

09 November 2025

India | Equity Research | Results Update

Hindalco Industries

Metals & Mining

Positives priced in; high capex intensity to push up debt

Hindalco (HNDL)'s Q2FY26 EBITDA, at INR 89.7bn, was 5% better than our estimates driven by Novelis' stronger performance, while HNDL's domestic business aligned with our estimates. Q2 marked a further increase in Novelis' capex to USD 5bn, from 4.1bn, and an announcement of Phase II of the Aditya aluminium smelter (193Kte). Net debt also expanded to INR 414bn vs. INR 343bn QoQ. HNDL hedged 31%/49% of Q3/Q4 aluminium prices at USD 2,700/te and USD 2,760/te, respectively; thus, limiting gains. Also, Novelis is expected to report slower performance in Q3FY25. Uncertainty in Novelis and higher-for-longer capex are expected inflate debt further. We believe, most of the positives are already priced in. Hence, on balance, we maintain our **REDUCE** rating and target price of INR 765 (6.5x Novelis and 6x domestic business FY28E EV/EBITDA).

Novelis surprised, but tariff pain to linger; domestic strong

HNDL's Q2FY26 EBITDA of INR 80.8bn (+12%/+11% YoY/QoQ) surprised us on the back of better performance at Novelis, while HNDL's domestic business was in line with our estimates. Key points: 1) Novelis reported better EBITDA of INR 36.8bn (-5%/+4% YoY/QoQ); adj. EBITDA/te improved to USD 448/te (-8%/+4% YoY/QoQ). 2) Aluminum segment's EBITDA was in-line at INR 46.6bn (+22%/+11% YoY/QoQ) driven by better LME. EBITDA/te was at INR 1,569/te (+13%/+3% YoY/QoQ). 3) Copper EBITDA stood at INR 6.3bn (-24%/-6% YoY/QoQ) due to falling TC/RC, and was also in line. 4) Third-party alumina sales came in at 199Kte (annual run rate shall be 700-800Kte). 5) Downstream volumes jumped to 113Kte from 101Kte QoQ, but EBITDA/te remained flattish at USD 265 vs. USD 264. 6) CoP was 4% higher sequentially, offset by reversal of REC charges (Q3 CoP to rose 1%); 7) Net debt grew INR 72bn, to INR 414bn.

As predicted, capex intensity to remain high

Overall, capex is expected to remain elevated till FY28/FY29 given: 1) Novelis' capex is now inflated to USD 5bn – FY26 capex of USD 1.9–2.1bn and expect over USD 1.2bn in FY28; 2) India FY26 capex is 80–85bn, which would increase to over INR 150bn in FY27; 3) also, 193Kte has been announced for phase-II of Aditya Smelter, which shall keep capex high in FY28/FY29 along with the new copper smelter. Overall, capex intensity is expected to be higher till at least FY29, which will likely have some bearing on debt.

Financial Summary

Y/E March (INR mn)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E
Net Revenue	2,384,960	2,526,706	2,616,146	2,714,322
EBITDA	318,050	313,804	334,047	338,385
EBITDA Margin (%)	13.3	12.4	12.8	12.5
Net Profit	168,590	153,742	151,506	138,670
EPS (INR)	75.9	69.3	68.2	62.5
EPS % Chg YoY	53.5	(8.8)	(1.5)	(8.5)
P/E (x)	10.4	11.4	11.6	12.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	2.8	3.0	3.0	6.0
RoCE (%)	10.4	8.8	8.0	6.9
RoE (%)	15.6	12.5	11.0	9.2

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Market Data

Market Cap (INR)	1,776bn
Market Cap (USD)	20,037mn
Bloomberg Code	HNDL IN
Reuters Code	HALC.BO
52-week Range (INR)	864 /546
Free Float (%)	64.0
ADTV-3M (mn) (USD)	48.0

Price Performance (%)	3m	6m	12m
Absolute	15.1	24.2	22.0
Relative to Sensex	11.9	21.2	17.3

ESG Score	2023	2024	Change
ESG score	62.6	64.7	2.1
Environment	44.7	53.2	8.5
Social	61.2	65.8	4.6
Governance	76.0	75.8	(0.2)

Note - Score ranges from 0 - 100 with a higher score indicating higher ESG disclosures.

