

Eris Lifesciences (ERIS IN)

Rating: BUY | CMP: Rs1,575 | TP: Rs1,900

November 13, 2025

Q2FY26 Result Update

☑ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ■ Reco

Change in Estimates

	Cur	rent	Pre	Previous		
	FY27E	FY28E	FY27E	FY28E		
Rating	В	UY	В	UY		
Target Price	1,9	000	1,	975		
Sales (Rs. m)	35,819	40,419	36,710	41,454		
% Chng.	(2.4)	(2.5)				
EBITDA (Rs. m)	13,514	15,504	13,631	15,669		
% Chng.	(0.9)	(1.1)				
EPS (Rs.)	52.4	67.0	53.4	66.8		
% Chng.	(1.8)	0.4				

Key Financials - Consolidated

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Sales (Rs. m)	28,936	31,921	35,819	40,419
EBITDA (Rs. m)	10,172	11,591	13,514	15,504
Margin (%)	35.2	36.3	37.7	38.4
PAT (Rs. m)	3,485	5,092	7,129	9,112
EPS (Rs.)	25.6	37.4	52.4	67.0
Gr. (%)	(10.4)	46.1	40.0	27.8
DPS (Rs.)	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.0
Yield (%)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
RoE (%)	12.8	16.7	20.0	21.4
RoCE (%)	13.2	16.6	20.8	24.6
EV/Sales (x)	8.2	7.3	6.3	5.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	23.2	20.0	16.6	13.9
PE (x)	61.5	42.1	30.0	23.5
P/BV (x)	7.5	6.6	5.5	4.6

Key Data	ERIS.BO ERIS IN
52-W High / Low	Rs.1,910 / Rs.1,097
Sensex / Nifty	84,467 / 25,876
Market Cap	Rs.215bn/ \$ 2,421m
Shares Outstanding	136m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.190.6m

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	54.85
Foreign	7.21
Domestic Institution	19.36
Public & Others	18.58
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	(1.3)	12.1	15.0
Relative	(3.6)	9.4	7.1

Param Desai

paramdesai@plindia.com | 91-22-66322259

Kushal Shah

kushalshah@plindia.com | 91-22-66322490

Muted revenue growth

Quick Pointers:

- Net debt stands at Rs23bn.
- Swiss Parenterals Unit-3 (general injectables), targeting commercialization in FY28E.

Eris Lifesciences' (ERIS) Q2FY26 EBITDA was broadly in line with our estimate (Rs2.9bn; up 9% YoY). Though H1FY26 revenue growth (up 7% YoY) was muted, we see pick up in coming quarters as export pick up and likely additional market share gain from human insulin market. Eris has opted for inorganic route to diversify and scale up existing portfolio. This has been implemented without diluting margins. We expect margins to scale up from the current level of 35% in FY25 as revenue scales up from recent acquisitions, which are currently operating at sub-optimal profitability. The company has multiple growth levers such as broad-based offerings in the derma segment, tapping GLP-1 market, demand supply mismatch in insulin segment, creating large injectable franchise across India and RoW market and benefits of operating leverage. Our FY27 and FY28E EBITDA stands cut by ~2%. We maintain 'BUY' rating with TP of Rs1,900 (valuing at 18x EV/EBITDA on Sept 2027E).

