary investments only. While calculating beneficial holdings, It does not consider demat accounts which are opened in name of MOFSL for other purposes (i.e holding client securities, collaterals, error trades etc.). MOFSL also earns DP income from clients which are not considered in above disclosures.

Analyst Certification

The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst(s) about the subject securities or issues, and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst(s) in this report.

This report has been prepared by MOFSL and is meant for sole use by the recipient and not for circulation. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of MOFSL. The report is based on the facts, figures and information that are considered true, correct, reliable and accurate. The intent of this report is not recommendatory in nature. The information is obtained from publicly available media or other sources believed to be reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and no guaranty, representation of warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All such information and opinions are subject to change without notice. The report is prepared solely for informational purpose and does not constitute an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments for the clients. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. MOFSL will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report.

The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and may not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. Each recipient of this document should make such investigations as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved), and should consult its own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such an investment. The investment discussed or views expressed may not be suitable for all investors. Certain transactions -including those involving futures, options, another derivative products as well as non-investment grade securities - involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the information and opinions contained in this document. The Disclosures of Interest Statement incorporated in this document is provided solely to enhance the transparency and should not be treated as endorsement of the views expressed in the report. This information is subject to change without any prior notice. The Company reserves the right to make modifications and alternations to this statement as may be required from time to time without any prior approval. MOFSL, its associates, their directors and the employees may from time to time, effect or have effected an own account transaction in, or deal as principal or agent in or for the securities mentioned in this document. They may perform or seek to perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other business from, any company referred to in this report. Each of these entities functions as a separate, distinct and independent of each other. The recipient should take this into account before interpreting the document. This report has been prepared on the basis of information that is already available in publicly accessible media or developed through analysis of MOFSL. The views expressed are those of the analyst, and the Company may or may not subscribe to all the views expressed therein. This document is being supplied to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced, redistributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other person or published, copied, in whole or in part, for any purpose. This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction. Neither the Firm, not its directors, employees, agents or representatives shall be liable for any damages whether direct or indirect, incidental, special or consequential including lost revenue or lost profits that may arise from or in connection with the use of the information. The person accessing this information specifically agrees to exempt MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees from, any and all responsibility/liability arising from such misuse and agrees not to hold MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees responsible for any such misuse and further agrees to hold MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees free and harmless from all losses, costs, damages, expenses that may be suffered by the person accessing this information due to any errors and delays. This report is meant for the clients of Motilal Oswal only

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI, enlistment as RA with Exchange and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to

Registered Office Address: Motilal Oswal Tower, Rahimtullah Sayani Road, Opposite Parel ST Depot, Prabhadevi, Mumbai-400025; Tel No.: 022 - 71934200 / 71934263; www.motilaloswal.com. Correspondence Address: Palm Spring Centre, 2nd Floor, Palm Court Complex, New Link Road, Malad (West), Mumbai- 400 064. Tel No: 022 71881000. Details of Compliance Officer: Neeraj Agarwal, Email Id: na@motilaloswal.com, Contact No.:022-40548085

Chevanee realessar cen.		
Contact Person	Contact No.	Email ID
Ms. Hemangi Date	022 40548000 / 022 67490600	query@motilaloswal.com
Ms. Kumud Upadhyay	022 40548082	servicehead@motilaloswal.com
Mr. Ajay Menon	022 40548083	am@motilaloswal.com
Mr. Neeraj Agarwal	022 40548085	na@motilaloswal.com
Mr. Siddhartha Khemka	022 50362452	po.research@motilaloswal.com

Registration details of group entities: Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. (MOFSL): INZ000158836 (BSE/NSE/MCX/NCDEX); CDSL and NSDL: IN-DP-16-2015; Research Analyst: INH000000412, BSE enlistment no. 5028, AMFI registered Mutual Fund Distributor and SIF Distributor: ARN .: 146822. IRDA Corporate Agent - CA0579, APMI: APRN00233. Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. is a distributor of Mutual Funds, PMS, Fixed Deposit, Insurance, Bond, NCDs and IPO products.

Customer having any query/feedback/ clarification may write to query@motilaloswal.com. In case of grievances for any of the services rendered by Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) write to grievances@motilaloswal.com, for DP to dpgrievances@motilaloswal.com.

12 28 October 2025