Source: SES ESG, I-sec research

Previous Reports

05-11-2025: [Q2FY26 Novelis results](#)

13-08-2025: [Q1FY26 results review](#)

Outlook: Higher-for-longer capex to inflate debt; more clarity needed for Novelis

Strong LME aluminium prices have put the domestic aluminium business in the limelight, contributing higher EBITDA than Novelis. However, the conversion business' outlook seems to have weakened, as Novelis is reeling under tariff-related impact while copper TC/RC witnessed a sharp fall. Though, we still believe in the long-run story of the company, volume growth for HNDL shall only be visible from FY28. The interim will likely be marked by very high capex, leading to a sharp increase in debt. Though it seems Novelis is now near the end of its muted cycle and that its performance could improve from Q4 onwards, we are a little cautious as any reduction in aluminium duties may lead to a softer Midwest premium, impacting scrap spreads.

We maintain our **REDUCE** rating and target price of INR 765, based on 6.5x FY28E EV/EBITDA for Novelis and 6x for HNDL's domestic business.

Key risks

- Novelis allowed to import scrap without paying traffic.
- LME aluminium improving sharply.

Hindalco Q2FY26 conference call: Highlights

- **In Q2FY26** – 1) aluminum downstream delivered an all-time quarterly high EBITDA of USD 265/te driven by higher value additions and premiumization; and 2) copper EBITDA was down ~24% YoY due to lower TCRCs, offset by better realisation in by-products and operational efficiency.
- Upstream aluminum EBITDA/te was impacted by – 1) alumina sales indexes coming down; 2) higher coal cost was QoQ; and 3) Cost of Production (CoP) rising 3-4% QoQ (expects Q3 CoP to be flattish to ~1% rise in Q3FY26).
- **Hedging:** Current hedged positions – 1) ~31% on commodity at ~USD 2,700/te for Q3FY26. 2) ~49% on commodity at ~USD 2,760/te for Q4FY26. 3) ~10% on commodity at ~USD 2,800/te for FY27. 4) ~26%; on currency at INR 87.5/USD for Q3FY26.
- **Recycling:** At Aditya recycling ~50kte has already started, with targets of recycling volumes up to ~100kte in the next few years. Copper recycling plant is expected to be commissioned in CY26 – shall be generating 50kte of recycled copper.
- **Renewable energy:** By end-Sep'25, energy capacity stood at 292MW powered by solar, wind, and hydro resources. Management is aiming for renewable energy capacity of 522MW by end-FY26.
- **Debt:** Targeting debt/EBITDA of 2x despite Novelis and India capex.
- **Net tariff impact on scrap spread:** Net negative impact of USD 54mn came in Q2FY26, out of the guided USD 60mn. HNDL acknowledge that scrap spreads' full benefits shall be visible in Q4; and adjusting for all, tariff is net positive for Novelis.
- **CapEx:** Management is projecting capex of ~INR 85bn/~INR 110bn in FY26/FY27.
- **Equity infusion:** Hindalco shall infuse USD 750mn of equity in Novelis, after raising the sum in its subsidiary AB Minerals to manage the net debt/EBITDA profile (credit rating) and safeguard itself from high interest payments.
- **Upcoming projects:** Upstream expansion projects – 1) Chakla; 2) Meenakshi; 3) Banda Coal Mines; 4) Aditya Alumina Refinery; 5) Aditya Aluminum Smelter (phase 1 and 2); and 6) Copper smelter – are all on track.