- DBF growth at 10% YoY: ERIS reported revenue growth of 7% YoY to Rs7.9bn. Segment wise domestic formulations including Biocon business grew by 10% YoY while Swiss parenteral remained flat YoY. gSaxenda launch dropped owing to delayed approval timelines.
- In-line EBITDA, margins at 36.4%: EBITDA came in at Rs2.9bn (up 9% YoY) broadly in line with our est. OPM improved 57bps QoQ and 68bps YoY at 36.2%. Domestic business formulation margins expanded 32bps YoY at 37.6%. Biocon margins improved to 32% in Q2FY26 up from 19% at time of acquisition. Overall GMs declined both QoQ and YoY by 166bps and 41bps to 74%. Other expenses remained flat YoY. Resultant PAT came in at Rs 1.2bn (up 31% YoY) given lower interest charges. EPS stood at Rs 8.7/share.
- Key concall takeaways: Domestic branded formulation: Revenue growth was driven by 2% volume and 2.5% price. Deferred price increase in H1 (benefit to reflect in H2). RHI cartridge opportunity to start contributing from Dec'25. EBITDA margins expanded across segments. Biocon margin improved to 32% up 200bps QoQ, in-house manufacturing to lift margins further. Guidance: 12% growth for FY26, EBITDA growth 15% YoY (upside possible from RHI cartridge launch). Domestic EBITDA margin guided at +37%.
- Insulin: Market share increased from 10% to 15% in last 18months. Bhopal facility: recently upgraded with Rs 800mn capex; full utilization expected; next phase to double capacity (vials & cartridges) with further capex. Estimated additional Rs 500 mn annual EBITDA potential. Adding gAspart to existing partnership (recently approved interchangeable biosimilar). Biocon to leverage Eri's plant for its RoW insulin expansion.

- GLP-1: RHI production line commissioned in Aug'25, cartridge line expected in Q1FY27E. Confident of supply sufficiency for FY26E despite delay in cartridge readiness. Strong traction in institutional segment (hospitals).
- R&D: Pipeline progressing well across insulin analogs and synthetic semaglutide. Bhopal facility fully validated, supporting Biocon and in-house insulin programs. Ongoing investments in diabetes pipeline and DS manufacturing to enhance backward integration. Swiss Parenterals Unit-3 (general injectables), targeting commercialization in FY28.
- Exports: Expect H2 to be heavier; visibility improving post ANVISA (Brazil) approval; next audit planned Jan'26. First European CDMO order received exclusive manufacturing for Innovator brand across 6 EU countries, potential Rs 1.25–1.5bn in FY27E revenue, margins at business average. FY27E revenue mix expected: 30% from regulated markets, 50% private market share. International EBITDA margins ~33%.
- Capex in Q2: Rs 500Mn, H1 total Rs 1170mn. Upcoming spends ~3.8-4bn mainly towards Bhopal phase-2 insulin expansion Rs 1.5bn, Swiss Unit-3 injectables Rs 1.3bn and rest for GLP-1 & DS manufacturing.
- Others: Net debt: Rs 22.8bn. Targets <1.5x by Dec'26. OCF/EBITDA: 47% in Q2, impacted by higher GST receivables and statutory liabilities post distribution structure changes.

Exhibit 1: Q2FY26 Result Overview (Rs mn): EBITDA in line, DBF business up 10% YoY

						•				
Y/e March	Q2FY26	Q2FY25	YoY gr. (%)	Q2FY26E	%Var	Q1FY26	QoQ gr. (%)	H1 FY26	H1 FY25	YoY gr. (%)
Net Sales	7,924	7,412	6.9	7,918	0.1	7,730	2.5	15,654	14,609	7.2
Raw Material	2,024	1,863	8.7	1,861	8.8	1,846	9.6	3,871	3,669	5.5
% of Net Sales	25.5	25.1		23.5		23.9		24.7	25.1	
Personnel Cost	1,375	1,256	9.4	1,445	(4.9)	1,444	(4.8)	2,819	2,583	9.2
% of Net Sales	17.3	16.9		18.2		18.7		18.0	17.7	
Others	1,643	1,648	(0.3)	1,770	(7.2)	1,672	(1.7)	3,316	3,213	3.2
% of Net Sales	20.7	22.2		22.4		21.6		21.2	22.0	
Total Expenditure	5,042	4,767	5.8	5,076	(0.7)	4,963	1.6	10,005	9,464	5.7
EBITDA	2,882	2,646	8.9	2,843	1.4	2,767	4.2	5,649	5,145	9.8
Margin (%)	36.4	35.7		35.9		35.8		36.1	35.2	
Depreciation	691	805	(14.2)	750	(7.9)	705	(2.0)	1,396	1,564	(10.8)
EBIT	2,191	1,841	19.0	2,093	4.7	2,062	6.3	4,253	3,581	18.8
Other Income	28	46	(38.2)	30	(6.3)	27	4.5	55	62	(11.1)
Interest	496	595	(16.7)	450	10.1	487	1.8	982	1,198	(18.0)
PBT	1,724	1,292	33.5	1,673	3.1	1,602	7.6	3,326	2,445	36.1
Total Taxes	382	328	16.6	385	(0.7)	360	6.1	742	587	26.5
ETR (%)	22.2	25.4		23.0		22.5		22.3	24.0	
Minority Income	143	48		70	104.0	71		214	110	
Reported PAT	1,199	916	30.8	1,218	(1.6)	1,171	2.4	2,370	1,748	35.6