- **Coal mines:** Chakla coal mine to be commission by Q4FY26 and shall produce 0.5-1mnte; Meenakshi would take until FY29. Bhandra mine should be commissioned in FY28. All these mines, once commission, would fetch 20mnte of captive coal.
- **ESG:** In Q2FY26 – 1) ~78% of the total waste generated was recycled or reused; 2) achieved ~104% recycling of bauxite residue (excluding Utkal); 3) ~96% recycling of ash; 4) ~119% recycling of copper slag; 5) fresh water consumption in aluminum has reduced YoY due to water recycling unit and zero liquid discharge systems; and 6) fresh water consumption in copper reduced compared QoQ on account of higher production volumes.

Exhibit 1: Hindalco Q2FY26 performance review

(INR mn)	Q2FY26	Q2FY25	YoY growth %	Q1FY26	QoQ growth %	H1FY26	H1FY25	YoY growth %
Net Sales	660,580	582,030	13.5	642,320	2.8	1,302,900	1,152,160	13.1
EBITDA	89,660	80,290	11.7	80,750	11.0	170,410	156,140	9.1
Margins (%)	14	14		388		13	14	
Other Income	7,130	10,750	(33.7)	6,020	18.4	13,150	14,990	(12.3)
Interest	8,030	8,730	(8.0)	7,580	5.9	15,610	17,490	(10.7)
Depreciation	21,550	20,740	3.9	22,450	(4.0)	44,000	40,310	9.2
PBT	67,210	61,570	9.2	56,740	18.5	123,950	113,330	9.4
Exceptional	1,810	5,140		(20)		1,790	8,440	
Tax	17,990	17,340	3.7	16,720	7.6	34,710	35,080	(1.1)
Adj PAT	49,220	44,230	11.3	40,020	23.0	89,240	78,270	14.0
Adj EPS (Rs.)	22.2	19.9	11.2	18.0	23.0	40.2	35.3	14.0

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 2: Hindalco consolidated operational performance review

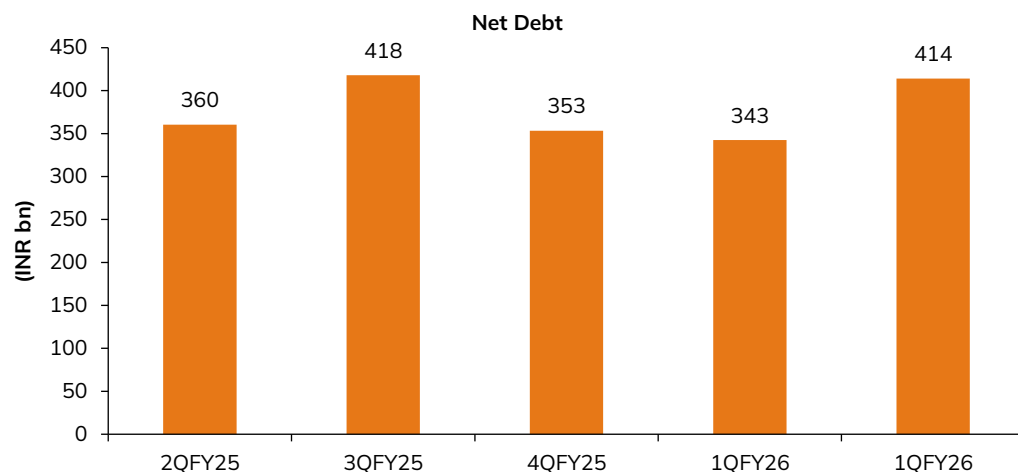
(INR mn)	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)
Revenues	582,030	583,900	648,900	642,320	287,880	-55.2	-50.5
Novelis	359,750	344,610	397,030	403,620	41,480	-89.7	-88.5
Aluminium	91,250	99,930	103,110	93,310	100,780	8.0	10.4
Aluminium (Downstream)	31,610	31,950	35,950	33,530	38,090	13.6	20.5
Copper	131,140	137,320	145,650	148,860	145,630	-2.2	11.0
Novelis accounting adjustment	(9,070)	(6,890)	(8,800)	(10,350)	(8,540)	-17.5	-5.8
Intersegment	(22,650)	(23,020)	(24,040)	(26,650)	(29,560)	10.9	30.5
Net Revenues	582,030	583,900	648,900	642,320	287,880	-55.2	-50.5
EBITDA							
Novelis	38,720	30,970	41,030	35,570	36,850	3.6	-4.8
Aluminium	37,090	42,220	48,380	40,800	45,240	10.9	22.0
Aluminium (Downstream)	1,540	1,500	2,190	2,290	2,290	0.0	48.7
Copper	8,290	7,770	6,140	6,730	6,340	-5.8	-23.5
Total EBITDA (Gross)	85,640	82,460	97,740	85,390	90,720	6.2	5.9
Reported EBITDA	80,290	76,010	96,090	80,750	89,660	11.0	11.7
Reported PAT	39,090	37,350	52,830	40,040	47,410	18.4	21.3