Source: Company, PL

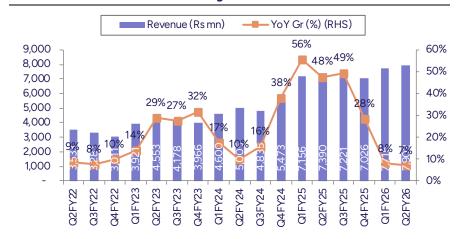
Exhibit 2: Steady growth momentum

Revenues INR mn	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26
DBF	6,440	6,350	6,020	7,020	7,080
Swiss Parenteral	820	760	930	680	830
Others	130	111	76	16	-9
Total revenues	7390	7221	7026	7716	7902

*DBF includes Eris Life base business as well as Biocon portfolio

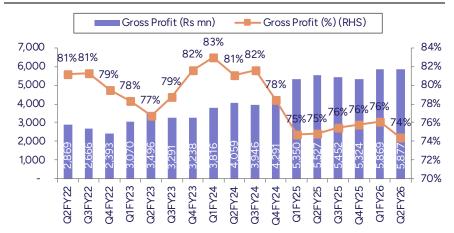
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 3: Growth delivered across segments



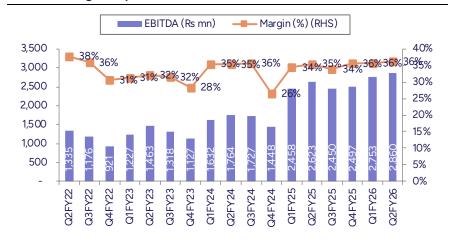
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 4: GMs decline both YoY and QoQ



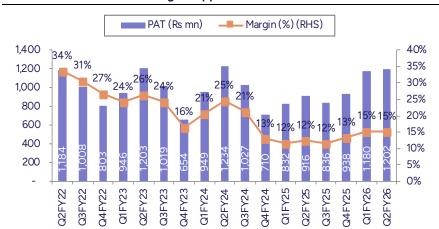
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 5: Margins improved across businesses



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 6: Lower interest charges supported PAT



Source: Company, PL



Financials

ĺ	ncome	Statement	(Rsm)	١
П	IIICOIIIE	Statement	(KSIII)	,

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
*				
Net Revenues	28,936	31,921	35,819	40,419
YoY gr. (%)	44.0	10.3	12.2	12.8
Cost of Goods Sold	7,140	7,821	8,489	9,579
Gross Profit	21,797	24,100	27,330	30,840
Margin (%)	75.3	<i>75.5</i>	76.3	76.3
Employee Cost	5,051	5,606	6,223	6,908
Other Expenses	6,574	6,902	7,593	8,428
EBITDA	10,172	11,591	13,514	15,504
YoY gr. (%)	50.7	14.0	16.6	14.7
Margin (%)	35.2	36.3	37.7	38.4
Depreciation and Amortization	3,155	2,977	3,043	3,109
EBIT	7,017	8,614	10,471	12,395
Margin (%)	24.3	27.0	29.2	30.7
Net Interest	2,313	1,822	1,122	422
Other Income	184	120	175	250
Profit Before Tax	4,888	6,913	9,525	12,224
Margin (%)	16.9	21.7	26.6	30.2
Total Tax	1,142	1,521	2,095	2,811
Effective tax rate (%)	23.4	22.0	22.0	23.0
Profit after tax	3,746	5,392	7,429	9,412
Minority interest	228	300	300	300
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	3,485	5,092	7,129	9,112
YoY gr. (%)	(10.4)	46.1	40.0	27.8
Margin (%)	12.0	16.0	19.9	22.5
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	3,485	5,092	7,129	9,112
YoY gr. (%)	(10.4)	46.1	40.0	27.8
Margin (%)	12.0	16.0	19.9	22.5
Other Comprehensive Income	-	_	_	_
Total Comprehensive Income	3,485	5,092	7,129	9,112
Equity Shares O/s (m)	136	136	136	136
EPS (Rs)	25.6	37.4	52.4	67.0

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m)

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs n	n)			
Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	52,933	54,133	55,333	56,533
Tangibles	52,930	54,130	55,330	56,530
Intangibles	3	3	3	3
Acc: Dep / Amortization	8,985	11,962	15,005	18,114
Tangibles	8,985	11,962	15,005	18,114
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Net fixed assets	43,948	42,171	40,328	38,418
Tangibles	43,945	42,168	40,325	38,416
Intangibles	3	3	3	3
Capital Work In Progress	-	-	-	-
Goodwill	9,120	9,120	9,120	9,120
Non-Current Investments	105	105	105	105
Net Deferred tax assets	(2,294)	(2,294)	(2,294)	(2,294)
Other Non-Current Assets	857	857	857	857
Current Assets				
Investments	50	50	50	50
Inventories	3,348	3,935	3,925	4,430
Trade receivables	4,586	5,772	6,477	7,309
Cash & Bank Balance	2,228	480	1,097	3,198
Other Current Assets	1,959	1,959	1,959	1,959
Total Assets	69,149	67,396	66,865	68,393
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	136	136	136	136
Other Equity	28,407	32,479	38,521	46,545
Total Networth	28,543	32,615	38,657	46,681
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	17,375	17,375	10,375	3,375
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Other non current liabilities	-	-	-	-
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	6,842	842	842	842
Trade payables	3,324	3,498	3,925	4,430
Other current liabilities	3,707	3,708	3,708	3,708
Total Equity & Liabilities	69,149	67,396	66,865	68,393

Source: Company Data, PL Research



Cash Flow (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
PBT	4,888	6,913	9,525	12,224
Add. Depreciation	3,155	2,977	3,043	3,109
Add. Interest	2,313	1,822	1,122	422
Less Financial Other Income	184	120	175	250
Add. Other	13	(500)	(520)	(520)
Op. profit before WC changes	10,369	11,211	13,169	15,234
Net Changes-WC	1,260	(1,598)	(268)	(832)
Direct tax	(979)	(1,521)	(2,095)	(2,811)
Net cash from Op. activities	10,650	8,093	10,806	11,591
Capital expenditures	(13,240)	(1,200)	(1,200)	(1,200)
Interest / Dividend Income	-	-	-	-
Others	-	80	45	(30)
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(13,240)	(1,120)	(1,155)	(1,230)
Issue of share cap. / premium	72	-	-	-
Debt changes	(3,972)	(6,000)	(7,000)	(7,000)
Dividend paid	(1,000)	(1,020)	(1,088)	(1,088)
Interest paid	(1,451)	(1,822)	(1,122)	(422)
Others	(2,838)	121	175	250
Net cash from Fin. activities	(9,188)	(8,721)	(9,035)	(8,260)
Net change in cash	(11,778)	(1,748)	617	2,102

(2,590)

6,893

9,606

10,391

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Free Cash Flow

Y/e Mar	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26
Net Revenue	7,275	7,053	7,730	7,924
YoY gr. (%)	44.0	45.0	40.3	10.1
Raw Material Expenses	1,769	1,703	1,846	2,024
Gross Profit	5,506	5,351	5,884	5,900
Margin (%)	75.7	<i>7</i> 5.9	76.1	74.5
EBITDA	2,503	2,524	2,767	2,882
YoY gr. (%)	38.2	43.8	86.4	15.3
Margin (%)	34.4	35.8	35.8	36.4
Depreciation / Depletion	812	773	705	691
EBIT	1,691	1,751	2,062	2,191
Margin (%)	23.2	24.8	26.7	27.7
Net Interest	572	543	487	496
Other Income	42	80	27	28
Profit before Tax	1,162	1,288	1,602	1,724
Margin (%)	16.0	18.3	20.7	21.8
Total Tax	292	265	360	382
Effective tax rate (%)	25.2	20.6	22.5	22.2
Profit after Tax	869	1,023	1,242	1,342
Minority interest	33	85	71	143
Share Profit from Associates	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	836	938	1,171	1,199
YoY gr. (%)	(32.2)	(8.7)	65.0	44.2
Margin (%)	11.5	13.3	15.1	15.1
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	836	938	1,171	1,199
YoY gr. (%)	(32.2)	(8.7)	65.0	44.2
Margin (%)	11.5	13.3	15.1	15.1
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	836	938	1,171	1,199
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	138	138	138	138
EPS (Rs)	6.1	6.8	8.6	8.7