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 3: Hindalco standalone operational performance review

	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26
Volumes (te)					
Alumina	964,000	979,000	951,000	958,000	926,000
Aluminium	333,000	346,000	332,000	325,000	341,000
Copper	117,000	120,000	135,000	124,000	113,000
EBITDA (INR mn)					
Aluminium	19,260	18,900	23,960	26,290	33,970
Copper	8,290	7,770	6,140	6,730	8,290
Realisation (USD/te)					
Aluminium	3,270	3,418	3,640	3,371	3,432
Copper	13,375	13,542	12,358	14,024	14,762
EBITDA/te (USD/te)					
Aluminium	690	646	827	945	1,141
Copper	354	437	490	290	222

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

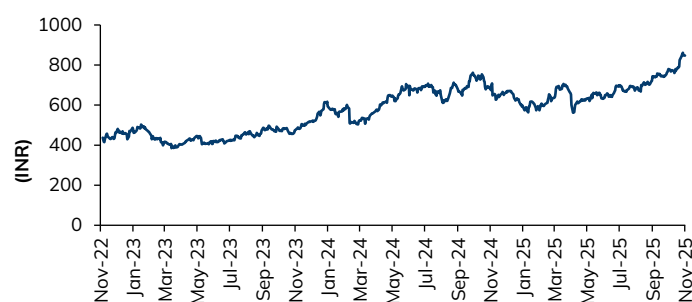
Exhibit 4: Net debt

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 5: Shareholding pattern

%	Mar'25	Jun'25	Sep'25
Promoters	34.6	36.6	34.7
Institutional investors	54.8	54.5	54.4
MFs and others	13.3	13.7	12.9
FIs/Banks	0.7	0.6	0.5
Insurance	8.9	8.8	9.0
FIIIs	31.8	31.4	32.1
Others	10.6	8.9	10.9

Source: Bloomberg, I-Sec research

Exhibit 6: Price chart

Source: Bloomberg, I-Sec research

Financial Summary

Exhibit 7: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	2,384,960	2,526,706	2,616,146	2,714,322
Operating Expenses	617,420	311,247	315,499	319,209
EBITDA	318,050	313,804	334,047	338,385
EBITDA Margin (%)	13.3	12.4	12.8	12.5
Depreciation & Amortization	78,810	90,632	104,226	114,649
EBIT	239,240	223,173	229,821	223,737
Interest expenditure	-	-	-	-
Other Non-operating Income	27,080	25,726	24,440	23,218
Recurring PBT	232,130	210,606	207,543	189,959
Profit / (Loss) from Associates	-	-	-	-
Less: Taxes	63,540	56,864	56,037	51,289
PAT	168,590	153,742	151,506	138,670
Less: Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Extraordinaries (Net)	(8,790)	-	-	-
Net Income (Reported)	151,010	153,742	151,506	138,670
Net Income (Adjusted)	168,590	153,742	151,506	138,670

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 8: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E
Total Current Assets	926,480	1,008,401	1,118,335	1,395,639
of which cash & cash eqv.	108,460	139,769	215,461	455,166
Total Current Liabilities & Provisions	577,140	615,992	636,001	661,480
Net Current Assets	349,340	392,409	482,334	734,159
Investments	242,030	203,041	218,079	234,621
Net Fixed Assets	842,370	1,021,969	1,176,972	1,285,707
ROU Assets	-	-	-	-
Capital Work-in-Progress	270,230	259,230	279,230	244,230
Total Intangible Assets	326,480	327,480	328,480	329,480
Other assets	-	-	-	-
Deferred Tax Assets	16,910	16,910	16,910	16,910
Total Assets	2,082,770	2,258,553	2,540,848	2,885,408
Liabilities				
Borrowings	656,420	699,746	835,864	1,050,041
Deferred Tax Liability	104,710	104,710	104,710	104,710
provisions	62,270	56,386	62,270	65,971
other Liabilities	22,160	20,066	22,160	23,477
Equity Share Capital	2,220	2,220	2,220	2,220
Reserves & Surplus	1,234,870	1,375,292	1,513,479	1,638,829
Total Net Worth	1,237,090	1,377,512	1,515,699	1,641,049
Minority Interest	120	132	145	160
Total Liabilities	2,082,770	2,258,553	2,540,848	2,885,408

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 9: Cashflow statement

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E
Operating Cashflow	173,070	237,192	268,333	277,219
Working Capital Changes	(89,780)	15,702	(9,677)	(9,877)
Capital Commitments	(245,500)	(260,230)	(280,230)	(189,384)
Free Cashflow	(72,430)	(23,038)	(11,897)	87,835
Other investing cashflow	(38,370)	64,715	9,402	6,676
Cashflow from Investing Activities	(283,870)	(195,515)	(270,828)	(182,708)
Issue of Share Capital	20,860	12	13	15
Interest Cost	(34,190)	(38,293)	(46,717)	(56,995)
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	99,320	41,232	138,212	215,494
Dividend paid	(11,100)	(13,320)	(13,320)	(13,320)
Others	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from Financing Activities	74,890	(10,369)	78,188	145,194
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	(35,910)	31,309	75,692	239,705
Closing cash & balance	108,460	139,769	215,461	455,166

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 10: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Reported EPS	75.9	69.3	68.2	62.5
Adjusted EPS (Diluted)	75.9	69.3	68.2	62.5
Cash EPS	111.4	110.1	115.2	114.1
Dividend per share (DPS)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Book Value per share (BV)	557.2	620.5	682.7	739.2
Dividend Payout (%)	6.6	7.2	7.3	8.0
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	10.4	5.9	3.5	3.8
EBITDA	33.2	(1.3)	6.5	1.3
EPS (INR)	53.5	(8.8)	(1.5)	(8.5)
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	10.4	11.4	11.6	12.7
P/CEPS	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.9
P/BV	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
EV / EBITDA	2.8	3.0	3.0	6.0
P / Sales	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Operating Ratios				
Gross Profit Margins (%)	39.2	24.7	24.8	24.2
EBITDA Margins (%)	13.3	12.4	12.8	12.5
Effective Tax Rate (%)	27.4	27.0	27.0	27.0
Net Profit Margins (%)	7.1	6.1	5.8	5.1
NWC / Total Assets (%)	-	-	-	-
Net Debt / Equity (x)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Net Debt / EBITDA (x)	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	10.4	8.8	8.0	6.9
RoE (%)	15.6	12.5	11.0	9.2
RoIC (%)	12.7	10.7	9.7	8.7
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	-	-	-	-
Inventory Turnover Days	79	80	78	77
Receivables Days	32	33	32	31
Payables Days	71	67	65	65

Source Company data, I-Sec research

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