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Ke۱	/ Fina	ncıal	Metrics	

Rey Financial Metrics							
Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E			
Per Share(Rs)							
EPS	25.6	37.4	52.4	67.0			
CEPS	48.8	59.3	74.8	89.9			
BVPS	209.9	239.8	284.3	343.3			
FCF	(19.0)	50.7	70.6	76.4			
DPS	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.0			
Return Ratio(%)							
RoCE	13.2	16.6	20.8	24.6			
ROIC	10.5	12.9	15.9	19.0			
RoE	12.8	16.7	20.0	21.4			
Balance Sheet							
Net Debt : Equity (x)	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.0			
Net Working Capital (Days)	58	71	66	66			
Valuation(x)							
PER	61.5	42.1	30.0	23.5			
P/B	7.5	6.6	5.5	4.6			
P/CEPS	32.3	26.5	21.1	17.5			
EV/EBITDA	23.2	20.0	16.6	13.9			
EV/Sales	8.2	7.3	6.3	5.3			
Dividend Yield (%)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5			

Source: Company Data, PL Research





Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	CompanyName	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	Ajanta Pharma	BUY	3,200	2,539
2	Apollo Hospitals Enterprise	BUY	9,300	7,642
3	Aster DM Healthcare	BUY	775	693
4	Aurobindo Pharma	BUY	1,300	1,141
5	Cipla	Accumulate	1,675	1,541
6	Divi's Laboratories	Accumulate	7,050	6,657
7	Dr. Reddy's Laboratories	Reduce	1,270	1,284
8	Eris Lifesciences	BUY	1,975	1,590
9	Fortis Healthcare	BUY	1,150	969
10	HealthCare Global Enterprises	BUY	620	651
11	Indoco Remedies	Hold	325	290
12	Ipca Laboratories	Accumulate	1,525	1,360
13	J.B. Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	BUY	2,100	1,820
14	Jupiter Life Line Hospitals	BUY	1,800	1,519
15	Krishna Institute of Medical Sciences	BUY	840	701
16	Lupin	BUY	2,400	1,972
17	Max Healthcare Institute	BUY	1,355	1,131
18	Narayana Hrudayalaya	BUY	2,000	1,783
19	Rainbow Children's Medicare	BUY	1,725	1,331
20	Sun Pharmaceutical Industries	BUY	1,875	1,703
21	Sunteck Realty	BUY	600	432
22	Torrent Pharmaceuticals	Accumulate	4,200	3,580
23	Zydus Lifesciences	Accumulate	1,020	937

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

 Buy
 : > 15%

 Accumulate
 : 5% to 15%

 Hold
 : +5% to -5%

 Reduce
 : -5% to -15%

 Sell
 : < -15%</td>

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR) : Rating likely to change shortly

November 13, 2025 7



ANALYST CERTIFICATION

(Indian Clients)

We/I, Mr. Param Desai- MBA Finance, Mr. Kushal Shah- CFP, Passed CFA Level I Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

(US Clients)

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

DISCLAIMER

Indian Clients

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd. which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipient's particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document.

PL is a registered with SEBI under the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulation, 2014 and having registration number INH000000271.

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months. PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report. PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Param Desai- MBA Finance, Mr. Kushal Shah- CFP, Passed CFA Level I Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors

US Clients

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018, India | Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209 www.plindia.com

November 13, 2025 8